

VOL. VIII.—NO. 242 Entered as Second-Class Matter at the Postoffice at Philadelphia, Pa. Under the Act of March 3, 1879

PHILADELPHIA, FRIDAY, JUNE 23, 1922

Published Daily Except Sunday Subscription Price \$5 a Year by Mail. Copyright, 1922, by Public Ledger Company

Published Daily Except Sunday Subscription Price \$5 a Year by Mail. Copyright, 1922, by Public Ledger Company

PHILADELPHIA, FRIDAY, JUNE 23, 1922

DIVING VICTIMS OF MINE BATTLE JEERED BY MOB

Scenes of Brutal Ferocity Described by Associated Press Correspondent

MEN STABBED AND HACKED WITH KNIVES; THEN BEATEN

Citizens of Herrin Boast of Participation in Massacre and Are Not Arrested

MEN URGED ON BY WOMEN

Number of Dead May Never Be Known—Twenty-seven Counted So Far

Herrin, Ill., June 23.—Herrin today remained quiet after the wild disorders of yesterday, in which at least twenty-seven were killed and an unknown number wounded when 5000 union miners and sympathizers attacked approximately half a hundred imported steam shovels and laborers working in the Lester strip pit of the Southern Illinois Coal Company.

County officials maintained that since no one remained to work in the strip pit that of itself was a guarantee against further outbreaks, and asserted the 1000 members of the Illinois National Guard ordered to mobilize in Chicago for possible duty here were unnecessary.

An inquest into the carnage wrought by the miners and their supporters, when, influenced by moonshine whiskey and angered at the streets of the strip pit workers who had been termed in a telegram from the mine workers' international chief "common strike-breakers," they bore down a dawn on the huddled group, was set for today.

However, until late last night no official step to investigate the affair had been taken, no grand jury had been summoned, and no arrest had been made.

Miners in Herrin streets openly boasted that they had inflicted a number of deaths by gunfire, hanging and dragging through the streets in a veritable Roman holiday, but there was no action against them.

More Deaths Expected

That the death toll would be increased today seemed to be the consensus of opinion. Fifteen bodies were weighed about the necks and cast into a pond, a miner told a correspondent of the Associated Press, and the area, over which killings occurred was estimated at fifteen square miles of hilly, timbered land.

The statement of Frank Farrington, president of the Illinois branch of the United Mine Workers of America, issued at Cincinnati, that his information indicated forty-four men had been killed, was interesting in that it was the entire number of besieged strike-breakers had perished, although of his own knowledge, the Associated Press correspondent here recently had seen more than a score of bodies here.

TWO DIE AS MINE MOB SEIZES CAR

Non-Union Men Attacked—Deputy Sheriff and Dozen Others Hurt

Clarksburg, W. Va., June 23.—Two men were killed, a deputy sheriff suffered a broken arm and a dozen other persons received minor injuries, when a mob attacked an interurban traction car carrying nonunion miners and officers of the Hudson Coal Company, guarded by deputy sheriffs, from this city to the Lewis mine near Reynoldsville this morning.

The mob stopped the car, pulled off the trolley pole and swarmed aboard. Two of the attacking party were shot as they crawled through windows. The mine was opened on an open-shop basis Monday.

Fairmont, W. Va., June 23.—(By A. P.) A crowd of men which the authorities estimated at 400, marched through the principal streets of Fairmont this morning across the Monongahela River, to the east side of the city.

County officials watched the situation as the mob moved toward the working coal mines near North Fairmont. Later in the day it was reported that the marchers had passed working mines without making any effort to disturb the miners. It was said the men were going to Montana, W. Va., to attend a union meeting.

CHILD GIVES LIFE TO SAVE BROTHER

Five-Year-Old Joseph Anzardo Crushed by School Bus as He Pushes Baby to Safety

FIRST THOUGHT OF OTHER

Giving his life that his little brother might be saved, five-year-old Joseph Anzardo was crushed beneath the wheels of a school bus at Twelfth and Dickinson streets today.

Joseph had his brother Chelsea, three years old, by the hand. They had just left their home, on the second floor of 1500 South Twelfth street, and were on their way to play.

