L'AGE 2.

# The Grusade Against Opium

History of the Evil of Opium Smoking In India and China and Its Deplorable Results - Bishop Brent's Work. -:- -:-

THE recent passage by congress of a bill prohibiting the importation of opium into the United States, except for medicinal purposes, and the anti-opium conference held during February in Shanghai, China, form two notable events in the worldwide crusade against the opium evil.

The history of the oplum evil is an astonishing one. Some striking facts under this head have been gathered by the international reform bureau in connection with the conference at Shanghai. This bureau has had a strong hand in carrying forward the anti-opium crusade. At its head is the Rev. Wilbur F. Crafts, Ph. D., and the secretary for China, Rev. E. W. Thwing, has greatly aided President Crafts in the work of the bureau in the movement against opium.

Opium eating prevailed in India as far back as the seventeenth century, before British occupation, and this habit of the native troops conduced to their easy conquest by the British.

British traders and officials aided in introducing opium into China, where it had previously been used but little and generally as a medicine. The evil had grown big enough by 1729 for the Chinese government, in alarm at the demoralization of its subjects, to issue a decree against both the selling and the smoking of opium, but so great was the fear of the white man's gunboats that smuggling went on almost unchecked until a new and more severe decree was issued in 1840 and committed to the hand of a poet of the Li family for enforcement. With something of the "spirit of '76" he gave an improved rendition of the Boston tea party by seizing \$7.000,000



The Movement Which Led to the Anti-opium Conference In China and the Chinese Edicts Against the Traffic. :-- -:- -:-

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afterward South Africa, and in 1908 Canada was swept into the anti-opium \$20,000 given before he enters upon wave. But in the meantime a stronger impulse came from a great American victory in the Philippines, which White House. This includes table linwas still more influential, as subsequent events show, upon the British government. In 1903, when an opium monopoly had been agreed upon in



BISHOP CHARLES H. BRENT.

American government, Philippine missionaries appealed to the international reform bureau, as the only American society that had given special study to this subject and also was viands, prepared in her two kitchens equipped with the means of arousing by one of the best caterers in the coun the people, to save them from this try, will be served on a \$30,000 service oplum monopoly by an appeal to the of Wedgwood china, besides the new public to petition the president to glassware bought under the Roosevelt overrule the act of his subordinates. regime and the historic sliver plate He was influenced to order the war collected by White House matrons department to reverse itself and cable since Adams' time. the Philippine government, "Hold

oplum monopoly bill; further investigation; many protests." This was on June 4, 1903.

oplum monopoly the Philippine government sent out an oplum committee to investigate the oplum traffic all young looking as long as possible, but through the orient. This committee unfortunately she does not always included, as chairman, Major Carter, know the best way to live up to that the health commissioner of the is- duty.

viously mentioned.

that or a shorter period by all officials,

and other provisions of the edlct pro-

vided for the gradual reduction of the

poppy cultivation with a view to total

discontinuance of opium farming ex-

In 1908 the national feeling against

REV. DR. WILBUR F. CRAFTS.

became a national passion, in which

great multitudes participated with the

The climax of the anti-opium wave

was the act of President Roosevelt, at

the suggestion of Bishop Brent, in call-

ing the Shanghal conference of twelve

nations in order to help China and the

Philippines to complete success in their oplum proposals and at the same

time to deal such blows as might be

possible to the opium traffic in these

at large.

jubilation of a triumphal procession.

cept for medicinal purposes.

Bishop C. H. Brent and Dr. Jose Al- tered. bert, a prominent Philippine physi- Learn self control. Anger is a rapid

#### THE CENTRE DEMOCRAT, BELLEFONTE, PA., APRIL 8, 1909.

# AT THE WHITE HOUSE. A Steward at \$1,300 a Year Will Do

Mrs. Taft's Marketing. Mrs. Taft has the reputation of be-

ing an excellent housekeeper. But little of this kind of work will fall to her lot as mistress of the White House. A steward is provided at \$1.-600 a year to look after such matters. It is his duty to hire all the servants. to give orders to the housekeeper and to do all the marketing. He is provided with a government Dayton wagon in which to do his shopping.

He is a sworn government official. who under the terms of a bond of his duties is personally responsible for all government property used in the en, plate, glass, furniture, carpets and ornaments.

Whenever the first lady of the land wishes any repairs or changes made she has simply to call upon the engineer officer of the army who is detailed in the dual capacity of superintendent of public buildings and grounds and master of ceremonies at the White House. He is allowed \$35, 000 a year for the care and refurnish ing of the mansion and an equal amount for repairs, \$6,000 for fuel. \$9,000 for greenhouses and \$4,000 for care of the White House grounds.

