

# Idaho's Trial

William D. Haywood, One of the Alleged Murderers of Ex-Governor Steunenberg and His Career as a Labor Leader—How He Became a Socialist.



CLARENCE S. DARROW.

SELDOM has a criminal trial attracted such interest as has been aroused all over the country in the case of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone. Charles H. Moyer is the president of the Western Federation of Miners, William D. Haywood is the secretary-treasurer of the organization, and George A. Pettibone was formerly a member of the executive committee. It is charged that the three men conspired to bring about the death of ex-Governor Frank Steunenberg of Idaho and employed Harry Orchard to do the work. An alleged confession was obtained from Orchard that he had committed the crime under the direction of these officials of the miners' federation, and he is also said to have confessed to twenty-six other murders, many of which, he said, were inspired by them.

Governor Steunenberg was killed on Dec. 30, 1905, by the explosion of a dynamite bomb which had been planted beneath the gate at the entrance to the grounds of his home. A large number of deaths have occurred in consequence of the warfare between labor and capital in the mining regions of Idaho and Colorado. One estimate places the number at 100. Haywood, Moyer and Pettibone have been indicted on the charge of being accessory to the murder of Steunenberg, and Haywood is the first of the three to be tried.

Haywood is said to be the brains and master spirit of the federation. He is thirty-eight years old, is self educated, and wherever he went before his arrest he was said to have carried with him the Bible, Shakespeare and a dictionary. A Socialist first of all, his dream had been to bring the mines under state control, so that the workers might get a greater return for their toil. He once told how he became a Socialist. "I was working in the Trade Dollar mine in Idaho," he said. "My slope was 220 feet above the main level and



WILLIAM D. HAYWOOD.

was reached by climbing a ladder straight up the shaft. One day two of the owners of the mine came in, and one said to the other:

"Jim, suppose you go up to where Haywood is working?"

"I wouldn't climb that ladder for \$10,000," was the reply.

"Yet I was climbing it every day for \$3 a day. I couldn't see why there should be a difference of \$10,000 and \$3 between him and me. So I was set thinking, and in time I became a Socialist."

Haywood is said to possess great courage. When Moyer was brought to Denver charged with complicity in the murder of Barney McGee, who was killed in the Victor riot of 1904, Haywood was at the depot to meet him. The platform was flanked by militiamen, and when Haywood stepped forward to greet Moyer the captain of the guard ordered him back, using both force and epithets to emphasize the order. Haywood replied by knocking the officer down. The militiamen sprang at him, and he fought them until they beat him into insensibility.

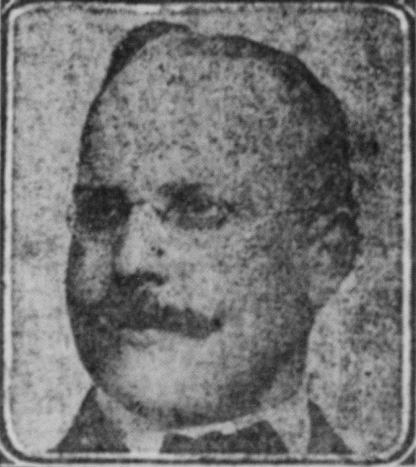
Haywood has several noted attorneys working in his defense, and the chief of counsel is Clarence S. Darrow of Chicago. Darrow is an author as well as a lawyer and some years ago wrote a book entitled "Resist Not Evil," in which he espoused the doctrine of non-resistance advocated by Count Leo Tolstol. A few days ago it was announced that Tolstol had practically abandoned this theory by coming out in favor of the use of force by the Russian revolutionists and in taking the position that in no other way can they obtain their rights. Mr. Darrow, who was counsel for Eugene V. Debs when the latter was prosecuted for his actions during the big railroad strike of about ten years ago, has often been retained by labor organizations and received a fee of \$15,000 for advising the miners during the arbitration of the anthracite coal strike in 1902. He is fifty years old and a native of Ohio. At the beginning of his practice he was an attorney for corporations.

### COREY-GILMAN.

The Head of the Steel Trust and His Beautiful Bride.

