

this particular species alone occupied

GROWING SEED POTATOES.

Before planting the seed have the

cultivate again, turning the soil to the

plants so as to cover all weeds that may

have started to grow. When the

The best selection for seed will be

FARM AND GARDEN NOTES.

mild

maturity.

high prices.

ng for market.

worthy of trial.

goodfeed for poult ry.

deepen the soil gradually.

moisten it before feeding.

prey of vermin or parasites.

Let the fowls out when the weather

One-fourth Leghorn blood hastens

Broilers early in spring sell at very

Grade your dressed poultry in pack-

The Beder Wood is a strawberry

Skim milk thickened with bran is a

In nearly all cases it will be best to

If the hay is the least musty, always

The poor, unthrifty hog is often the

The more time required to fatten an

If farmers want to make buttermak-

ing profitable they must make a good

ARTICHOKES FOR SWINE.

Artichokes are excellent food for the land. - Meehan's Monthly. swine, and especially for pigs and shoats that are growing rapidly. If the pigs are to be allowed to gather the tubers for themselves, then the artichokes should be planted on rather soil in the best possible condition and light soils, because in rooting over the liberally enriched with manure. soil to get at the tubers the ground Choose seed large or medium in size, will be made more compact by the con- smooth, and of best form. Cut in stant tramping upon it, with the ad- large pieces and plant in rows three dition of the manure of the hogs in the anp one-half feet apart each way-four gathering of the crop, during the wet feet each way will be better. Plant weather late in the fall and early in about four inchesdeep. Three or four spring. This working over of the soil days after after planting, cultivate by by swine will greatly improve light turning the soil to the row. One or soils, but it has been found in practice two days latter harrow until all is that it will injure heavy, tenacious leveled and made very fine. As soon clay by making it more compact .- New as the plants make their appearance, York Sun.

GROWING PANSIES FOR PROFIT.

plants are about four inches above The culture of flowers is one of the ground, thin out to one stalk in a hill. most profitable of all this kind of in-Continue the cultivation twice each dustries, and at fifty cents a dozen for week, going both wayseach time, until pansies, the profit will be very satisfactory. To have them early, the seed the vines cover the ground. Cultivate shallow to avoid breaking the roots. should be sown at once in boxes in a warm room, and the small plants from those stalks that produce the moved to pots, but if the seed is sown largest amount in weight. The most in the fall, the flowers may be had still earlier. The most desirable way is to prolific stalks are the best to select from. A stalk that bears a large numsow seed in the summer in the open ber of tubers of good size and form ground on rich soil, and pot the young plants, picking off all the flower buds will make good seed. The improvement of the potato crop in yield and as they form, until the middle of the winter and in time to have the flowers quality lies in the line of improvement when they are wanted. Then by of seed. An observance of this pringathering the flowers as soon as they ciple has produced wonderful results. are fully blown the plants will continue Strict conformity to these principles to bloom a long time. To force good flowers the plants should be kept for all farm crops will produce as wonderful changes. Improvement of seed must precede improvement of the watered with weak manure water. The finest varieties are the Imperial Ger- general crop. - American Agriculturist. man and Scotch .- New York Times.

SPRAYING APPLE ORCHARSD IN WET SEASONS.

The time for destroying the apple worm is immediately after the petals fall, and the spraying should be repeated once or twice after the apples begin to hang down. Experiments by E. G. Lodeman at the New York Cornell Station indicate that the first spplication of fungicides should be made soon after the buds open and just before the flowers fall. Apple trees should be so pruned that both the sunshine and the spraying reaches every part. The Bordeaux mixture reduces the injury done by the apple scab fungus. The addition of Paris green to this mixture gave better results than when London purple was used. More spraying applications are required during wet seasons than during dry ones. The trees should be sprayed once a week during wet weather. The results animal the greater the cost. show that the application of the combination of the Bordeau mixture and Paris green or London purple was article. valuable and practicable for the treatment of the apple scab fungus and the apple worm even when over five inches of rain fell during June.-American Agriculturist.

HOUSEHOLD AFFAIRS.

TOMATO KETCHUP.

Skin one gallon of ripe tomatoes, add one pint of good vinegar, three tablespoonfuls of salt, ten red peppers, green or ripe, broken so as to get the strength from the seed. Cook in a granite or porcelain kettle until quite thick, then skim out the peppers. Bottle while hot. This is very good .- New York Sun.

TO COOK SPINACH.

Put the washed spinach in a saucepan with enough cold water to cover it, and add a little salt and a very small amount of soda ; bring the water quickly to boiling point, then strain it from the spinach. The spinach must have as much of the moisture as possible pressed from it, rub it through a fine wire sieve, then put it into a saucepan, add a little flour, butter, pepper and salt, and stir it over the fire until it boils; let it boil for a few minutes, then serve it very hot with small tippets of fried bread round it .- New York World.

