

TAFT ASKS MORE POWER FOR JUDGES

Tells Bar Association Authority Should Be Commensurate With Responsibility

AMERICAN IDEALS URGED

San Francisco, Aug. 10.—Dependence upon action of Congress to remove delays and to bring about speed in the administration of justice "has not brought the best results and some different mode should be tried." Chief Justice Taft told the American Bar Association today.

"The failures of justice in this country," said Mr. Taft, "especially in the State courts, have been more largely due to the withholding of power from judges over proceedings before them than to any other cause, and yet judges have to bear the brunt of criticism which is so general as to the results of present court action. The judge should be given the power commensurate with their responsibility. Their capacity to reform matters should be tried to see whether better results may not be attained. Federal judges are not responsible for the present defects in the administration of justice in the Federal Courts. Let Congress give them an opportunity to show what can be done by resting in them sufficient discretion for the purpose."

Litigation Increasing
Justice Taft said that litigation and so increased that even in fields always occupied by the Federal Courts the judicial force has proved inadequate. He remarked that additional burdens had followed the enactment of new statutes, particularly the Volstead act. "A bill which provides for four new District Judges and one Circuit Judge in the Fourth Circuit has been reported to both Houses," he continued. "It is proposed, and will doubtless lead to discussion, but it seems likely that the bill will pass before the close of this Congress."

"The new bill authorized a judicial council of ten judges, consisting of the Chief Justice and the senior Associate Judge of each circuit, which is to meet in Washington the last Monday in September, to consider reports from each District Judge with a description of the character of the arrears and a recommendation as to the extra judicial force needed in his district. The conference thus called is to consider at large plans for the ensuing year by which the District Judges available for assignment may be best used."

Supreme Court's Bill Pending
"The members of the Supreme Court have become so anxious to avoid another congestion like that of the decade before 1901 that they have deemed it proper themselves to prepare a new bill amending the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court and to urge its passage. It is now pending in both Houses of Congress. The act of 1891 introduced into the appellate system a discretionary jurisdiction of the Supreme Court over certain classes of cases."

"What I would suggest is that Congress provide for a commission to be appointed by the President, of two Supreme Court Justices, two Circuit Judges, two District Judges and three lawyers, of prominence from a list recommended by the American Bar Association, to prepare and recommend to Congress amendments to the present statutes of practice and the judicial code, authorizing a unit administration of law and equity in one form of civil action."

"The act should provide for a permanent commission similarly created, with power to prepare a system of rules of procedure for adoption by the Supreme Court. Power to amend from time to time should also be given. The rules and their amendments, after approval by the court, should be submitted to Congress for its action, but should become effective in six months, if Congress takes no action. In this way the procedure would be framed by those most familiar with it and by those whose duty it is to enforce it."

Bureau for American Ideals
Establishment of a bureau to further American ideals and to offset a growing tide of anti-Americanism which was declared to be arousing great prejudice against the courts and the Constitution, was recommended to the association by its Committee on American Ideals.

The report was presented by Judge Martin Wade, of the United States District Court of Iowa. The other members of the committee are C. A. Severance, of St. Paul, Minn., president of the American Bar Association; Major Edgar B. Tulman, Chicago; Walter George Smith, Philadelphia; R. E. L. Sauer, Dallas, Tex.; and Judge Andrew A. Bruce, Minneapolis.

"Many of our people are convinced that the Constitution was intended as an aid to the rich and powerful," the report said. "That it affords unwarranted immunities to the railroads and other great corporations, and is an instrument of oppression to the poor."

"They do not know that the constitutional limitation invoked by the corporation to protect its property in time of danger is exactly the same limitation from which the widow, the working man and the farmer rely to guard their possessions against wrongful invasion."

"They do not know that no man is so poor or so obscure that he cannot, in the event of threatened injury, turn to the Constitution as his protection against the wrongful acts of the rich and socially prominent. Because injunctions are issued in certain cases, judges are bitterly criticized, when to deny the right of injunction would be to violate the oath the judge has taken to administer the law as it is."

"Confidence in the courts must be revived. Resistance to authority is resistance to the will of the people who can have no law that is not theirs, provided they take pains to organize and crystallize public sentiment."

