

THE CENTRE DEMOCRAT is published every Thursday morning, at Bellefonte, Centre county, Pa.

TERMS—Cash in advance, \$1.50. If not paid in advance, \$2.00.

Payments made within three months will be considered in advance.

A LIVE PAPER—devoted to the interests of the whole people.

No paper will be discontinued until arrearages are paid, except at option of publisher.

Papers going out of the county must be paid for in advance.

Any person procuring us ten cash subscribers will be sent a copy free of charge.

Our extensive circulation makes this paper an unusually reliable and profitable medium for advertising.

We have the most ample facilities for JOB WORK and are prepared to print all kinds of Books, Tracts, Programmes, Posters, Commercial printing, &c., in the finest style and at the lowest possible rates.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Table with columns for Time (1 Week, 2 Weeks, 1 Month, 3 Months, 6 Months, 1 Year) and rates for 1 in., 2 in., 3 in., 4 in., 5 in., 10 in., 20 in.

Advertisements are calculated by the inch in length of column, and any less space is rated as a full inch.

Foreign advertisements must be paid for before insertion, except on yearly contracts, when half-yearly payments in advance will be required.

Political Notices, 10 cents per line each insertion. Nothing inserted for less than 50 cents.

Business Notices, in the editorial columns, 15 cents per line, each insertion.

Local Notices, in local columns, 10 cents per line.

ANNOUNCEMENTS OF MARRIAGES AND DEATHS inserted free; but all obituary notices will be charged 5 cents per line.

SPECIAL NOTICES 25 per cent. above regular rates.

Senator Thurman.

The Republicans are gloating over the defeat of Senator Thurman of Ohio, and assigning every reason but the right one for bringing about the great calamity. For the loss of such a man in the councils of the nation is indeed a calamity which will be realized in all its fullness on his retirement from the position he fills with so much honest ability.

THE National Administration, under the civil service of the Fraud, is becoming a very dignified body indeed. The members of the Cabinet under the lead of the Fraud himself, have about resolved themselves into a traveling caravan—all appearing in turn before the people in the interest of political stalwartism.

THE Brooklyn Eagle says that "the most far-seeing man in the country was Rutherford B. Hayes, when he declared against a second term for himself."

A FULL Democratic vote this year will elect Daniel O. Barr.

The Issues.

QUESTIONS ON WHICH THE PEOPLE OF PENNSYLVANIA WILL PASS JUDGMENT.

The Democratic State Convention adopted a series of resolutions which presented to the people of Pennsylvania the issues involved in this political canvass. On these issues the intelligent and deliberate judgment of the voters of the State is demanded.

That the just powers of the Federal Union, the rights of the States and the liberties of the people, are vital parts of one harmonious system; and to save each part in its whole Constitutional vigor is to "save the life of the nation."

That the Democratic party maintains, as it ever has maintained, that the military are, and ought to be, in all things subordinate to the civil authorities. It denies, as it ever has denied, the right of the Federal administration to keep on foot at the general expense a standing army to invade the States for political purposes without regard to Constitutional restrictions, to control the people at the polls, to protect and encourage fraudulent counts of the votes, or to inaugurate candidates rejected by the majority.

The right to a free ballot is the right preservative of all rights, the only means of peacefully redressing grievances and reforming abuses. The presence at the polls of a regular military force and of a host of hired officials, claiming the power to arrest and imprison citizens without warrant or hearing, destroys all freedom of elections and upturns the very foundation of self-government.

That Rutherford B. Hayes having been placed in power against the well known and legally expressed will of the people, is the representative of a conspiracy only, and his claim of right to surround the ballot boxes with troops and deputy marshals to intimidate and obstruct the electors, and his unprecedented use of the veto to maintain his unconstitutional and despotic power are an insult and a menace to the country.

That the Democratic party, as of old, favors a constitutional currency of gold and silver, and of paper convertible into coin.

That we are opposed to the system of subsidies by the general government under which, during the period of Republican ascendancy, political rings and corporations profited at the people's expense, and to any appropriation of the public moneys or the public credit to any object but the public service.

That we look with alarm and apprehension upon the pretensions of the great transportation companies to be above the fundamental law of this commonwealth which governs all else within our borders, and until they accept the constitution of 1873 in good faith they should remain objects of the utmost vigilance and jealousy by both legislature and people.

