

### 30,000 STRIKING SHOPMEN RETURN

#### Former Employes on Several Lines Go Back Under Warfield-Jewell Plan.

### INJUNCTION SUIT RESUMED

Chicago, Sept. 18.—With numerous railroads of both eastern and western groups continuing to ignore the Baltimore settlement plan, several other roads, including a few big systems, today restored jobs under the Warfield-Jewell trace to shopmen who laid down their tools and quit their posts shortly ago, in protest against decisions by the United States Railroad Labor Board.

Estimates on the number of strikers taken back into the shops today varied. Some estimates placed the number as high as 30,000 of the 300,000 shopmen who went on strike.

Among the roads which accepted the Baltimore plan for settlement of the strike were the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul; the Chicago and North Western; the Baltimore and Ohio; the New York Central; the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha; and the Green Bay and Western. Many shopmen formerly employed on these roads today are back on their old jobs on these roads today. The Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul alone had jobs for 12,000 and the Northwestern for 15,000.

#### Jewell Goes East

Bert M. Jewell, head of the shop craft organization and the shopmen representative, in framing the peace terms, hastened to New York yesterday when the plan struck the anger of eastern employers and the New York Central lines, which formed one of the big systems included among those expected to accept the settlement plan.

The situation on the New York Central lines was caused, it was explained, by demands made by strikers in addition to the original peace terms. Similar demands prevented settlement on the Southern Railway. Mr. Jewell's mission was understood to be for the purpose of straightening out matters with these roads.

Precautions were taken at the C. M. and St. P. and Northwestern shops to prevent a recurrence of Saturday's disorders which resulted in the death of returning strikers that former shop foremen were restored to bosses' jobs instead of being compelled to go back among the ranks and file the workers.

#### Injunction Suit Resumed

Attorneys for the striking rail craft leaders today renewed their motion for the dismissal of Attorney General Daugherty's injunction bill.

Donald H. Rieberg, attorney for B. M. Jewell and John Scott, declared in his opening statement that many of the affidavits of violence produced last week by the Government were "hearsay, rumors, speculation and even perjury."

Without proof the affidavits charge to the strikers acts of sabotage, he said, whereas the most that can be charged to defective equipment. The Government has not produced a scintilla of evidence to connect the defendants with any of the acts charged, Mr. Rieberg said.

Discussing lawful and unlawful rights of railroad strikers Mr. Rieberg, answering a question by the court, said it was "absolutely unlawful" for train service employees to abandon trains and passengers without bringing them into the terminal. He denied, however, that so-called desert abandonment in the Southwest ever took place.

Mr. Rieberg read from Section 20 of the Clayton Act the clauses defining the rights of employees. Judge Willing said he declined to hold that the Clayton Act would apply if it were assumed the Government had shown the dominant purpose of the rail strike was obstructive of interstate commerce. Mr. Rieberg agreed, but declared if such a dominant purpose was shown, then he could not admit the court's jurisdiction, as it would be merely a matter of judicial and criminal prosecution.

#### British Atlantic Fleet Gets Orders

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Great Britain is taking active steps to repel any invasion of the neutral territory along the straits and has called upon Jugoslavia and Rumania, as well as her own dominions for aid.

Aside from general concurrence that the neutrality of the straits should be maintained the opinion of the London press is much divided over the British Government's policy. It is apparent that the Government's reliance on the employment of force has had a startling effect, and even where it is not condemned the editorial writers express their views cautiously.

The Times thinks diplomatic action would suffice to solve the difficulty if the Kennells were convinced that Great Britain and France would act together. The newspaper condemns the policy followed by both Governments since the armistice and is especially severe with "the perversion of the British rulers through whose inaptitude, ignorance and vanity a very real danger has been brought upon the nation."

London's streets are plastered with posters and advertisements saying: "Read about the new war" side by side with others saying, "stop the new war." The Evening News has a column editorial entitled "Stop This New War," the text of which begins:

The French Premier is more desirous of playing the role of mediator than of being a belligerent in the in-and-out policy of opposition to the Turks.

There is no question as yet of sending more French troops to the zone of the straits. France has between 6000 and 8000 soldiers in the zone at present.

While the French Government's policy is unalterably committed to freedom of the straits and the Dardanelles, it favors a resumption rather than military and naval arrangements and considers precipitative decisions measures ill-timed.

Private dispatches today say that the British Government has ordered all small arms and ammunition factories in the United Kingdom to work twenty-four hours at full capacity in preparation for any further contingencies.