All food bills, including those for the four state dinners given each year or for the entertainment of distinguished foreigners in Washington. must be paid out of the president's own private funds. The four state banquets usually cost about \$1,000 each. The floral decorations for the White House, however, come from the government greenhouses. The music too, is free, being furnished by the famous Marine band at Washington. In the basement of the White House

the new mistress will find two modern a second reading of the Philippine kitchens, a large laundry room and a wonderful pantry, containing an elec tric dish heater, with a capacity of 3,000 dishes and plates. At the state dinners, over which she presides, the

In consequence of the veto of the Learn Self Control-Anger a Rapid Wrinkle Bringer.

It is every 'woman's duty to keep

#### The oven door should be shut as gently as possible. Much of the heavy cake and bread is the result of its be

ing banged in closing. An india rubber hot water bottle is easily cleaned. Wash it well with lukewarm water and soap, rubbing on the soap with a piece of flannel. When ironing a starched garment

and a part of it becomes dry do not dampen with water, but with a cloth wet with a little cold starch. This will keep all parts of the garment of equal stiffness.

The best way to freshen homemade bread so that it is as good as new is to dip the loaf in cold water. put it in a pan and bake it until it is heated through. Then wrap it in a damp cloth, and when cold it is as good as when first baked.

#### That Special Seal.

It used to be that a special seal was reserved for private correspondence or to secure packages among friends. Nowadays boxes come from the florist. wedding gifts of silver or glass come tled up in dainty ribboned boxes, with ends of ribbon sealed to the box with a wax to match, marked with the private seal of the dealer.

This sealing is more than a fad. It insures both dealer and buyer against loss If a package on being opened has not

its full contents the discrepancy is up to the store that sent it out, with no possibility of shifting the blame to

## servants or messenger boys.

Wasted Effort. Kind Old Lady (talking to a tramp)-

Have you ever made an effort to get work? Tramp-Yes, ma'am. Last month 1

got work for two members of my family, but neither of them would take it. -London Telegraph.

#### His Periodical.

"Do you take any periodicals?" asked the new clergyman on his first round of parish visits. "Well, I don't," replied the woman. "but my husband takes 'em frequent.

I do wish you'd try to get him to sign We do not know how cheap the

seeds of happiness are or we should scatter them oftener .-- Lowell.



Color and Beauty. Stops its falling out, and positively removes Dandruff. Refuse all substitutes. \$1.00 and 50c. Bottles, at Druggists. Is Not a Dyc.



# LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS

LEGAL NOTICE Notice is hereby given that in the assigned estate of E. P. Irvin, for the benefit of creditors, the assignor has filed his claim in the office of the Prothonotary, for the benefit of the \$300 ex-A. B. KIMPORT

Prothonotary, x15 April 1, 1909

A DMINISTRATORS' NOTICE. Estate of Sallie E. Gray late of Bellefonte oro, deceased. Letters of administration in the above estate Letters of administration in the above estate having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to the said estate are re-quested to make payment, and those having claims to present the same without delay to

W. Harrison Walker Atty.

ADMINISTRATRIX'S NOTICE.

Estate of Stif Simco, late of Spring township, Centre county. Pa., dec'd. Letters of administration in the above estate having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to the said estate are request-ed to make payment, and those having claims to present the same without delay to

ANNA SIMCO, now ANNA MEAUITZ. W. G. Runkle, Bellefonte, Pa. Atty. X14

ADMINISTRATORS' NOTICE.

Estate of George W. Harper, late of Ferguson twp., deceased. Letters of administration in the above estate having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to the said estate are request-ed to make payment, and those having claims to present the same without delay to

B. F. DAVIS, Admr Penna, Furnace, Pa. Auy.

x14

A DMINISTRATRIXS' NOTICE. Estate of John T Fowler, late of Worth twp. dec'd. Letters of administration in th dabove estate having been granted to the un ersigned, all persons indebted to the said estate are request-ed to make payment, and those having ciaims to present the same without delay to. ELIZABETH J. FOWLER. Adm. N. B. Spangler.

N. B. Spangler, Atty. Port Matile x14

PUBLIC SALE

## VALUABLE REAL ESTATE.

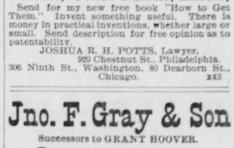
VALUABLE REAL ESTATE. By virtue of an order issued out of the Orphan's Court of Centre county, Pennsylvania. in the Estate of George Cronemiller, late of Ferguson township. Centre county, Pennsylva-nia, deceased, the undersigned Trustee appoint-ed by the said Court to sell the real estate of said decedent, will offer at public sale at the Court House in the borough of Bellefonte, county and State aforesaid, on

## FRIDAY, APRIL 16th, 1909.

at ten (10) o'clock a. m., the following describe

ALL that certain messuage, tenement and tract ALL that certain messuage, tenement and tract i and bounded and described as follows, viz: Beginning at stones, thence along lands of John Archey, North 23-½ degrees West 222-3-10 FIRE LIFE ACCIDENT John Archey, North 33-½ degrees West 229.2-10 perches to stones; thence along public road North 56-½ degress East 151.5-10 perches to stones; thence along lands of David Fye South 33-½ degrees East 229.2-10 perches to stones; thence along lands of David L. Dennis South 32-½ degrees W-st 151.3-10 perches to the place of the beginning containing two hundred and thirty-three acres more or less.

