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CLOSE-UPS of the MOVIE GAME

BY HENRY M. NEELY

Do They Butcher Your Favorite Novels?

DID you ever read a good novel? Certainly! And later get a big thrill when ou read that the Three Star Hennessey Film Company had bought it and ould present it in seven spools? Right again !

Suppose we turn the calendar to the opening night of your favorite novel in cinema garb. After a couple of yards of introductory and credit title, which rou scorn to read, the fade-in discloses a scene as remote from the opening chaper of the book as Admiral Sims is from getting elec ed President of the Irish republic. You're disappointed. Certainly. It's not like the book. Of course not "Disgusting !" says the wife, so loud the orchestra leader turns around. After you get her quieted she leans over with her hand cupped like a megaphone and whispers: "Oh, they left out that nice part where he thinks about the day he taught her to swim (for the sixth time).

Yes, you're both disappointed, and for the first time you agree-the picture's the Bunker Hill; it's not like the book. An hour later, as you light the goodnight cigarette you're still agreeing that you could have written a much better senario; could have made it just like the book, and not left out that nice part where she thinks about the day when the minister counted him out : "-eight. nine, ten-you're married*" Kismet, Prosit, Flooey-or whatever it is that the action writers say when they end an episode.

COMES now a lowly scenario writer-Lucien Hubbard, of the scenario department at Universal City-with an armful of alibis and affidavits for the defense of those who picturize novels.

THE story from which the picture was taken opened with a beautiful but longwinded description of the rock-bound coast of Papeete-the place where. according to Christopher Morley, people go mad with Tahiti.

. .

A solid chapter of jagged peaks, baby scallons and the tang of brisk salt air, as the setting sun sinks down to kiss the dying day. In the book, during this thirty-four page twilight, the hero has been introduced. He sits before an easel, palette in hand: but he is not painting. No: he's thinking as he gazes soulfully off toward Tonga. Rara-tonga, Gopher Prairie, and points cast. This hero has made a life study of thinking, when he's not painting. As a matter of fact, it is carefully explained in this first chapter that the hero has a headache from thinking before the story opened.

Page after page the author carries you through a detailed recital of the hero's thoughts. He thinks of the past, of the future, of prohibition, and of-

everything, apparently, save painting. The story intrigues your interest. You like this hero. You like him because when you've reached page sixty-eight you know everything he's ever thought about and there's not an unwholesome thought in the lot.

And here, on page sixty-eight of your favorite novel, the yarn branches off from descriptions, allegories, reflections, reveries, thoughts and musings, and a bit of action is introduced. A seaguil mistakes the artist's car for a young smelt. The artist starts to his fect in pain and rage, and takes a couple of steps beyond the edge of the precipice.

Four or five chapters later the fisherman's daughter comes down the beach to dig clams, and finds him. You know her fairly well by now, too. You know that she inherited her passion for digging clams from a ne'er-do-well grandfather: you have had a biographical sketch of the grandfather's life, and accurate geographical description of the very spot where he made the discovery that ate geographical description of the started the big clam rush in '89.

THES the story goes on, and on, and on, with endless pages of description, with now and then a little action injected to kid you into believing samething may happen in the next chapter, which you read. However, it's your favorite novel, and you insist upon seeing it on the screen, whether it's adapted to picture purposes or not.

INFORTUNATELY, many "best sellers" are not naturally motion-picture stories. Brilliant dialogue, scintillating repartee and beautifully painted description all have their value at so much a word in fiction, but unfortunately. they cannot be photographed.

The average story written as straight fiction and with no thought of motion sicture application, will hardly provide more than half of the material required for a feature-length (five-reel) picture. It devolves, therefore, upon the scenario

writer to supply sufficient action to build up the story for screen requirements. A most excellent fiction story may be entirely lacking in one or more of the elements of heart interest, love interest, dramatic strength, comedy relief or iman touches. Yet, the same story, produced on the screen minus these qualities would be severely criticized.

Briefly, the duties of the scenario writer are here summed up : To take the story material provided and build into it any of the essential elements which may be lacking for a satisfactory screen version; elimination of action which may have no screen value, or tend to hinder the unfolding of the plot; to prepare a scenario in numbered scenes of action; to supply the dialogue for the spoken in at her "other home" and also to retitle, where it is impossible to convey the meaning in pantomime, and to assume full responsibility for every one's mistakes in case the finished picture should result unsatisfactorily.

