

2500 MASSACRED BY SOVIET FORCES

Civil Prisoners in Berdansk Slaughtered Before Bolsheviks Evacuated City

UKRAINE TO JOIN WRANGLER

By the Associated Press
Sébastopol, Oct. 15.—Following the defeat of Soviet forces by general Wrangler's army at Simelinkovo two Soviet regiments stationed in the village of Ribaskov held a meeting and decided to surrender, according to an official report. They took this action in view of the fact that they were without food, shoes and clothing.

Bolshevik authorities are reported no longer to conceal the fact that their army is dissolving and that a winter campaign is impossible under present conditions.

Twenty-five hundred civil prisoners were massacred upon orders from five different commissions during the last days of the occupation of Berdansk, on the northern coast of the sea of Azov, according to advices. It is said that to be arrested was tantamount to a death sentence, either by starvation, disease or the pistol. Prisons are reported to have become madhouses.

Upon leaving, the Bolsheviks carried off all valuable, even talking dresses and bed coverings from women prisoners.

Warsaw, Oct. 17.—(By A. P.)—Actual fighting has ceased on the northern front, and attention has been shifted to the Ukraine, where the Ukrainians are carrying on the war for the purpose of ridding their country of the Bolsheviks.

The Ukrainian army will fight with the Wrangler forces. Plans are being made for the two armies to join soon, and the Ukrainians are gradually working their way to the southeast, where General Wrangler's anti-Bolshevik forces are in conflict with Soviet armies.

General Butenay, who is reported to have been wounded before resigning as commander of Bolshevik cavalry, is said to have established his headquarters at Minska, southwest of Kiev, where he is organizing insurgent detachments in the interests of General Wrangler.

According to information received at headquarters of the Ukrainian mission here, the Ukrainian Soviet government was transferred from Kiev to Kharkov some days ago. Owing to numerous Bolshevik raiding parties operating west of Kiev, railroad communication between Warsaw and that city has not as yet been established.

Riga, Oct. 18.—(By A. P.)—The Baltic states will not start any war, but we will resist to the last man any effort to take our independence away from us, and in two years the new border states will have learned how to resist in the struggle against German and Russian aggression. Karl Ullman, premier of Latvia, told the Associated Press yesterday.

"The Baltic union is a misleading name for the understanding the border states are arranging," he continued. "It is not really intended to be a union in the sense the United States is a union. The new states do not propose to

surrender any sovereignty, but merely to harmonize currency, transportation, customs, tariffs and telegraphs and arrange co-ordination of their defenses if their independence is threatened.

"Why should America punish us border people by refusing us recognition and assistance in reconstruction? We have the education and organization necessary to establish a government, but are condemned because Russia lacks the power to create a popular government. We believed in America's four-point plan and are shocked at Secretary Colby's note emanating a fortnight ago, namely, that self-determination is for Czechoslovakia, Armenia, Poland and Finland, but not for parts of the Russian empire whose populations just as distinct, homogeneous and non-Russian as the Armenians, Poles and Finns."

CHINA HONORS AMERICANS

Dr. Dewey and Dr. Reinsch Get Degrees From Peking University
Peking, Oct. 18.—(By A. P.)—Unusual honors were paid Dr. John Dewey, of Columbia University, New York, and Dr. P. S. Reinsch, former American minister to China, at the University of Peking yesterday, when they were given the degree of doctor of philosophy in the presence of a large assemblage of men and women students and Chinese and American educators.

The ceremony was the result of the enthusiasm over the tribute paid to the two Americans. The secretary of the American legation in this city received the degree on behalf of Dr. Reinsch.

Only four persons were named of whom are French, have been accorded similar honors.

DISCUSS PROTESTANT UNION

Disciples of Christ Promote Doctrinal "Restoration" Movement
St. Louis, Oct. 18.—(By A. P.)—Formation of a committee to inquire into the feasibility of a union among Protestant denominations, so far as their fundamental doctrines are concerned, was considered today on the resumption of the conference of ministers and laymen of the Disciples of Christ (Christian Church), held preliminary to the international convention of the denomination, which will be formally opened here tomorrow.

