

**SAYS EUROPE WILL STILL CHANGE MAP**  
**Speaker at Ledger Forum Looks for Further Trouble, but Less Bloodshed**

**AMERICAN JEWS' POWER**

In spite of all the expert commissions, the elaborate drawing of new boundaries and the solemn signing of treaties, the geography of Europe is not yet, by any means, settled permanently.

"In some countries," answered Dr. Hudson, "it undoubtedly will. I do not believe that the last word has been said in drawing the map of Europe."

The credit for the inclusion of the principal of the protection of minorities in new states in the League of Nations was given by the speaker to President Wilson and the insistence of the Jew of America. "This was brought out in answer to the question, 'Would the refusal of the United States to ratify the minority treaties mean the failure of that part of the peace treaty?'" "No," he replied. "The minority treaties will go on if the League of Nations continues to exist. But ratification is a part of American responsibility. It was the American hope that made the disintegration of Austria-Hungary necessary. I think that we have a very distinct obligation to the minorities in each country, whose political future we helped to fashion, not alone at the Peace Conference, but before. We dealt with their futures by prosecuting the war as we did prosecute it in 1917 and 1918. We did for the support of the dissatisfied minorities in Austria-Hungary. We have the responsibility to see that the minority treaties do not go by the board.

"What are we going to do? Some future American secretary of state may have to appeal to the governments who have entered the treaty and have had to appeal in the Jewish conflict in 1902."

**Wilson Championed Minorities**  
 "As to Clemenceau's attitude on the minorities question, I never discovered that he had any. He was capable of having the most divided attitudes; he was capable of being a biased partisan; he was capable of being a neutralist. On the subject of the protection of minorities he sat there; that's all."

"It was President Wilson's interest in the scheme, his desire to protect the Jews in Europe as the American Jews demanded, which made the whole thing possible.

"It was the Americans who proposed first that something be done. They had the strong support of certain personalities in the British delegation, of a few in the Italian delegation who had spent some time in the Balkans, but it was such a thing as might have been permitted to go by the board in such a conference.

"This didn't happen was largely due to the insistence of the American Jews and the enthusiasm of Wilson himself."

Naturally, in a discussion of such a subject, the intrusion of the Irish question was inevitable. The speaker at first said he was disinclined to open such a subject but finally replied:

"Ireland is a place where they have long needed the kind of toleration which was searched for by the Paris conference in these minority treaties. The conditions are not a little due to the struggles between religious groups. I wonder whether the principle of religious toleration would not have contributed to the peace of Ireland."

"As to self-government, I know of no place where the practical limits of self-determination are more obvious than in Ireland."

"Self-determination is not a cure-all for map-making. It doesn't tell you where you are going—what it helps you on your way."

"And in a great human colosseum like the peace conference, logic plays a small part. There are cases where the absolute is simply not at home."

**Guaranteed by League**  
 "The Paris conference might have dispensed, if no means of enforcing the protection of minorities could have been found. Such means were found in the League of Nations."

"All the minority clauses were expressly framed as obligations of international concern," and were placed under the guarantee of the League of Nations. "No modifications can be made in them without the consent of a majority of the council of the league."

"Moreover, the council is empowered to enforce the provisions, and in case of 'an infraction or any danger of infraction' to take such action and give such direction as it may deem proper and effective." The Permanent Court of International Justice is given jurisdiction over certain disputes which may arise in connection with the interpretation and execution of the treaties.

"The minority treaties provide that in districts where a considerable part of the population belongs to a linguistic minority, instruction must be provided in that people's own tongue."

"In some of us in America such provisions are likely to seem very strange. They have been attacked on the ground that they encourage disunity within the Empire instead of abolishing them."

"Current opinions in America would not have much hospitality for a suggestion that instruction in a public school in one of our large American cities should be in some other language than in English."

"But the Germans in Czechoslovakia and the Magyars in Rumania are in very different positions from that of the Germans in St. Louis and the Magyars in Cleveland. They have lived for generations or centuries on the land where they are today—their life and their history are identified with the place in which they live."

