

# WHAT ALL THE WORLD IS DOING

Trend of Civilization in All Lines From Week to Week

## POLITICS and GOVERNMENT

### General.

#### The First Republican Gun.

What is generally regarded as the opening Republican gun in the presidential campaign was fired at Wilmington, Del., June 6, when Secretary of the Treasury Shaw addressed the Roosevelt Workingmen's club. He took the ground that the Republican party is one of encouragement and not of sympathy; that it represents policies reducing the occasion for almsgiving. He said its bounty was opportunity, while the Democratic party never failed to produce conditions which incite sympathy. In support of this thesis Mr. Shaw contended that wages have increased more than the prices of the necessities of life, thus answering what, he said, would be one of the chief arguments of the Democrats in the coming campaign. He said proof of his contention would be furnished by the highest authority in the United States before very long. Mr. Shaw also tried to show that "employment for all our people at a given wage, with living expenses high, is preferable to employment for only one-half of our people, with living expenses however cheap.

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#### Knox in Quay's Place.

After a conference between President Cassatt, Don Cameron, H. C. Frick and the Republican machine leaders of Pennsylvania it was announced that Attorney General Knox would be appointed by Governor Pennington at once to the senatorial vacancy made by the death of Mr. Quay. Mr. Knox accepts the position by advice and consent of President Roosevelt and has tendered his resignation as attorney general. It is noticeable that the men behind Knox's appointment represent vast and varied interests of the trusts, and it is presumed that their object was to get Knox out of his present position. He was appointed June 10.

#### Delaware Revives Gray Boom.

The Democratic state convention of Delaware at Dover, June 7, contrary to the expressed wish of Judge George Gray, unanimously instructed its delegates to the St. Louis convention to support him for president. Notwithstanding this action Judge Gray still declares that he is not a candidate for president.

#### Republicans Carry Two States.

State and congress elections in Oregon and town elections in Rhode Island held June 7 resulted in sweeping victories for the Republicans. The Oregon legislature will be Republican by a large majority, and Republican candidates for congressmen were elected.

#### Democratic State Conventions.

The Utah Democratic convention at Salt Lake City, June 9, refused to instruct its six delegates to the national convention. They are claimed by different candidates.

The Virginia Democratic convention at Richmond, June 9, indorsed Parker of New York for president, but left the delegates to the national convention free of instructions.

The Colorado Democratic convention at Pueblo rejected by a vote of 397 to 108 a resolution to instruct for Hearst, although a majority of the delegates to St. Louis are known to favor the radical editor. The Kansas City platform was indorsed.

The Kentucky Democratic convention at Louisville, June 9, avoided the specific indorsement of the Kansas City platform by declaring its faith in the principles "expounded by Jefferson, exemplified by Jackson and ably defended by Bryan." A majority of the convention favored Parker.

The Nomination of Deneen. When the final break in the Illinois Republican deadlock, June 8, brought about the nomination of District Attorney Deneen for governor it was generally conceded that the administration leaders had suffered a sharp rebuke at the hands of the Yates faction, which refused to line up for Lowden.

### Legal and Criminal.

#### Another Gould Victory.

The efforts of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad to prevent the completion of the Cumberland extension of Gould's Western Maryland road were defeated June 8, when the Maryland state court of appeals sustained the right of the Western Maryland company to construct bridges and condemn rights of way across the property of the Chesapeake and Ohio canal. Connection will now be made with the West Virginia Central and Pittsburgh and the Wash extended to Tidewater at Baltimore.

#### Harriman's New Move.

E. H. Harriman and Winslow S. Pierce have filed in the United States circuit court at Trenton a second amended bill in their suit to restrain the carrying out of the proposed pro-

rata plan of distribution of the assets of the Northern Securities company. The bill avers that the company was formed solely for the purpose of acquiring and holding the stock of the Northern Pacific and Great Northern companies and operating these roads jointly, and that this understanding constituted the Northern Securities company as custodian of the stocks of the two roads rather than an absolute owner of the stock.