The nuptials of Mabelle Gilman, the actress, and William Ellis Corey, president of the United States Steel corporation, have been the subject of almost as much talk as the marriage of Alice Roosevelt and Nicholas Longworth or of King Alfonso of Spain and the Princess Victoria. Mr. Corey is forty-three years of age and is head of the United States Steel corporation, commonly known as the steel trust. He was re-elected to this post for the third time but a few days ago. Miss Gilman is a daughter of Charles H. Gilman of San Francisco, and her career on the stage has been full of incidents that have caused her to be talked about. She has had admirers by the score, and her affair with the crown prince of Siam won her much publicity. The love letters and poems the prince wrote describing his passion found their way into print and proved a great boon to Miss Gilman's press agent.

Mr. Corey began his career in the steel business when he entered the



MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM E. COREY.

chemical laboratory of the Edgar Thomson Steel works at sixteen. His rise to influence in this concern and in the great steel making industry was rapid, and he succeeded Charles M. Schwab as president of the Carnegie Steel company. In 1903 he stepped into Schwab's shoes again as head of the United States Steel corporation. It was in 1905 that Mr. Corey sat in a box in a Pittsburgh theater and heard Miss Gilman sing in "The Mocking Bird." That was the first time he saw her, and from that time on his attentions to her caused comment. They finally led to an estrangement between him and his first wife, who was Miss Laura Cook. She filed a petition for divorce in June, 1906, and obtained a decree at Reno, Nev., in July of the same year. Mr. Corey was then said to have settled \$2,000,000 on her and her sixteen-year-old son.

### MRS. JOHN W. TIMMONS.

The Handsome and Clever Daughter of the Vice President.

Lieutenant John W. Timmons of the United States navy, who has been charged with important duties in connection with the expenditure of the large sum recently appropriated for submarine boats, married a daughter of Vice President Fairbanks. As Miss Fairbanks the present Mrs. Timmons was very popular in Indiana society and also at the nation's capital, and after acquiring a naval officer as a



MRS. JOHN W. TIMMONS.

husband she added many wearers of the naval uniform to her circle of friends. Mrs. Timmons is naturally interested in the art of war and is herself an excellent pistol shot. She takes great delight in shooting at a mark with a revolver, and as she has keen sight and steady nerves few men can excel her in handling the weapon. Some time ago her husband, then an ensign in the navy and on duty aboard the battleship Kearsarge, was stricken with typhoid fever while visiting a town in Italy. She hastened to his bedside and nursed him until he recovered his health.

### MODEST GENERAL KUROKI.

The Japanese Commander Who is Visiting the United States.

Despite the San Francisco school incident and the anti-Japanese agitation on the Pacific coast many pleasant attentions were shown General Baron Itei Kuroki when he landed at Seattle on his way to the Jamestown exposition, and the first courtesies extended him and his suit have been succeeded by others which prove that Americans retain vivid recollections of the heroic part he took in vanquishing the armies of the czar. At Seattle Japan's representative at the Jamestown international was the guest of the city and was welcomed by the governor of the state. There were fireworks when he landed, Japanese girls sang the national anthem of their country, and American school children covered his carriage



GENERAL BARON ITEI KUROKI.

with flowers. During the war with Russia no Japanese commander won more praises from Americans for courage and good generalship than Kuroki. One of the characteristics of the distinguished soldier which greatly impressed foreign military attaches and others coming into intercourse with him in the field was his modesty. He has been likened to Grant in respect to this trait and also because of his perfect self control during an engagement. Frederick Palmer, the noted war correspondent, who was with Kuroki during some of the fierce fights with Kurapatkin's men, said that it will be necessary to depart from tradition when the sculptors perpetuate the figure of Kuroki in marble or bronze. He wrote as follows on this subject:

When the Japanese raises a statue to him I hope that he will not be riding a prancing steed and swinging his sword, for he never rode a prancing horse and never used his sword. To my recollection I never saw him make any gesture except to salute. The sculptor had best make him squatting and looking at a map while he listens to his staff, and always all of his staff except the younger men (the gallopers) were at his side. He could call for information or suggestions as quickly as the head of a great business house who has a row of push buttons on his desk.