"European immigrants in Chicago, American tradition has provided them with a claim by them to replace existing traditions with their own would be more comparable to the 'Prussification' of a Polish city in the days before the war. The principle for action on colonies has been decided upon. One action had had called for an impartial adjustment on the vague principle that in must have equal weight with the equities of the governments contending for title."

"In terms of the next half century in international relations it might have been left some of her African possessions to Germany."

Band at 9; Organ at 11 and 4.50

WANAMAKER'S

DOWN STAIRS STORE

WANAMAKER'S

WEATHER Rain

**The "Toothpick" and "Bouffant 1830" Silhouettes Are Represented in These Astonishing Spring Frocks at \$12.75 to \$39 In Wanamaker's Down Stairs Store**

**New Spring Suits Come Marching In Six New Styles at \$25**



\$32.50

\$25

Blue serges, Blue tricootines, Blue Poiré twills. These three smart and practical materials, in the favorite navy blue, have lost no whit of fashion, judging from the newest suits that have just popped in.

Many of the jackets are cut on rippling lines and trimmed with black silk braid. Some are simply tailored, while others turn in the opposite direction, toward heads and much embroidery.

**Sports Suits of Jersey \$15, \$16.50 to \$27.50**

High favorites, wherever durable, knockout suits are wanted. In heather mixtures of blue, brown, green and Oxford, with plenty of pockets and good lines.

**Pretty Regulation Dresses for School Girls**

Navy serge frocks, of good material, are box-pleated onto shoulder yokes and loosely belted. White or gold braid and red emblems. Sizes 6 to 14 years. \$7.75.

White jean regulations have cadet blue collars and cuffs, with white braid and smart little ties. For 10 to 14 year old girls. \$6.

Blue gingham middie dresses and regulations have box or side pleated skirts and are specially priced at \$5. Sizes 12 and 14 years. **Shirtwaist Middies, \$2.50**

The older girls of 12 to 18 like these middie blouses with bands around the hips. Of white jean with blue collars. (Market)

**Women's Silk Pajamas Pleasantly Low-Priced**

Two-piece pajamas of lovely pink crepe de chine are delightfully made and all of them are cut with slip-over coats.

A tailored style at \$8.50 is trimmed with hemstitching and tucking. Two at \$10.50 are finished with some of the prettiest lace we've seen in quite a while. Yes, they have pockets. **Crepe de Chine Nightgowns**

All silky and soft and luxuriously full, the nightgowns have tailored tops with wide shoulder straps at \$5.50 and are trimmed with lace at \$7.50.

Pink satin nightgowns in two styles are \$10.50. (Center)

**Axminster Rugs—Special**

8.3 x 10.6 feet, \$32.50  
 9 x 12 feet, \$30 and \$35  
 Extra heavy, 9 x 12 feet, \$46.75

**Other Rugs in the Sale**  
 Extra-heavy tapestry seamless rugs, 9x12 feet, \$30.  
 Seamless tapestry rugs, 6x9 feet, \$17.50.  
 Colonial rag rugs, 8x10 feet, \$10.50.  
 Colonial rag rugs, 9x12 feet, \$12.50.  
 Wool-and-fiber rugs, 27x54 inches, \$1.85.  
 Oval plaited rag rugs, 18x36 inches, \$1.75.  
 Oval plaited rag rugs, 27x48 inches, \$3.50. (Cheapest)

**New Materials and Colors Appear in These Springtime Coats**



\$59

\$29

Sorento and Nankin are two of the pretty blues. Labrador and moufflon are grays of the fashionable tint. Ostrich and deer are soft tans.

Wraps, coats, dolmans and capes promise plenty of variety of cut and materials are of the softest and silkiest. Orlando, Ramona, chamoistyne and Florizel are some of the newer weaves. Polo cloth, camel's-hair and covert gabardine—all in creamy tans—are highly fashionable.

The wrap that is sketched on the right is of Bolivia, trimmed with embroidery, \$29.

The cape is of velvety in moufflon and Sorento blue, \$59.

Scores of other lovely Spring wraps at \$29 to \$137.50.