It appears that the military authorities have found that a considerable proportion of the stocks of small arms and ammunition has gone astray and consequently must be immediately replaced.

The reports that the Turks started the fire in Smyrna is doubted in French official circles.

Washington, Sept. 18.—(By A. P.)—Demonstrations among native troops in India celebrating the recent Turkish victories in Smyrna have led to the disarming of Mohammedan troops by British officials, according to a statement issued last night by the American Commission to Promote Self-Government in India.

Students of the University at Aligarh paraded Friday carrying the green flag of Islam in conjunction with the Indian National emblem, the commission declared, and the marchers were joined by "scores of Mohammedan troops." Similar demonstration were asserted to have taken place at Allahabad, Delhi, Lahore and other cities.

"Where the troops are not actually disarmed, they are being confined to their barracks under guard," the statement said.

Calcutta, Sept. 18.—(By A. P.)—This city was picnicked yesterday with the celebration of the Moslems throughout India would celebrate Turkish victory. All were enjoined to assemble in the mosques and pray for the success of the Turkish arms.

Rome, Sept. 18.—(By A. P.)—"Italy must not allow Lloyd George to tug her into an armed anti-Turkish crusade in order to guarantee England's permanence in Constantinople," says a leading Italian newspaper, in its opinion in the Near East situation.

Signor Schanzer, the Foreign Minister, favors freedom of the Straits, which does not favor the development of Italian commerce, but does not believe that such freedom can be guaranteed only by sending troops to Constantinople and the Dardanelles.

He does not favor the sending of a Little Entente, which, he contends, would only mean further complications and perhaps extension of the conflict.

Athens, Sept. 18.—(By A. P.)—The arrival of thousands of refugees at Piræus has brought a grave problem to the Greek Government, and unless private aid is given the situation of the people may fare badly. The Government, even with the best intentions, will be unable to provide the means necessary to care for the refugees.

#### U. S. SAILORS HEROES IN SMYRNA HORROR

Constantinople, Sept. 18.—(By A. P.)—American sailors who were witnesses of the scenes they witnessed in that city during the great fire and attendant disorders. One, a resident of Smyrna for ten years, said the Turkish troops massacred hundreds of Christians and deliberately set fire to the city to cover up their crime.

Some of the inhabitants, driven insane by the reign of terror which ensued, rushed to the harbor and drowned themselves. A naturalized American citizen seized his wife and other Americans were intimidated and robbed.

Lieutenant Commander John B. Rhodes, commander of the American destroyer, Litchfield, with his blue-jackets, saved six British civilians from death after the British forces evacuated the city. American sailors at the peril of their lives rescued thousands of refugees while the fire was in progress.

#### American Saves Many

Chester Griswold, American merchant, performed almost superhuman work, succoring terrorized Christians by his successful pleas with their would-be captors.

### RAYMOND NEWLIN SAYS NOT GUILTY

#### Accused Embezzler of Coatesville Bank Funds Springs Surprise in Court

### IS REMANDED FOR JAIL

Raymond Newlin, who confessed he had embezzled \$237,000 from the Coatesville National Bank, where he was paying teller, entered a plea of not guilty before Judge Thompson in Federal Court today, to the surprise of the United States Attorney's office and his two co-defendants.

"Not guilty" pleas were entered likewise by his brother, George Newlin, and W. I. White, president of the Bankers and Investors Service Company, of this city, the others indicted.

There was a tense moment in Judge Thompson's court when Raymond Newlin, standing with his lawyer, calmly answered the clerk's query as to how he would make his plea with a firm "not guilty."

"He was led away to the marshal's cellroom, whence he was taken back to Montgomery Prison, where he has been awaiting trial. His wife, who had been sitting in the courtroom, followed him to the marshal's office and held a brief conversation with him.

It was Raymond's confession that led to the indictment of his brother George and of White. He had been expected to testify for the Government.

Matthew A. Griffin, former chief of the United States Secret Service here, with five others indicted with him on charges of being implicated in an attempt to substitute water for alcohol withdrawn from a Government warehouse for export, entered pleas of not guilty before the same judge. None of the defendants appeared in court, their pleas being entered by counsel.

Milo E. Remington, arrested with seven others for using the mails to defraud in selling the stock of the Hemington Phonograph Corporation, appeared in person to plead not guilty to the charges. The other defendants in the same case pleaded not guilty, but were not in court.

#### E. D. Dier Trial Set for Sept. 27

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or by a motion to dismiss the indictment.

