#### The Negro Flight.

How the stampede originated is a mystery. The negroes themselves tell different stories. It is a strange disease that is taking them off—one that is more catching than yellow fever. One that is certain, they are the victims of a concerted a plan, and there is a general belief that a few persons are going to make fortunes at the expense of thousands of the ignorant blacks. Kansas, "Bleeding Kansas," has been held up to them as their Arcadia. It is the old cry of forty acres and a mule. Every one of them expects land in plenty in the new country which they are about the new country which they are about to explore. Milk and honey are to be had without work. So strongly are they impressed with this doctrine that they sell their entire possessions for just enough to pay their fare, being assured that all will be well as soon as they impressed with this doctrine that they sell their entire possessions for just enough to pay their fare, being assured that all will be well as soon as their feet touch the promised land. No other state will do. It is Kansas where they are going and all the argument and all the logic in the world could not shake them. The stampede, which is now fully inaugurated, is undoubtedly the effect of several causes. First come the land agents with marvelous stories. The negro is told that he can have all the land he wishes for the asking, and the more wonderful his statement the more firmly does the black man believe in it. Then again the negro's condimore firmly does the black man believe in it. Then again the negro's condition, it must be admitted, is not of the best. He cannot understand the position in which he has been left by the war. In the old days he was a fixture on the plantation. It made no difference what the state of the crops was; it was perfectly immaterial to him whether the planter was pressed for money or not; he belonged to the plantation, and there he remained. Now all this is changed. The negroes can't realize that they must earn their money or not; he belonged to the plantation, and there he remained.

Now all this is changed. The negroes can't realize that they must earn their own living. Hundreds of them have for years been hanging on to the plantations without earning their salt. They have remained simply because the plantations were lettled to the plantations where the simply because the plantations were lettled to the plantations without earning their salt. They have remained simply because the plantations were lettled to the plantation of the plantation tions without earning their salt. They have remained simply because the planters were loth to turn away old servants who had followed them in have remained simply because the planters were loth to turn away old servants who had followed them in years gone by. Had it not been for the hard times and the financial distress Kansas would not have been thought of. Planters have put their best foot forward to keep above water. If the employer has no money the employe must suffer. That is just what is the matter now. Especially in Mississippi is the condition of affairs in a most deplorable state. There is no money, the only Greenbacker elected. the employer has no money the employe must suffer. That is just what is the matter now. Especially in Mississippi is the condition of affairs in a most deplorable state. There is no money, planters cannot get advances and the credit system is almost at a complete standstill. The negroes cannot help that their conditions of the city election show a clean sweep by the Democrats of the city el planters cannot get advances and the credit system is almost at a complete standstill. The negroes cannot help but be affected by it. No one denies that their condition is deplorable, but what can be done? A negro is always more or less in a dependent condition. He pays ten dollars an acre rent, but when his cotton is sold he is almost always in debt. Especially is this true just now. Nearly every negro sold his cotton at a disadvantage, and his condition is much more deplorable to-day than a year or two years ago. The whites who helped plunder the state under the carpet-bag rule claim that the planters cheat the negroes at every turn. To what extent this is true I cannot say, but if the negroes of the upper country are so ill-treated as it is claimed they are why haven't they long ago gone to work in the cane fields? No one ever thought of pretending, even in the palmiest days of the Returning Boards, that the negroes of the sugar districts were bull-dozed. There is plenty of room there, and the very best of feeling prevails.

best of feeling prevails.

THE NEGROES DESTITUTE. I came down from St. Louis the other day. The scene there was not a pleasing one. Probably four thousand, negroes have already arrived there, and others are arriving daily. Such destitution I have never witnessed. Were the colored men of this city not Were the colored men of this city not moving in their behalf the emigrants would starve. They haven't the slightest idea what they are to do. They only know that they want to get to Kansas in the shortest time possible. Work has been offered to several hundred on the railroads in other states, but not a man accepted. It is Kansas or nowhere with them. That is the only state they have any faith in, or, indeed, know anything about. The colored churches have been thrown open to them, and they are sheltered until transportation to their new homes is af forded. Beds are improvised in the forded. Beds are improvised in the basements and rations served out. Those who have sufficient money to pay their way are sent on as quickly as posRevolution.

