

# WHAT ALL THE WORLD IS DOING

Trend of Civilization in All Lines From Week to Week

## POLITICS and GOVERNMENT

### General.

#### New York City's Muddle.

The past week has had a series of surprises in the municipal campaign of the Greater New York. After the renomination of Mayor Low by the fusion of Citizens' Union and Republicans, with Grout for comptroller and Fomes for president of the board of aldermen, as Democratic running mates, attention was turned to the Democratic or Tammany policy. Tammany's chief, Charles F. Murphy, was known to favor George B. McClellan for mayor, though opposed in this by Brooklyn. The latter's opposition became virtually a bolt when the convention not only named McClellan, but put Grout and Fomes on the ticket.



This Tammany endorsement put the Fusionists in a very hot box, and they at once took steps to force Grout and Fomes off their ticket. The situation was further complicated by the bid of Lewis Nixon for the Democratic nomination on a reform platform.

#### Administration's Labor Policy.

Impelled by the protests of various bodies of organized labor and directly challenged by the national labor leaders in a personal conference at the White House on Sept. 20, President Roosevelt made public his final decision as to the relation of the United States government to federated labor in the matter of government employees. The case brought up to test the administration was that of the union opposed book binders' foreman in the government printing office whose reinstatement by the president's order virtually made the printing office an "open shop." Among the labor men in the conference were Messrs. Gompers and Mitchell. The president said that as his action must be governed by the laws of the land and he acted for the whole people he could not recognize membership in a union as being for or against a man in the employment and dismissal of men in the government service. As to the personal fitness of the accused nonunion book binder in the government printing office, Miller, that would have to be settled in the routine of administrative detail.

Mr. Gompers said that the president had expressed himself favorably to a shorter working day.

#### New England Banners Up.

Both parties in Massachusetts have made their nominations and issues. The Republicans renominated Bates and took their position against tariff revision and mob rule. The Democrats declared against trusts and for giving up the Philippines. They made no mention of silver or Bryan. The Rhode Island Democrats renominated Governor Garvin.

#### Other Political Points.

Senator Morgan of Alabama proposes a plank in the next Democratic platform in favor of "a white man's country." \* \* \* Senator Carmack of Tennessee denied the report that he was going to work for repeal of the fifteenth amendment. \* \* \* Former Senator Butler of North Carolina says that the Populists will have a complete ticket in the field next year. \* \* \* A rumor has been current at Washington that Secretary of the Treasury Shaw is planning to secure the Republican nomination for the presidency.

### Criminal.

#### Tried to Kill President.

After failing in repeated attempts to see President Roosevelt a man named Peter O. Elliott of Minneapolis had to be forcibly ejected from the White House Monday. In the struggle Officer Cisele was dangerously wounded. Elliott is a lunatic.

#### Sheet Metal Trust Indicted.

Nineteen members of the Sheet Metal Contractors' association were indicted Saturday at Chicago for conspiracy against free and unrestricted competition.

#### Woman Stole \$50,000.

Mrs. Marie Johnston, wife of a New York city dentist, has been arrested on a charge of embezzling \$50,000 from the United States Playing Card company of Cincinnati while acting as secretary to its New York agent.

#### More Postal Indictments.

The grand jury at Washington has brought an indictment jointly against George W. Beavers and State Senator Green of New York for conspiracy to defraud the government; also against former Assistant Attorney General Tyler and H. C. Barrett in connection with turf swindles.

#### Van Wormer Trio Electrocuted.

Fred, Willis and Burton Van Wormer bravely went to their death in the electric chair at the New York state prison Thursday and paid the law's penalty for the murder of their uncle,

Peter Hallenbeck, in spite of all appeals for clemency on account of their youth and relationship. The movement against capital punishment is revived by this execution.

### Executive.

#### Uncle Sam's Balance.

The annual report of the United States treasurer gives the aggregate income from all sources as \$1,211,394,097 and the outgo as \$1,122,947,965. Deposits in national banks aggregate \$147,842,610, and the treasury holds \$631,420,789 in gold. There is a working balance of over \$86,000,000. The supply of new currency has scarcely kept pace with the demand, and congress is asked to authorize the issue of gold certificates for \$10 and remove the restriction on the issue of five dollar notes by national banks.