"My client, Mr. Dier," he said, with great depth of feeling, "has been indicted so widely in the columns of the newspapers and editorially, and there has been so much widespread feeling over this thing, that it will be next to impossible to obtain an unprejudiced jury. This being the case, I want a week's time in which to make a case. I don't want to delay this case. No, your honor, far from it, but I want time to prepare a motion that will require your serious consideration."

Max Arnstein, another of Dier's lawyers, interrupted at this point. He looked up at former Judge Olcott. "Go ahead, talk," said the judge. Then Arnstein addressed the court. "We want to propose serious questions in advance of trial," he said.

### SLAYER'S MOTHER CALLS HER 'QUEER'

#### Mrs. Mack Tells of Daughter's Effort to Kill Herself Before She Poisoned Child

### DEFENSE IS INSANITY

"My daughter told me that she was brought up right, and that's why she acted queerly," Mrs. Mollie Mack, 3004 Huntington street, said today at the trial of her daughter, Emma Horn, five years old, of Horsham Township, June 7.

While Mrs. Mack was testifying, her daughter looked on indifferently. Before her mother took the stand the defendant had told her "not to bother" as she wanted to go to the electric chair.

Mrs. Mack said that her daughter, a cripple, had been acting queerly for more than a year. She refused to work and always expressed a wish to go to jail.

"A short time before the death of Anna Van Horn," said Mrs. Mack, "Emma went to the Girard avenue bridge and wanted me to jump from the bridge into the river with her. I refused to permit the passage of a man. I must do something to go to jail; then I will be satisfied."

District Attorney Renninger, of Montgomery County, said he would press for a first degree verdict as to the United States District Attorney Charles D. McAvoy and Albert Miller, of Philadelphia counsel for the defendant, will make the plea of insanity.

#### Rescue Crews Get Into Mine Prison

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efforts so far beneath them. Several scores of newspaper men and women worked in what is to all intents and purposes a well-equipped city room. Outside the priests waited, their presence seeming to drive home to the miners that this was the day wherein the fate of their comrades would be fixed.

Every possible thing that can be done for the aid of the entombed men, should they be alive, has been done. Doctors, nurses, all the paraphernalia and appliances of a hospital, await them. And, too, grimmer preparations have been made to care for their bodies should a darker fate be theirs.

#### Batter Away With Picks

On the 3600-foot level the rescue crew battered with picks last night at the face of the raise they cut to reach the Argonaut workings. They feared to use explosives because of the possibility that flying splinters of rock might injure some of the trapped men there, or that the detonation would damage timbers and cause a cave-in which would delay them hours, days or even weeks.

It was a struggle of human will and muscle against the elements, and the elements won, temporarily, when a survey showed that eleven feet of rock, and not four or five, as the miners had supposed, lay between them and their goal. But the miners would not admit they were beaten and with long drills they

### QUESTIONS THAT ARE SERIOUS AND SUBSTANTIAL

#### Judge Not Impressed

Judge Johnstone was not visibly impressed. "The only question before me," he answered, "is to fix the time for the trial of this case."

Then former Judge Olcott again stepped into the breach: "We will raise a question of law for consideration," he pleaded. "We have a question that may result in the dismissal of these indictments. The demurrers raise an interesting question of law on the new bucketing statute. Let us take up the law of the case on Monday, and later the facts, when your Honor decides upon the law."

"It is a question whether this new and untried section is a good section of the law. I want one week in which to argue this law proposition. I ask for it boldly, knowing the strength of my position."

When District Attorney Banton questioned the speaker the law in question was nine years old, Olcott amended that portion of his remarks that called it a "new statute," but stuck to it that it might not be as good law as people think.

"Not guilty" pleas were entered likewise by his brother, George Newlin, and W. I. White, president of the Bankers and Investors Service Company, of this city, the others indicted.

#### Pomerene May Go to U. S. Supreme Court

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to have his own State go against him next November.

The placing of Mr. Pomerene on the bench before the removal from politics the strongest figure of the opposition has in Ohio and probably insure the election to the Senate of Representative Fess, the Republican incumbent.

It would appear, perhaps, his effect upon the politics of 1924. If Mr. Pomerene should be re-elected this fall, it is generally conceded he would be a formidable contender for the next Democratic nomination for the presidency.

Presidents have such considerations in mind when filling the bench. President Taft, in naming Governor Hughes as Justice of the Supreme Court, presented a possible rival for the presidential nomination. President Harding, in placing Senator Kenyon on the Federal bench, took out of politics the most popular figure in the farm bloc had.