FIRST DEMOCRATIC VICTORY FOR TWENTY first-class Lock Stitch Sewing Machine

The "Dutch Capture Holland," but Chica-go and Little Rock Storm-Swept by

go and Little Rock Storm-Swept by
the Democrats,
Cuicago, April 3.—The great Democratic victory achieved in Chicago is a
surprise to even the Democrats themselves, who had hardly dared to hope
for so complete an overthrow of the
power that has so long dominated municipal politics. The victory is all the
more brilliant and valuable from tha
fact that it was secured in the face of fact that it was secured in the face of the strongest opposition that the Re-publicans to could bring bear. The election of the entire Democratic

age to assist them in the election, the conduct and management of which were actively in the hands of the Republicans, the result proves, if it proves anything, that Chicago has been converted from Republicanism to Democracy. The total vote polled in the city was 57,137, of which Harrison, Democrat, 25,264; Wright, Rep., 20,368. crat, 25,264; Wright, Rep., 20,358; Schmidt, Socialist, 11,515. Harrison's plurality for mayor, 4,906. The plural-

Washington, April 3.—The Demo-cratic Senators in caucus ratified the re-port of the committee recently appoint-ed to designate employees of the Sen-ate for retention. It was agreed the Senate should permanently retain Cap-tain Isaac Bassett, assistant door keeper, and the venerable Willian John, well known as keeper of the main door of the Senate chamber, both of whom have the Senate chamber, both of whom have been in the service of the Senate forty years or more, and also Amzi Smith, superintendent of the document room. together with two of the acting assis tant doorkeepers, who are crippled Union soldiers. It was also agreed that changes in the force of clerical employees shall be made gradually during the present month in such a manner as to avoid inconvenience as much as possi-ble. No action was taken on the question of permitting general legislation during the present session, but the sentiment appeared to be strongly in favor of restricting legislative business to the passage of the appropriation bills.

"Every vote cast for Carter Harrison "Every vote cast for Carter Harrison to-day is a vote to sustain the revolutionary majority in Congress in its effort to starve the Government," spasmodically observed the Chicago Tribune on Tuesday morning. Therefore, inasmuch as Carter Harrison received 25, 264 votes on election day, the same being 4,906 more than the Radical candidate was recipient of, we are at liber. didate was recipient of, we are at liber-ty, in law and good morals, to construe the result, as an authoritative intima-tion that the city of Chicago, which has given a Republican majority at each and every election held for the last twenty years, is in favor of sustaining the "revo-lutionists" in Congress to an altogether phenomenal extent. The issue was made question as to the construction of the result, as we feel constrained to believe the Tribune will admit.

HOLLIDAYSBURG has organized a mili-

THERE never was such a really good, substantial, satisfactory, and rapid-selling offered so low as the "NEW FAMILY SHUT-TLE," reduced to only \$25; more complete with equipments, and lower in price than any other machine. It is elegant in workmanship and finish, surpasses all others in its work and fulfills all the requirements of every family as a helper. Thoroughly warranted by written guarantee for five years, and kept in order free of charge. It will do every description of work, fine comparison. years, and kept in order free of charge. It will do every description of work—fine of coarse—that any machine, at any price, ever did, or can do; equally as rapid, correct, smooth, neat, and strong. Has all the late improvements, is easy to learn and manage, is cerviceable, don't wear out, always ready, and never out of order. Sent C. O. D. anywhe e with privilege of examination before payment of bill. Agents make money rapidly, supplying the great demand for this the Cheapest Machine in the World. Territory free. Address, for descriptive books, &c., "Family" Shuttle Machine Co., 755 Broadway, New York.

Machine Co., 755 Broadway, New York.

30-1y

The Death-rate oy—Our country is getting to be fearfully alarming, the average of life being lessened every year, without any reasonable cause, death resulting generally from the most insignificant origin. At this season of the year especially, a cold is such a common thing that in the hurry of every day life we are apt to overlook the dangers attending it and often find too late, that a Fever or Lung trouble has already set in. Thousands lose their lives in this way every winter, while had Boschee's German Syrup been taken, a cure would have resulted, and a large bill from a Doctor been avoided. For all diseases of the Throat and Lungs, Boschee's German Syrup has proven itself to be the greatest discovery of its kind in medicine. Every Druggist in this country will tell you of its wonderful effect. Over 950,000 bottles sold last year without a single failure known. Sold by F. Potts Green, wholesale and retail.

20-eow-ly

As this is the season when colds are most likely to be taken, a word of advice to our readers would be in season: First, then, keep your feet dry; wear flannel next your skin; do not sit or stand in draughts of air, and upon the first symptom of a cold or a cough call at Green's Drug Store.

your skin; do not sit or stand in draughts of air, and upon the first symptom of a could or a cough call at Green's Drug Store, in Bush House Block, and procure a bottle of his "Compound Syrup of Tar, Honey and Bloedroot," which will give syou almost instant relief. It is a pleasant and effectual preparation, containing the virtues of Tar combined with some of the best expectorants and anodynes, allaying all those distressing symptoms which if not promptly arrested will too frequently result in that fatal disease, Consumption. Price, 50 cents a bottle, or six for \$2.60.

