

## sentenced for a set time，but it is pro－ vided that the sentence vided that the sentence shall not ex ceed the maximum term for which the offender could be couflued in the offender could be couflued in a State prison for the crima committed． It is thought that the opening of the new instiution will have an immedi－ ate effect tuon the sentences given by the courts．That class of young mìn who were previously sent to the coun－ ty jail，the house of refuge and for ty jail，the house of refuge and for short terms to the penitentiary will short terms to the penitentiary will now go to the reformatory．The law now go to the reformatory．The law provides that when there is room in provides that when there is room in the establishment any of the penal in－ the establishment any may be drawn upou for the younger and $\mathrm{i}_{\text {nmates．}}$. <br> MEN OF MILLIONS <br> Some of the Largest Fortunes in England． <br> Wills of Deceased Millionaires and the Amount of Money They Left－How Amount of Money They Left－How British Money Making is Carried

 The Mondon Globe has the follow－ ing．The incidence of the probste and succession daties has become a subject respect of these daties for the finan year just ended has not been published The succession duty for the year 1896 ． 1887 yielded $£ 814,764$ ，and he pro－ bate duty $£ 5,037,469$ ．The latter at the rate of three per cent．，therefore， represented personal estate valued for probate at about $£ 121,000000$ ．Since Caristmas last four wills have been proved，passing personality ofmore than $£ 9,500,000$ ．Sir Will more than $£ 9,500,000$ ．Sir William Miller，a Sootcb merchant，leit $£ 1121$
831 ，Lord Wolvertono Wel Lor descent vertoo，a banker，of Welsh descent $£ 1,820,229 ;$ Mr． Hagh 121，931；and Baron De Stern，a Ger man financier，$£ 3,544,978$ ．One other estate exceeding a million was，it understood，passed by a will proved in the financial year just ended． no previous year，it is believed， five estates paid duty on more than ten and a balt millions．In ten years the Chancellor of the Excnequer said in his bodget speech，suly the estates of three million each have paid pro－ bate daty．Fifteen other estates last
year，varying in amounl frpm year，vary，
000 to $\mathrm{E} 655,000$ ，gave a total ly nine millions，and twenty one，with perionality exceeding a quarier of a
million and under half a million，paid duty on seven and a half millions more．It is probable that about 100 vills were proved，disposing in each case of less tana $£ 250,000$ and more than $£ 100,000$ ，with an aggaegate of， perbaps，filteen millions．
prop erty distribution．
The whole number of wills proved likely have been about 50,000 ．From ten or chase more than a tithe of last yearts probate duty
Over a third of the duty was coatrib 150 rich people．the averige is in iant of whose personalty considerabiy os， of all the other eatates wovid be probably lesas than $£ 2,000$ eac incouse tax
coentry properiy is becoming more evenly distributed this year．The rc－
sult of this distribution sult of this distribation seems to be
that leess mealth is accumatater the that less wealth is ascumalated than
when propery was io fuwer tand When properiy was is fuwer bands．
The income of the country The iocome of the country does zot rate as formerly．Notwithatanding
chequer was probably rightín regard－ ing the yield from the death duties as likely to be ineiastic．The ownership
of land in this country is rarely now Of means of accumulating wealth m llion each which have been noted all wese made in busineess．Among the twenty one other eatates with each more than a million pernnally，were only three or tour of great land owners． The desire of rich men to become own
ers of land is appare otly decreasing It is seldo is appare otly decreasing be invested in the purchase of land Next to the five millionaires，the
largest personal estate left in the lest twelve mothons was that amounting to
$£ 654,431$ of Mr．Perrins，of Lea \＆ Perrins，of Worcester，at whose stop，
it is said，a lady on her retura from
I India，many yeass ago．left by chance
a reecipt for a curry，which suggested
thet
 Soeffield，who ，generoussly gessep，back
to the cormpay which bought his business 440.000 ，the amount by
which the valoation of his stock and
p aot exe pat exceeded the estimate．Mrs
Pemberton Heyword，the widow of a Livernoul bankei．left $£ 651.226 ; \mathrm{Mr}$ ．
Charies Cave，a West India merchaot and partaner in the Loodian hank of
Preent，Grate \＆Company $£ 613,900$ ， and Mr．Hardie Farquabar，a badker in Sc．James＇street $£^{544,684 .}$ Mr
Robert Camphel，one of the early set Uers in New Siuth Wales，lef $£ 617$ 818； $\mathbf{m} \mathrm{Mr}$ ．George Benton，the contract： ${ }^{\text {or，}} £ 6505,593:$ Mr．Charies Waring， £552，000，Mr．James Haworth，who who died intestate，$£ 593,008 ; \mathrm{Mr}_{\mathrm{r}}$ ．J Fielden，$£ 402,598$ ，and Lord，Hindlip， the senior partuer of Allsop \＆Sons，
e557，577．Sir Alexander Mates whose personalty was worth 643,759 ， had much landed eatate，but he wes also a part owner in the Rio Tinto firm of Cbina merchants．Mre．Mor rison，who left 612,000 ，was the
widow of Mr．James Morrison，whn， affer serving an spprenticeehip with
her father at his mercer＇s shop by Lon－ don Bridge，hecame his partner－and her＇s－and in time built up the great
wholcaale trade of the Fore street