General Kuroki is now sixty-two years old and is a veteran of four wars.

### WILLIAM OF ORANGE.

The Statue of Him Presented to King Edward by Kaiser Wilhelm.

Much attention has been directed to the gift from the German emperor to the king of England of a statue of William of Orange. It is a bronze figure nine feet high and the work of the German sculptor Heinrich Baucke, who was assisted in the modeling of the details of the costume, so as to make them historically correct, by the kaiser himself. A duplicate is to be erected on the terrace of the royal pal-



STATUE OF WILLIAM OF ORANGE.

ace in Berlin. The site chosen for the statue presented to King Edward is in front of Kensington palace, and one of the buildings of this palace is the historic structure known as the Orangery. Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman, the British premier, could not refrain from a little pun when in informing the house of commons of the German emperor's gift he alluded to the fact that most appropriately the statue of William of Orange would stand "in the neighborhood of the Orangery."

### Sailors' Side Lines.

"Every sailor has a side line," he said. "Many an old shellback makes more out of his side line than out of punching sails and chewing ropes. Watch 'em come aboard for a long voyage. Here's one with a camera, plates and developer. He'll snapshot spouting whales, icebergs, porpoises, wrecks, anything of interest that turns up, for such pictures sell to magazines and newspapers, and he'll photograph his mates at so much a head. Here's a man with \$5 worth of fine wool. He'll knit it all up into ladies' shawls during the voyage. With his skillful work he'll change it into \$50 worth of wool. The tattooed chap has a chunk of ivory. He'll carve it into little ships. He's very handy that way. The bow legged feller darns stockings and patches clothes. The cross eyed one shaves and hair cuts. As for me, I run a lottery."—New Orleans Times-Democrat.

### Not Her Will.

Agnes—What are you writing, Minnie? Your will? Minnie—No. I'm writing my won't. George proposed last night, and I told him I'd answer today.—London Sketch.

### The Knock-out Blow.

The blow which knocked out Corbett was a revelation to the prize fighters. From the earliest days of the ring the knock-out blow was aimed for the jaw, the temple or the jugular vein. Stomach punches were thrown in to worry and weary the fighter, but if a scientific man had told one of the old fighters that the most vulnerable spot was the region of the stomach, he'd have laughed at him for an ignoramus. Dr. Pierce is bringing home to the public a parallel fact; that the stomach is the most vulnerable organ out of the prize ring as well as in it. We protect our heads, throats, feet and lungs, but the stomach we are utterly indifferent to, until disease finds the solar plexus and knocks us out. Make your stomach sound and strong by the use of Doctor Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, and you protect yourself in your most vulnerable spot. "Golden Medical Discovery" cures "weak stomach," indigestion, or dyspepsia, torpid liver, bad, thin and impure blood and other diseases of the organs of digestion and nutrition.

The "Golden Medical Discovery" has a specific curative effect upon all mucous surfaces and hence cures catarrh, no matter where located or what stage it may have reached. In Nasal Catarrh it is well to cleanse the passages with Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy fluid while using the "Discovery" as a constitutional remedy. Why the "Golden Medical Discovery" cures catarrhal diseases, as of the stomach, bowels, bladder and other pelvic organs will be plain to you if you will read a booklet of extracts from the writings of eminent medical authorities, endorsing its ingredients and explaining their curative properties. It is mailed free on request. Address Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y. This booklet gives all the ingredients entering into Dr. Pierce's medicines from which it will be seen that they contain not a drop of alcohol, pure, refined glycerine being used instead. Dr. Pierce's great thousand-page illustrated Common Sense Medical Adviser will be sent free, paper-bound, for 21 one-cent stamps, or cloth-bound for 31 stamps. Address Dr. Pierce as above.

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### Helping the Blind.

"I hope the blind man is at the push cart market today," said the woman as she started out. "I feel so sorry for him. I always buy my candles from him. Then, too, he sells them for 1 cent apiece, and the other day when it rained and he wasn't there I had to pay 2 cents for them at the grocery. Whenever I can I live up to my rule to patronize the blind."—New York Press.

### LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS.

#### ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Estate of MICHAEL CORMAN, JR., late of Walker township, deceased. Letters of administration in the above estate having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make payment, and those having claims to present the same without delay, to

WILLIAM H. CORMAN, Admr.,  
Zion, Pa. 323

#### ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Estate of SAMUEL GINGERY, late of Worth township, deceased. Letters of administration in the above estate having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make payment, and those having claims to present the same without delay to

W. B. GINGERY, Admr.,  
Martha, Pa. 323

#### EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

Estate of SUEAN ZIMMERMAN, late of Walker Township, deceased. Letters testamentary in the above estate having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make payment, and those having claims to present the same without delay, to

THOMAS FULTON,  
W. G. RUNKLE, Executor,  
Minersville, Pa. 323

#### ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Estate of SARAH E. PLETCHER, late of Howard Township, deceased. Letters of administration in the above estate having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make payment, and those having claims to present the same without delay, to

JOSEPH H. PLETCHER, Administrator,  
W. G. RUNKLE, Attorney,  
Bellefonte, Pa. 323

#### EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

Estate of SADIE I. EMBERICK, late of Walker township, deceased. Letters testamentary in the above estate having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make payment, and those having claims to present the same without delay.

The executor will be at Snyderstown, May 2 and 3, to receive probated accounts.

H. E. DUCK, Ex-  
322  
Millheim, Pa.

#### STOCKHOLDERS' NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that by resolution of the Board of Directors of the "Hayes Road Brick Company" a meeting of the Stockholders of the said Company will be held at its principal office at Orisk, Centre County, Pa., on Friday, the 29th day of June, 1907, between the hours of 10 a. m. and 12:30 p. m. for the purpose of holding an election to vote for or against the proposed increase of the capital stock of the Company from \$25,000 to \$50,000.

W. O. BENTLEY,  
Secretary.

#### AUDITOR'S NOTICE.

In the Orphans' Court of Centre county. In the matter of the estate of CATHERINE HAAZ, late of the Borough of Bellefonte, deceased. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned Auditor, appointed by the Orphans' Court of Centre County in the above named estate, to audit the proposed increase of the capital stock of the Company from \$25,000 to \$50,000, as shown by his first and final account to and among those legally entitled to receive the same, will meet the parties in interest at his office in the Crider Exchange building in the borough of Bellefonte, on Saturday, May 25th, A. D. 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m. at which time all persons interested in said estate are invited to appear and present their claims.

N. B. SPANGLER,  
Auditor.

Bellefonte, May 1st, 1907.

#### SEALED PROPOSALS.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania—State Highway Department. Harrisburg, Pa. Sealed proposals will be received by the State Highway Department of Pennsylvania, under the act approved May 1st, 1906, for the construction of 4.207 feet of road, extending from the borough of Bellefonte to the Boggs Township Line in Spring Township, in the county of Centre. Plans and specifications can be seen at the office of the County Commissioners, Bellefonte, Pa., and at the office of the State Highway Department, Harrisburg, Pa. Bids must be endorsed "PROPOSALS FOR RECONSTRUCTION OF ROAD IN SPRING TOWNSHIP, CENTRE COUNTY," and received at the office of the State Highway Department not later than May 22nd, 1907.

JOSEPH W. HUNTER,  
State Highway Commissioner.

#### SEALED PROPOSALS.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. State Highway Department. Harrisburg, Pa. Sealed proposals will be received by the State Highway Department of Pennsylvania, under the act approved May 1st, 1906, for the construction of 1.208 feet of road, extending from the Spring Township Line to the borough of Milesburg and known as the Milesburg Pike, in Boggs Township, in the county of Centre. Plans and specifications can be seen at the office of the County Commissioners, Bellefonte, Pa., and at the office of the State Highway Department, Harrisburg, Pa. Bidding blanks will be furnished by the State Highway Department upon request. Bids must be endorsed "PROPOSALS FOR RECONSTRUCTION OF ROAD IN BOGGS TOWNSHIP, CENTRE COUNTY," and received at the office of the State Highway Department not later than May 22nd, 1907.

