NEXT WAR IN AIR, SAYS GEN. MILES

Veteran Indian Fighter Says Army Is Now Preparing Defense by Planes

LAUDS PRESIDENT-ELECT

"Whoever is superior in the air will win the next war," said General Nelson A. Miles at the Union League today. "The next war will be fought in the air for the most part. I was chairman of the board which first introduced the airplane into the army, and at that time I was greatly impressed with its potentalities. Its recent development has demonstrated clearly that it will be the coming chief weapon of offense and defense. Our army is already considering plans for the defense of our principal cities against air attacks, but the nature of those plans is such that I do

not feel free to discuss them." The veteran conqueror of Anaches arrived in Phi'adelphia yesterday to take command of a general meeting of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, of which he is 10 o'clock, last night. He was seventy-nine years old and lived at 2401 South

Legion Work Surprises "I intend that the Loyal Legion shall carry on the work commenced by it during the Civil War," the geenral said "It is a great work, and me which inspires every member of the Hanyey Shoemaker, he was then re-

moved to the hospital.

Mr. Carr was a member of the Or-General Miles is a stanch supporter of Harding and Coolidge. "Harding is a man of the same type as Lincoln." he man of the same type as Lincoln." he that organization. 'Coolidge a worthy successor of The League of Nations does not meet

The League of Nations does not meet with the general's approval.

"I would never bind this nation to any supergovernment," was his comment. "Our forefathers fought for seven years to give us independence, and under the constitution they drafted we have become the most powerful republic in the world. We do not need to bind ourselves to any combination o'clock.

Mrs. Emilie Vollmer Gramm, aged seventy-two, widow of Henry Gramm. of the firm of Gramm & Rudolph, New York city, died Tuesday at her home, town. She is survived by two sons, F. Emil and William G., and a daughter. Minnte Louise Rouff. The funeral will be held from her home Saturday at 1 o'clock. we have become the most powerful re-public in the world. We do not need to bind ourselves to any combination of powers. I will admit that the Rusof powers. I will admit to sain situation is very serious, however. That country is in a deplorable condition. When I went to Russia, a numtion. When I went to the czar's re-ber of years ago, under the czar's re-gime, the country was improving wongime, the country was improving wonderfully, marvelous progress having been
made when one considered that the people sprang from wild tribes.

Czar Not So Bad

denly in his apartments here yesterday.

He was found unconscious in the vautub and died in a few minutes. Heart
failure was the cause of death.

Admiral Howard, a native of Illinois.

While the czar was an autocrat, it While the czar was an autocrat, it should be remembered that he was the first to call The Hague Conference. He encouraged constitutional government and had established a parliament. When Russia was drunk with an excess of works, he unhesitatingly abolished it, despite the fact that the government derived a tremendous revenue from its sale. I found him very familiar with American methods in land ownership, particularly in connection with the de-American methods in land ownership, particularly in connection with the development of land along the Trans-Siberian Railway. He said he hoped to follow the example set by our government in encouraging home builders to settle in the West. And to think that, notwithstanding his beneficent acts, he was murdered, just as his grandfather, who liberated the serfs. The last czar was a quiet, courteous gentleman, quite unaffected." "What do you think of the Mexican situation?" the general was asked.

Wouldn't Take Mexico "The less we have to do with Mexico the better for us," was the reply. "Gen-eral Sherman once said that it would be well to go to war again with Mexico and make her take back the ignorant population of some of the territory we acquired from her. We may exercise our good offices in Mexico's behalf, but

when the annexationists begin to speak of absorbing her 18,000,000 peons, I wil say we have enough!" General Miles does not believe in uniregard Miles does not believe in universal compulsory military training. "I believe in a well-regulated militia." he said, "and a reasonable military force; but we should set a good example to other nations, and establish some sort of understanding with the other great powers by which a limit would be set on the portion of the very leaf to the control of the c on the portion of the population to be trained for military usage. I do not believe in 'Germanizing' the entire The general expects to return to his home in Washington today.

Deaths of a Day

J. G. DONOGHUE

Well-Known Sportsman Dies Fifty-four

Jeremiah G. Donoghue, at one time widely known as a sportsman, died Tuesday at the Misericordia Hospital. He had been ill with a complication of diseases. He was fifty-four years old.

diseases. He was fifty-four years old.
For more than a score of years Mr.
Donoghue was known to the sporting circles of the country. He kept a saloon at Eighth and Vine streets, which was rated as one of the most prosperous in the East, and was greatly patronized by the sporting fraternity. A feature of his place was a men's cafe, fitted out similar to a Pullman palace car.