**Women's Chamois-Lisle Gloves at \$1 Are Back Again**

A new shipment of chamois-lisle gloves at the newly lowered prices brings us this good \$1 glove, along with others at lower prices than we have had in quite a while.

The best of it is that these prices are really indicative of better values, for these gloves are from two of the best makers of chamois-lisle gloves. The fabric, the fit, the shades and the workmanship are perfect.

**\$1 to \$1.25**

**\$1**—two-clasp gloves with Paris-point stitching on the backs are in mode, champagne, black and white.

**\$1.15**—two-clasp gloves with spear-point stitched backs and English-cut thumbs are pique sewn, in cafe au lait, white and chamois color.

**\$1.25**—strap-wrist gloves with five-button-length cuffs are in cafe au lait, white, chamois color and beaver.

**\$1.50 to \$1.85 for Long Gloves**  
**\$1.50**—eight-button-length gloves with Paris-point stitching on the backs are in beaver, gray, champagne and white.

**\$1.65**—eight-button-length gloves with spear-point stitched backs are in cafe au lait, beaver, biscuit, chamois color and white.

**\$1.85**—twelve-button-length gloves are in cafe au lait, beaver, biscuit and white. It's nice to know about new Spring gloves like these! (Center)

**A Spring Showing of Batiste Blouses 50 Styles at \$3.25 to \$6.90**

As fresh and Springlike as the first daffodils and crocuses and as charming and delightful as only new batiste blouses can be!

Among so many styles—50 altogether, and each model different—one cannot fail to find several that will please the individual taste.

Youthful Peter Pan collars, graceful long, roll collars, square necks, convertible collars—all of them are here. You may have your blouse as tailored as you wish, or as frilly. (Market)



**Cherry New Hats Bring Spring Very Near**

The freshness and color and flavor that they give to life at this season of the year can't be measured to any degree by their prices.

A gay new hat will turn gray skies into sunny ones and revive a drooping spirit as nothing else will. It's a wholesome tonic and an inexpensive one that gives real pleasure.

Delightful new hats have filled a whole new room with their charm. Charming things at \$9.50, \$12.50 and \$15. (Market)

**Spring Cottons Are Coming Down to Old-Time Prices**

**Silk-Stripe Shirtings, 55c**  
 An excellent quality, smooth and closely woven with colored stripes and narrow silky stripes. Colorings are soft and suitable for men's shirts, children's dresses, women's waists and so on. 32 inches wide.

**Silk-Stripe Tissues, 75c**  
 New tissues in delightful Spring colorings—blends and stripes. 32 inches wide.

**Cotton Jersey, 30c**  
 A smooth, fine material in the loveliest tints for Summer frocks—Blue, Nile, flesh pink, rose, lemon, apricot, sand and sky blue. 32 inches wide. (Center)

**Cretonne-Scrim at 25c a Yard**  
 Strong and firm yet soft, this material is 36 inches wide, and you may choose either patterns in light colors for bedrooms or brightly colored designs for other rooms.

**Cretones at 25c a Yard**  
 are 36 inches wide, and the patterns and color combinations are varied enough to make selection interesting.

**New Curtain Swiss 35c a Yard**  
 White Swiss, dotted or figured, is fresh and crisp. Curtains made of it will be a fitting welcome for the new season. 36 inch width. (Center)

**Center Aisle Opportunities**

**1000 Fresh, New Waists, \$1**  
 Just out of their boxes, fresh and smiling! Soft white voile, most of them trimmed with neat laces and embroideries; some with colored embroidery to brighten them. Every size from 36 to 46 in each style.

**Silk Camisoles, 75c**  
 A little group of pretty tailored styles made of white tub silk with ribbon shoulder straps, hemstitching and lace details.

**Soft White Dresses for Wee Babies, 85c and \$1**  
 Softest, finest muslin in Bishop or yoke style with tiny lace edges about the neck and sleeves. Many have hand stitching and hand embroidery for adornment. For infants up to 2-year sizes.

**Lovely Orendie Flouncings \$1.35 a Yard**  
 36 to 40 inches wide with deep tucks in white, flesh, pink, orchid, Copenhagen, tan, buttercup, Nile and rose.