JOSEPH W. HUNTER,  
State Highway Commissioner.

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COUNTY," and received at the office of the State Highway Department not later than May 22nd, 1907.  
JOSEPH W. HUNTER,  
State Highway Commissioner.

#### LEGAL NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the following accounts will be presented to the Court for confirmation on Wednesday, May 22nd, 1907, and unless objections be filed thereto, on or before the 25th day of the term, the same will be confirmed, to-wit:

The First and Final Account of Jackson Watson, guardian of Elsie Watson.

The First Account of Fillmore Craig, guardian of Rev. John Craig.

Second and Final Account of William H. Miller, guardian of John A. Miller, filed by Charles E. Wetzel and Sarah E. Gates, administrators of William H. Miller, deceased.

First Account of H. H. McIntire, guardian of Nancy Ellen McIntire.

A. H. KIMPORT, Prothonotary,  
April 16, 1907.

#### COURT PROCLAMATION.

Whereas, the Honorable Ellis L. Orris, President Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of the 19th Judicial District, consisting of the county of Centre, having issued his precept, bearing date the 29th day of March, 1907, in me directed, for holding a Court of Common Pleas, Orphans' Court, Quarter Sessions of the Peace, Oyer and Terminer, and Jail Delivery, in Bellefonte, for the county of Centre, and to commence on the

2d MONDAY OF MAY, 1907,

and to continue two weeks' notice is hereby given to the Coroners, Justices of the Peace, Aldermen and Constables of said county of Centre, that they be then and there in their proper persons at their offices appertaining to the 20th, with their records, inquisitions, examinations and their own remembrances, to do those things which to their office appertain to be done and those who are bound in recognizances to prosecute against the prisoners that are or shall be in the jail of Centre county be then and there to prosecute against them as shall be just.

Given under my hand at Bellefonte, the 23rd day of April in the year of our Lord 1907, and the one hundredth and thirtieth year of the independence of the United States.  
HENRY KLINE, Sheriff.

#### NOTICE OF INCORPORATION.

In the matter of the incorporation of the Borough of Snow Shoe, Centre County, Penna.

In the Court of Quarter Sessions of Centre County, Pa., No. 3, May Sessions, 1907.

Notice is hereby given that a majority of the free holders and of the voters of the town of Snow Shoe, in the township of Snow Shoe, in the county of Centre and state of Pennsylvania, have filed their petition in the above Court for the incorporation of said town into a Borough by the title of "The Borough of Snow Shoe" according to the following boundaries, to-wit:

Beginning at an old land mark, thence south 85 deg. and 28 min. east 134.8 feet to a stake; thence south 85 deg. and 54 min. east 1196.3 feet to a stake; thence south 85 deg. and 31 min. east 294.8 feet to a corner, thence south 4 deg. and 14 min. east 921.9 feet to another corner; thence south 87 deg. and 12 min. east 573 feet to another corner; thence north 2 deg. and 6 min. east 122 feet to a stake, along township road; thence south 79 deg. and 48 min. west 446.6 feet to a stake; thence north 5 deg. and 20 min. east 1285 feet to a corner; thence south 86 deg. and 4 min. east 802 feet to another corner; thence north 9 deg. and 50 min. east 84 feet to a stake; thence north 5 deg. and 20 min. west 292.1 feet to a stake; thence north 4 deg. and 50 min. west 94.5 feet to a corner; thence north 87 deg. and 31 min. west 2204 feet to another corner; thence south 48 deg. and 50 min. west 327.2 feet to the corner of the Lehigh Valley Coal Company's Meadow; thence south 25 deg. and 18 min. west 2215 feet to a stake; thence south 15 deg. and 27 min. west 1054 feet to the place of beginning, and that said Court may grant said petition unless objections thereto be filed on or before the May term of court, 1907.

JAMES A. B. MILLER,  
Solicitor for petitioners.

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