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The Centre Democrat.

CHAS. R. KURTZ, - - ED. & PUB. THE CONSUMER PAYS THE

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Editorial.

this and the Marshall Pipe Line Bill?

WHEN the poor man buys his weekly can of illuminating oil and finds that he must pay several cents more per gallon he should not damn the Wilson Bill or blame poor old Grover for it.

Judge Bell, of Blair county, has granted 67 tavern licenses and refused 21. The above number brings the county a revenue of \$28,550. That ought to year.

The bill to prohibit the killing of ground he exonerates the Governor of of congress to tax. low.

A PORTION of the income tax law was repealed as being unconstitutional. This will be welcome news to many republicans who are anxious to see every source of revenue cut off and the government embarassed all for the sake of this will not come to pass.

individual characteristic or merit, you infamy and jobbery. Recent dispatch- tional met indiversas Banus on piran | can depend that they are some of Oscar | es sent out In the state of the the

MORE ABOUT OIL. BILL.

Oil Advanced in price since The Marshall pipe line bill was signed -Besmirched records.-Need cleaning up.

Last week the Gazette, Hastings' subsidized organette. played its customary

time other commodities have gone down. defence of a weak cause and consider- county or municipal bonds. Could there be any connection between ing the subject at issue, our devoted uncle did remarkably well, but at the not give any comfort to the poor man lon more for oil since Hastings signed | tained it as a whole. the Marshall Pipe Lime Bill.

deer in the State under a penalty of responsibility. Harter apparently didn't Just to what extent the decision will \$200, for five years after October 1 next, know much about the subject and un- cut down the expected revenues from passed finally in the House. A similar fortunately came in contact with some the income tax it is impossible to deterbill as to the shooting of quail and oth- other individual in the same unfortu- mine. It is estimated that there are er game birds and the taking of fish nate situation. Hence nothing and outstanding about a thousand millions from the public streams is likely to fol- nothing, combined, naturally produced of dollars in state, county and municipal nothing; and that is the result of his bonds. At an average of 5 per cent the defence.

cents per barrel of 32 gallons. In the way of estimates. political effect. As matters now stand past month the oil market has experienc- The law as it is to stand will bring in ed an unparallelled boom. Crude petro- large revenues, a.d we are glad to know

The long wait over the litigation

against the income tax is at an end, and the law is to stand in force except as to two important particulars. The court rules that the tax on in-

tax and therefore in conflict with the and territory. About fifty sub-compaconstitution It also decides the tax is unconstitu-

THE INCOME TAX DECISION.

tional so far as it relates to incomes from state, county or municipal bonds. Therefore, in making returns the citimusic, in defence of a republican Gov- zen will be allowed to deduct what he OIL has advanced from 74 cents to ernor who is in need of all the apology gets from his real estate investments as \$1.45 in the past month. In the mean- and explanation that is to be had. In well as from his ownership of state, company makes this statement as to its

> unconstitutional as to these two points lation is necessarily more rapid and acsame time dubbing the writer as "Alex does not invalidate it as a whole. In curate than any known power. On this McClure's razor backed imatator" does this the court is equally divided, and fundamental fact is based the peculiartherefore the law stands, with the exwho must pay about five cents per gal- ceptions noted. The lower court sus-

Editor Harter based his defence upon on lands and rentals as a direct tax. equivalent to tests over 3,500 miles of an inquiry made with some local mer- This has always been understood to be wire, so that the company expects to chant in regard to the retail price of oil a weak point of law. Direct taxes be able to talk easily from New York and found that it had "not raised a under the constitution must be levied to San Francisco. keep them in good humor for the next single farthing" and concludes that on population, and not on property In-this settles the matter as far as the comes from state, county and municipal consumer is interested" and on that bonds are held to be beyond the power

income from these bonds would be \$50,-The market quotations, for crude 000,000, and a 2 per cent tax on this inpetroleum, in the pipe lines and tanks, come would be \$1,000,000. The incomes before the Marshall Pipe Line Bill was from lands, in the shape of rental, is passed, was ranging between 74 and 82 too big a subject to handle even in the

leum jumped to \$1.14 last week and at that the supreme court decision does WHENEVER you see limp, languid the hour of going to press, Wednesday not affect the general powers of the youths wearing long hair, parted in the afternoon, reached the unprecedented government to levy a tax on at least middle, effemniate in manner and speech advance of \$1.50, or double in value- a part of the surplus wealth of the devoted students of what is "stwictly all since Gov. Hastings signed this bill country. If the land tax is a direct tax, was the rule during the entire trip. pwopa," who in themselves have no which the press denouced as a piece of of course it is obnoxious to the constitu-

ship for support. What personal prop-

erty was left by him was taken by the

overseer of the poor and sold. Mr. Hart-

man is now attempting to recover

from the township the amount of prop-

erty taken, but will not likely succeed.