The conference, which the delegates term a "restoration congress," adjourned only Sunday after being in session two days. It was brought about by alleged departures from evangelic policy on the part of ministers and congregations of the Christian Church, according to delegates who are promoting a doctrinal "restoration" movement.

The plan for church union, they explain, would apply solely to the matter of doctrine, each denomination continuing to retain its individual identity.

AMERICANS MAY AID CUBA

Island's Financial Situation Discussed at State Department
Washington, Oct. 18.—(By A. P.)—The financial situation in Cuba was discussed at the State Department today in a conference in which Undersecretary of State Davis, Foreign Trade Advisor Wesley Frost and representatives of ten American banks and nine sugar concerns participated.

The conference was the second in connection with the Cuban situation, a group of business men having conferred with State and Treasury Department representatives last Friday regarding the possibility of American financial aid to Cuba.

SIBERIAN FACTIONS WILL CO-OPERATE

Japanese Policy Is Noninterference With the Various Governments

CENTRAL POWER AT CHITA

Summary of special cable dispatches to Tokyo, Oct. 18.—Copyright, 1920, by the Public Ledger Co.

Tokyo, Oct. 18.—General Tanaka, Japanese minister of war, and the most powerful factor in the present government, has rarely been interviewed, but has given an exclusive interview to Far Eastern affairs to the PUBLIC LEDGER correspondent during which he said:

"In Siberia different governments east of Lake Baikal are now ready to co-operate with one another. The central power will be located at Chita.

"Since spring Japan has been working to have the various Siberian governments settle among themselves their own questions and co-operate together. I believe the withdrawal of the Japanese army from Habarovsk has contributed much to the settlement of this fundamental question."

CONVICTS STILL AT LARGE

Search for Sing Sing "Trusties" Continues in Four States
Ossining, N. Y., Oct. 18.—(By A. P.)—Sing Sing Prison keepers, reinforced by police and civilian volunteer forces, today continued search in four states for George Stivers and Marcus Bassett, two "trustee" convicts, who on Saturday night made a spectacular break for liberty.

Relief was expressed by keepers that the desperadoes had tried to reach either Rhode Island or Massachusetts, and warnings were sent broadcast to police of those states, as well as Connecticut and New York.

During yesterday the men, riding in a stolen automobile, held up several different garage keepers and other civilians in Connecticut, from whom they took citizens' clothing, gasoline and food.

French Blamed for War Agitation

Paris, Oct. 18.—The French press is gradually waking up to the serious criticisms of France that have appeared lately in newspapers in the United States; but what is more amazing is the conclusion now reached by several leading editorial writers to the effect that France must either better justify her present foreign policy or run the risk of facing an entirely hostile world. Six points that in America have been labeled as serious faults are now presented here:

First. That it is France who keeps up a state of war in Europe by her fear of Germany.

Second. Except for France there would have been no conflict between Russia and Poland.

Third. That France has attempted to excite Hungary and Bulgaria against Russia.

Fourth. That France has opposed fixing the sum of the German indemnity, and thus retarded the economic readjusting of all Europe.

Fifth. France has not made sufficient effort to adjust her own finances—that her tax on the rich is ridiculous in comparison with England and the United States.

Sixth. Instead of having the courage to put her own house in order, France prefers to brave the risks of launching a military policy.

Giolitti's Position Shaky

Rome, Oct. 18.—A new political situation is rapidly developing as a result of the strike ordered by the Socialist party Thursday, on the pretext of sympathy for Russia, and the subsequent disorders.

Middle-class opinion is now thoroughly embittered and is asking loudly that the government energetically reassert state authority. Unless Premier Giolitti suddenly discovers how to swim on the crest of this rising wave of public indignation it will soon founder him.

JUDGE CONDEMNNS LYNCHING

Southern Jurist Demands Some One Be Punished for Killing Negro
Springfield, Ga., Oct. 18.—(By A. P.)—The results of mob activity were pictured to the Etowah county grand jury today by Judge Lovett in instructions which virtually demanded that some one be indicted for the lynching several months ago of Philip Gathers, a negro. Gathers was lynched in connection with the killing of Anza Jaudon, a girl.