#### Philadelphia Markets.

Philadelphia Markets.

FLORE AND MEXI.—Flour is dull and easy for low grades, but steady for phoice descriptions. Sales of 1,000 barrels, including Minnesots extra family, at \$4 250.4.7.6. Pennsylvania do do at \$4.750.5.\* western do do 6 \$5.950.5.5, and patent and other high grades at \$6.07.50. Rge flour is unaltered. We quote at \$2.200.4.5.\$\frac{1}{2}.50.\$\frac{1}.50.\$\frac{1}{2}.50.\$\frac{1}{2}.50.\$\frac{1}{2}.50.\$\frac{1}{ southern yellow, an 435,664c, and sall, elevator, at \$1,564c. \$2,555.—Clover dragged heavily at \$2,6655c, for ordinary to prime, with farty grades quoted as saleshle, if here, at 6c. Timothy was quiet, with light sales of fair and prime at \$1.556,140, quoted up to \$1.456,150 for jobbing lots of choice.

#### Bellefonte Markets. BELLEFONTE, April 10, 1879.

QUOTATIONS.		
White wheat, per bushel	n	00
Red wheat	1	(K)
Rye, per bushel		20
Corn, cob		40
Corn, shelled		4
Oats		2
Flour, retail, per barrel	5	34
Flour, wholesale		Ġ,
HAY AND STRAW.		
Hay, choice timothy, per ton	ia	rx.
Hay, mixed, per ton		CK
Long rye straw, bundled, per ton	6	M
Short straw, per ton		
PLASTER.		
Caynga, ground, per ton	a	rv.
Nova Scotia, ground, per ton	0	a
		-

	Provision Market
	Corrected weekly by Harper Brothers.
	Apples, dried, per pound
ı	Beans per (wa't
٩	Chickens per pound
	Country hams per pound
ł	Hams, sugar cured
ı	Lard per pound
1	Eggs per doz
j	Dried beef
J	Lemons per doz
1	Driedsweet corn per pound

J. H. BAULAND'S "Bee-Hive" Store, Allegheny Street, Bellefonte, Pa.

# ALL GOODS AT BOTTOM FIGURES

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ONE PRICE, EXCLUSIVE

# DRY GOODS STORE.

I have just opened a new and complete line of

DRESS GOODS in all the latest Spring styles, BLACK GOODS AND SILKS,

SHAWLS, the Latest Novelties. Curtains, Lace and Cloth. CARPETS, best goods, all choice patterns. TABLE LINEN, NAPKINS AND TOWELS.

HOSIERY, GLOVES AND UNDERWEAR. RIBBONS, TIES AND CORSETS.

· NOTIONS and TRIMMINGS, &c., &c.,

WHICH I WILL OFFER AT PRICES NEVER BEFORE EQUALED.

A call at the BEE-EIIVE will convince you that it is the CHEAPEST PLACE IN THE COUNTY.

J. H. BAULAND. Our motto is, ONE PRICE AND THE VERY LOWEST, THE BEST OF GOODS, AND NO MISREPRESENTATION.

## GRAND CLEARANCE SALE

### CLOTHING! CLOTHING!!

FOR THE NEXT TWENTY DAYS

WE WILL OFFER OUR

## ENTIRE STOCK OF CLOTHING

AT PRICES REGARDLESS OF COST!

TO MAKE ROOM FOR SPRING GOODS.

IN MANY CASES FOR HALF OF ACTUAL COST.

CALL BEFORE ASSORTMENT IS BROKEN! "GR

# S. & A. LOEB, ALLEGHENY STREET, (S. & A. LOEB,

THE OLDEST GENERAL MERCHANTS IN CENTRE COUNTY.

New Advertisements.

## NEW GOODS

-FOR THE-

# SPRING TRADE

We have given very close and careful attention to the selection of goods for the Spring Trade, and feel justified in saying that our present Stock cannot be excelled either in regard to Variety, Quality or Price, and we doubt if it is equaled in either of these respects by any house in Centre county.

There are too many leading articles in our stock to make special mention of them all, but call atten-tion directly to a few items that are now being sought after every day.

Mackerel are of good quality this eason and are selling rather faster than usual at this season of the year. We have been selling nothing but full weights—50 lbs. of fish in each quarter barrel and 100 lbs. in each half barrel. They have better value for the money than short weights.