#### Held For Young's Murder.

Because of the mystery connected with the death of "Caesar" Young, the wealthy bookmaker, who was shot while riding in a cab with Nan Patterson, an actress, in the streets of New York, June 4, the public has followed with unusual interest the legal developments of the case. Although the girl protested that Young had shot himself and a revolver was found in his right coat pocket, the nature of the wound in Young's breast was such, together with other circumstances, as to lead the authorities to the conclusion that she had done the shooting. Medical authorities agree that it was impossible for Young to have placed the pistol in his pocket if he had shot himself. The woman was held pending the action of the grand jury.

#### Notes.

The notorious octoroon, Hannah Elias, charged with blackmailing John R. Platt, an aged New Yorker, out of nearly \$700,000 was arrested in her costly mansion, June 7, on the criminal charge of extortion. While being taken to court her carriage was mobbed by curious and scoffing throngs. In default of bail fixed at \$30,000 she was confined in the city prison. She was discharged June 10 owing to the collapse of her accuser. \* \* \* The District of Columbia court of appeals has affirmed the right of the secretary of war to dismiss R. J. Taylor, a clerk, because of her published articles attacking the Philippine policy of the government. \* \* \* A passenger train on the Denver and Rio Grande was held up by robbers June 7 near Palisad, Colo., who rifled the express car safe and got away with booty. Later they were surrounded by ranchmen and one was killed. \* \* \* As the result of a fight at Trail Lake, Miss. John Simms, a prominent merchant and planter, and his manager, one Cato, were shot to death by two negroes, Clark and Van Horn, who were in turn caught and killed by a mob of citizens. A third negro who interfered was also killed. \* \* \* Douglass M. Smith, teller of the Tradesman's National bank of New Haven, Conn., was arrested after confessing to the embezzlement of \$30,000 of the bank's funds. He is charged with having taken a much larger sum.

### Foreign.

#### War on Tibet Now Certain.

The answer of the Tibetan forces to the ultimatum delivered by Colonel Younghusband, June 2, fixing the latest date on which he would receive delegates at Gyantse before advancing on Lassa, was not only refusal to transmit the letter to the authorities at Lassa, but a furious bombardment of a British outpost at Pala village at midnight of the same day. Although this assault was unsuccessful it has now been deemed necessary by the British government to order stronger reinforcements, consisting of two regiments with mountain batteries, sappers and miners, to proceed at once from Simla.

#### End of Dominican Rebellion.

Word from Minister Powell at Port au Prince, June 6, told of the final battle in which the insurgents of Monte Cristi had been crushed by the government. This it was which led to the final peace settlement on board the United States cruiser Detroit, June 4, through the mediation of Commander Dillingham. By this agreement Presi-



Marshal Yamagata.

### Russian Fortress a Living Tomb

A silence and mystery suggestive of Port Arthur's impending doom has excluded the rest of the world from the narrow Kwangtung peninsula since June 6, when the cable from the Asiatic mainland was closed to the public by the Japanese government as a war measure. Only the sound of heavy firing heard across the waters and the arrival of Chinese refugees at Chefoo told of the gradual closing of the Japanese trap on the beleaguered but desperately fighting Russian garrison and fleet. General Oku, with large reinforcements at the mine cleared port of Daini, was known to be past the outer line of defenses and hurrying for the final assault.

General Kuropatkin is said to have won a personal triumph over his rival, Admiral Alexeief, by getting the czar's permission to stand pat at Liaoyang instead of attempting a forced march to the relief of Port Arthur in the face of the two Japanese armies of Kuroki and Oku, greatly re-enforced.

The important announcement was made that Field Marshal Yamagata, Japan's most famous soldier, had been appointed to the supreme command of all the Japanese armies afield and administrator of conquered territories pending diplomatic arrangements with China. This anticipates the fall of Port Arthur and the retreat of Kuropatkin. Kuroki's army in Manchuria began a general advance, June 9, along the road to Liaoyang, defeating the Cossacks in battle at Sluyen.

dent Morales remains in office. All hostilities ceased from that date.