Anita Stewart's hubby, Rudolph Cameron, took these pictures at Atlantic City. The baby in the group scene is not Anita's own, as one report had it, but a nephew

ANITA'S HUSBAND LIKES TO TAKE SNAPSHOTS OF HER

SUMMER wouldn't be a summer A unless Anita Stewart came East and let New York have at least the pleasure of a short visit.

pleasure of a short visit. So she came, accompanied by her mother, by her husband, the personable "Ruddie" Cameron, and King Casey, her full-blooded English buildog. And ever since she arrived she's been en-joying every minute of her time meeting old friends over in Brooklyn where she was born and went to school and

broke into the pictures. Anita believes that the old saying. There's no place like home. is good as far as it goes, but she makes it stronger by having two homes and lov-ing them both. One is in Los Angeles and the other at Bayshore, L. 1., which is her habitat when she makes her an-

new acquaintances formed at the old Vitagraph lot when she was making "A Million Bid" and such. Anita has an-other object in her trans-continental pilgrimage. She wants to "lose her-

Until then I hadn't realized that a star must be exploited, pushed into success in every way. Even the idea that I might have a publicity man of my own was rather a shock to me. I'd never been a percentage, you see, and ANITA COULDN'T DROWN IF SHE WANTED TO WITH THIS HUSKY BODYGUARD never been a personage, you see, and the thought that now I was going to be

THE STORY BEGINS

East by a Paul Markham. Derry goes to France with the aviation corps and Diana meets Keith Gor-

ham, who strangely attracts her. On the eve of a romantic runaway marriage, Keith is killed in an auto-mobile accident.

NOW GO ON WITH THE STORY

Derry

made one was brand new. made one was brand new. A good many people who had come on from New York for the convention went back on the train that I took, and so, when I was walking through the sta-tion with the man from Mr. Sandy's Chicago office, talking about publicity and what could be done for me, I wasn't really surprised to see Merwin Reeil there. He was walking toward the bag-gage room, with two stunning Airedales pattering along beside him, and I hes-itated a moment and glanced back over my shoulder at him, as interested as any girl who'd never been inside a mo-tion-picture studio. a tion-picture studio. "Want to meet Reed?" asked the man with me. "I used to work for the company he was with, and knew him

fairly well. He's a nice chap-you'd like him.'' I did want to meet him, of course ;

CONFESSIONS

OF A STAR As Told to INEZ KLUMPH CHAPTER XVIII

he was one of my favorites on the screen, and I was eager to know what he really was like. I have been so glad that I met him then, before his success spolled him. His story is an interesting one, and I'm going to pause in the midst of telling mine to repeat it to you ; whether you recognize him or not, it will give

ou a glimpse of the way things happen behind the screen. His career was started by a girl, the

girl he fell in love with when he was trying to earn a living down in Ken-tucky, selling books. He was annaz-ingly unsuccessful; in fact, he told me that he was absolutely the worst salestuan that company had ever had. But he was so much in love with the daugh-

ter of the woman who was postmistress in his home town that he kept on trying With the early days in the old Fine Arts studio in California when Colleen Moore, the Gish girls, Bessie to sell books, determined that somehow

Love and a host of others were not much more than extra girls, Diana Cheyne tells how she and her chum, Isabel Heath, sat lonesomely around Isabel Heath, sat lonesomely around the studio until Phil Craney, the famous director, chose Isabel to be the first of the screen's "baby vamps." They are seen together a great deal, and a scandal is created by the director's wife. Derry Win-chester, a friend of Diana's, is called on to help, and Isabel tries to "vamp" him. Then Isabel an-nounces she is to be starred in the East he a Paul Markham. Derry and the girl used to meet on the lumber piles down by the river, which belonged

to the man her mother wanted her to marry, and sit there holding each job that would assure him of \$20 a two!" other's hands and planning how they'd get married if Merwin could over get a

He couldn't seem to do it, though. of Merwin Reed's story while I'm talk-He tried just about everything, but he ing about him. He went back home and He couldn't get the knack of business. He was nineteen then, and he felt that married the postmistress' daughter six months before I met him. Of course, he ought to begin to amount to some-thing, if he was ever going to, only he couldn't seem to decide on what he'd with pride in him.

Stage Star for Screen

CHARLOTTE GREENWOOD

Word comes from the Morosco studio that Avery Hopgood, the noted playthat Avery Hopgood, the noted play-wright, is now plunging into the in-tricacies of scenario writing in prepar-ing the screen version of "Linger Longer Letty," which, it is announced, will be the next Morosco picture with Charlotte Greenwood, her own stellar self, appearing before the camera,

the first thing any one knew he'd worked into the kind of thing he's doing now—parts that seem simple enough, regular small-town stuff, but done with an artistry that approaches real genus. think he's almost as clever as Charlie Ray himself.