.....

A Strike Threatened.

It is asserted that before the month

present, but the organization can be

quickly effected, and if the threat of

the DuBois meeting is brought to a cli-

max, there is little doubt that it will be

joined by all the miners in that entire

Brack" Powell Arrested .

day Philadelphia Record:

The following is taken from the Sun-

"Detectives Bond and Murray arrest-

of May 2, 1894, with several other col-

ored men who are not known."

A NEW TELEPHONE. It is Stated That a New System Will be Tried in the Near Future,

Thurlow Weed Barnes, president of the new Standard Telephone company, officially states that the concern will go into the telephone business with new Terminated in his Death on Wedcomes from rents and lands is a direct and improved appliances in every state nies have already been licensed, 'each

for specified territory. It is hinted, though not definitely stated, that General Aldrich and John W. Mackay, are more or less interested in the parent company, the capital of which is said to be \$10,000,000. The basis principles: The Standard rests on The fact of the law being declared the simple fact that an electrical unduity of the Standard telephone, the superior qualities of which have been demonstrated by practical tests, purposely In brief, the court construes the tax | made most severe, against resistances

Saratoga Sailorg.

Messrs. John Sourbeck and John Scarom, two Bellefonte youths, have just business in Philadnlphia. After that Liberty.-Ex. completed a three-months cruise on the school ship "Saratoga" which left Phil-During the voyage the boys spent fortysea sickness.

teras. The entire trip was made albut three days overdue. Good weather

The vessel arrived at Barbadoes on

A SUDDEN DEATH.

JACOB THOMAS' SERIOUS ILLNESS.

and Business Man.

Thomas died suddenly at his residence, and then rolls on and on via Palestine at this place. He had been ill for a few over all countries a. / ages, ancient and weeks past, but not serious until the modern, through all vicissitudes, rise last few days. His age was about 76 and fall of empires, flood and ebb of reyears.

prominent citizens, who spent most of all forms of government, among all his life in this section, and was identi- races of the human family, reflecting all fied with business enterprises, of which triumphs and discomfitures, all victories

he came to Bellefonte and became a member of the firm of Wagner & Thomadelphia on January 8th. Their faces as, dealers in grain, produce, etc. are slightly bronzed by exposure to the Their ware rooms were located in the and Mary Nyman, died at Fairview, southern climate. Seventy-two boys in- old building near Garbrick & Hale's Boggs twp, Saturday night March 13th cluding officers went; on this ship. mill. In those days that was the ter. 1895, aged 18 years 10 months, and 1 day. six days at sea and an equal number on very large amount of business. After ing in the Advent cemetery. Services shore, visiting various foreign ports. that he became the principal member were held by Rev. T. E. Eland, of Ua-The health of all has been excellent, no of the firm of Jacob Jhomas & Co., ionville. Pall bearers were, Misses one suffering from anything worse than manufacturers of glass, at this place. Rosie Heaton, Lizzie Yarnell, Julia Lu-The change in coming from a warm the remaining members of the firm. Lizzie Confer, all friends of the declimate into a cooler one was shown by In 1871 it went out of business and ceased. the boys one by one exchanging light since then Mr. Thomas has lived a repea jackets for heavy woolen coats as tired life. He is of the early Quaker soon as the ship got north of Cape Hat- families, who came to this place many years ago. In disposition he was rathmost on schedule time, the vessel being er retiring, yet those who enjoyed his closer friendship pronounced

him a most entertaining companion. awy wen ustraeader and was remarkmost

NO. 15.

The Passover Week.