SNOW CUSTARD.

Soak one-balf box gelatine an hour in one cup cold water. Then add one cup sugar, two cups boiling water and boil three minutes, then pour out. When cool and on the point of congealing stir in gently the well-beaten whites of four eggs. Continue stirring until it begins to stiffen, then pour into a uold. Put in a cold place. Make this in the evening. Next morning make a custard of four yolks, one cup sugar and four cups milk. Boil until rich and thick, and pour into a glass bowl. Flavor with lemon or vanilla. When perfectly cold turn the snow jelly from the mold carefully on top of it .- Detroit Free Press.

STRAWBERRY SPONGE.

Soak one-half box gelatine in a half cup of cold water. Hull and mash one quart of strawberries, and sprinkle over them half a cupful of sugar together twenty minutes, but do not boil hard. Rub the berries through a hair sieve or colander; add the soaked gelatine to the boiling syrup, take from the fire, turn into a bowl and add the berry juice; stir until the gelatine is all dissolved; add the juice of one lemon, place the bowl in a pan of crushed ice and beat with an eggbeater for five minutes. Add the beaten whites of four eggs, and beat the whole until it begins to thicken. Pour into wet molds and set on the ice to harden. Serve very cold with so well and so cheap that he would cream .- New York Recorder.

MATONNAISE OF SWEETEREADS.

Clean and parboil one pair of sweetbreads, and then throw them into cold water for a half hour. Remove the fat and skin and cover them with fresh boiling water; add a teaspoonful of salt and simmer gently for twenty minutes. When done stand away to cool. Wash and dry the tender leaves from one head of lettuce. Rub the bottom of a soup dish with an onion, and make in it nearly a halfpint of mayonnaise. Place a thin slice of onion in the center of your salad dish, arrange the lettuce leaves around it; mix the sweetbreads carefully with the mayonnaise and put in the center of the dish. Serve. This is a delicious salad, and if prepared as directed will have only the faintest suspicion of onion. Tarragon vinegar added to the mayonnaise is a great improvement.

JONES MY ANIMA.S.

by animals upon one another cited by writer on "The Animal Sense of Na ture," in the London Spectator, is that of a jackdaw which, whenever it found its setterdog companions asleep, would steal up to them and pull at the little fluffy tassels of hair between their toes -where the animal was more sensitive tnan in other hairy parts of its bodyunpleasantly waking them up. At a certain house, a tame magpie was kept in the stable yard with two kestrels. The kestrels were in the habit of sitting on the sides of the water-pails that stood outside of the stable doors. At one time the magpie approached a kestrel from behind, seized its long tail in its beak, jerked it violently, and pushed it over into the pair, but the kestrel afterward caught the magpie and punished it well. A cat expressed its dislike of a peacock by jumping through its spread-out tail when the bird was displaying its beauty and exhibiting its own vanity, to the great discomfiture of the fowl. The writer's dog, which was accustomed to nunting rabbits, showed its displeasure when its master had shot a bullfinch by going into the hedge, finding a rabbit, and bringing it to him. Another dog, which knew tame ducks and that they were not hunted, but had no acquaintance with wild ones, was much disgusted when its master shot a teal, believing he had made a mistake, and would have nothing to do with the game. He behaved in exactly the same way when we shot a black rabbit . nothing would persuade him that it was not a cat, and he would thought it beneath their dignity to chase rats, except when their masters were engaged in the sport and he speaks of the very obvious dislike of dogs to be laughed at. - Popular Science Monthy.

Chinese Experts in Irrigation.

The Chinaman is a wonderful irrigator, and his presence on the big irrigated ranches of California is a great boon to the proprietors. He is the most perfect type of the servile laborer, and is, therefore, very satisfactory to those who have no objection to servile labor. Where there is a good system of irrigation eight Chinamen will irri gate 1000 acres a day at a cost of five cents per acre. They work with remarkable speed and accuracy, and often locate checks by the eye that would ordinarily require the services of a surveyor. The Chinaman works soon drive out all white labor if no restrictions' were imposed on immigration. It would require much space to set forth a complete list of his points of superiority over the usual hired help of the farm .- Irrigation Age.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is a liquid and is taken internally, and acts directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials, free. Sold by Druggists, 35c. F. J. CHENEY & Co., Props., Toledo, O.

Cough nights ? On going to bed take a dose of Hatch's Universal Cough Syrup. If afflicted with sore eyes use Dr. Isaac Thomp son's Eye-water. Druggists sell at 25c per bottle

.*. BE SURE TO GET RADWAY'S.