He was just well started on that sort of thing when I met him in Chi-cago. He had signed a contract with sort of thing washed a contract with cago. He had signed a contract with one of the biggest firms in the business, but had signed for only two years, fig-uring that at the end of that time he'd be in a position to demand his own company. He had a good enough head for business now, I can assure you! And he wasn't spoiled yet, though he to sell books, determined that somehow he'd earn enough money to marry her. But her mother was not at all en-couraging. She wanted her daughter to marry the son of the local feed and ice merchant—really, this reads ex-actly like the story of one of Charlie Ray's pictures! She wouldn't even let Merwin call at the house, so he and the story of the local feed and the rather loftly offered me a chance to play opposite him in a picture, and when I told him of my contract with to play opposite him in a picture, and when I told him of my contract with

Malcolm Sandy he opened his eyes wide. "You're made, if he's interested in you," he told me. "But I certainly

I must go on and tell you the rest after he became a star, which was about

Now Go on with the stroky Success in Pictures Ended His Days as Art Student TACK MULHALL has been selected J to play "Joe," the leading male tole n "Turn to the Right," the screen version of John Golden's stage success. The company is headed by Alice Terry. leading wonnan in "The Four Horse-men" and "The Conquering Power." Raymond Hatton will be the Mugsy, and Edward Connelly, who heads Metro's stock company, will appear as the eccentric deacon. Mr. Mulhall was selected for "Turn to the Right" after a screen test in the makeum that makeum them to be nice to the feed Mervin couldn't seem to get any-men as selected for "Turn to the Right" after a screen test in the makeum that makeum them to be nice to the feed Mervin couldn't seem to get any-Mervin couldn't seem to get any-

PARK RIDGE AVE. & DAUPHIN ST. Mat. 2:15. Even. 6:45 to 11

EUGENE O'BRIEN

in "WORLDS APART"

WEST ALLEGHENY 25th & Alleghen Matinas Dal

ROSCOE (Fatty) ARBUCKLE

In "CRAZY TO MARRY"

DIRECTORS, cutters, server editors and general managers have much to do with a picture long after it has passed through the scenario writer's hands. So don't judge too hastily in case they omit some part which, in your opinion, was particularly attractive, but, from the standpoint of conventional screen values, was impossible.

secret is.

. . .

It is so in real life.

Do you realize that your married lif-

your Henry (the hero of your domest) play) likes to see you dressed up, too

Do you realize that before you becam Henry's bride you were continually liv-

ing at dress rehearsal? Henry thought you were beautiful then. Every man

thinks the girl he is going to marry is beautiful. Don't you owe it to Henry

to "live up to the advance billing," as

went to work that morning, and slap

the supper down on the kitchen oilcloth

because it's too much trouble to set the

dining-room table. You owe it to your husbands to give

the most beautiful that is in you as returns on his investment. Your divi-

Rockcliffe Fellowes on Stage

popular parlor "caveman." has for-saken the sunlight arcs for the foot-

Rockcliffe Fellowes, the screen's mos

dends will be his lifelong interest.

WIFE MUST DRESS HER HOME "ROLE" TO HOLD HUSBAND

By CLARA KIMBALL YOUNG DROBABLY one thousand times a year the postman brings me a letter beauty that comes from harmony. asking if I can help some woman out of the drab, gray commonplace of do-not enough that the women-and the Atlantic City, and he was following me mestic unhappiness.

"I have always tried so hard to save "I have always tried so hard to save dressed for their parts. The actors must is went. I believe he made me pose with have proper backgrounds as well. Hun every life saver on the beach while we our home," writes one. "but now that dreds of thousands of dollars are spent were there. Well, of cours, it was no take and tired from scrimping, Joseph is tired of me and of the house." "You and I are women of the world."

comes one note on imported Italian spoil a perfect effect. paper. "We you tell me why it is

that men of culture, breeding and large AND have you noticed that even if business affairs will leave well-appointed the star plays the role of an unhomes in search of frivolous young girls sophisticated mountain girl, or of the and cabarets?" boyden of the New York slums, at some

"What kan I do Mis Young?" is time during the performance the playacrawied in lead pencil on a piece of wright and the producer see to it that lined tablet paper. "My husband is she is dreased in beautiful clothes? One no gud to me no more."

Bo gud to me no more. In answering these letters I always ask these friends of mine if they are taking care of their looks-keeping themselves young and attractive in an elves young and attractive in ap- scene in an exquisitely correct outfit. pearance and spirit, if they are taking Why do the producers do that?