Mr. Pomerene is a personal friend of Mr. Harding, who regards his abilities highly. He is a conservative and thus fits into the President's purpose of putting the highest court in conservative hands. He is probably even more conservative than Justice Day, who often joined Brandeis, Clarke and Holmes in expressing liberal views from the bench.

Mr. Pomerene has been strongly anti-labor and is opposed by labor in the Ohio election.

#### Funeral of G. H. Sauerhoff

George H. Sauerhoff, who died Saturday at his home in Haddon Heights, N. J., will be buried tomorrow afternoon in Haddon Cemetery. Captain Mr. Sauerhoff, who was seventy-three years old, was superintendent of the woodwork department of the American Dredging Company, which position he held for the last thirty-three years. He was a member of Lu Lu Temple and of the Borough Council. His wife, three sons and three daughters survive him.

### THE KENNEDY MINE TO THE ARGONAUT

#### Which Has Been Dug Through About Eighty Feet of Virgin Rock, Would Directly Under the 4200-Foot Level of the latter shaft. The final footage is a straight raise.

### SIXTY-FOUR ARRESTED FOR INTOXICATION

Sixty-four men slated as "drunks" faced Magistrate Fitzgerald this morning at the Eleventh and Winter streets station. It is the longest list of arrests for intoxication on Sunday for some time. The men were all discharged after a reprimand.

#### MOST UNUSUAL VIEWS

There are pictures of a most unusual character, taken under most unusual circumstances, appearing with great frequency in the aptly-titled photograph section, which is an integral part of each Sunday Public Ledger. "Make It a Habit"—Advs.

## Big 25¢ Sale

A Cornucopia of Bargains for the woman who wants to save money. The values listed below represent unusually worthwhile savings. Fill your pantry shelves at these low prices and increase the earning power of your dollar.

There is an American Store near your home, "where quality counts and your money goes the farthest."

### Asco Ammonia 4 Nine cent bots for 25c

Subrite Cleanser	7 cans for 25c	Whole Grain Rice, lb pkg.	.3 pkgs for 25c
Sweetheart Toilet Soap	6 cakes for 25c	Quality Tomatoes	.3 med. cans for 25c
Double Top Matches	.6 big boxes for 25c	Gold Seal Macaroni	.3 pkgs for 25c
Asco Ground Spices	.6 cans for 25c	Gold Seal Spaghetti	.3 pkgs for 25c
Asco Whole Spices	.6 pkgs for 25c	Asco Jelly Dessert Powder	.3 pkgs for 25c
Princess Paper Napkins	.6 pkgs for 25c	Asco Pork and Beans	.3 cans for 25c
Asco Noodles	.6 pkgs for 25c	Asco Black Pepper (1/2 lb can)	.2 cans for 25c
Snowboy Washing Powder	.6 pkgs for 25c	Asco Maine Corn	.2 cans for 25c
Asco Cornstarch	.4 pkgs for 25c	Tender Peas	.2 cans for 25c
Asco Bluing	.4 bots for 25c	Quality Tomatoes	.2 big cans for 25c
Rubber Jar Rings	.4 doz for 25c	Pure Apple Butter	.2 cans for 25c
Yung's Hand Soap	.4 cans for 25c	Asco Sour Krout	.2 cans for 25c
Asco Golden Syrup	.3 cans for 25c	Gorton's Codfish Cakes	.2 cans for 25c
Talcum Powder	.3 cans for 25c	Gorton's Salad Fish	.2 cans for 25c
Genuine Parowax	.3 pkgs for 25c	Wesson Cooking Oil	(pt can) 25c
Peroxide of Hydrogen	.3 bots for 25c	Mazola Cooking Oil	(pt can) 25c
Asco Peanut Butter	.3 tumbler for 25c		

### Star Naphtha Powder 5 Pkgs. for 25c

### Fresh Dug Potatoes 1/4 pk (3 3/4 lbs) 5c

1/2 pk (7 1/2 lbs) 10c; 1/2 bu (30 lbs) 40c  
We sell Potatoes by weight, thus insuring you full measure.

### Fancy Yellow Onions 3 lbs for 10c

Just the size for creaming.

ASCO Hair Nets	5c each	Gold Seal Flour	12 lb Bag 49c	Princess Gloss Starch	per 8c
Human hair. Invisible. Remarkable value.		(5 lb bag 22c)	For good baking, you need good flour.	In crystals, not lumps. The finest quality Gloss Starch we have ever sold.	