#### Corbin in Chaffee's Place.

The war department has announced that Major General Corbin, who long has been adjutant general and assistant chief of staff at Washington, is to command the department of the east, with headquarters at New York, relieving Major General Chaffee, who is to be assistant to the chief of staff until General Young retires.

#### Public Service Items.

The White Star line is to have its transatlantic boats fitted up with sea post offices, making four ocean mails a week instead of three. \* \* \* The United States has asked France for consent to install American health officers at French ports to inspect prospective emigrants to this country. \* \* \* The president has approved the Hawaiian bond issue of \$1,229,108, that amount being authorized by the Hawaiian loan acts for this fiscal year.

### Foreign.

#### British Cabinet Made Up.

It was announced Monday that the vacancies in the Balfour ministry had been filled, Alfred Lyttleton, Balfour's brother-in-law, taking Chamberlain's place as colonial secretary. St. John Brodrick becomes secretary for India, Austen Chamberlain secretary of exchequer, Arnold Foster secretary for war, Graham Murray secretary for Scotland, and Lord Stanley postmaster general. The Duke of Devonshire resigns president of the council.

#### Powers Discipline Turkey.

It was known Monday in Constantinople that a joint message, plain spoken and resolute in tone, had been sent to the sultan of Turkey by the czar of Russia and emperor of Austria-Hungary, this being the outcome of the czar's visit with the Austrian emperor last week. These two powers are the ones having authority under the Berlin treaty to supervise the Balkan states.

This "message of determination" calls attention to the recent excesses of Turkish troops in Macedonia and insists that the inhabitants who have been deprived of the means of existence shall be supported, repatriated and their villages, churches and schools restored. At the same time it is reported that war had broken out on the Bulgarian border at Demirkapu, where Turkish troops fired on a crowd of refugees to prevent their crossing into Bulgaria. The Bulgarian forces repelled, and a battle ensued. The rebellion of the Christian population has seemed to increase in intensity over a wide area. The latest outrage of the Turks is the massacre of the 3,200 inhabitants of Razlog.

#### Mohileff Another Kishineff.

About 300 Jews and 100 Christians were slain in anti-Hebrew riots at Mohileff, Russia, Thursday and Friday last. The Jews had been warned and had fortified their houses. The police appear to have done nothing.

#### Japanese Troops in Korea.

It was known on the 2d that Japanese troops had been dispatched for Korea several days previously and that great military activity existed at Kokopu.

## EDUCATIONAL

#### W. C. T. U. in the Schools.

Coincident with the report of the Pennsylvania Medical society's committee condemning the teachings of the W. C. T. U. as they appear in the school text books comes the announcement that the Purity league of that organization is preparing to introduce into the common schools courses in social morals, particularly with reference to the relation of the sexes. Mrs. W. J. Allen says that the prevalence of immorality among school children is due largely to the fact that parents are remiss in their duty of instruction, and that the school must supply this need.

#### College to Sell Milk.

Cornell university's dairy department, under its new head, Professor A. Pearson, is going to carry its courses into more practical lines. Attention will be paid to the production of cream

for local and distant markets. Methods of city milk supply will be explained, including the theory and practice of pasteurization and sterilization. The university herd is to be much enlarged, and a part of the milk is to be disposed of at retail to furnish an object lesson of the principles taught. A course in milk inspection will be a feature. Already nearly 100 applications have been made for the course beginning next January.

#### Educational Notes.

An extra session of the New Jersey legislature has been called to enact a new school law, the old law having been annulled by the court of errors because it did not apply to all parts of the state alike. \* \* \* John Huston Finley was inaugurated as president of the College of the City of New York. \* \* \* Women schoolteachers in Kansas may now receive calls from admirers and marry during the school term, the woman vote having elected a majority of the school board opposed to such restrictions. \* \* \* Number of pupils in Philippine schools increased from 22,000 in 1897 to 79,000 this year. \* \* \* Columbia university has just placed on its faculty the first woman professor, Miss Margaret E. Maltby, who will teach physics, a study which other women are not permitted to take up. \* \* \* Labor troubles in Chicago have tied up all building operations on new schoolhouses. \* \* \* President Angell of Michigan university has come out strong in favor of co-education.