paips with their clothes, if they are Do you realize that your married life is a drama, too? And that you are the leading woman? Do you stop to think that, even though it may be necessary for you to be a bit of a drudge at times. to "hve up to the advance billing," as we say in the theatre? Too many of you. I am afraid, go home from the matinee and sigh and moon about the play, and wish you could be the star, and then slip into the o'd calico apron you had on when Henry went to work that morning and sha lights. He will be seen in Kilbourn Gordon's stage play. "Pot Luck" on Broadway about mid-October. James Rennie, husband of Dorothy Gish, and another well-known screen player, will also have a leading part in the play. CLARA KIMBALL YOUNG

self so she can enjoy a real vacation. That sounds silly, I know, says Anita, "but nevertheless it is true. You know one can get lost in a crowd. Well I come here to lose my identity (imagine wanting to lose Anita Stewart's wanting to lose Anita Stewart's identity for the time being and to get taking pains to keep their homes as away from the curious. A motion-pic-comfortable and as beautiful as possible-ture star, you know, is supposed to be For we have learned a secret, we something of a curiosity, and when 1 the stage and screen. This go on a vacation I want to cense to be "There is nothing more pow- a curiosity. All goes well for a time. erful than Beauty." By "Beauty I do not mean the shallow prettiness By Beauty, and then something comes up to spoil my solitude. baby-blue eyes and very blond hair.

mean the beauty that comes from pay "Take, for example, this present rip. Ruddle-that is Mr. Cameroning infinite attention to details. The trip. Ruddie-that is Mr. Cameron-has a great hobby for taking snapshots. Theatrical producers know that it is men-who appear in their plays and around like a professional cameraman pictures shall be perfectly groomed and taking pictures wherever my friends and taking pictures wherever my friends and every life-saver on the beach while we were there. Well, of cours, it was no each season so that even the stage nost he perfectly dressed for the stars of Broadway, so that nothing—not even a misplaced vase or an ugly chair—may a dear fellow, but he likes to tease me a dear fellow, but he likes to tease me

me than do anything else." The pictures on this page, by the way, show the fruit of "Ruddle's" efforts, and they seem to make him out a pretty good photographer, but thenas Anita.

tober, by ome. She has no definite plans for the

It is because people — men and women both—like to see the women of the make-believe world dressed up. The play with this sort of a plot is almost always sure to succeed.

But what do many of you women d when you go home from the matinee? starred.



HELEN CHADWICK

Who is the only woman in the cast of "The Sin Flood," which Gold-wyn is producing. It is an adap-tation of "The Deluge," by H. Berger

a bit, and he'd rather take snapshots of directed new by William D. Taylor, one on the set is nice, to say nothing of The reason for this sudden burst of uldn't be with such a subject good will? Ah, can't you guess? I'll She'll be going back West in Ocnever tell. the way, to her Los Angeles Well, anyway, Casson Ferguson was only thinking them up, but elocuting

them so forcefully that the recipient is that enthralled she forgets to wonder Working in California what it all means. Elliott Dexter, leading man, who re-

Lovely Kathlyn Williams listened cently returned to California to take a leading part in "Rainbow's End," antoo, and being of an inquiring mind, -star picture in which Wallace stopped Casson in the midst of a volley

Reid and Gloria Swanson will be by asking him to explain just what he meant when he said May was like a 'sweet-scented highlight." It appeared that he didn't know himself-just thought it sounded nice.

I'm afraid Kathlyn Williams regards andy with a rather fishy eye, if they've not been introduced. I suppose she thought I looked crooked, like Ben Turpin. But just the same she's nice, Turpin. But just the same she's nice, and very brilliant. Her affection for Miss MacAvoy is a beautiful thing to see. If you will notice, this is her fourth consecutive picture with the new star—in fact, she has been in every one since Miss MacAvoy reached stellar ranks. ranks.

CASSON IS SAYING

'NICE THINGS' TO

CUTE MAY McAVOY

By CONSTANCE PALMER

MAY MacAVOY'S a sweet thing. She is pretty and good and un-

Holiywood, Calif.

bag of beans.

Wallie Reid is making "Rent Free," with the admired Lila Lee playing op-posite. Miss Lee had a wonderful gown on today, made entirely of cut steel beads. Little Gertrude Short, who plays so often with Fatty Arbuckle, is also in the picture. She has just shingled her hair off like so many of the girls-Mary Thurman started the style.

. . .

DOOR Bebe Daniels gets all roughedup by a croo-el stepmother in her current picture. In fact, the maternal parent once removed slaps her, pounds and pushes her. Bebe decided yesterday that things had gone far enough, so she held a short consultation with the prop-erty man. When the scene was taken

-those scenes always areanded over in a corner as per schedule. She lay there a moment as if in great distress, coughing and working her



BETTY COMPSON Betty has just finished her second starring picture, "The Woman in the Case," under Penchyn Stan-

laws' direction, and she's prepar-ing for Barrie's "Little Minister"

Surprise Vaudeville-Spee. Musical Program GLOBE 5901 MARKET ST. ALICE LAKE

"THE GREATER CLAIM"

FRANKFORD 4715 FRANKFORD

"ONE MAN IN A MILLION"

IDLE HOUR ETHEL CLAYTON IN "SHAM" gras and emission and an an entrance of caters to tavaitman in end ingram

WM. PENN 41st & Lancaster Ave.

In "ONE WILD WEEK"

BEBE DANIELS

"THE WOMAN GOD