

# Hunt For the Primitive Man

Busy Season For Ethnologists Who Would Add to the Store of Human Knowledge.

THIS is the busy season for ethnologists and antiquarians. Field work of all kinds is now in progress in many different parts of the world for the purpose of adding to the store of knowledge regarding the history of human progress, the development of the race in its struggle upward to enlightenment and civilization and the evolution of the customs and institutions of society as they are found in the most advanced communities today.

To the careless and unthinking observer entering a great museum the valuable collections there housed seem but vast assemblages of curiosities, interesting for a passing glimpse, but nothing more. How mistaken is such a view! A closer inspection shows that all the specimens of whatever character are arranged systematically with the purpose of making them as available as possible for educational use.

Field work in ethnology and archaeology is done by experts of the various museums and universities every year, and their labor often has a very important bearing on current problems of science. For instance, one of the things scientists would much like to know is the age of the human race on this continent. Has man been here as long as he has on the continents of the old world and did he originate here or was he an importation? Not long since some skeletons were found in Nebraska which were thought at first to belong to a comparatively early age and to antedate the present era by thousands of years at least. The bureau of American ethnology at Washington delegated one of its experts, Dr. Ales Hrdlicka, to make a thorough examination of the finds, and he made a report to the effect that

# Primitive Man

How Long Have Men Inhabited America?—Investigators Sent All Over World—The Jesup Fund

ing proficiency in the arts. But the relics uncovered by these investigators go to upset such a theory. Dr. David Randall MacIver of the University of Pennsylvania's Egyptian and Ethiopian expedition says of its results: "Our excavations have shown that the source of the civilization of the period which our work in lower Nubia



IDOL STOOL OF AFRICAN CHIEF.

covered was Ethiopian. Our antiquities cover every phase of this new school of art. The sculptures are of a barbarian non-Egyptian type, showing distinctly African rather than Egyptian or Mediterranean origin.

All the negro works of art were discovered in an extensive cemetery lying about ten feet underground between Wady Halfa and Assouan, in lower Nubia. A large number of inscriptions were also found by the expedition and have been sent back to Philadelphia. "We have about a hundred of these inscriptions," said Dr. MacIver, "which are written in the native Ethiopian language and in script of that period and which we hope very soon will yield up their secrets."

## HENRY D. CLAYTON.

Alabama Selected to Notify Mr. Bryan of His Nomination. Congressman Henry D. Clayton of Alabama, who was selected to make the speech notifying William Jennings Bryan of his third nomination for the presidency, is one of the most experienced members of the national organization of the Democratic party. He represents in congress the Third Alabama district and has for upward of twenty years been a member of the Democratic national committee. He now represents Alabama in this committee.

Mr. Clayton was elected permanent chairman of the recent Democratic national convention at Chicago, and in his notable speech accepting the honor he pronounced what is generally termed the "keynote" of the Democratic campaign.

Mr. Clayton was born in Barbour county, Ala., and after finishing a course of studies at the University of Alabama took up the practice of law at Clayton and subsequently at Eufaula. He now resides at the last named place. He was a presidential elector in 1888 and 1892 and served three years as United States attorney for the middle district of Alabama. In 1896 he was first elected to membership in congress.

Representative Clayton was talking one day on an important measure in congress. "The tree is known by his fruit," he quoted from the Bible.

There was some sneering laughter on the Republican side. "I knew it,"



CONGRESSMAN HENRY D. CLAYTON.

said Clayton. "I knew it. You people think it is wrong to say 'his fruit' and that I should say 'its fruit.' I have quoted that before and have been laughed at.

"Now, if you scoffers on the other side will take your Bibles you will see that the quotation is correct. You laughed too soon over there. You ought to study the Bible more and laugh less. There is more wisdom in it than can be found in any other book."

# Young Folks

STORY ABOUT A WASP.

Instinct Shown by Insect in Hunt For Hidden Food.

A well known naturalist tells an interesting story illustrating how bees and wasps find their way back to their food, not to their nests, says the Chicago News. He saw a sand wasp in his garden hunting about for caterpillars, and, having found one about an inch long, it began biting it from head to tail, soon reducing it to a mass of pulp. It then rolled half of it into a ball and prepared to carry it off.