The Canary Industry.

ing of canaries has been a thriving industry in parts of Germany. In 1850 the German dealers began to ship the birds to New York, and then to South America and Australia. The profits is probably the most magnificent ever are small, but the industry is a godsend to the poor, who make the small wooden from the mines in southern Australia cages. It is estimated that about 250,- and has been carved to represent, in 000 canary birds are raised every year relief, a flying female figure. The in Germany. The most important color shoots off in clouds and rays market is the United States, which from the figure, making it seem as if takes about 100,000 birds per annum. it were flying through a blaze sunset. When the birds are shipped to this The stone is as large as the palm of a country they are always accompanied woman's hand .-- New Yerk Sun.

Bronchitis, Pneumonia, Swelling of

the Joints, Lumbago, Inflammations,

Rheumatism, Neuralgia,

Frostbites, Chilblains, Headache,

Toothache, Asthma,

DIFFICULT BREATHING.

has proved an effectual in reflecting by RCZEMA and ACROPULA including to the second condition remedial agreets, and that any with's green remedial agreets, and that any with's green remedial agreets, and that any with's green in Frevidence upon is use. I Divergione before myself and find it a

Only one Sarsaparilla sold on the "NO

ENEFIT-NO PAY " plan. Only one could

REMEMBER THIS.

nd the test, and that one is DANA'S.

M. E. Church, No. Easton, N. Y.

by an attendant. On the return voy. Among the incidents of jokes played | For more than a century the breed- age these attendants take American birds and animals to Europe.-New York Sun.

A Magnificent Opal.

A New York jeweler has an opal that seen in this country. The stone is

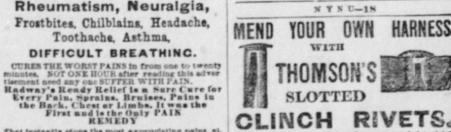
Why not, indeed?

When the Royal Baking Powder makes finer and more wholesome food at a less cost, which every housekeeper familiar with it will affirm, why not discard altogether the oldfashioned methods of soda and sour milk, or home-made mixture of cream of tartar and soda, or the cheaper and inferior baking powders, and use it exclusively?

do no serious work for the rest of the day." The writer tells also of dogs that "Say Aye 'No' and Ye'll Ne'er be Married." Don't Refuse All Our Advice to Use SAPOLIO



less, Durable, and the consumer pays for no tin or glass package with every purchase.



No tools required. Only a hammer needed to drive and elineh them easily and quickly, leaving the clink basis interval. Requiring no ho e to be made the isenther nor burr for the Rivets. They are strong courses and durable. Millions now in use. All worths modern or second and us on house.

Ask your dealer for them, or send the in tamps for a box of 100, assorted sizes. Man'd by JUDSON L. THOMSON MFG. CO., WALTHAM, MASS.



SELECTING A COW.

The good points of a good cow are not her good looks. She may not be out having water added to it by the and probably is not very good-looking milkman. except to the eye of an experienced dairyman. She certainly is not fat driver generally has nervous, vicious, while giving milk, and to be a really good cow she should never be long time enough between the times of milk giving to fatten. She will most likely have a large paunch, giving her a somewhat "pot-bellied" look after she has filled herself. Something cannot come from nothing, and we never knew a cow giving large messes of good milk which was not a ravenous feeder. Hence her digestion must be good. She should have a broad chest, indicating large lungs. There is no good digestion without good lung power. cow has much more to do with it. She should be "deep" from the back down to the belly, but with a thin and rather flat neck. The skin of most good cows is of velvety texture, and looks as if it had been groomed for several generations, as in most breeds of the best cows it has. The good cow is, indeed, less an accident than a product. With good material from which to breed, the good farmer can make sure of her nearly every heifer calf he gets.-Boston Cultivator.

LAWN GRASS.

Where the locality desirable for a lawn is naturally free from weeds the without interfering with the rest of the modern suggestion of making it by planting patches of one particular kind, which will run together in a few duce. It has been proved. months, is particularly desirable. Nothing can be more beautiful than a lawn wholly made up of one species. For small gardens, especially where the new plantation can be hand-weeded during summer, it is the best of all methods. No lawn made of grass seeds will be confined strictly to one kind, and on account of the different shades of green in the grass will always have a more or less patchy appearance. Thos who supply mixed lawn grass seeds usually keep this in mind, and endeavor to get their kinds so generally alike in tint of green as to avoid this objection. One advantage of the mixed system is that one can rarely tell by the description of a customer what particular kind of grass will thrive to best advantage. A mixture is, therefore, likely to best serve the purpose, in this, that the one most suitable will eventually crowd out those not so well adapted to the soil and circumstances. grasses which had to be secured under

Horses should not be tied too long, as they are apt to roll and get cast in the stall.

Many modern growers use commercial fertilizers instead of manure for potatoes.

Milk may be deficient in solids with-

A nervous, irritable, bad-tempered runaway horses.