Mr. Donoghue was for a time the owner of the famous John L. Sullivan championship belt. He was a warm friend of the pugilist and helped "Old John L." out of many difficulties. Mr. Donoghue numbered among his friends practically every boxer of note in the last three decades. He gave a dinner at Green's Hotel years ago when "Gentleman Jim" Corbett was heavyweight champion of the world. The dinner was enlivened by an impromptu bout between Corbett and "Bob" Fitzsimmons that started when Corbett spat into the eye of "Fighting Bob."

John Hart Carr John Hart Carr, for years assistant auditor of the Provident Life and Trust Co., died in the Lankenau Hospital, at

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THE HOLICES PRESS, TH

FIREMAN INJURED IN \$73,000 BLAZE

Others Are Overcome When Building at 1416-18 N. 31st St. Is Swept by Flames

OLD BREWERY IS DAMAGED

A fire captain was injured and several firemen were overcome by flame which swept the interior of the three-story building of the Berguer & Enge Brewing Co., 1416-18 North Thirty-first street, at 6:10 o'clock this

A Philadelphia contraito who will

take a leading part in "Back to

Earth," a musical comedy to be

given by the William Penn High School alumnae at the Academy of

Music on November 22

Mrs. Emilie V. Gramm

Rear Admiral T. B. Howard Annapolis, Md., Nov. 11.—Rear Admiral Thomas B. Howard, sixty-six years old, U. S. N. (retired), died sud-

Henry Thode

Copenhagen, Nov. 11. — The noted German historian, Henry Thode, died here yesterday. His death followed a surgical operation.

With Beggar in Francee

Two slarms brought a score of en Mr. Carr had been in poor health for rears, but it was not until late in Ocgines and trucks to the scene, and it was with difficulty that the firemen tober that his condition became serious. Upon the advice of his physician, Dr. prevented the flames from spreading to the Comet Garage, adjoining on the south at 1412-14 North Thirty-first

Patrolman Ferguson, of the Twentyeighth and Oxford streets station, discovered smoke and flames issuing from
front windows of the second floor of
the building occupied by the Roscov
Turner Wood-Working Co.

Exerguson books into the building and

Second floor of
the Savoie.

Exerguson books into the building and

ber used in the cabinet shop, drove the patrolman down the stairway.

The fire quickly swept the second floor from front to rear. An alarm was not given until 6:20 o'clock, followed by a second alarm at 6:25 o'clock.

When firemen reached the scene flames had licked their way to the third floor, occupied as a storage room by Bergner & Engel, owners of the building.

Large quantities of varnish and rich pine, used in the cabinet shop, caused the blaze to threaten the destruction of the Comet Garage. Twenty auto-mobiles were removed from the place, was graduated from the Naval Academy in 1872. He served until 1916, when he was retired. Just before his reand firemen directed their attention in preventing sparks and tufts of flames from igniting a large gasoline tank in front of the auto establishment. Bergner & Engel occupied the first floor of the building, using it as a car-penter shop. Before the flames were controlled they had swept through the building to the basement.

Valuable antique furniture, which Bergner & Engel had stored at the rear of all three floors, was totally destroyed. Firemen saved a large shed at the rear of the building, used as a ship-ping terminal by the brewery company. A building at the north, occupied by the offices of the F. A. Poth Brewery,

Henry Thode was at one time professor of history at Heidelberg University. He was long associated with his mother-in-law, Cosima Wagner, widow of Richard Wagner, the composer, in the management of the Beyreuth festivals. In 1914 his wife, Frau Daniela Von Buelow, whose father was Frau Wagner's first husband, divorced him.

Wagner's first husband, divorced him. stock of the cabinet shop was worth \$7000, and that \$1000 would probably cover the damage to the carpenter shop.

THIS IS ST. MARTIN'S DAY "14 POINTS" CAUSE DIVORCE Tradition Says He Shared Cloak

MacDonald & Campbell

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suits and overcoats which cannot be

money to us.

Suits and Overcoats.

Wife Thought American This is St. Martin's Day, and from all indications there will be the same kind of weather they had in Amiens, France, the time St. Martin met a beg-gar on the street and gave him half of Terms Too Harsh

Chicago, Ill., Nov. 11. — President Wilson and his fourteen points were the innocent cause of a matrimonial hipwreck as disclosed in the Superior

his cloak.

This is also supposed to be the first day of Indian summer, and a lot of folk are hoping that no Indian winters will come this way if this is Indian summer.

St. Martin is supposed to have given half his cloak to the beggar some 1600 years ago, before war prices for clothing became the vogue.