THOUSANDS ATTEND MASS
Tribute to Harry Boland and Cathal Brugha, Slain Irish Leaders
Several thousand members of various societies of Philadelphia and vicinity attended a solemn requiem mass at the Annunciation Church, Tenth and Dickinson streets, today for the repose of the souls of Harry Boland and Cathal Brugha, members of the Irish Republican Government, killed recently in Dublin.

Store Open 9 A. M. to 5 P. M.
For Friday
Stop frowning! If you frown when reading, or you get your eyes too near the object, chances are you need glasses. Let Gimbel's help. First floor.

GIMBEL BROTHERS

MARKET: CHESTNUT :: EIGHTH :: NINTH

Philadelphia, Thursday, August 10, 1922
Ever stop to think that the "just as good as" article is apt to be more expensive in the end? It pays to pay for quality. Gimbel's.
For Friday

Clean-up of Silk Bathing Suits

Now \$12.75
Were \$16.75 to \$29.75

Mostly black—here and there a navy blue or a deep, lovely violet. Mostly taffetas and satins. "Ones" of adorable kinds!

\$5 Knit-Wool Bathing Suits at \$3

Including plenty of black-and-white.

—Gimbel's, Salons of Dress, Third floor.

Entire Stock Men's Straw Hats

Season's Prices—\$1.95, \$2.85 and \$3.65

Why wear that old soiled "straw" when you can get a bright new spic-span straw hat for one dollar?

Fancy braids, sennits and improved sennits. Rough and smooth edges. Your size is here!—at—

Clean-up of Men's \$5 to \$7 PANAMAS at— \$2.95

—Gimbel's, First floor.

Misses' \$9.75 to \$15 Dresses

Reduced to \$4.75 and \$7.50

Broken sizes, of course, but such a wealth of styles and colors and fabrics that every size, from 14 to 20 years, finds ample choice.

The lot now \$7.50 are mostly linens—yellows and golds tones and orange and peach and orchid galore, and ever so many green-tones, and browns, and pinks and blues.

The lot now \$4.75 includes gingham, linens, dotted swisses, tissues, cotton crepes and novelty voiles.

—Gimbel's, Salons of Dress, Third floor.

Clean-Up of Girls' Dresses

\$5.95 to \$16.75

at \$3.95 \$5 and \$7.75

And there's everything—from bloomer-dresses to party-dresses of ruffled organdie—or dotted swiss—or voile—somewhere in these three groups!

White. Blue. Yellow. Peach. Poppy. Green. Orchid. Plaids. Checks. Plain colors.

And sizes 6 to 14 in the lot.

—Gimbel's, Salons of Dress, Third floor.

Vacation Suits : Hot-Weather Suits : Suits for Wear the Year 'Round : No Matter What the Need, Choose From These Seasonal Clean-Ups

Men's Kuppenheimer and Society Brand Suits Reduced

Were \$45 and \$60

Now \$34.50

For now, for Fall—for year-round wear. Great variety, including plain colors and choice fancies, in dark, medium and light effects. For men of all builds. \$34.50.

Nine Hundred All-Wool Worsted Suits

A Special Purchase—Were \$30 to \$45 now \$17.50 to \$22.50

All Hot-Weather Clothes at Great Reductions

Palm Beach Suits, Were \$15, Now \$9.50
Mohair Suits, Were \$22.50 and \$30, Now \$12 and \$15
Tropical Worsted and Blue Serge Suits, Were \$30 and \$35, Now \$17.50 and \$20.50
Gabardine Suits, Were \$30 and \$45, Now \$22.50
White and Natural All-Linen Knickers, } \$3.75
Extra Quality, Were \$6.50, Now—



—Gimbel's, Second floor, Ninth Street.

Dainty Take-Away Nightgowns

at \$1 and \$1.50

—Values \$1.50 to \$2.50

Mostly dainty lacy styles—the kind that look their prettiest when she opens up the week-end suitcase.

Sleeveless styles and kimono-sleeve styles.

All slipovers.

—Gimbel's, Second floor.

1000 Fresh, Cool Dainty Waists

—Sale Grouped at \$1.85 —Value \$3

Over-blouses and tuck-ins.

Plenty of cool short sleeves.

Peter Pans, Peggies, Tuxedos, collarless; lace-frills, color-edged; frilled, tucked frills.

All French voiles and mostly all-white.

All sizes in the lot.

—Gimbel's, Salons of Dress, Third floor.