The bus, No. 6 of the Board of Education fleet, was on its way south on Twelfth street, and it was unnoticed by the two little boys as they talked playfully together on their way across the street.

The bus bore down upon them, and Joseph glanced up to see it almost upon them. He did the one thing he could think of in the emergency. He grabbed his brother about the waist and staggered along with him, dropping him beyond the wheel of the bus just as the heavy car struck him, bore him down, and crushed him over his body. Death was instantaneous.

Passing automobiles were stopped and the dead boy and his brother were taken to the Sinal Hospital. Chelsea was uninjured.

Herman Copeland, the driver of the bus, was arrested and taken to the Fifteenth and Snyder avenue station, where he will receive a hearing tomorrow before Magistrate Perri. He is twenty-seven years old and lives at 1713 South Twelfth street.

INJURED BY BASEBALL

Elmer Hunter, 2215 E. Cumberland St., Is in Serious Condition

Elmer Hunter, a city surveyor, 2215 East Cumberland street, was operated upon at the Atlantic City Hospital last night as one eye was removed. He is in critical condition as his skull is also fractured. The injuries were received when he was struck by a baseball at Inlet Park, Atlantic City, yesterday while watching a game.

WU TING-FANG, DIPLOMAT, DIES

Chinese Ex-Minister to U. S. Succumbs at American Hospital in Canton

SUN'S FOREIGN MINISTER HAD NERVOUS BREAKDOWN

Was Offered Premiership at Peking, but Stood by His Chief to End

Wu's Keen Wit Shown by Skill in Repartee

"I like America. That is why I have come back to her. And the American woman—I like her! She is—I find her very pretty, very refined, very delightful."

When asked by a woman of the fashionable set why Chinese women compress their feet he said: "They squeeze their feet with the object of getting husbands. Anglo-Saxon women squeeze their waists for the same reason. It's only a distinction, not a difference."

Asked by another woman why Chinese tradition was so full of dragons, when no one ever saw a dragon, he asked: "Why do you attach so much importance to the Goddess of Liberty on your coins? You never saw a Goddess of Liberty, did you?"

"I have found the secret of health. No liquor, no tobacco, no meat for me. One learns how to live sanely as one advances in years."

BRITISH TITLE FOR HAGEN; U. S. SWEEP

Detroit Golf Star Crowned With 300—Barnes Gets 301 and Hutchison 302

AMERICANS ONE, TWO, THREE

Sandwich, Eng., June 23.—For the second consecutive year an American won the historic British open golf championship today when Walter Hagen, Detroit, former United States open champion, completed his fourth round today in 72 strokes. This gave him the title with an aggregation of 300 strokes.

A shade less brilliant than Hagen's sensational golf was the playing of the other two American professionals, Jim Barnes and Jack Hutchison. Hagen, Hutchison and Barnes were the only United States players of repute in the tournament and they finished within two strokes of each other.

Hagen, Hutchison and Barnes were the only United States players of repute in the tournament and they finished within two strokes of each other. Hagen, Hutchison and Barnes were the only United States players of repute in the tournament and they finished within two strokes of each other.

PHILA. MEN LIE IN DITCH HALF HOUR AFTER CRASH

Eleventh Street Grocer and Son Are Injured Near Reading

William Phillips, a wholesale grocer, living at 1158 South Eleventh street, and his son, Louis, sixteen years old, were injured today when their automobile, in critical condition as his skull is also fractured. The injuries were received when he was struck by a baseball at Inlet Park, Atlantic City, yesterday while watching a game.

LEAGUE NAMES DR. HALE

First American Chosen to Study Methods of World Co-operation Geneva, June 23.—(By A. P.)—Dr. George Ellery Hale, director of the Mount Wilson Observatory, Pasadena, Calif., has been elected the twelfth representative of the International Committee which, under the auspices of the League of Nations, is to study and suggest methods of intellectual co-operation in the world. He is the first American to be chosen for the committee.