This is Passover week with its holy convocations in memory of Israel's exodus from Egypt and its transition through the Red Sea from bondage to freedom, from Pharoh's despotism to independence. The Passover is the grand and indistructible monument in history nesday-A Prominent Citizen of Israel's natal day, the starting point of that circle of history which begins thirty-four centuries ago in yonder On Wednesday noon Mr. Jacob Egypt and in the wilderness of Aarbia,

ligious and philosophical systems, al Mr. Thomas was one of Bellefonte's races of the human family, deflecting

only the older residents have any recol- and defeats, all the joys and all the woes lection. He was a son of Wm. A. of humanity. Sublime in its grandeur, Thomas, who came to Bellefonte from indescribably pathetic in its variations Chester county and was an extensive of light and shadow incomparably woniron manufacturer, who amassed much derful in its imperishable continuancy, wealth and owned most of the land enigmatic and marvelous to contemwhich now constitutes the North ward plate is this long episode from the of Bellefonte, and many valuable world's history, at the sunny side of tracts of ore land elsewhere. For some which we stand and look back through years Jacob Thomas engaged in the the long centuries of shadow and darkiron business at Howard, Pa., but it ness to the very starting point, by celewas unprofitable. He was engaged in brating the Passover, the Feast of

Death of Minnie Nyman.

Minnie M. Nyman, daughter of Wmminus of the canal, and they did a Interment took place on Monday mora-His brother Isaac and son Joseph were cas, Bessie Malone, Verna Brown and

. Extravagant Woman.

Mrs. William K. Vanderbilt has the reputation of being one of the most recklessly extravagant won h New York ever knew. The fags that she had an entire floor of the /Fintinental hotel in Paris refurnished / Ergeously at her expense for a stay

Wilde's disciples. / They can be found Standard Oil Company, declare this in every community ; we have them.

One hundred of the leading citizens of Chicago have invited President Cleveland and wife to a banquet, the reason assigned being because he has preserved a sound currency and maintained the national credit. It would be well for some of our republican blackguards, thing too mean of the president, to note this fact.

THE following will be an objectional dict that it will advance to \$2 per bar- in the Western Penitentiary for a year. item for the Keystone Gazette to print rel crude; so much the worse for the On May 8th both parents were taken to in its editorial department : "Highest poor consumer. in eleven years-The oil market went a fraction over \$1.17 yesterday-the ad- gigantic monopoly with many millions fonte. Mrs. Harman was taken sudvance of the oil market yesterday to \$1.172 marked the highest point reached since December, 1883." It is from the Pittsburg Times, a republican paper. It should be remembered in this con. prevented them from buying a comnection that a republican Governor peting pipe line. It was a great adthe entire business.

of the camp-followers who only worship and control the market and that is what at the shrine of success. But there is a seems to have happened. In every store stay of the Republic. There need, the dealer. therefore, be no fear that the democratic party will fail as long as the Republic tion and it is an exceedingly distressing principles and practices are so obnoxious to free and stable government.

THE Methodist minister, Dr. M. J. Lansing, who made a personal attack upon President Cleveland, asserting from the pulpit that the President was self control on public occasions, has land himself, who brands his accuser as present besmirched records. a wilful liar, and the testimony of many eminent men substantiate the assertion. The Rev. Lansing is now humiliated and disgraced. In this extremity he home, and sin no more. apology and retracts all he had said. the oil cousumers of Centre county are street, on the charge of arson. He is istry when they leap into the political door. arena. Their zeal and prejudice gets away with them and like old Burchard they make "Bob Wallaces" of themselves, almost every time.

place of business.

supply. That will pass for an apology. objectionable. In these respects the de-Any same man knows that when cision seems to be clear and logical to crude oil doubles in value, the refined the lay mind. product must naturally follow; but the retail price does not fluctuate as rapidly. In the past week the retail price of In January 1894, Milton and Mary oil has advanced about five cents per Harman, of Spring township, were argallon and if the market remains at rested for the inhuman treatment of who for the past year could not say any- \$1.50 per barrel we can expect it to their son Geo. Harman. At April term reach at least 20 cents per gallon for of court they plead guilty to the charge, refined. The latest market reports pre- and were each fined \$100, confinement