After he had given the beggar half his cloak St. Martin had a vision in which it was revealed that the beggar was the Christ. The peasants believed the winter which followed St. Martin's kindly act was tempered by divine providence so that St. Martin would not suffer because of his magnanimity.

The innocent cause of a matrimonial shipwreck as disclosed in the Superior Court here. On the evidence of a letter whith supprise I court here. On the evidence of a letter written in July, 1919, from Nuremburg. Germany, by Katherine Weber, Judge Sabath granted a divorce to Robert C. Weber, of Chicago. It read:

"With surprise I received your renewer requests to come to you. You should know my position by this time. I shall not come to America, especially since the Americans have treated poor Germany so shabbily as shown in the matter of the fourteen points of your Wilson."

The plaintiff testified he was married to Katherine in Nuremburg in 1903, and after coming alone to the United States asked her repeatedly to join him.

University Activities

Scheduled at Penn Today

1:30 p. m.—Sophomore neeting, Houston Hall. 1:30 p. m.—Freshman class meet ing, Houston Hall. 4:00 p. m.-Meeting of Wharton council, Logan Hall.

5:15 p. m.—Meeting of Colombia trip committee, Houston Hall. 7:00 p. m .- Meeting of inner fraternity council, Houston Hall, 7:15 p. m.—Lacrosse rally, Hous-

PHILA. SKIPPER GETS D. S. C.

Lieutenant Commander James M McKenzle Honored for Work in War Lieutenant Commander James M. McKenzie, of 5827 Chester avenue, has

first street, at 6:10 o'clock this morning.

The large brick building was destroyed by the blase which caused damage estimated at \$73,000.

More than 1000 pigeons, trapped in their coop on the roof of the building, were roasted alive.

Morris Wills, captain of Truck Company No. 1, was the fireman injured. He was mounting a ladder at the front of the building when a section of the tin spouting fell from the roof and struck him.

The captain's right hand was severely gashed by the falling tin, and it was with difficulty that he retained his hold on the ladder. Other firemen helped him to the ground, and he was treated by a police surgeon. He later returned to the fight.

Two alarms brought a score of en-

and to This Country

The French Government has asked Dr. Ernest La Place, noted Philadelphia surgeon, to defer his sailing to America until Saturday so that he can cross the Atlantic with Ambassador Jusserand, not only as a companion, but also as a medical adviser.

The ambassador has been slightly ill.

front windows of the second floor of the building occupied by the Roscoe Turner Wood-Working Co.

Ferguson broke into the building and rushed to the second floor, believing he could extinguish the fire. Flames, fed by inflammable shavings, oils and lumber used in the column of the France without a specialist to attend him. The party expects to leave Havre on the Savoie.

Dr. La Place was received in Paris by President Millerand, Marshal Foch and Premier Leygues, who gave cordial recognition of his services in the cause of the France alliance.

of the Franco-American alliance. A tablet in memory of William Thomas Shetzline, who lived at 2227 South Broad street, and was killed in action in France, August 28, 1918, was presented to the Penn Charter School this morning by the class of 1916, of which he was a member. The presen-tation was made by Donald Rogers, in behalf of the class, and Dr. Riehard M. Gummere, headmaster, received the

Wills Probated Today

Wills probated today included those of Arthur Loeffer, 1419 West Erie avenue, \$37,500; Marsdon W. McIntyre, 954 Belmont avenue, \$7000, and Patrick O'Neil, Atlantic City, \$5000. Inventory: John J. Schaffer, \$81,-219.87. Administrations: Annie R. Young, 5986 Woodbine avenue, \$6850, and Dorothy W. Ginn, West Philadel-phia Homeopathic Hospital, \$8000.

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000,000 in 1909 to over \$1,200,000,000 in 1919. Each \$1000 bond pays \$70 interest per annum, and is repayable in five years. At present time they can be secured at discount of \$25.00, making average interest return for the period over 7.50% per annum.

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FRANCE GLAD HARDING WON PRETTY WAR HEROINE SAYS

Mlle. St. Paul Missed Seeing Statue of Liberty, but Made Up for It by Tour of Phila.

Short Skirts and Bobbed Hair Passe in Paris, She Declares. Nation Not Yet Normal

Short skirts and short hair are passe

and charming source—young and pretty Mile. Georgette St. Paul, noted war been awarded the Distinguished Service heroine of France, who came straight to Cross for his work during the war as

Philadelphia from her native land to
captain of an 8000-ton schooner in
which he carried ammunition through
the war zone continually without the
loss of a man or any damage to his

It is hard to associate Mile. St. Paul

visit Miss Letitia McKim, of 1908 South Rittenhouse square. The piquant visitor arrived in this city yesterday.