That the recent attempt under the personal direction of ruling Republican leaders to debauch the legislature by wholesale bribery and corruption and take from the commonwealth four millions of dollars for which its liability had never been ascertained, is a fresh and alarming evidence of the aggressiveness of corporate power in collusion with political rings, and should receive the signal condemnation of the people at the polls.

That the present condition of the State treasury, a bankrupt general fund and even schools and charities unable to get the money long since appropriated to their support, is a sufficient illustration of the reckless financial mismanagement of the Republican party.

The loyal Republicans of Ohio hold the sutler in greater estimation than the soldier.

South.

FOR THE CENTRE DEMOCRAT.

Centre county may be left behind in the dim distance as we advance into other and neighboring counties, but every object which meets the eye reminds of something left at home. Not that there is any sameness in the character of the soil of Juniata, Adams and Cumberland counties, as compared with Centre and Mifflin, but the likeness is striking in minute details which most suggest themselves to near neighbors and citizens of the game commonwealth.

The effect, therefore, of steam upon the central and northern counties of the State, coming at the time it did, had no direct power of enterprise; but left behind, other places sprang up and became the active centres of business, governed by the most stimulating source of business energy, the lumber trade.

We are driving, four of us, Mr. Henry Mead, of N. Y., Mr. Caldwell Frazer, Capt. A. Curtin and R. C. Irvin, in a carriage, taking an old fashioned ride—old fashioned, because it will seem so to those who, in recollection, have taken it before—from Lewistown, down along the Juniata to Mifflin, but awful rough now, my friend. When you rode over it, you may remember it was rough too, but now it is roughest. Yes, the roughest road ever or never made. I'm not trying to pun, but we asked a man we met—Mr. Mead had the curiosity to do so, no doubt incited by a head ache—if they ever worked the roads here? "No," was the blunt reply.

Mr. Murray is a pleasant man to meet, as many who once knew him as host of the old hotel in Lewistown well know. We met him as proprietor of the Jacob's House, in Mifflin. No one could wish a better supper than our hungry party set down to after our arrival in this thrifty and pleasantly situated town.

Our big day's work came next day, the third from Bellefonte. About thirty-seven to forty miles to Newville, Cumberland county, and two mountains to cross. We had all we could do, for our part was to rest the horses a little by walking the ascent of the mountains. Tuscarora mountain and South mountain, or as it is properly called, Kittatiny, are both about one thousand feet in a perpendicular height from base to summit. Little did we know what was to happen on the other side of the Tuscarora mountain. We had gone but a few miles from Ickesburg, feeling easy upon a good, square meal, when, as we went over a breaker, snap went the spring—broken. In ignorance of the extent of Captain Curtin's preparations for this or any other mishap, I remained for a single moment in the utmost fear for the fulfillment of our projected distance assigned to that particular day.

Poona has about 100,000 inhabitants, including several thousand English, and is beautifully situated. It enjoys many of the advantages of an English city and has fine buildings and macadamized streets lined with trees. For a century it was the capital of Maharashtra, where the chief ruler or Peshwa reigned. Many soldiers, English and Sepoys, are quartered in Poona in two camps. I drove through the English camp one evening and heard artistic music discoursed by a native band. I was agreeably disappointed in the quality of meals in India. While traveling, I noticed that the farther east I went the poorer was the table fare, but in Bombay, Poona and other cities where there are English settlements, mutton, fowls, potatoes, egg-plants, &c., are plenty. Curry, which is composed of turmeric, coconut, onions, cardamom seeds, red pepper and other spices, cooked with meat and eaten with rice, is a favorite Indian dish.

There is no reasonable doubt of the wheat crop of this fall's sowing in any of the counties we passed through, while

probably Cumberland county farmers may even deride those who pray for rain when Heaven sends such night dews that in the morning vegetation is fresh and fragrant and the dust laid in the roads. We came to the conclusion that farming was not altogether dependent on rain showers to bring successful crops. We were forced to such a conclusion from what we saw with our own eyes—fall grain uniformly good in Mifflin, Juniata, Perry, Cumberland and Adams counties through which we passed on our way to Frederick, Maryland.