Being at the time in the middle of a fine leaved climbing plant, it proceeded before flying away to note where it was leaving the other half of its prey. To do this it hovered in front of it for a few seconds, then took small circles in front of it and even larger circles around the entire plant. Having thus noted the surroundings, it flew away.

It came back in a few minutes, having evidently deposited its first load in its home. It made a circle around the bush, and then, alighting on a certain leaf, it ran inside the mass. The green remnant of the caterpillar was lying on a leaf inside, but as that leaf was not connected with the one on which the wasp alighted it missed it and got lost in the thick foliage. Presently it came out again, and, having taken a circuit around the plant, it alighted in the same spot as at first. The observer noticed that there was a small cluster of seed pods at that point, and these the wasp had evidently taken as a guide mark. But it missed the caterpillar again, and again came out and made the circuit of the plant and alighted in the same spot as before.

This it repeated five or six times, and, having failed to find its prey, it seemed to get angry, for it buzzed about quite rapidly until after a search that was remarkable for its persistency it succeeded in finding the caterpillar, with which it flew off without taking any further notice of the locality.

## CARE OF THE NECK.

Women More Liable to Sore Throat Than Men.

Women are more liable to sore throat and bronchial trouble than men. Why? Because they subject their throats to changes of temperature such as would kill any man.

A man wears his stiff linen collar from rising to bedtime, except when he sheds it on hot summer days when he gets into a negligee shirt.

A woman in the course of the day may have on a surplice necked matinee, a turnover of linen, a fur boa, an unlined bit of lace and a low necked gown. What wonder she is subject to throat troubles!

We should not treat our necks to sudden changes from hot to cold, and we should clothe them so movement is free and ventilation good.

Equally important is it that there is no undue pressure, particularly for full blooded or apoplectic persons. Remember that the great blood vessel of the neck, the windpipe and the organs of speech are all shut up in the throat and must be treated with consideration.

A high, tight collar not only makes swallowing difficult, but also impedes the circulation of blood in the brain and therefore is dangerous.

## Buttermilk Cures Blues.

There are two new cures. One is buttermilk. The other is beans. The buttermilk cure is for that very prevalent and distressing complaint known as the "blues." Needless to say, a microbe is the fons et origo of our periodical fits of gloom and melancholy, when everything goes wrong and nothing goes right and our temper gives way and nobody but our ever patient dog can "abide" us. But this particularly horrid bacillus does not like buttermilk. In fact, it completely quenches it, so that when the "blues" come on the obvious course is to quaff this fluid as freely as possible. Clearly, it is a thing no family should be without.

## How to Treat Linoleum.

The kitchen linoleum should be treated once a year to a coat of hard oil finish. This is because, in spite of all advice to the contrary, it does need more than a friendly wiping up with tepid water or milk and water. It cannot be kept really clean by such treatment and should have a genuine scrubbing with soap, brush and warm water at least once a month. Without the oil dressing mentioned above this would be rather disastrous to oilcloth or linoleum, but with the protection of the rubbing oil the scrubbing will not prove to be too vigorous for the material.

## A Shampoo.

Once in three weeks the hair should be washed. Always after washing the scalp should be rinsed in cold water to contract the pores. A good shampoo is made of a raw egg beaten in half a gill of lime water. This is well rubbed over the head before washing in clear water. Every other night the scalp may be massaged with a mixture of boracic acid and alcohol, a dram of the former to three ounces of the latter.

## To Currycomb Fish.

"Be sure not to forget a new currycomb," said some one when the members of a prospective camping party were making their list of supplies. "This made me curious, as I knew there was to be no horse at the camp. Inquiry disclosed the fact that a currycomb is better than anything for taking the scales from fish."—Good House-keeping.

Stevenson says, "That people should laugh over the same sort of jest and have many an old joke between them is a better preparation for life by your leave than many other things higher and better sounding in the world's ears."

For carved furniture there is no better duster than a new paint brush just large enough and full enough to work nicely into the crevices.

Dusty wall paper can be easily cleaned by rubbing gently with a clean, soft piece of flannel.

## Dr. Sol. M. Nissley, Veterinary Surgeon.

A graduate of the University of Pennsylvania at Palace Livery Stable, Bellefonte.