Chinese Leader Dies

WU TING-FANG, DIPLOMAT, DIES

Chinese Ex-Minister to U. S. Succumbs at American Hospital in Canton

SUN'S FOREIGN MINISTER HAD NERVOUS BREAKDOWN

Was Offered Premiership at Peking, but Stood by His Chief to End

Wu's Keen Wit Shown by Skill in Repartee

"I like America. That is why I have come back to her. And the American woman—I like her! She is—I find her very pretty, very refined, very delightful."

When asked by a woman of the fashionable set why Chinese women compress their feet he said: "They squeeze their feet with the object of getting husbands. Anglo-Saxon women squeeze their waists for the same reason. It's only a distinction, not a difference."

Asked by another woman why Chinese tradition was so full of dragons, when no one ever saw a dragon, he asked: "Why do you attach so much importance to the Goddess of Liberty on your coins? You never saw a Goddess of Liberty, did you?"

"I have found the secret of health. No liquor, no tobacco, no meat for me. One learns how to live sanely as one advances in years."

BRITISH TITLE FOR HAGEN; U. S. SWEEP

Detroit Golf Star Crowned With 300—Barnes Gets 301 and Hutchison 302

AMERICANS ONE, TWO, THREE

Sandwich, Eng., June 23.—For the second consecutive year an American won the historic British open golf championship today when Walter Hagen, Detroit, former United States open champion, completed his fourth round today in 72 strokes. This gave him the title with an aggregation of 300 strokes.

A shade less brilliant than Hagen's sensational golf was the playing of the other two American professionals, Jim Barnes and Jack Hutchison. Hagen, Hutchison and Barnes were the only United States players of repute in the tournament and they finished within two strokes of each other.

Hagen, Hutchison and Barnes were the only United States players of repute in the tournament and they finished within two strokes of each other. Hagen, Hutchison and Barnes were the only United States players of repute in the tournament and they finished within two strokes of each other.

FRIEDMAN GUILTY; 14-YEAR JAIL TERM

Pugilist Convicted of Murder Along With Chicago Chauffeur

Chicago, June 23.—(By A. P.)—William ("Sal") Friedman, pugilist, and William ("Red") Cohen, taxi driver, were convicted of murder and sentenced to fourteen years each in the penitentiary this morning before Judge John R. Caverly.

David Edelmann, brother-in-law of Judge Joseph Schumann, and Max Miller, brother of Hirsch Miller, were found not guilty.

ASTOR DENIES DIVORCE

Wife Will Return to New York in Fall, He Says Upon Arrival

MINISTER RAPS U. S. MARSHAL

Chester Pastor, Sponsor of Bootlegger Dry Agent, Puts Mathews Under Fire

SAYS FEDERAL OFFICIAL HAS STOCK IN BREWERY

Dr. Davis, Enforcement Head, Says He Won't Fire Ex-Liquor Man

The Rev. Dr. John Graham, in defending his endorsement of Edgar A. Davis, a prohibition agent, today suggested an investigation of United States Marshal Mathews.

Agent Davis, in court yesterday, admitted that prior to his appointment he had delivered whiskey in violation of the law. Prohibition Director Davis will not "fire" or suspend him.

"Why pick on Agent Davis?" asked Dr. Graham today, as he sat on the bench outside his little cottage at Beach Arlington, N. J. "Why don't they investigate W. Frank Mathews, the United States Marshal?"

"Mathews is a stockholder in a big brewing company." Dr. Graham is pastor of the Bethany Church, of Chester, and is chairman of the Civic Committee, which has been fighting rum resorts and vice in that Delaware County community.

The clergyman without hesitation said he had endorsed Agent Davis for the Federal post and that the indictment had the O. K. of the Anti-Saloon League.

Director Davis disclosed that he used the well-known former bootlegger for special investigation work and says "he always made good."

Edgar A. Davis is the Federal agent who, while testifying against a saloon keeper, admitted he had violated the Volstead act himself and that the authorities knew it.

The saloonkeeper, Daniel Daugherty, of Chester, was acquitted. Director Davis, who is not related to the other man, was asked today if he intended to "fire" the agent.

"I am not going to suspend Davis or ask for his resignation," the Director was asked.

"Do you think a man who admits he was a bootlegger is qualified to enforce the prohibition law?" the Director was asked.