There were thirty-two miles from Gettysburg, and we reached Frederick city at 4 p. m.—horses fresh and in good case. Our driving time was five and a half hours; dinner at Creagerstown. The smooth road and fresh, cool air, with down grade through a constantly changing amphitheatre, for as such the topography of this region presents itself, made the ride this day, October 20th, one of the most delightful I have ever taken. About the time of starting this morning, I noticed Captain Curtin and the proprietor of the Eagle hotel, Gettysburg, as they stood a little apart in conversation. Yes, a horse trade was in order. Mr. Frazer remarked to me that he thought it would be a trade. Soon the word was said which unhooked the mare and the typical old trade came off. It is just as I tell it. The landlord's little sorrel "Bill" was hitched up instead of the mare, and I heard the clerk say if he had the money "Bill" wouldn't go a step out of that town. Any one could tell "Bill" was a favorite in that town. It was an even clip.

This morning, October 21st, we start for the battle field of Antietam by way of South mountain. With kind greetings to all who may give us a thought, we are thus subscribed, DANNER.

Maharashtra.

BY REV. GALEN W. SEILER, NO. II.

Messrs. Editors:—I arrived in the harbor of Bombay on the 10th of December, 1870; and as day was breaking I could see the Syhadri or Ghants range of mountains running north and south about thirty miles from the coast. It would require too much space and time to write all about my first impressions of Bombay and its inhabitants. Suffice it to say that I saw a city of 700,000 inhabitants, including some 5,000 Europeans, whose narrow, irregular streets were alive with natives, Arabs, Persians, Abyssinians, &c., dressed in various and picturesque costumes. The modern part of the city, inhabited chiefly by English officials and wealthy natives, contains some substantial and handsome residences, many of them surrounded by beautiful gardens. The public buildings—such as the post-office, telegraph office, high court and wholesale stores—are costly and imposing. The streets are lighted with gas, and the municipal laws are such as to insure many of our modern improvements and comforts. The day after my arrival in Bombay was Sunday, and although I knew not a word of the vernacular language (Marathi), I went to Rev. Vishnupunt's church, where I met some native Christians and heard a missionary preach. I could recall only two words of his sermon, after the service, and that was because he repeated them frequently.

From Bombay I went to Poona, 119 miles by rail, where I was received by Mrs. Fraser, a Scotch lady. It was dark when the train reached Poona, but a servant soon found me and took me to Mrs. Fraser's. I was there several days and visited several Scotch missionaries. I saw a girl's boarding school, where a number of girls are taught English, some of whom recited to me a lesson in Geography. I was also taken to a large mission school in the heart of the city, and was surprised at the progress many natives have made in English studies. They were remarkably well acquainted with the history of England, and I was pleased to see how well some of them could paraphrase difficult sentences in Macaulay's essays. By request, I spoke on Genesis 1:1, to a hundred young men, all seated on the floor, and then heard a Bible lesson.

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The real estate market was never better in Bradford than it is to-day. Sales of desirable lots are of daily occurrence. The prices paid are considered first-class by the land owners, who are disposing of them right and left, so says the Era.

Diphtheria prevails to such an alarming extent at Petrolia, Butler county, that the public schools have been dismissed and the borough council have decided to take action in the matter. There are no fewer than a hundred cases in Petrolia and vicinity.

The association organized at Erie to induce immigration to that city will advertise in three hundred papers of England, Ireland and Scotland, offering inducements to settlers. At Latrobe, Westmoreland county, \$10,000 will be subscribed, to be used in inducing immigration to that place.

A band of roving minstrels that have performed in a number of counties near the Ohio border have turned out to be an organized gang of robbers. One of the party named Wilson has been arrested for binding the family of Mr. David Walters, living at Salem, Westmoreland county, and robbing the house of over one hundred dollars and a lot of valuable papers.

The groom or ghordavallah does not like to do anything but attend to the horse, and so with the driver or gardiavallah, and the errand boy or puttayavallah. Hence there are usually a good many wallahs about the house, but each one gets small wages.