## Curious Greetings.

A French journal has been looking into the question of how different races express the colloquialism "How do you do?" and presents some curious examples. The Koreans, for instance, do not give or imply any offense when they greet each other with the remark, "You do look odd." Persians say, "May Allah preserve your beard and cover it with benedictions." Among a tribe of Fiji Islanders the correct form of salutation is to pull one's ear. A Caroline Islander kneels before his friend, whose foot he grasps and slaps himself vigorously in the face with it. In the Sudan a traveler was addressed by a native chief as "Mighty sun," the said chief finishing up with "Glory to thee. O splendid moon," the remark being accentuated by expectorating in the traveler's right hand.

Doughnuts don't agree with some people in spite of the fact that they are hole-some.

## LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS

### CHARTER NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that an application will be made to the Governor of Pennsylvania, on Tuesday, the 18th day of August, A. D. 1908, by Geo. B. Uzzell, David Chambers, James P. Uzzell, Jr., W. E. Brown, and John G. Uzzell, under the Act of Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania entitled "An Act to provide for the incorporation and regulation of certain corporations," approved the 29th day of April, A. D. 1874, and the supplements thereto, for the charter of an intended corporation to be known as "The Snow Shoe Electric Light and Power Company," in Centre county, Pennsylvania, the character and object whereof is to supply light, heat and power, or either by means of electricity, to the inhabitants of the borough of Snow Shoe and the surrounding country, adjacent thereto, and for this purpose to have, possess and enjoy all the rights, benefits and privileges of the Act of Assembly and its supplements.

The application is now on file in the office of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

W. C. HEINLE, Solicitor.

### NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR CHARTER.

Notice is hereby given that application will be made by W. D. O'Brien, John P. Kelley, Thos. F. Kelley, Jr., W. S. Buddinger and P. E. Zimmerman to the Governor of Pennsylvania, on the 29th day of August, A. D. 1908, at 10 o'clock A. M., under the provisions of an Act of Assembly entitled "An Act to provide for the incorporation and regulation of certain corporations," approved the 29th day of April, A. D. 1874, and the several supplements thereto, for a charter for an intended corporation to be called the "Snow Shoe Electric Company," the character and object of which is the production, storage and transmission of electric power and the production, transmission and furnishing of Electric Light to the persons, companies and corporations residing, doing business and being in the borough and township of Snow Shoe Centre county, Pennsylvania, and vicinity, and for that purpose to have, possess and enjoy all the rights, benefits and privileges by the said Act of Assembly and its supplements thereto conferred.

JAS. A. B. MILLER, Solicitor.

### INFORMATION WANTED.

The following list of subscribers has been getting the Centre Democrat at different places and removed without notifying us of the change or leaving directions with the post master. No doubt they are wondering why the paper does not reach them regularly. Any information regarding the present P. O. address of any of them, will be appreciated if sent to this office:

- ROBT. W. THOMAS, Johnstown, (42 Bedford street.)
- THOS. J. KRISTEN, Coburn.
- H. K. BRUNGART, Francisville, Ind.
- B. F. YEABICK, Spring Mills.
- WM. SANDERS, Jonsonburg, Pa.
- J. C. WITMER, Mt. Union, Pa.
- SAMUEL E. BRON, Bellefonte.
- PAUL KREMER, Aaronsburg.
- GEORGE BECHDEL, Mill Hall.
- M. FUNK, Parksburg, Pa.
- MRS. J. H. BUNKLE, Woodward, Pa.
- E. P. LOHR, Altoona, No. 700 Seventh ave.
- F. S. BING, Snow Shoe.
- MILES OSMER, Vitas, Pa.
- MORGAN THOMAS, Hollidaysburg, Pa.
- E. A. FLEMING, Morristdale Mines, Pa.
- Raymond Comley, 216 E. 9th St., Homestead.
- Lida M. Polmar, Winburne, Pa.
- Mrs. H. Clark, 165 Vine, Philad.—Jan. 09.
- Mrs. Mary A. Noll, Lamar—May 09.