per cent. of the entire product. They House unable to be about. have the principal pipe lines to convey it to the sea board. Heretofore the law recently signed a bill allowing the vantage to them to have it repealed. Standard Oil Company to monopolize For years they fought and lobbied at Harrisburg to get such legislation. Pattison vetoed a similar bill, but Gov. These are no doubt very gloomy days Hastings signed the Marshal Pipe Line for democracy, and the party is sure to bill which gives this monopoly the oplose many of its later recruits and al portunity to wipe out all competition

between Altoona and Pittsburg will solid body of believers left whose faith in Bellefonte the retail price of oil has strike for the advance they failed to get in Jeffersonian principles is the main- advanced, or it is being sold at a loss by by last fall's strike. The raise has been This is the situation of the oil quesgreatly aroused.

lasts. If there were no democracy to- one to the consumer. The universal morrow there would be the day after. opinion is that the Marshall pipe line Its opponents would recreate it, their bill has left the Stendard Oil Company ganized miners, it is said, decided to the master of the market, and the action of a republican Governor and Legislature must bear the responsibility.

The astute republican editors of regulation party organs, and the subsidized sheet, can now do a great favor to their habitually intoxicated and often beyond party and a greater service the present Executive if they can give an intelligent been severely called down by Mr. Cleve. explanation that will clear up their

> It is no wonder that many democrats are regretting that complimentary vote ed Charles Powell, a colored man, who came to this city from Bellefonte, last given Hastings. To them, we say: Come

To Bro. Harter we say: The eyes of evening, in the rear of 618 Lombard apology and retracts all he had said. the oil cousumers of Centre county are This is another illustration of the fair awaiting to see if you can clear up this warehouse of Jacob Hirsh, in Osceola treatment to be expected from the min-treatment to be expected from the min-record of infamy. now posted on your borough, Clearfield county, on the night borough, Clearfield county, on the night ing knowingly married a drunkard you land, with sleepers, crossities and iron

John Carper.

The venerable John Carper, of Lin. famous "Brack Powell" who has been

den Hall, died on Sunday last aged up- in jail oftener than he has toes on his wards of 90 years, after an illness of feet. Brack is a famous coon, and if Shoe, Pa., April 8th, 1895, by Rev. H. -Frank Naginey requests us to state several months. He was one of the found guilty of the alleged charge will N. Minnigh, Mr. Harvey M. Harm, of netted the sheriff over \$4,000, while that he has had a telephone put in his most respected citizens of Harris town- not annoy his acquaintances in Belle- Mahaffey, Pa., and Miss Mellie Shope, Hon. S. P. Wolverton, the attorney ship. We do not have any particulars. | fonte for some time.

district.

be due to increased demand and reduced powers of government. It is therefore and yegetables usually found here m for the boys, who he says, deported The Harmans Back. themselves with much credit.

Mother Lycoming's Centennial.

Lycoming county will celebrate its centennial anniversary April 18. It was formed from part of Northumberland, and was originally much larger than it is now. Territory that was formerly embraced in Lycoming county has been the Western Penitentiary and on last cut off and now forms Sullivan, a part The Standard Oil Company is a Saturday they arrived back in Belle- of Bradford, all of Tioga, Potter and McKean, a part of Warren, Forest and back of it. They control or handle 80 denly ill, and is lying at the Cummings Venango, all of Clarion, a part of Armstrong, ail of Jefferson, part of Indiana, all of Elk, part of Centre, all of Clinton When the Harmans were taken away and part of Union. their children fell upon Spring town-

At 12 o'clock April 18 the citizens of toese counties are invited to help celebrate old Mother Lycoming's 100th birthday by ringing bells and blowing steam whistles for the space of ten minutes, and all public and private schools and other assemblages are asked to sing "My Country, Tis of Thee."

Mt. Eagle Items.

We are glad to hear that business is Committee, J. Eugene Hall, Chairman; is over all the bituminous coal miners getting better in some places. The Dunham Barton, William Kent Gibbo- if they see fit. Mountain Eagle Handle Factory of ney, Ralph Fitch Martin, Thomas Riswhich J. B. Leather's Sons are proprie- don Cummings, Byron Barnes Horton, granted else-where, consequently the tors, is very busy at present. Orders George Edward Seibert. miners are becoming indignant and are coming in faster than the handles A special train leaving Bellefonte at can be made, so they are running day 7.30 p.m. will be run over the Belle-At a recent meeting in DuBois the or- and night.