Too long for the cream to rise and too long without stirring will make white specks in the butter.

With a thoroughly good cow one can always afford to give plenty of feed in exchange for plenty of butter.

The most profitable cow is the best mother, and the mother function should be fostered as much as possible.

While feed has much to do with the quality of the milk, the breed of the

Now that work is on, be sure the collars fit perfectly before beginning work. It is often easier to prevent than to cure galls.

Farm horses should be groomed at least twice a day in the working season, especially if they have been sweating or have been in the mud.

A farmer who has a quarter-section of land should set five or ten acres of orchard trees. They will get him out of debt if he is in and help him to keep out if he is not.

An orchard can be successfully grown farm work, and time thus spent will bring returns equal to any other pro-

It is claimed by some horticulturists that winter pruning while the sap is down develops vigorous wood growth, and summer pruning checks this and encourages fruit production.

A word of caution is due to those who embark in any new enterprise. There are many things to learn. Books have a value to the new beginner, but practice is necessary. No man should tail to learn the practical details by using his own hands.

Are sheep subject to indigestion? Of course they are, as much so as any other animal. Did you never smell a sheep's breath? Some of the healthy sheep's breath is as sweet as an infant's; but a diseased sheep's breath suggests indigestion and all the ills known to mortal flesh.

Joseph Meehan gives a way to rid plum trees of the curculio: "As soon as flowering is over spread a sheet un-We have seen a lawn made of mixed der your trees and jar the trees, bringing down the pest and the stung fruit, the shade of large trees, eventually be- which burn. Do this daily until the come wholly occupied by the sheep-frait is one-fourth grown. If rightly foscue. In the course of a few years followed it insures a crop." HOUSEHOLD HINTS.

Borax water will remove stains from the hands.

A small box filled with lime will absorb dampness.

Remove egg stains from spoons by rubbing with salt.

Cream and acids do not curdle, but milk and acids will.

Gum camphor scattered about mice haunts will drive them away.

To remove fruit stains dip the spots several times in scalding milk.

Emery powder will remove ordinary stains from ivory knive-handles.

Leather chairs may be revived by rubbing with the white of an egg.

Old brass may be cleaned to look like new by scrubbing with ammonia, and rinsing with cold clean water.

To avoid the odor of onions while peeling them, they should be peeled while they are held under water.

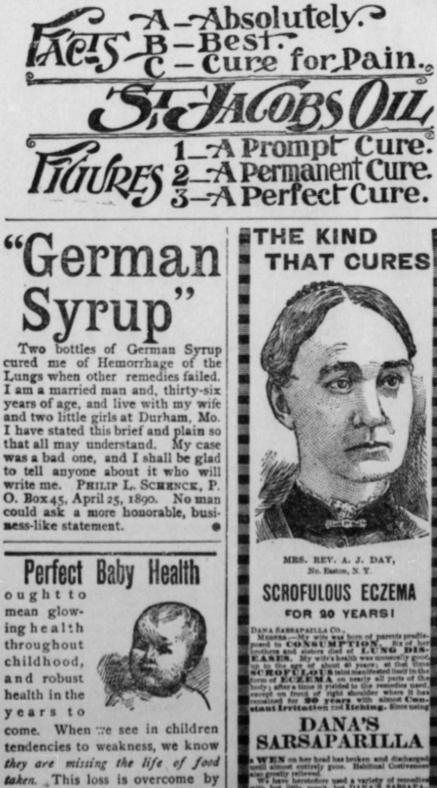
To keep your tortoise-shell combs and pins always bright rub with soft leather every time they have been worn. When dim rub with rottenstone and oil.

One of the first requisites of good carving is to have the meat dish of good size. It is almost impossible to handle a piece of meat acceptably upon a platter that is even a degree too small.

Meat can be kept very nicely for a week or two by covering it with sour milk or buttermilk and placing it in a cool cellar. The bone or fat need not be removed. Rinse well before using. A sheet of finely perforated zinc substituted for one of the upper panes of glass in a bedroom window is an excellent form of ventilator, moderating the draughts which enter when the window is raised or lowered.

If your sewing machine has become gummed and consequently runs hard, oil every place with the best kerosene oil and run rapidly a few moments. Wipe the bearings carefully, oil with the best machine oil, and you will be surprised at the result.

Persons who use kerosene lamps will be glad to know that if the wicks are soaked in strong vinegar twenty-four hours and thoroughly dried before be-ing inserted, all smoke will be avoided, the wicks will last twice as long, and increased brilliant light will be obtained



they are missing the life of food taken. This loss is overcome by

Scott's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil, with Hypophosphites, a fat-food that builds up appetite and produces flesh at a

rate that appears magical. Almost as palatable as milk. Prepared by Scott & Downe, N. Y. All drugeriets.