### Soap Bargains

Temor Grapefruit Jar	20c	Palmolive	3 cakes for 20c	N. Chocolate	29c
Asco pj bot	20c	Ivory Lifebuoy	This price applies to each item separately—not assorted.	B. Puffs	lb 18c
Grape Juice	20c	Rich Creamy Cheese	lb 25c	C. Wafers	lb 18c
Mason Jar	25c	With a most delightful flavor.		Rinsol	pkg 5c
Top Jars	25c			(Soaks clothes clean)	
Borden's Choco Malted Milk can	35c			Calif. Big Peaches can	23c
Taste Tots or	22c			Asco Corn Flakes pkg	6c
Mayonnaise	22c				

### Victor Bread loaf 6c

Always popular.

Victor Raisin Bread . . . loaf 10c  
Victor Whole Wheat . . . loaf 10c

### Bread Supreme Extra Big Loaf 10c

The same size loaf as is sold elsewhere for 12c and 14c. Bread Supreme is wrapped in waxed paper. It stays fresh. Try a loaf today.

### Selected Eggs . . . . . doz 40c

Every one guaranteed.

### Gold Seal Eggs Carton of twelve 45c

The pick of the nests.

### Ever had a cup? Asco Coffee 29c

You'll taste the difference!

Asco Evap Milk 5c, 10c

### ASCO Tea 1/4 lb pkg 12c

1/2 lb pkg, 23c; 1 lb pkg 45c  
From the quaint tea gardens of the Orient.  
Orange Pekoe, India Ceylon, Old Country Style, Mixed.

### Meat Specials FOR TUESDAY SEPTEMBER 19TH

Small Regular or Skinned Hams	lb 22c	Large Skinned Slicing Hams	lb 25c
Large hams weigh from 16 to 22 lbs each.			
FRESH KILLED MILK-FED			
Broiling Frying Chickens	Stewing Roasting	lb 35c	
Lean Soup	7c	Large Marrow Bones	5c
Lean Boiling Beef	12 1/2c	Lean Ham-rg	18c

Prices effective in our Phila. and Camden Stores and Meat Markets.

## You Can Make Your Grape Jelly in Six Minutes

Make it with Pen-Jel! Even if the grapes are fully ripe, with Pen-Jel it will "jell" just the same. Now you can do away with all the usual worry and uncertainty in making up your grape and all other jellies.

No matter what kind of jelly you plan to put up—pineapple, rhubarb, pear, plum, peach, orange, or mint—be sure to use Pen-Jel. It will only take you 6 minutes to turn the juice into bright sparkling jelly, delicate yet firm and upstanding.

### You Can't Fail With Pen-Jel

It's Nature's own jelly maker, the very element in some fruits which causes their juice to jell. Pen-Jel is just the right combination of this pure fruit pectin—in dry powder form—the finest cane sugar, and tartness.

Makes delicious conserves and jams in 30 minutes, and it's wonderful for meringues and icings! Try it today with any kind of fruit you happen to have on hand. Keeps indefinitely even after the package is opened. The most economical and satisfactory way to make jelly of every kind.

**PENNSYLVANIA SUGAR CO.**  
(Pen-Jel Division) Philadelphia, Pa.

# PEN-JEL

REG. U. S. PATENT OFFICE

## "Makes the Jelly Jell" 15c

Standard Pen-Jel recipe for jelly: Dissolve one package Pen-Jel in two cups fruit juice, and bring to quick boil. Then add two cups granulated sugar. Boil 3 to 4 minutes, stirring constantly. Remove from fire, cool slightly and pour into jelly tumblers. Makes 5 or 6 six-ounce glasses of beautiful firm jelly.

Your grocer will supply you.

MANUFACTURED UNDER THE LEO PROCESS BY PENNSYLVANIA SUGAR CO. PHILADELPHIA, PENNA.

#### CANADA ACTS TODAY ON PLEA FOR TROOPS

Ottawa, Sept. 18.—(By A. P.)—Ministers throughout the Dominion have been urged to attend an extraordinary session of the Cabinet today to consider the British Government's request for service of an overseas contingent in the Near East. It seems to be generally felt that a contingent will be sent from the Dominion.

Paris, Sept. 18.—(By A. P.)—Premier Poincare, returning from the weekend in the country, began consideration today of the unofficial British note calling upon the Allied and Balkan Powers to unite for military action against a Turkish move on the Straits of the Dardanelles. It was emphasized at the Cabinet that Premier Poincare's answer policy was decidedly pacific and