## SCIENTIFIC

#### Couldn't Climb Mount McKinley.

Dr. Frederick A. Cook, the explorer, who last May started with an expedition to try to reach the top of Mount McKinley in Alaska, has just been heard from. He reports that the ascent on the south western side is shut off by an impossible granite slope extending 5,000 feet above the highest point reached by his party. This point was 11,000 feet. The altitude of this mountain is estimated at over 20,000 feet. It is dome shaped, with two summits about two miles apart. No one has ever scaled it.



#### Paper Plant for the South.

The department of agriculture is now experimenting with the culture of the mitsumata, a Japanese paper plant, which is believed to be adapted to the southern section of this country. The manufacture of paper from the bark of this plant supports 40,000,000 Japanese. The mitsumata flourishes on land too poor for rice and does well in a clay soil. Its pulp sells for from 15 to 16 cents gold per pound.

#### New Electric Generator.

Thomas A. Edison in an interview for the Philadelphia North American Monday said he had perfected a machine six feet long, six feet high and five feet wide that could generate electricity sufficient to store batteries for an automobile and light a house at greatly decreased expense. He said the machine could be sold at \$450 or less, that a child could operate it and that it used a kind of fuel which has never before been used for such a purpose.

#### Science Notes.

The Philipps institute at Philadelphia has planned a worldwide educational war against consumption. \* \* \* Professor R. L. Garner has started again for the African jungles with a stock of phonographs to record the so called language of monkeys. \* \* \* Two French aeronauts, De la Vaulx and D'Outremont, made the first balloon voyage over the English channel Sept. 27. \* \* \* The London Lancet says the whole globe is radio active.

## SOCIOLOGICAL

#### Insane Camp a Success.

Dr. Howard of the Rochester (N. Y.) State Hospital for the Insane reports the success of his summer camp for the insane on Lake Ontario and recommended the purchase of sixty acres of land and the building of model cottages for an extension of the plan. He says the recovery of many patients was assured by the outdoor life and hopeless cases were much improved in health and disposition.

#### Germans Drink \$35 a Year.

The imperial health office at Berlin publishes statistics showing that in 1902 \$625,000,000 was spent for alcoholic liquors, or about \$35 for every person over fifteen years of age. The health authorities have issued a pamphlet recommending temperance and state that total abstinence is not disadvantageous to health.

#### Notes.

The negro convention in Brooklyn voted to raise \$200,000,000 for the negro cause. \* \* \* Rev. Dr. Babbitt, colored, preaching in Brooklyn, said one way to diminish lynchings of low blacks in the south was to protect black womanhood from outrage by low whites.

## The Sturdy Baby

Is a delight to the mother. She loves to watch his sports in which she is too weak to join, and she glories in his strength, although the price of it is her own weakness. There would be fewer weak and invalid mothers if women would only realize the value of proper preparation for maternity.

Thousands of mothers who have used Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription in anticipation of the baby's coming state that it gave great physical ease and comfort during the period of waiting, and made the baby's advent practically painless. "Favorite Prescription" gives the mother strength to give her child.

"I will endeavor to tell you of the many benefits I have derived from taking Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription," writes Mrs. B. E. Robertson, of Medicine Lodge, Barber Co., Kans. "In the fall of 1899 I was expecting to become a mother and suffered terribly with pain in the back of head; in fact, I ached all over. Suffered with awful bearing-down pains; I was threatened with weeks with mishap. A lady friend told me to use Dr. Pierce's medicine. She had taken them and felt like a new woman. I began using the 'Favorite Prescription' and took four bottles before my baby came and two afterwards. I suffered almost death with my other two children, but hardly realized that I was sick when this baby was born, and she weighed twelve and one-quarter pounds. She is now eleven months old and has never known an hour's sickness; at present she weighs thirty-seven pounds. I owe it all to Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription."

"Favorite Prescription" makes weak women strong, sick women well. Accept no substitute for the medicine which works wonders for weak women.

The Common Sense Medical Adviser, 1008 large pages in paper covers, is sent free on receipt of twenty-one one-cent stamps to pay expense of mailing only. Address Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

## FAIRBANKS GAS & GASOLINE ENGINES

FROM 1 TO 100 HORSEPOWER.

NO FIRE, NO ASHES, NO ENGINEER, NO DIRT, NO DANGER, NO RISK.