"I do not believe that a jury would consider any evidence given by Agent Davis in any way prejudicial because of the admission he said he had made."

U. S. Tries to Settle Coal Strike by Compromise

Threatens to Seize and Operate Mines if Negotiations Fail—Approach of Fuel Shortage Calls for Quick Action

By CLINTON W. GILBERT Staff Correspondent Evening Public Ledger

Washington, June 23.—The Administration is making an effort to bring the coal strike to an end. It is hoped that the next fortnight will see an agreement worked out between mine workers and operators. If the present negotiations fail, the Government will ask of Congress authority to take over and operate enough of the union mines to give the country an adequate supply of coal.

The strikers up to the present have been so successful that the available coal has been steadily decreasing and in a month some parts of the country will suffer from a shortage. The strike has now gone far enough so that it is plain to each side that neither can expect a complete victory. The mine owners no longer have any hope of breaking the unions. They still desire to end the national agreements.

The threat to take over and operate the mines is the strongest argument the Government has in seeking a settlement. Neither side wishes to see the Government do this in the way in which the Government proposes to do it. The operators are anxious to see the Government operation of mines.

The miners would like to see the Government seize and operate all the mines. But they do not desire operation of any of the mines, as this would weaken the strikers by giving the public adequate supply of coal.

Thus the Administration is strategically in a strong position. The outbreak of violence in Illinois is the first step toward the operation of the shutdown mines with strike-breakers. A similar attempt will probably be made in Indiana and Pennsylvania within the next few days. It may be followed by a conference on the part of the Federal authorities is expected to come from it.

The coal strike has now been going on twelve weeks. The situation is that the weekly production of bituminous coal is less than one-third of the normal output. Continued on Page Eighteen, Column Three

LAST-MINUTE NEWS

CHICHERIN IS REPORTED SERIOUSLY ILL

LONDON, June 23.—A Central News dispatch from Berlin reports that Foreign Minister Chicherin of Soviet Russia has been taken ill. His condition, the message says, is regarded as rather serious.

BOLSHEVIST INVASION ALARMS POLAND

PARIS, June 23.—An invasion of Polish territory by bands of Bolshevik troops within the last twenty-four hours is causing much concern in official circles, where the fear is voiced that encounters between Polish forces and the Bolsheviks might easily lead to the opening of hostilities between the two countries. The Polish Government has sent a vigorous protest to Moscow.

POLICE BEAT WOOD PROMOTER NABBED FOR MURDER CLUES AS OIL SWINDLER

Are Convicted Fenimore C. W. A. Benjamin, Pennsylvania Lawrence Was Slain in Building, Accused by Snow Pennypack Creek Park Hill, Md., Clients

William A. Benjamin, of various addresses but especially of Snow Hill, Md., was arrested today in his office in Pennypack Park, Monday night. The body was found Wednesday, after heavy rains had washed away all traces of any possible springing of the trap. The body was found in a shallow hole in the ground, which had been dug by a bulldozer. The body was found in a shallow hole in the ground, which had been dug by a bulldozer.

PLOT TO SLAY OTHER BRITISH CHIEFS IS SEEN

Terrorist Campaign Bared in Connection With Killing of Marshal Wilson

15 MEN AND ONE WOMAN ARRESTED IN LONDON

Cabinet Members Discuss How to Prevent Further Outrages

TWO ASSASSINS ARRAIGNED

Fighting Breaks Out in Belfast. Military and Police Fire on Mob

LONDON, June 23.—The police investigating the assassination yesterday of Field Marshal Wilson have come into possession of documents, says the Central News today, disclosing a conspiracy to take the lives of a number of prominent persons and conduct a campaign of outrages.

Fifteen men and one woman were arrested in the raids throughout London last night in connection with the assassination. It was announced in the House of Commons this morning by Asquith Chamberlain, government leader.

He stated every step possible was being taken for the protection of life in Ireland and England, and intimated that a discussion of Irish affairs would be held on Monday. Prime Minister Lloyd George, he stated, was now holding a conference on matters connected with the assassination of Marshal Wilson.

The Scotland Yard flying squad made further raids here today, taking a number of men to the Common Law station for interrogation. In the house of the woman arrested a quantity of explosives was found.