Miss Cora E. Leathers went to Phila strike. The men in that vicinity are delphia on April 3rd, where she expects not organized, so had no representatives to stay for several months.

Mrs. R. C. Leathers has recovered from a severe attack of inflamatory rheumatism. Mr. A. H. Leathers is the happy fath-

er of a bouncing baby boy, whose name is J. B. Leathers.

A Warning. The supreme court of Indiana renmake yourself content with the sacred relationship."

This is none other than Bellefonte's Married

At the home of the bride at Snow of the former place.

s Rapidly increased if years and leaves a handsome inheritance July and August. The next cruise will for his children, who are: Mrs. Isaac be undertaken in about two months. Mitchell, of Bellefonte; Mrs. Dr. Schaf-Captain Strong has nothing but praise fner, of Philadelphia; Mrs. James N. Lane, of Philadelphia; Clifford S., Supt. of motive power of the Penna. R. R. at Lewistown, and Misses Lidia and Mary at home.

At this writing no definite arrangements have been made for the interment.

Senior Reception.

The senior class of The Penna. State Assembly in the college armory on Fri-

day evening, April 19th, 1895. The class has provided an extended list of patronesses, as follows: the Madames, Daniel H. Hastings, Cyrus Gor-F. Harvey, J. M. Smith, Howard E. ry Taylor. Butz, William Thompson, J. A. Reber, J: C. Bucher, James A. Beaver, D. L. Krebs. Wilbur F. Reeder, Thomas W. Kinkaid, H. H. Stock, C. G. Furst, F. L. Sheppard, George Horton, Thomas B. Cochran, Carrie Sides, George S. Good and Mrs. William A. Sampson.

fonte Central for this event.

. . . Cold Winters of the Past.

The winter of 1812 13 is memorable for its extreme degree of cold. Snow fell in New England in every month of the year in 1816, and the weather was so uniformly chilly that scanty crops of every sort were harvested. On the 15th of May, 1834, snow fell to the depth of a foot. In the winter of 1851-2 the Susquehanna river at Havre de Grace, Md. was frozen so hard that trains of the dered a decision in a divorce case in Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltithese words: "You voluntarily chose a more railroad ran over it. The large drunkard for a husband, and you should | ferry boat which carried the cars across discharge the duties of a drunkard's the river failed to keep the channel wife. His failure to keep a pledge of open, and there being no bridge at that reformation made before marriage does time the track for the railroad cars was uot justify you in deserting him. Hav- laid on the track precisely as it was on rails, and the cars were run across. and a surprise of the second second

Simon Wolverton's Big Fee.

Milton Standard: The recent big sale of coal land in Northumberland county.

Baby Carriages.

Naginey the furniture dealer is a man who knows just what to buy. On Wednesday he unpacked about a dozen of the finest baby carriages to be had. Not everybody has any use for such a conveyance, but those who have should pay his store a visit, or call him by telephone. He has one.

The Arbor Days.

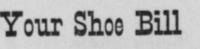
The spring is late and Governor Hastings is not rushing the Arbor Day dates His proclamation fixing April 11 and 26 College will hold the Annual Spring as the days for public tree planting is quite as advanced as the season, but it is timely as a notice to the tree planters to get ready for their work.

-Herbert Shaeffer has resigned his don, P. E. Womelsdorff, J. L. Spangler, position with Adam's Express Company G. G. Pond, Harriet A. McElwain, H. at this place. He is succeeded by Har-

A UDITOR'S NOTICE.

A In the Orphans' Court of Centre county. In the re-estate of Mary A. Oswalt. The nudersigned, an Auditor appointed by the court in above estate, to make distribution of the balance due estate as per account filed and confirmed to and among those legally en-titled to receive the same, will be at his office in Bellefonte, P.a., on Friday, April 19, 1895, at 10 a.m. to perform the duties of his appoint ment when all parties interested may attend if they see fit.

J. W. ALEXANDER, Auditor



Is a big item of your expense. You can

Reduce It By trading with

From baby to grandpa can find suitable

Footware

Here. We have all sizes, all styles, all prices -for all people. A very

Special Thing

Is our Ladies' Butten and Lace.