#### Sultan Yields to Bandit.

Admiral Chadwick cabled the navy department June 9, that the sultan had granted all Raisuli's conditions, including \$55,000, freedom from taxation and amnesty for his tribe.

### Executive.

#### Population of the Philippines.

According to the census just completed by General Sanger the population of the Philippine islands is 7,635,426, of which 647,740 are classified as wild and uncivilized. This is said to be the first accurate and complete enumeration of the archipelago ever made. The enumerators were mostly natives and the schedules were transcribed by the census office at Washington. Separate enumerations were made for 343 islands of which Luzon is the most populous with 3,798,507, Panay second with 743,646, Cebu third with 592,247, Mindanao fourth with 499,634 and Jolo fifth with 44,718. The city of Manila contains 219,020. The civilized natives are divided into eight tribes, the Bicol, Cagayan, Ilocano, Pangasinan, Pangasinan, Tagalog, Visayan and Zambalan, the most numerous of which is the Visayan. While the great mass of the people are Malays, and had common origin, there is a difference in their written and spoken languages, but not much in their customs.

#### Successful Submarine Tests.

A series of experiments with submarine craft conducted by the navy department were resumed at Newport, R. I., last week. The Fulton, of the Holland type, remained submerged for twelve hours without discomfort to the crew. Prior to this the Fulton had made a run of ten miles in an hour and twenty minutes. Torpedoes were fired with an average range of 1,700 yards. The Porpoise, which was originally intended for harbor defense only, has been improved so as to be capable of a trip of 200 miles off the coast in safety.

#### Canal Commission's Secretary.

Dominic I. Murphy, commissioner of pensions under Cleveland, has been elected secretary of the Panama canal commission.

#### Entertaining Filipino Guests.

The visiting Philippine commissioners, after inspecting the world's fair, went to Washington, where they were entertained by the president and other officials. From there they were escorted to New York, West Point and New England points.

### EDUCATIONAL

#### Future of the Public School.

Dr. Talcott Williams, the editor and critic of Philadelphia, takes the ground in the last issue of *Charities* that the public school is the natural link created by society between the community and the home and that the process has already begun which will gradually transfer to the school all training which calls for special equipment and leave to the home the influence of mother love and father desire, which will be all the stronger just in proportion that the time of the parents is not engrossed in physical drudgery or educational routine. The first conception of the school was merely a place to acquire knowledge, while the arts of life were taught in the home, but nothing could prevent the inevitable change, and Dr. Williams foresees that in a few years the head of a large school, whether in the city or in the country, will be aided not merely by teachers, but by what are now known as settlement aids—namely, household visitors, visiting nurses, social organizations, dance halls, libraries, lecture courses, gymnasiums, etc., much of which now exists in embryo in many progressive schools.

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High Street, Bellefonte.

### RAILROAD NOTES.

**Reduced Rates to Indianapolis.**  
For the benefit of those desiring to attend the Prohibition National Convention, to be held at Indianapolis, June 28 to 30, the Pennsylvania Railroad Company will sell round trip tickets to Indianapolis, from all stations on its lines, June 26 and 27, good returning, leaving Indianapolis not later than July 15, at rate of single fare for the round trip. For specific information concerning rates and time of trains consult nearest ticket agent.

**Reduced Rates to Chicago.**  
For the benefit of those desiring to attend the Republican National Convention, to be held at Chicago, June 21 to 24, the Pennsylvania Railroad Company will sell round-trip tickets to Chicago, from all stations on its lines, from June 18 to 20, inclusive, good returning, leaving Chicago not later than June 20, at rate of single fare for the round trip. For specific information concerning rates and time of trains, consult nearest ticket agent.

### INSURANCE AGENCIES.

**W. H. MUSSER,**  
General Insurance Agent  
Notary Public and Pension Attorney.  
BELLEFONTE, PA.

**S. E. GOSS,**  
SUCCESSOR TO JOHN C. MILLER.  
Fire, Life and Accident Insurance.  
REPRESENTS SOME OF THE BEST STOCK COMPANIES.  
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Bush Arcade, Bellefonte, Pa.