It is hard to asseciate Mile, St. Paul with her decoration of the Military Legion of Honor, which only seven women in France received; with the American Order of Merit, General Pershing conferred, and the Croix de Guerre thrown in to boot. Not that Mile, St. Paul does not look capable of extreme endurance and bravery. But she is so altogether attractive that she seems to require no other excuse for being.

require no other excuse for being.

This morning Mademoiselle was all wrapped up in a shimmery brown silk velvet wrap with a huge opossum collar. A rather short brown charmeuse skirt showed beneath, but Mademoiselle on the matter.

"Truly," she said in very good English with only a slight suggestion of an accent, "short skirts and short hair are no longer smart in Paris. Be-fore it was different. Grandmothers were them up to their knees. But now—well, I have had all my new dresses made long.

Mile, St. Paul was interested to dis-

Mile. St. Paul was interested to discuss the recent election.

"I like Meester Harding very much. In France we were very much pleased with the election. The French people feel the new President will be very favorable to our country. Yes, they are anxious for America to join the League of Nations, but they feel the Republican President will make everything



Ledger Photo Bervice MLLE. GEORGETTE ST. PAUL French war heroine a visitor in Philadelphia on her first trip to the

by the way, received all her military decorations because she founded and directed a mobile hospital for the five years' duration of the war, grew a little solemn in expression when she was asked if the French people were still visibly feeling in their spirits the effects of the war.

"Yes," she answered, "it could not but be so, and one of the hardships is the extreme low value of money. A American money. Now it is worth only

This is Mile. St. Paul's first visit to America. She arrived in New York Monday on the steamship Lorraine, with General Nivelle's party. Her one with General Nivelle's party. Her one regret is it was so foggy as they steamed up New York bay that she could not see the Statue of Liberty. She likes America, and Philadelphia especially, and is coming back next Wednesday to see "The Talk of the Town," a play young society girls of the city are presenting. right."
The little visitor of France, who, the city are presenting.



DIAMOND WRISTLETS

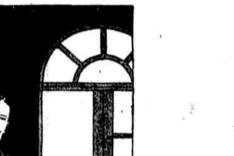
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Drugged and Cast Into Schuylkill From Spring Garden Span, Man Says

PEDESTRIAN LOSES FIGHT restored his senses.

street bridge last night, chloroformed

ninth street and Lancaster avenue police station shortly before midnight, his \$4 in cash and a watch worth \$16. lice station shortly before midnight, his clothing wet, and minus a hat, told his fact that the loot was so trivial is clothing wet, and minus a hat, told his fact that the loot was so trivial is clothing wet, and minus a hat, told his fact that the loot was so trivial is thought to have aroused the highways man's ire, with McCain's cold plunge ecovered later.

McCain was walking at the time of the assault, he said. He noticed a man bridge at once, and a search of the standing in the shadows at the west characters were rounded up. McCain end of the bridge as he neared it, he said the place where the assault hapsaid, but paid no attention to him. As McCain drew near the man strode

was much bigger than his victim a grappled with him instead. The to struggled for several minutes withe either gaining the advantage, accordi-to McCain's story.

Then, so runs the account given by McCain, the highwayman got behind McCain and pressed a chloroform gag over his mouth and nose until his victim lost consciousness. That was the last clear recollection McCain had for some time, he declares, although he had a faint idea of what happened.

McCain said he had a dim memory of being searched carried to the bridge railing, hoisted up and then cast into space. Contact with the cold water of the river, he told the police, completely restored his senses.

Charles L. McCain, 3425 Chestnut street, a post-graduate student at the University of Pennsylvania, was held up on the west end of Spring Garden treaching to wade to the shore, where, fearful he might be watched by the highwayman, he hid for a time. When his assailant did not appear, Mc-

and robbed and then thrown into the Schuylkill river, more than forty feet staggering, made his way to the stabelow elow.

McCain staggered into the Thirtystory. He was not injured seriously. McCain said the highwayman got only in cash and a watch worth \$16. The

A detail of patrolmen was sent to the pened was so poorly lighted that he was unable to describe the highwayman, McCain is a graduate of Erskine Colout and, pointing a revolver at him, demanded his money and valuables. Instead of obeying the order, McCain said he put up a desperate fight.

The highwayman did not shoot. He inghwayman, McCain is a graduate of Erskine College, South Carolina. His sister, Milder, is a student in the educational department of the University of Pennsylvania.



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