I engaged a seat to Satara, 70 miles from Poona, on the mail cart which starts every evening at 8.30. It has two wheels and is drawn by two horses that gallop nearly all the way. When I was starting from Poona a circumstance led me to think that I was on the wrong cart, and though I begged the driver by signs and in English to stop, he paid no attention to me at all, but rather applied his whip more vigorously than before. Fortunately I saw an English speaking Parsee in the suburbs who told me I was on the way to Satara. When I was crossing a spur of the Syhadri mountains the moon rose, and the scenery was romantic. I could see mountains, rolling land and fertile valleys—especially the broad valley watered by the Krishna, one of the most celebrated rivers in India. I knew enough Marathi to ask the driver whether there were any tigers near us; he said there were not. At 4.30 a. m., I reached Satara, feeling tired and sore. I found a letter at the post office from an English gentleman of the civil service, who had heard that I was coming and asked me to stop with him. I spent a day pleasantly with him and his friend, who some years afterwards gave our missionary at Katugiri a tent, which I slept in many a night when itinerating. Rev. Mr. Wood, the American missionary at Satara, was not at home when I was there. Satara is beautifully situated, and nearly surrounded by mountains some distance off. Shivajee's descendants ruled at this place many years.

STATE NEWS.

Meadville jumped from summer to mid-winter last Thursday, twelve inches of snow falling at that point.

By the falling of a scaffold at Easton, Friday, Calvin J. Horn, aged 38, was killed, and Frederick Samsel seriously injured.

Joseph Hacker, an old German of Luzerne county, has twenty-two children living. He furnished fifteen sons to the Union army.

The mine store at Wilkesbarre, of M. M. Spalding was burned on Friday morning. Loss, \$12,000; insured in the Etna and Home, of New York, for \$6,500.

J. Pryor Williamson, a well-known citizen of Wilkesbarre, died on Friday. He was secretary of Hon. Hendrick R. Wright's Labor Committee on its recent tour West.

Timothy Hahneran was instantly killed and Cyrus Wentzel fatally injured at Reading, Pa., Sunday evening while picking coal on the track of the Reading railroad.

Marietta, Lancaster county, is decidedly provincial in some respects. When the town clock strikes six the doors of the market house are opened, and those who arrive before that hour must wait.

Professor Charles Grobe, who died suddenly at Stroudsburg, on Monday, composed during his life 1,999 pieces of music, and could never be induced to complete the 2,000, as he thought that with it would end his life.

Otto C. Wilkins, of Coopers, Venango county, at the Greenville (Mercer county) Fair, on Wednesday, shot at 1,000 balls and broke 985 of them. Wilkins is nineteen years old, and claims to have had but little practice.

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Integrity and Pluck.

From the Portville Chronicle.

Mr. Barr is a gentleman who has been identified with the management of financial matters during his entire business life and his reputation for strict integrity and pluck among his immediate neighbors is a guarantee that the financial affairs of the Commonwealth will be in safer hands when placed in his keeping than if they should be committed to the candidate of the Treasury Ring, who are making a desperate effort to reinstate themselves in power and plunder at Harrisburg.

A Check upon Ring Rule.

From the Spirit of Berks.

If the people of Pennsylvania are alive to their own interests they will elect Daniel O. Barr their State Treasurer as a check upon ring rule at Harrisburg. All parties in power are none the worse for watching; and the previous record of unbroken Republican power at the State capital shows that a Democratic watchdog at the Treasury has saved and would continue to save a good many thousand dollars of the people's money from being abstracted in the shape of "divy's" among party "roosters."

The People's Candidate.

From the Carbon County Democrat.

Don't forget it that Daniel O. Barr is the Democratic people's candidate for State Treasurer and that a more honorable and competent man than he is does not live in all Pennsylvania. In the strong Republican county of Allegheny, where he is best known, a large number of honest and independent Republican business men will vote for him, because they know that Butler is the representative and mere tool of Quay, Kemble, Petroff and Co.

The people of Pennsylvania should remember that Samuel Butler, the candidate of the Cameron ring for State Treasurer, voted against the expulsion from the legislature of the members who were bribed into supporting a measure which would have robbed the State of four million dollars. As the election is near at hand this circumstance, above all others, should be kept in remembrance.

The north wing of Bethany College, at Bethany, W. Va., was burned Friday morning. Loss, \$30,000; insurance, \$25,000. Incendiary.

New Advertisements.

COURT PROCLAMATION.