Lake Herring and White Fish are very fine this season and selling freely.

Our Sugar-Cured Hams, Dried Beef, Breakfast Bacon and Cheese are all worthy of special mention. Oranges and Lemons are very

fine and the price low enough to to bring them into every day use. But the price on these goods will be much higher in a short time.

Our Meat Market, next door to our Grocery room, is always well supplied with the choicest meats. kill the best Beef, Mutton and Veal that can be found; dressed in first-class style and served to customers in the neatest, cleanest manner possible.

No house in the Grocery and Provision business in Bellefonte is prepared to supply all the wants of the family so well as we can do at

## GROCERS.

House Block, Bellefonte, Pa.

ORPHANS' COURT SALE.—

Will be exposed to publicade, on FRIDAY, the 25th day of APRIL, at 2 o'clock P. M., A. D. 1879, at the Court House, in Bellefonte, Centre county, Pa, the following real estate as the property of John Sweitzer, deceased, late of Benner township, Centre county, Pa, and now occupied by George Sweitzer, described as follows: All that certain message or tenement and lot or piece of land situate in Benner Township, County of Centre, Pa, Beginning at a corner of land surveyed in the name of Win. Sarron, Jr., now Valentines; thence along larded or Valentines, Brockerhoff and others, North 75 degrees West 115 perches to stones: thence by lands of Louis Hass and others, South 66 degrees West for perches to a post by Spring creek; thence by lands of Louis Hass and others, South 66 degrees East 25 perches to stones: thence by land of Brockerhoff, South 25 degrees East 25 perches to stones: thence by land of Brockerhoff, South 25 degrees East 25 perches to stones: thence by land of Brockerhoff, South 25 degrees East 25 perches to stones: thence by land of Brockerhoff, South 25 degrees East 25 perches to stones: thence by land of Brockerhoff, South 25 degrees East 25 perches to stones: thence by land of Brockerhoff, South 25 degrees East 25 perches to stones: thence by land of Brockerhoff, South 25 degrees East 35 perches to stones: thence by land of Brockerhoff, South 25 degrees East 35 perches to stones: thence by land of Brockerhoff, South 25 degrees East 35 perches to stones: thence by land of Brockerhoff, South 25 degrees East 35 perches to stones: thence by land of Brockerhoff, South 25 degrees East 35 perches to stones: thence by land of Brockerhoff, South 25 degrees East 35 perches to stones: thence by land of Brockerhoff, South 25 degrees East 35 perches to stones: thence by land of Brockerhoff, South 25 degrees East 35 perches to stones: thence by land of Brockerhoff, South 25 degrees East 35 perches to stones: thence by land of Brockerhoff, South 25 degrees East 35 perches to stones: thence ORPHANS' COURT SALE .-

A DMINISTRATOR'S 'NOTICE.

-Letters of Administration on the estate of John Switzer, Secessed, late of Benner Township, having been granted to the undersigned, resident of Belletonte, he requests all persons knowing themselves indebted to said decedent to come forward and make immediate payment, and all having claims against him to present their accounts, duty arithulicated for settlement.

D. Z. RLINE.

Reliefourte, March 4, 1879.

### FINE CLOTHING.

#### SUITS to order \$12.50.

Hats, Caps & Shirts. MONTGOMERY & CO., Tailors, BELLEFONTE, PA.

FOR RENT—three desirable front rooms, second story, in house situate on the N.E. corner of Diamond—suitable for offices, a small family or sleeping rooms. Terms reasonable. Ecquires of Dr. E. W. HALE, or W. D. BAILEY, on the premises.

HARNESS MANUFACTORY

BELLEFONTE, PA.

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OR PRINTING of all kinds neatll-tf

OR OFFICE.

New Advertisemes is.

DEALERS IN PURE DRUGS ONLY. DEALERS IN PURE DRUGS ONLY

J ZELLER & SON,

DRUGGISTS,

No 6. Brockerhoff Row,
scriptions and Family Recipes accurately,
prepared. Trusses, Shoulder Braces, &c., &c.

F. P. BLAIR,

WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELER, AC.

All work neatly executed. On Alleghony street, under Brockerhoff House.

D. F. FORTNEY,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
BELLEFONTE, PA.
Last door to the left in the Court House. 2-ly WALLACE & KREBS, ATTORNETS AT LAW, CLEARFIELD, PA.

Will attend and try causes at Bellefonte when spe-cially retained. 1-ly FIELDING, BIGLER & WILSON, 1-1y ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW, ULEARFIELD, PA.