### RAILROAD SCHEDULE

PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD AND BRANCHES.  
In effect on and after May 29th, 1904.

Trains arrive at and depart from Bellefonte as follows:

VIA TYRONE—WESTWARD.  
Leave Bellefonte 9:55 a.m. arrive at Tyrone 11:05 a.m.; at Altoona 1:20 p.m.; at Pittsburg 5:50 p.m.  
Leave Bellefonte 1:05 p.m. arrive at Tyrone 2:15 p.m.; at Altoona 3:10 p.m.; at Pittsburg 6:55 p.m.

VIA TYRONE—EASTWARD.  
Leave Bellefonte 4:44 p.m. arrive at Tyrone 6:00; at Altoona at 7:00; at Pittsburg at 10:50

VIA TYRONE—EASTWARD.  
Leave Bellefonte 9:53 a.m. arrive at Tyrone 11:05; at Harrisburg 2:40 p.m.; at Philadelphia 4:25 a.m.

VIA LOCK HAVEN—WESTWARD.  
Leave Bellefonte 1:25 p.m. arrive at Lock Haven 2:10 p.m.; Buffalo 7:40 p.m.

VIA LOCK HAVEN—EASTWARD.  
Leave Bellefonte 9:22 a.m. arrive at Lock Haven 10:30; leave Williamsport, 12:35 p.m. arrive at Harrisburg, 3:20 p.m.; at Philadelphia at 5:25 a.m.

VIA LEWISBURG.  
Leave Bellefonte at 6:40 a.m. arrive at Lewisburg at 9:05 a.m.; Montandon 9:15 a.m.; Harrisburg, 11:30 a.m.; Philadelphia, 3:17 p.m.

Leave Bellefonte 2:00 p.m. arrive at Lewisburg 4:25; at Harrisburg, 6:50 p.m.; Philadelphia at 10:47 p.m.

For full information, time tables, etc. call on ticket agent, address Thos. E. Watt, No. 906 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh.  
W. W. ATTERBURY, Pas. Traffic Man.  
General Manager. J. R. WOOD, Gen'l. Pass. Agt.

### BELLEFONTE & SNOWSHOE BRANCH.

Time Table in effect on and after Nov. 20, 1903.

Leave Bellefonte . . . . . 9:55 a. m. and 5:45 p. m.  
Arrive at Snow Shoe . . . . . 11:25 a. m. " 7:27 p. m.

Leave Snow Shoe . . . . . 7:30 a. m. " 3:15 p. m.  
Arrive at Bellefonte . . . . . 9:22 a. m. and 5:20 p. m.

For rates, maps, etc., apply to ticket agent or address Thos. E. Watt, P. O. W. D. 361 Sixth Ave. Pittsburgh.  
W. W. ATTERBURY, J. R. WOOD  
Gen'l. Manager. Gen'l. Pass. Agt.

### THE CENTRAL RAILROAD OF PENNA.

Time Table effective Nov. 24, 1902.

READ DOWN		STATIONS		READ UP	
No. 1	No. 2	No. 1	No. 2	No. 1	No. 2
A. M.	P. M.	P. M.	A. M.	A. M.	P. M.
12:30	2:45	11:45	9:30	11:45	9:30
1:15	3:30	11:00	8:45	11:00	8:45
2:00	4:15	10:15	8:00	10:15	8:00
2:45	5:00	9:30	7:15	9:30	7:15
3:30	5:45	8:45	6:30	8:45	6:30
4:15	6:30	8:00	5:45	8:00	5:45
5:00	7:15	7:15	5:00	7:15	5:00
5:45	8:00	6:30	4:15	6:30	4:15
6:30	8:45	5:45	3:30	5:45	3:30
7:15	9:30	5:00	2:45	5:00	2:45
8:00	10:15	4:15	2:00	4:15	2:00
8:45	11:00	3:30	1:15	3:30	1:15
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