- Mrs. JOHN HUDSON, Lake City, Minn.
- EDWIN HAZEL, Loraine, Ohio.
- J. W. HOFFMAN, Altoona, Pa.
- L. C. KLINE, Bellefonte, Pa.
- D. W. HERRING, Blanchard, Pa.
- HARRIS HENDEL, Johnsonburg.
- G. B. BRUNGART, Franklin, Pa.
- SAMUEL REITZ, Hosterman, W. Va.
- W. R. POTTER, Winburne, Pa.
- S. P. BATHURST, 407 Smithfield St., Pittsburg, Pa.
- Mrs. JAMES MARBLE, Franklinville, Pa.
- JOHN GILLILAND, Sparrows Point, Md.
- LIZZIE SHIRK, St. Benedict, Pa.
- Mrs. CORA DIXON, Jersey City, N. J.
- 129 Bergen Road.
- HARRY MITES, Tyrone, Pa.
- S. K. BAHM, San Francisco, Cal.—#27 Bryant street.
- E. C. FRANTZ, Tyrone.
- Mrs. WILLIS DAVIDSON, Pitsaer.
- Geo. FRANTZ, Port Matilda.
- HELEN NEFF, Fort Collins, Colo.
- EDWARD CLARK, Warfordsburg.
- Mrs. E. H. SWARTZ, 415 High Ave., Altoona.
- Mrs. JENNIE CURRY, Potosi, Ohio.
- CHAR. STONBRAKER, Boyer, W. Va.
- ELWOOD BROOKS, Altoona.
- W. F. BRIGHT, Freeport, Ill.
- E. T. Irwin, Sheridanville, Pa.
- David Stover, "
- Geo. Bechtel, Renova.
- E. M. Wagner, Bucknell, Pa.
- Frank G. Fry, Pa. Furnace.
- J. S. Gramley, Plainfield, Ill.
- C. North, Philipsburg.
- C. E. Henry, Rebersburg.
- C. Harvey, Gordon Heights.
- Elizabeth McCartney, Richmond, Va.
- S. A. Rothermel, 215 Penn St. Norristown.
- John Higgleman, Tyrone.
- James Duff, Winburne, Pa.
- A. Ammerman, Bellefonte, formerly Fux-sutaway.
- Lloyd H. Duck, Yeagertown.
- H. J. Royer, "
- J. L. Krape, "
- L. A. Walters, South Altoona.
- CHAR. L. PLEASANT, North Dover, Ohio.
- Alice Pearson, Buffalo, N. Y. (formerly Hoken, N. J.)
- Mrs. Thos. Bathurst, Pittsburg.
- Geo. Keatley, Perkins, W. Va.
- C. W. Hunter, Johnson City, Tenn.
- Wm. Ammerman, Mt. Carmel, Pa.
- J. And. Beam, 565 West 134th St. New York.
- James Burd, Sunbury, Pa.
- Mrs. N. Ferguson, Larklin, Ks.
- HARRY REESE, Somerset, Pa.
- Chas. H. Shaffer, East Liverpool, Ohio.
- Wm. Heaton, Johnstown, Pa.
- Geo. Sechrist, Kitzville, Pa.
- Mrs. Ada Wilbert, 425 W. N. Y. Indianapolis, Ind.
- Raymond Comley, 226 E 9th St., Homestead, Pa.
- Jos. A. Corcoran, Snow Shoe
- A. N. Fiedler, Howard.
- S. E. Beck, 312 Beach St., Rockford, Ill.

Centre County Banking Co., Corner High and Spring Streets. RECEIVE DEPOSITS; DISCOUNT NOTES. JOHN M. SHUGERT, Cashier.

Beezer's Meat Market. HIGH ST., BELLEFONTE. We keep none but the best quality of BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, SLICED HAM, All kinds of Smoked Meat, Pork Sausage, etc. If you want a nice juicy steak, go to PHILIP BEEZER.

PATENTS, Trade Marks Labels. Send for my new free book "How to Get Them." Invents something useful. There is money in practical inventions, whether larger small. Send description for free opinion as to patentability. JOSHUA H. POTT, Lawyer, 929 Chestnut St., Philadelphia. 30 Ninth St., Washington, 80 Dearborn St., Chicago.

WINDSOR HOTEL. W. T. BRUBAKER, Mgr. Midway between Broad St. Station and Reading Terminal on Filbert St. European, \$1.00 per day and up. American, \$2.50 per day and up. The only moderate priced hotel of reputation and consequence in PHILADELPHIA.

RAILROAD SCHEDULE. CENTRAL RAILROAD OF PENNA.—Condensed time table effective June 17, 1907.