WHEREAS, the Hon. Charles A. Mayer, President of the Court of Common Pleas of the 20th Judicial District, consisting of the counties of Centre, Clinton and Clearfield, and the Hon. Samuel Frank and the Hon. John Egan, Associate Judges in Centre county, having issued their process bearing date 21st day of October, 1870, to me directed, for holding a Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery and Quarter Sessions of the Peace in Bellefonte, for the county of Centre, and to commence on the 24th day of November next, being the 24th day of November 1870, and to continue three weeks. Notice is hereby given to the Clerks, Justices of the Peace, Aldermen and Constables of said county of Centre, that they be then and there in their proper persons, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, with their records, inquiries, examinations, and their own remembrances, to do those things which to their office appertain to prosecute against the prisoners that are or shall be in the jail of Centre county, be then and there to prosecute against them as shall be just.

Given under my hand at Bellefonte, the 21st day of October, in the year of our Lord 1870, and the one hundred and third year of the Independence of the United States.

JOHN SPANGLER, Sheriff.

Legal Notice.

IN the Court of Common Pleas of Centre county, in Equity.

NANCY A. ROBBINS, Petitioner, vs. JOHN ROBBINS, ANX. E. ROBBINS, and HENRY J. ROBBINS, Plaintiffs, No. 243, Ap. T. 1870.

The undersigned, Master, appointed by the said Court, to take the testimony of the parties, and report the same, with a decree, will meet the parties interested, for the purpose of performing the duties of his appointment, at his office in the Court House, at Bellefonte, on THURSDAY, the 20th day of NOVEMBER, A. D. 1870, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

C. M. BOWER, Master.

CONSUMPTION POSITIVELY CURED.

ALL sufferers from this disease who are anxious to be cured should try Dr. KISSNER'S CELEBRATED FIT POWDERS. These Powders are the only preparation known that will cure CONSUMPTION and all diseases of the THROAT AND LUNGS—indeed, so strong is our faith in them, and also to convince you that they are no humbug, we will forward to every sufferer by mail, post paid, a FREE TRIAL BOX.

We don't want your money until you are perfectly satisfied of their curative powers. If your life is worth saving, don't delay in giving these Powders a trial, as they will surely cure you.

Price, for large box, \$3.00, sent to any part of the United States or Canada, by mail, on receipt of price.

Address, ASH & ROBBINS, 300 Fulton Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

FITS, EPILEPSY, OR FALLING SICKNESS PERMANENTLY CURED—No

Hesitation—by one month's usage of Dr. Gozard's Celebrated Infallible Fit Powders. To convince sufferers that these powders will do all we claim for them, we will send them by mail, post paid, a FREE TRIAL BOX. As Dr. Gozard is the only physician that has ever made this disease a special study, and as to our knowledge thousands have been PERMANENTLY cured by the use of these Powders, we will send you a PERMANENT cure in every case, or REFUND THE FULL MONEY REFUSED. All sufferers should give these Powders an early trial, and be convinced of their curative powers.

Price, for large box, \$3.00, or 4 boxes for \$10.00, sent by mail to any part of the United States or Canada on receipt of price, or by express, C. O. D. Address, ASH & ROBBINS, 300 Fulton Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

BY virtue of a writ of Venditioni Exponas, issued out of the Court of Common Pleas of Centre county, and to me directed, there will be exposed at public sale, in Aaronsburg, on

Thursday, October 30, A. D. 1870, at one o'clock, P. M., the following described real estate of the defendant, to wit:

All that certain lot or piece of ground situate in the village of Aaronsburg, Centre county, Pa., bounded and described as follows: On the North, by the street, on the west by an alley and lot of Beth, by the south by lands of H. A. Mingo, and on the east by lands of J. Wirtz—containing two acres, more or less, thereon erected a two-story frame house, stable and other out buildings. Seized, taken in execution and to be sold as the property of Adam F. Winkler.

(42-3) JOHN SPANGLER, Sheriff.

Examination of Teachers.

A Special Examination of Teachers will be held at the Superintendent's Office, in Bellefonte, on FRIDAY, October 21, 1870, beginning at 9 A. M. Applicants must be recommended by at least three directors of the district in which they expect to teach. (42-3) H. MEYER, Co. Sup't.

CANCER REMOVED, WITHOUT KNIFE, and in most

cases without pain. Apply to C. W. F. FISHER, 101 Bond Street, Centre County, Pa.