

DECLARES U. S. MEN OUTSTRIP WOMEN

Eugenist Says Native Stocks of Three Generations Produce Better Males

AMERICA HOPE OF WORLD

New York, Sept. 28.—Descendants of native American stock of the three generations or more, classified by anthropologists as Old Americans, are developing into a type with recognizable characteristics, according to Dr. Ales Hrdlicka, who addressed the Second International Congress of Eugenics yesterday in the American Museum of Natural History.

Geography, climate, food, water and all other features of environment more or less common to Americans, are believed in some way to contribute the average type of face and physique. "On the whole," said Dr. Hrdlicka, "the stock, while still far from presenting a uniform type, shows plainly advances toward such a type in physiognomy and various other directions, and with some exceptions among the women may be characterized as one of the best and strongest of the existing strains of the white race."

particularly in France, Dr. de Lapouge contended. "America, it depends on you, I solemnly declare, to save civilization and to produce a race of demigods. French Heavy Sufferers. "In France the war gave a blow to superior elements that may be mortal. The best of our young men have perished or been invalided in the proportion of at least two to three. Many of the aristocratic families have been wiped out, the last male having been killed. In the same circles, the young women will not find husbands, partly because the young men have disappeared and partly because the high cost of living has made their dowries, even if added to the usual earnings of a husband, insufficient to found a family. Among us generally the salaries of intellectuals are lower than those of the workers."

A. P. ANDREW WINS IN MASSACHUSETTS

Former Assistant Secretary of Treasury Defeats Democrat for Congress

HAS MAJORITY OF 15,753

Boston, Sept. 28.—A. Platt Andrew, formerly Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, was chosen to succeed Wilfred W. Lufkin as Representative from the Sixth Massachusetts District at the special election held in this district yesterday. Mr. Andrew, the Republican candidate, won by a majority of 15,753 over Charles I. Pettigell, of Amesbury, Democrat, Associate Justice of the District Court.

CROWD THREATENS MAN BEATING BOY

Police Rescue Negro Accused of Beating Boy

Gloucester Quits Imported Labor

The objections of unemployed men of Gloucester to the hiring of outside labor for the city's new pumping station bore fruit today. Work on the station was stopped Monday, when the complaints were made. It was resumed today with Gloucester men replacing the workers from other communities.

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1/2-lb pkg 23c; 1-lb 45c



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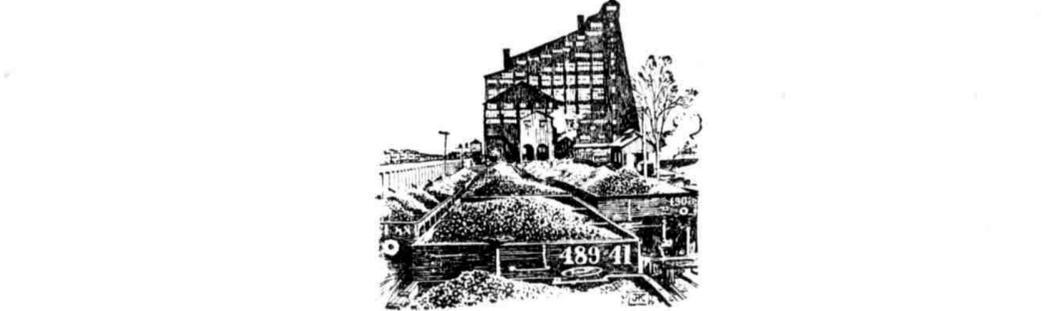
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"Please, Dad—leave some hot water for us." Your family all want hot water at the same time. If you take enough for a good bath the rest must do without or wait "ages" for a new supply. So all skimp. It isn't necessary. The LOVEKIN Gas Water Heater assures a plentiful supply of hot water constantly. No Matches—No Bother—No Dirt Automatic—Lights Itself Write for Booklet—Get the Facts Buy it from your Plumber, the Gas Co., or any gas appliance company. "Made in Philadelphia" THE LOVEKIN WATER HEATER CO. 39 Laurel St., Phila. Lovekin AUTOMATIC GAS WATER HEATER



Here's the Mine Part Of Your Anthracite Bill

IT IS HARD for the anthracite user to believe that somebody is not making a big profit on coal at say \$14 a ton. (It costs more in some parts of the country). But show him an itemized bill of mining costs and he is able to judge for himself concerning mine owners' profits. Here are the facts:

THE AVERAGE RECEIVED BY THE PRODUCER AT THE MINE FOR HIS TOTAL TONNAGE IS \$6.15.

Only about 60 per cent of all anthracite (the domestic sizes, grate, stove, egg and nut) is sold at the mine at prices ranging from \$7.60 to \$8.60. Ten per cent is sold at \$6.00. The remaining 30 per cent is composed of the very small "steam" sizes, buckwheat, rice and barley, and sells at an average of about \$2.25 a ton—much BELOW the average cost of production.

The average cost of producing a gross ton of run-of-mine anthracite, preparing it in 8 marketable sizes and loading on cars, at the present time is \$5.55. This cost is divided as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Item, Cost. Labor, per ton \$3.92; Materials 1.05; Insurance, taxes, selling expense, etc .58; Total \$5.55

This cost applies alike to coal selling at the mine for \$7.50 a ton or more and to the small by-product sizes of coal selling as low as \$1.50 a ton.

Subtracting the average cost of production (\$5.55) from the average price at the mines (\$6.15), leaves a margin of 60 cents to the mine owner. Federal Taxes and interest on investment must be paid out of this 60 cents before any profit can be made.

The U. S. Fuel Administration found that anthracite mines have an investment of about \$8 per ton of annual production.

In an industry involving so much of hazard as the mining of coal, a return of 10% on the investment could not be considered excessive. This alone would permit 80 cents per ton profit—if anybody could make that much.

The figures show a cost of production making it absolutely impossible (after Federal taxes and interest on borrowed money are provided for) for the anthracite mine owner to make more than 50 cents a ton profit. Few exceed it, many make less and some are operating at a loss.

The difference between the mine price and the retail price is accounted for by freight charges and the cost of retail distribution, in the profits of which the anthracite producer does not share.

ANTHRACITE General Policies Committee 437 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia. Includes list of members: S. D. Warriner, President; W. J. Richards, President; W. E. Allen, President; John C. Houlton, President; D. B. Wentz, President; W. W. Ingle, President; F. T. Huber, President; John Marks, President; William Collins, President; John W. Hough, President; W. A. May, President.

THE STEELE IDEA OF INDUSTRIAL CONSTRUCTION "Industry Makes All Things Easy" The above principle of economics as expressed by Benjamin Franklin to a young Philadelphia business man is the keynote of this firm's policy in its relationship to the Business Revival campaign. The elements of human friendliness, which include mutual respect, confidence and responsibility, so nobly expressed by the American soldiers during the recent conflict, if applied to our domestic and business life will result in better business and improved industrial relations. The necessity of starting the wheels of industry upon a normal basis is admitted in all classes of society. The fact that such activity is warranted by commercial conditions is proven by scientific analysis and investigation made by our engineers. The quickest manner in which to bring about a business revival is to build now. The construction industry ranks second only to agriculture. It has stabilized itself and reduced costs almost 40 per cent. We have an organization of skilled architects, engineers and constructors which we will gladly place at the service of any executive who has building problems. Philadelphia's progress means much to all of us and we are willing to assume our full responsibility in its future development. Wm. Steele & Sons Co. ESTABLISHED 1864 ARCHITECTS - ENGINEERS - CONSTRUCTORS PHILADELPHIA AND TORONTO