READ DOWN		READ UP	
No.	No.	No.	No.
8 A.M.	10 P.M.	8 P.M.	10 A.M.
17 05	16 15	12 20	9 40
7 15	7 06	2 22	9 21
7 20	7 11	2 27	9 21
7 27	7 18	2 32	9 21
7 34	7 25	2 37	9 21
7 41	7 32	2 42	9 21
7 48	7 39	2 47	9 21
7 55	7 46	2 52	9 21
8 02	7 53	2 57	9 21
8 09	8 00	3 02	9 21
8 16	8 07	3 07	9 21
8 23	8 14	3 12	9 21
8 30	8 21	3 17	9 21
8 37	8 28	3 22	9 21
8 44	8 35	3 27	9 21
8 51	8 42	3 32	9 21
8 58	8 49	3 37	9 21
9 05	8 56	3 42	9 21
9 12	9 03	3 47	9 21
9 19	9 10	3 52	9 21
9 26	9 17	3 57	9 21
9 33	9 24	4 02	9 21
9 40	9 31	4 07	9 21
9 47	9 38	4 12	9 21
9 54	9 45	4 17	9 21
10 01	9 52	4 22	9 21
10 08	9 59	4 27	9 21
10 15	10 06	4 32	9 21
10 22	10 13	4 37	9 21
10 29	10 20	4 42	9 21
10 36	10 27	4 47	9 21
10 43	10 34	4 52	9 21
10 50	10 41	4 57	9 21
10 57	10 48	5 02	9 21
11 04	10 55	5 07	9 21
11 11	11 02	5 12	9 21
11 18	11 09	5 17	9 21
11 25	11 16	5 22	9 21

(New York Central & Hudson River R. R.) 11 40 8 53, Jersey Shore, 3 09 7 52 12 15 9 40 At Jersey Shore, 12 15 7 20 11 20 11 30 Lv. WM'SPORT At 2 30 11 30 (Philadelphia & Reading R. R.) 7 30 6 50, PHILA., 18 36 11 30 10 10 9 50, PHILA. 12 15 7 20 11 20 p.m. a.m. (Via Phila) Lv. p.m. a.m.

E. K. RHOADS. At his yard, opposite the P. R. R. Passenger station, sells only the best qualities ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COALS. Also all kinds of Wood, Grain, Hay, Straw and Sand. Superior Screenings for lime burning, Builders' and plasterers' Sand. Telephone Calls Commercial, No. 1231 Central, No. 1232. W. H. MUSSER, General Insurance Agent, Notary Public and Pension Attorney. BELLEFONTE, PA.

# We'll Supply Breakfasts Next Week

Breakfast for one week on Mapl-Flake and fruit. You will never again go without it. We'll buy the first week's breakfasts. Then, if you like it, you can buy the next.

The ideal food for hot weather. Whole wheat, made wholly digestible. Flaked and toasted, and flavored with maple syrup. It gives one the maximum nourishment and produces the minimum heat. Meat acts the other way. At least one meal a day, in summer, should consist of Mapl-Flake and fruit. Comfort and good health demand it. None of the fad foods can possibly take its place.

Mapl-Flake is whole wheat, prepared by a process requiring 96 hours. The wheat is steam-cooked for six hours. Then it is cured for days—a partial digestive process. Then each separate berry is flaked so thin that the full heat of our ovens can attack every atom. Then those thin flakes are toasted 30 minutes in a heat of 400 degrees.

Flaked foods can be prepared without all this expense—prepared in one-fourth of the time. But that long process, and that fierce heat, are essential to perfect digestion. In no other way can the particles be separated so the digestive juices can get to them. The result is a food that's all food, because it all digests. The shorter process makes a half food—a food that but half digests.

Then we cook our wheat in pure maple syrup, mainly for the children's sake.

There is little use in making the best food if children don't like it best. So we give it this enticing flavor—the most delicious flavor that a cereal ever had. The result is, children want it as much as you want them to have it. You can't serve it too often; they never get too much.

## One Package Free

One package of Mapl-Flake will make you a convert forever. You will never go back to inferior foods after you once try this. So we offer to buy the first package ourselves, rather than have you delay. Please send us this coupon—now before you forget it. We will then send you an order, good at your grocer's for a full-size package free. Then you'll know. You will need no persuading to get it again.

Cut Out This Coupon and mail it to the Hygienic Food Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

I have never used Mapl-Flake, but if you will send me an order on my grocer for a 15c package free, I shall be glad to try it.

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
 St. Address \_\_\_\_\_  
 City \_\_\_\_\_