## warehouse．

abou vanderbilt．
said to have died worth Vandebilt is or about as much as 1000 of the rich－ ett estates in England paid probate
duties upon last year．To have made a fortune of two，or three，or even five millions of pounds sterling in twenty
or twenty five years，is spoken of or twenty five years，is spoken of as
not an uncommon occurrenes in
America．Such forten， America．Such fortunes，if，indeed，
they are made at all，mast，of course bey male by speculation，and not in the
ordianary course of trade．Thete then indiary course of trade．There is no
inat westh can be acquired in this country even on a small seale，
in the way that it is ssid to be gained in America．Riches，when not inherit people whose wille are proved in Eng．
and．
The Rescript Condemned． Dunlus，May 20 －－stx thoaend per－ sons asembled in Phonix Park todiay at the action on the resolutions adopt Parliznent with reference to the re－
cent Papa＇reeript．There were no priestis press nt．Lord Mayor Sexton reotided，and Meara．John Dillon，
Witiams O＇brien ana other Paroellites
 dorsed by acelamation．
Mf．Dillon denied that the reseript was only moral doctrine．Ho said that
the Vatite the the
then rry in Europe in the sama way．The
Iribli would neither submit nor bow to
$\rightarrow$ CALL AT THE $\leftrightarrows$

## CENTRE DEMOCRAT ！

JOB OFFICE

## －JOR WORK－

 DONE－－now is mie tine to subscaibs
－\｛roit Tive－
＂CENTRE DEMOCRAT，＂
ONLY \＄1．50 PER YEAR．IN ADVANCE．

## －OFFICE IN－

## （1）LD CONRA HOUSE BELLEFONTE PA．



## SEASON OF 1887－88．

## W．I．FLEMING，

 The Fashionable
## MERCHANT TALLOR， \＆$^{-}$

 Finest＊Suitings＊and＊Overcoatings Workmanship the Best and $\leqslant$ $\Rightarrow$ Prices Down to Rock Bottom All Work Guaranteed，
## GOODS \＆AS \＆REPRESENTED．

+HCOTTING AND FITIING． t 今－ no fancy prices for inferior material． The Largest and Best Stock in Ceniral Pennsyluania to Select from．




W．I．FLEMING．

Crider＇s Blook，

DIAMOND


Organs and Pianos．



Invention＂

Walter W．Bayard． DRUGSTORE．
 DRUCGS，AEDICINES，TOLLET




 WHy＝ NBW $=\square$
 PROSPRROTR ，