WILLIAM McCULLOUGH,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
CLEARFIELD, FA.
All business promptly attended to. 1-1y

MURRAY & GORDON,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
CLEARFIELD, PA.
Will attend the Bellefonte Courts when specially
employed.

J. L. SPANGLER, BELLEFONTE, CENTRE COUNTY, PA.

Special attention to Collections; practices in all the courts; Consultations in German or English. 1-ly

T. C. HIPPLE,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
LOCK HAVEN, PA. All business promptly attended to.

Office on Allegheny Street South side of Lyon's store, by Bellefonte, Pa.

DEAVER & GEPHART,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW.
JOHice on Allegheny street, north of High, Belljonte, Pa.

C. T. ALEXANDER.

the family so well as we can do at present.

A LBERT KAUTH,
BREAD, CAKES, PIES, &c.,
Bishop Street Bakery,
Bellefonte, Pa.

BUSH HOUSE, BELLEFONTE, PA.

THE ONLY FIRST-CLASS HOTEL IN THECITY. Terms \$2.00 per day.

Special rates given to witnesses and jurors.

GEO. HOPPES, Prop'r.

Maj. D. J. BENNER, Clerk

COURT PROCLAMATION.

WHEREAS, the Hon. Charles A. Mayer, President of the Court of Common Pleas of the 25th judicial District, consisting of the counties of the 25th judicial District, consisting of the counties of Centre, Clinton and Clearfield, and the Hon. Sammel Frank and the Hon. John Diven, Associate Judges in Centre county, having issued their precept, hearing date 5th day of February, 1879, to me directed, for holding a Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery and Quarter Sessions of the Peace in Bellefonte, for the county of Centre, and to commence on. the Fourth Monday of April next, being the 25th day of April, 1879, and to confinence on the Fourth Monday of April next, being the 25th day of April, 1879, and to confinence on the Corvoner Justices of the Peace, Aldermon then and there is also county of Centre, that they be then and there is also county of Centre, that they be then and there is also and those who are bound in recompensations to be done, and those who are bound in recompensations to be done, and those who are bound in recompensations to the forecast against the prisoners that are or shall be in the jail of Centre county, be then and there to prosecute against the prisoners that are or shall be in the jail of Centre county, be then and there to prosecute against the prisoners that are or shall be in the jail of Centre county, be then and there to prosecute against the prisoners that are or shall be in the jail of Centre county, be then and there to prosecute against the prisoners that are or shall be in the jail of Centre county, be then and there to prosecute against the prisoners that are or shall be in the jail of Centre county, be then and there to prosecute against them as shall be just.

Given under my hand, at Bellefonte, the 8th day of February, in the year of our Lord 1879, and the one hundred and second year of the Independence of the Centre County of the April.

JOHN SPANGLER, Sheriff.

LIARNESS MANNESS.

JOB PRINTING of all kinds neat-

Harry K. Hicks, Hardware.

V

TO

SUIT THE

TO

X

ICE

New Advertisements.

ES.

CHEAP GROCERY

# PROVISION STORE.

S. A. BREW & SON, Humes' Block, next door to Post Office,

Are now selling goods in their line at much reduced prices for CASH or in exchange for all kinds of COUNTRY PRODUCE.

They are receiving goods every day, so that customer can feel certain of getting PURE AND FRESH GOODS!

A LEXANDER & BOWER,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Bellefonte, Pa., may be consulted in English or German. Office in Garman's Building.

Their stock is complete and well selected, and consists in part of in part Their stock is complete and well selected, and consists in part of WOOD AND WILLOW WARE,

Oranges, Lemons, Nuts & Raisins, CANNED AND DRIED FRUITS

of every kind and variety. THE CELEBRATED WASHINGTON BUTCHES Hams, Sides, Shoulders

> -AND-BREAKFAST BACON.

Together with the choices DRIED BEEF. Persons wanting goods in their line will find it to their advantage to give them a call.

CASH PAID FOR POTATOES.

1879. THE PATRIOT. 1879. Get Up a Club and Receive Your Paper Free.

The DAILY PATRIOT will be sent by

NESS MANUFACTORY
In Garman's New Block,
BELLEFONTE, PA.

PRINTING of all kinds neatcuted at the DEMOCRAT OFFICE.

We of club.
The cash must accompany all orders to insure attention. All money should be sent by post office order or registered letter, otherwise it will be at the sender's risk. Address

PATRIOT PUBLISHING Co.,
Harrisburg, Pa.