The name "Fairbanks" on any engine or tool is a guarantee of high excellence. Several thousand of our Gas and Gasoline Engines are being successfully operated today in all parts of the United States, and are not an experiment but the result of years of experience. It is a most convenient power, capacity can be developed in half a minute, and when it stops there is no further consumption of fuel. Costs less than any steam engine to operate, requires no special attention, and is easily regulated.

This shows our Horizontal Type

built from 3 to 100 horse power, and can be equipped for either gas or gasoline, which is ignited in the cylinders by an electric spark, causing the explosion that drives the piston with great force.

(Recently a 4-horse power engine like above was installed in the Centre Democrat office, Bellefonte, Pa., and has proven very satisfactory, and can be seen at any time.)

The Vertical Engine

occupies less floor space and is built on the same principle as the horizontal, and is made in from 1 to 4 horse power. It is a convenient engine for driving small machinery.

Write for our Engine Catalogue to

## THE FAIRBANKS COMPANY

236 3rd Avenue, PITTSBURG, PENNA.

WE ARE ALSO DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF MILL SUPPLIES, SCALES, VALVES, MACHINE TOOLS, PULLEYS, SHAFTING, TRUCKS.

## RAILROAD SCHEDULE.

### PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD AND BRANCHES.

In effect on and after May 24th, 1903.

VIA TYONE-WESTWARD.  
Leave Bellefonte 9:55 a.m.; arrive at Tyone 11:05 a.m.; at Altoona, 1:00 p.m.; at Pittsburg 5:45 p.m.  
Leave Bellefonte 1:05 p.m.; arrive at Tyone 2:15 p.m.; at Altoona 3:10 p.m.; at Pittsburg 7:55 p.m.

VIA TYONE-EASTWARD.  
Leave Bellefonte 4:44 p.m.; arrive at Tyone 6:00; at Altoona at 6:55; at Pittsburg at 10:45

VIA TYONE-EASTWARD.  
Leave Bellefonte 9:55 a.m.; arrive at Tyone 11:05; at Harrisburg 2:40 p.m.; at Philadelphia 5:47 p.m.

VIA TYONE-EASTWARD.  
Leave Bellefonte 1:05 p.m.; arrive at Tyone 2:10 p.m.; at Harrisburg 6:35 p.m.; at Philadelphia 10:30 p.m.

VIA TYONE-EASTWARD.  
Leave Bellefonte 4:44 p.m.; arrive at Tyone 6:00; at Harrisburg at 10:00 p.m.

VIA LOCK HAVEN-WESTWARD.  
Leave Bellefonte 1:05 p.m.; arrive at Lock Haven 2:10 p.m.; Buffalo 7:40 p.m.

VIA LOCK HAVEN-EASTWARD.  
Leave Bellefonte 9:22 a.m.; arrive at Lock Haven 10:30; leave Williamsport, 12:40 p.m.; arrive at Harrisburg, 3:15 p.m.; at Philadelphia at 7:22 a.m.

VIA LEWISBURG.  
Leave Bellefonte at 6:40 a.m.; arrive at Lewisburg at 9:55 a.m.; Montandon 9:15 a.m.; Harrisburg, 11:30 a.m.; Philadelphia, 3:17 p.m.

Leave Bellefonte 8:30 p.m.; arrive at Lewisburg 4:30; at Harrisburg, 6:45 p.m.; Philadelphia at 10:30 p.m.

For full information, time tables, etc., call on ticket agent or address Thos. E. Watt, Passenger Agent Western District, No. 360 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburg.

W. W. ATTERBURY, J. R. WOOD, Gen'l. Manager. Pas. Traffic Man.

### THE CENTRAL RAILROAD OF PENNA.

Time Table effective Nov. 24, 1902

READ DOWN		STATIONS		READ UP	
No. 1	No. 2	No. 3	No. 4	No. 5	No. 6
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3:30	4:00	4:30	5:00	5:30	6:00
7:30	8:00	8:30	9:00	9:30	10:00
11:30	12:00	12:30	1:00	1:30	2:00
3:30	4:00	4:30	5:00	5:30	6:00
7:30	8:00	8:30	9:00	9:30	10:00
11:30	12:00	12:30	1:00	1:30	2:00
3:30	4:00	4:30	5:00	5:30	6:00
7:30	8:00	8:30	9:00	9:30	10:00
11:30	12:00	12:30	1:00	1:30	2:00
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