The Adaptability of These August Sale Stocks

To Present-Day Furniture Requirements Shown in These American Colonial Breakfast-Room Suites

\$50 —Regularly \$95
\$55 —Regularly \$110

The popularity of apartments and bungalows has caused a demand for furniture of appropriate sizes and designs.

These and other special requirements are admirably met—whether inexpensive or for furnishings in which price is not considered—in the Gimbel August Sale stocks.



Finest construction and finish; can be had in plain antique walnut: high-lighted or robin-egg blue in two-tone enamels. Six pieces, as shown, consisting of drop-leaf table, serving table and four chairs. Specially priced, in walnut, at \$50; enamel finish, at \$55. Regularly \$95 and \$110. Sold separately if desired.

—Gimbel's, Sixth floor.

14-Kt. Solid White Gold Wrist Watches

Every Feature for Beauty and Accuracy

Tiny models in three dainty shapes beautifully engraved with an exceptionally high-grade movement at the price: 16 jeweled; cut expansion balance; bracelet hair-spring; three adjustments. Limited lot, value \$40; } \$21.65



—Gimbel's, First floor.

Men's 75c and \$1 SILK TIES at— 50c

Maker's Clean-Up

Stripes, figures, polka dots, wanted color combinations—more styles than you would want to count! Some at half price—50c, values 75c and \$1.

Men's 65c and 75c Cowhide Belts at— 40c

Tan, with tongue buckle. Black, with roller buckle. Uncommonly good buying at 40c.

—Gimbel's, First floor, Ninth Street.

Smart Overnight Bags

Of leather-grained Cotex with solid black bottoms, roll handles, slide catches, silk lined and unfitted, special at \$2.95.

Model fitted with 5-piece dressing set of white Parisian ivory (celluloid), special at \$4.95.

—Gimbel's, First floor.

Boys' \$12.50 and \$15 Palm Beach Suits \$9.75

Including Extra Pair of Knickers

He'll get plenty of wear out of a Palm Beach Suit—even next summer.

Choice of patterns in Norfolk Style. Sizes for boys of 8 to 18 years, \$9.75.

And Boys' Oyster and Natural Linen Extra Trousers Suits at \$6.50. These were \$12.50.

Boys' White Duck Norfolk Suits—\$3.75. Were \$7.50.

Boys' Junior Wash Suits at 75c, \$1.35, \$1.85 and \$2.95

Values \$1.50 to \$5. Cutest little styles for ages 3 to 10 years.



—Gimbel's, First floor.

500 Women's and Misses' New Fall Dresses \$16.50

Kinds You'll Pay \$25 to \$29.75 For in the Fall

Because one of the biggest dress manufacturers in New York preferred to keep his factory open every day, even though it was costly, to shutting down and starting up again when orders were piled high.

Note Fall's Fashion Points —And—Above All—Note the Quality Richness

Longer skirts.

Wonderful new sleeves—imitable slashings—new panelings—new drapes—new bead-fringes—new arrowhead embroidery—new loop-tab-treatments—new panels, of course.

Blues, Blacks—Some Browns

And all sizes—Misses, ages 16 and 18. Women's, 36 to 44.

Extra sizes, 46 and 48. \$16.50.

—Gimbel's, Subway Store.

IN THE SUBWAY STORE

SALE!—Tomorrow

Women's Rubber-Soled Sports Oxfords \$1.35

All the styles they're wearing this summer. Smart saddle-backs in tan or black. Also, ocre and white duck. Lightweight vulcanized soles—easy on the feet.

One style pictured. Mail Orders Filled.

Good range of sizes at \$1.35.

Women's White Pumps at \$1.65

Comfortable Turkish Slippers at \$1

—Gimbel's, Subway Store.

Entire Stock of Men's Palm Beach Suits Reduced to \$9.75

Were \$12.50 Earlier in Season

All the colors and patterns that are being worn this summer. Your size is here!—at \$9.75.

Young Men's Suits

Some With Extra Pair of Trousers \$10.50 and \$14.75

Values Various \$17.50 to \$22.50

Boys' Oliver Twist, Middy and Junior Suits at 75c and \$1

Can be kept so neat and clean—because they're washable. All sizes.

Boys' Wash Blouses—50c, 65c and 75c

—Gimbel's, Subway Store.