Two Arraigned for Murder James O'Brien and James Connolly, who were arrested directly after the shooting, were arraigned before the Municipal Police Court today and charged with murder. They were remanded for one week by the magistrate.

Long hours of court opened a great crowd assembled in front of the Court house, but owing to the limited accommodations, the police rigorously excluded the general public, only allowing those connected with the case and the newspapermen to enter.

The accused men were taken to the court room in a taxicab and under strong guard from the Gerald Road police station. They were taken to the court room in a taxicab and under strong guard from the Gerald Road police station.

The court proceedings lasted only a few minutes. The prisoners were formally charged with the murder of Field Marshal Wilson and the attempted murder of other British officials. Sayer and Alexander Curle, a chauffeur.

War Hood-Stained Bandages The prisoners both wore thick, hood-stained bandages about their heads as they stood before the judge. Presenting counsel said to time would be lost in bringing in the prisoners to justice. He asked that the bandages be removed, should not be published nor photographs taken in the courtroom. Such publication he declared, would be an interference with justice and perhaps a crime against society.

The inquiry into the death of the field marshal will be held Monday. Eaton Place, the scene of yesterday's shooting, which ordinarily is a quiet spot, was crowded today. The tragedy observed the tragedy and gazed at the bullet hole in the door of the house near by. Police maintained a close watch of the scene of Lord Carson, on the same street. Lord Carson himself passed from his home to a waiting motorcar so quickly this morning that he eluded photographers.

FIRE CALL DRAWS CROWD

Alarm at Sixth and Market Brings Out Big Audience

Hundreds in holiday crowds were attracted to Sixth and Market streets today in an alarm of fire.

TWO KILLED BY EXPLOSION

Three Houses Wrecked by Blast of Nitroglycerin

East Liverpool, O., June 23.—(By A. P.)—Two men were blown to atoms and three houses were wrecked today when an automobile exploded.

Camden Safe Robbed of \$111

Thieves entered a grocery at 119 Kaighin avenue, Camden, last night and robbed the safe of \$111.66. No sign could be found that the safe had been broken into and police believe it was left open when the store was closed for the day.

Miss Conifree

was a secretary who understood her employer, though his wife and family were distant and unappreciative. Their problem unfolds in an unusual manner in the story by Joseph Hergeshimer

Never Before Published

author of "Cythera" and other widely discussed novels, which will be printed in tomorrow's Evening Public Ledger. This noted Philadelphia author is one of the contributors to the all-star series of American fiction appearing on successive Saturdays and

Love Will Never Die

It's the fascinating story of a girl's faith, upholding a broken man until he's worthy of the trust and affection she gave him. It's the gripping narrative of a wastrel's redemption through the regenerating power of a fine, noble passion.

Begins Tomorrow

It's rich in human interest in its main plot, while half a dozen other big characters carry on two more interesting episodes.

Stokowski Off for Maine

Orchestra Conductor and Family Going to Bar Harbor

Dr. Leopold Stokowski, conductor of the Philadelphia Orchestra, leaves this afternoon for Bar Harbor, where, with his family, he will spend the summer. Mrs. Olga Samaroff Stokowski left yesterday to get to the house in order to accompany him. Stokowski is the son of a Polish nobleman and his wife is a Russian noblewoman.

Fire Marshal Elliott Orders Probe of Logan Blast

John Patton, 256 West Indiana avenue, who set off the charge of dynamite yesterday which hurled rocks through dwellings in the 5300 block of North Eleventh street, was held in Saint hall today by Magistrate Lindell for another hearing next Friday.

HOLD MAN WHO SET OFF CHARGE OF DYNAMITE

Fire Marshal Elliott Orders Probe of Logan Blast

John Patton, 256 West Indiana avenue, who set off the charge of dynamite yesterday which hurled rocks through dwellings in the 5300 block of North Eleventh street, was held in Saint hall today by Magistrate Lindell for another hearing next Friday.

Sheriff Takes His Word

The Sheriff took him over and decided to take his word. Benjamin closed his office and said that everything was shipshape before leaving. "I want to leave things right," he said, "for I'll soon be back."