Being the same premises which were convey



E. T. JORDAN, COLYER, PA.

Dr. Sol. M. Nissley,

Veterinary Surgeon,

A graduate of the University of Penna

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Corner High and Spring Streets.

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fonte.

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FIRE, LIFE, ACCIDENT AND TORNADO

INSURANCE,

BONDS of every description

TEMPLE COURT.





TO KEEP YOUNG.

lands, with whom were associated Avoid worry, hurry and getting flue

clan. The commission visited Japan, wrinkle bringer.

Formosa, China, Hongkong, the Straits Be temperate. Moderation does not

the pledge!"

BROKEN OFIUM TRATS OF FORMER VICTIMS OF HABIT-BURNING OPIUM PIPES.

worth of opium, throwing it into trenches and then letting the salt sea waves in upon it to utterly destroy it, whereupon the British ships came to the defense of the beaten smugglers and on various trumped up charges made war on the Chinese.

In 1842, when many towns had been devastated, China was compelled to make peace and to pay the British for the destroyed opium and their war expenses. But even in abject defeat the noble Chinese emperor persistently declared in spite of strong financial temptation to the contrary, "I will not license what represents the vice and misfortune of my subjects." However, he was not able to resist the smuggling that went on increasingly until it became the chief cause of a second oplum war in 1858, in which France and England united. China was speedily conquered, but it was not until the close of a third opium war in 1861 that helpless China reluctantly consented to allow the importation of opium at several ports and to fix a certain tax or license upon it, which was not to be increased or changed, nor was oplum to be excluded except by consent of the British government.

This forcing of opium upon China was not by any means approved by all the British people, and in 1874 the British Anti-oplum society was established under the presidency of the Earl of Shaftesbury. It has persistently labored since then to constrain the government to release China from this treaty compulsion to tolerate an evil traffic which it had always prohibited when free to do so.

The first official encouragement se cured by the British anti-opium agitation was a resolution in 1891 by parliament that "the Indo-Chinese opium traffic is morally indefensible."

The next encouragement came from the action of progressive New Zealand prohibiting the importation of in opium in 1901. Australia followed nations themselves and in the world with a similar law in 1904 and shortly

Settlements, Burma and Java and only refer to the stomach. Overdoing made an elaborate and very valuable in any way makes for premature age. report, which has been of great use in Love the open air. Fresh air is not the crusade. The main point in the a fad; it is a necessity if one would report was that wherever an attempt keep young.

was made to make revenue out of Get plenty of sleep. Nothing lines opium there was no real restraint. the face like nights of wakefulness.

The only effective law was that of Keep mentally alert. An intellectual Japan, in which revenue was entirely back number adds years to her seemeliminated. Opium prohibition was ing age. Nothing makes for youth like a not enacted for the Philippines until young mind save perhaps a young heart. Don't let yourself get sluggish and 1905, in connection with the tariff bill, into which it was projected through indifferent. Here is where the benefit the efforts of the reform agency pre- of massage, physical culture and a vital interest in life comes in.

Recently the British parliament has Don't let your face reflect every pertaken steps looking to the suppression plexity. The woman who keeps young of the Indo-Chinese oplum trade. This need not wear a mask, but she should encouraged the Chinese government guard against the so called "speaking to issue edicts ordering the closing of countenance" if she does not want a the opium dens in six months and the fine crop of wrinkles. discontinuance of the opium habit in

# HINTS FOR HOUSEWIVES.

A great many blemishes on wall paper may be removed with a rubber on a lead pencil

Dried lemon peel sprinkled over coals oplum had reached such a point in will destroy any disagreeable odor China that the burning of opium pipes about the house.

Combs soon warp and break if washed with water. A good stiff nailbrush cleans them well. Potato water is excellent for cleaning mud stains from nearly any kind

of cloth or garment. Scott's

# Emulsion

of Cod Liver Oil is the means of life and enjoyment of life to thousands: men, women and children.

When appetite fails, it restores it. When food is a burden, it lifts the burden.

When you lose flesh, it brings the plumpness of health.

When work is hard and duty is heavy, it makes life bright.

It is the thin edge of the wedge: the thick end is food. But what is the use of food when you hate it and can't digest it?

Scott's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil is the food that makes you forget your stomach.

Send this advertisement, together with name of paper in which it appears, your address and four cents to cover postage, and we will send you a "Complete Handy Atlas of the World."

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are now coming in. Come in and see our line of Ladies' Shoes and Oxfords; it will cost you nothing. 25,000 dealers sell Selz Shoes, but you can't get them in Bellefonte except of

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Lowest prices. Least expenses.

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