"Officers of the law, representing the sovereignty of the state, see from the mob," Judge Lovett told the grand jury. "What a pitiful spectacle. The state, created by the people, in flight, pursued by its own creators. Lawlessness reigns supreme, the security of the law becomes a by-word to be scoffed at, constitutional guarantees are by force made vain and empty things.

"To justify such conduct some will say that the law is technical and too slow; that justice may miscarry and punishment be not measurably imposed. Our civil laws are administered by our own people and we but indict ourselves. What assurance have any of you that with public passion sufficiently grand you may not be made a victim, and your life the forfeit, though you be a stalwart of crime? Let us not make a farce of this court."

CONDITION OF GREEK KING LESS FAVORABLE

Temperature Rises Again and Monarch Is Perilously Drowsy
Athens, Oct. 17.—(By A. P.)—The condition of King Alexander, who is gravely ill as a result of infection following a bite inflicted by a pet monkey, was less reassuring tonight. A bulletin from the sick room said the king was persistently drowsy since early afternoon. His temperature ranged from 104.0 to 103.1.

Ex-King Constantine of Greece is reported here as intending to take advantage of the situation created by the serious illness of King Alexander, his son, to return to Greece and claim the throne. The Swiss authorities, it is stated, are taking measures to defeat the alleged plot, formed in Switzerland against the present Greek Government. Constantine, replying from Lucerne to an inquiry regarding his attitude toward the regency for Greece being discussed in connection with the illness of Alexander, telegraphed as follows:

"Sufficient unto the day is the evil thereof. I will not think of a regency yet. My plans are those of my people. CONSTANTINE, REK."

BEAR HUNTER MISSING

North Adams, Mass., Oct. 18.—A searching party which included many Williams College students, renewed its efforts yesterday to find Harry G. Fischer, an insurance agent of this city, who disappeared on Wednesday last, after telling friends that he was going to hunt for a bear which had been seen on the Williamstown side of Mount Greylock. No trace of the missing man was found.

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10. 6x 7. 1. \$900	12. 8x 8. 5. \$350	21. 9x10. 9. \$3600
12. 6x11. 3. \$1100	12. 4x 8.11. \$1325	17. 9x11.11. \$3750
11. 4x 7. 1. \$950	16. 8x10. 6. \$2000	22. 2x12. 2. \$3500
10. 2x 6.10. \$850	15. 4x10. 7. \$2500	20.16x12.10. \$5000
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Uptown—6th and Thompson Streets
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TALES OF RICORO

I climbed out and found a horse-shoe, with its nails driven clean through the tire!

"Well, I didn't think there was much luck in horse-shoes then—and still less when I remembered I had used the last spare on the car. There was nothing to do but to sit and smoke till somebody came along and gave me a cigar! Horse-shoes?—Luck?—Bosh! I didn't have a lift to a 'phone. And then—I found

"After a while a farmer came along in a buggy, and I explained my plight. 'Hop in,' he said, and then—'Say—you didn't happen to find a horse-shoe around here, did you? Gin'ral Pershing here, dropped a shoe on the way to town, and"

"So you're the man whom I can thank for this, are you? I interrupted. Then the humor of it struck me, and I said—'Well, the least you can do is to give me a cigar!'

"'Ticked to death!' he laughed. 'Guess I owe you one!'

"I lighted up the cigar he gave me and—well, it was a wonder!

"'Gee,' I exclaimed. 'When you can afford cigars like this, why don't you lock General Pershing in the stable and buy a Rolls Royce?'

"'Cause I might run over a horse-shoe!' he chuckled. 'And anyway these Ricoros are only 11¢ at United!'

"'Eleven cents!' I shouted. 'Giddap, General Pershing—next stop is United!'

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Ricoro—The Lucky Smoke!

"HORSE shoes?—They're the luckiest things in the world!" declared the motorist, as he snipped the end off a Ricoro. "I have reason to know! 'I was coming down the state road, miles from any house, when 'Bang!' went my right rear tire. 230

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A dozen shapes and sizes—10c to 20c.

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