**Old-Fashioned Rag Rugs 30 x 60 inches, \$1 50 36 x 72 inches, \$2**  
 Good old-fashioned hit-or-miss rag rugs at less than they usually cost. Made on hand looms. (Market)



\$10

Navy serge embroidered with henna or jewel. Yoke combined with tricolette revers and wide wash in harmonizing color. Priced \$10.

\$10

This "ribbon loop" frock of navy serge has many loops of the new moire ribbon and there is a little lace collar. Priced \$10.

\$23.50

A black and jade green frock of charmeuse with a skirt having three tiers on each side, has the wide sash placed low on the hips. Priced \$23.50.

\$39

Canton crepe with soft puffings at the hips ending in a sash, an embroidered batiste collar and satin ball fringes are the features of this quaint basque frock at \$39.

SOMETHING new, something different—that's what one will find on this "almost Spring morning" in Wanamaker's Down Stairs Store. The Dress Salon is full of Spring arrivals. The big Dress Section is packed with last-minute arrivals.

Spring samples specially priced, many "extra-unusual" lots from our regular makers—every frock a thrill with Spring fashion.

Two silhouettes for Spring are promised us. The "toothpick" and the "bouffant," swirling kind, with quaint, tight-waisted basques and circular and puff skirts of the historic 1830 period.

Philadelphia women can see Monday hundreds of frocks in these fashionable Spring styles here at the astonishing prices of \$12.75, \$15, \$16.50, \$23.50, \$24.50, \$25, \$27.50, \$29, \$39.

Canton crepe, crepe de chine, taffeta, tricolette, charmeuse, Georgette crepe—these are the wanted materials to be found in them.

Frocks one cannot imagine until one sees them. Frocks so glad and gay and becoming that they are better than the old-fashioned Spring tonics which doctors used to prescribe. Frocks fine in fabric and detail and lower priced than at any time since before the war.

Perhaps only one of a kind of the "frock that you just love." Perhaps that one will "happen" to be in your size. Strange what good fortune awaits us all when we go out to seek it.

If you want black or navy, gray or brown—or any other color—there is a good chance to find it in the style you like at the price you wish to pay.

The Spring samples will please the well-dressed because there is little danger of seeing duplicates. There are also copies of fine frocks at marvelously small sums and these bring late French ideas for as little as \$18, \$25, \$39.

**350 New Taffeta and Georgette Dresses, \$12.75, \$15, \$16.50, \$17.50, \$20**

Fascinating frocks in dozens of fine styles. Beaded, embroidered, corded and with chenille work. Among them are combinations of charmeuse with embroidered Georgette and taffeta with Georgette. Navy, brown, gray, Copenhagen, taupe and black.

**Twenty-five Styles of Women's Frocks at \$10**

Wool jersey, Poiré twill, navy serge and checked velour frocks for women and young women. Wonderfully good looking, as you will probably agree as soon as you see them.

**Odd Group of Late Winter Frocks, \$6.50**

Limited quantity of velour, silvertone and jersey dresses, mostly with embroidery, have been newly price lowered to \$6.50.

**P. S.—Paris Frocks, \$18 to \$27.50**

Hand-made batiste frocks of the sort that always sell out before hot weather arrives, so it is well to choose ahead of time. Enchanting affairs of orchid, lemon, beige, flesh, pale blue and white with hemstitching, contrasting banding, pin tucks and pleating—every stitch done by hand. (Market)

**Fine New Shoes for Women Half Price at \$4.75**

Suede shoes in black and navy with 12-inch laced tops—brown or black kidskin shoes with 12-inch laced tops—soft dull black leather shoes in conservative heights. Low, medium and high heels; welted and turned soles. Shoes so uncommonly fine at \$4.75 that all the feminine members of the family will probably find what they want at this small outlay. (Market)



\$25

The Moyenne long waist, the new kindergarten modeling and little puffings of blue grosgrain ribbon distinguish this navy taffeta frock at \$25.



\$18

This ruffled overskirt dress is copied from a far more expensive model; navy, Copenhagen and brown taffeta combined with Georgette—priced \$18.