

SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES

The Cowles School
 College Preparatory and General Courses
 A Boarding and Day School for girls from kindergarten through high school and boys accepted as day pupils in kindergarten and first two years in primary.
 Faculty of experienced women, college trained. Classes limited to ten. All outdoor sports. Gymnasium and athletic under direction. School bus in charge of teacher calls for students. Buildings on high knoll surrounded by six acres beautiful grounds, opposite Oak Lane Station. Tuition for day students, \$125 to \$225.
 The aim of The Cowles School is to offer thorough training in all courses, under favorable conditions and to cultivate a love of refinement in speech and manner. Its course of study is designed for those whose parents value thoroughness in all school work.
 Emma Milton Cowles, Head of School

TEMPLE UNIVERSITY
 Philadelphia's great non-sectarian, co-educational institution of learning, which has educated 100,000 young men and women, enabling them to obtain substantial advancement without interfering with their work of earning a living. The courses listed below are only a few of the many practical, constructive subjects taught. A phone call, a postcard, a personal interview or a request on the coupon below will bring you full information about any subject in which you are interested. Phone, Diamond 631.
 All Departments Open September 20

SCHOOL OF COMMERCE Advertising Accounting (C. P. A.) Auditing (C. P. A.) Bookkeeping Commerce and Industry Commercial Course Corporation Finance Cost Accounting Credits and Collections Foreign Trade Money and Banking Markets and Prices Personnel Management Proficiency Railway Transportation Real Estate Law Realty Brokerage Salesmanship Secretarial Course Steamship Operation Economics of Business Normal Commercial Course Saturday Teachers' Course Shorthand Traffic Management Typewriting	COLLEGE Standard curriculum based upon best academic experience. English language and literature, mathematics, foreign languages, pure science, history, social science and philosophy. Bachelor of Arts Bachelor of Science Bachelor of Chemistry Degree of B. S. in Chemistry Two-year Course (day) Technical Course (evening) Civil Engineering (evening) Construction Mechanical Design Social Workers (two-year) Surveying Architectural Drawing Plan Reading and Estimating College Course for Teachers Economics Medical Preparatory (two-year course) Psychology (course)	TEACHERS COLLEGE Two groups of regular courses, four and two years in length, leading, respectively, to B. S. in Education and Junior College diploma. 1. Regular Courses for Teachers (B. S. in Ed. and Junior College) Academic High School Subjects Elementary Schools Household Economics Kindergarten Manual Arts Music Physical Education 2. Special Courses for Teaching and the Trades (Certificate) Constructive Arts Cookery Educational Gymnastics Drawing Dressmaking Home Nursing and Hygiene Institutional and Household Administration Millinery Playgrounds Story Telling	PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS Practical, experienced instructors. Classes divided into small groups, insuring individual attention. Theology (Evening Sessions) Law (Evening Sessions) Pharmacy (Day Sessions) Dentistry (Day Sessions) Chiropraxy (Day and Evening Sessions)
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Temple University
 Broad Street Below Berks Philadelphia
 Please send me bulletins for the courses in.....
 Name
 City
 Street
 State
 P. O. #.....

Germantown Friends School
 Established 1845
 Germantown Ave. and Coulter St. Germantown
 Purpose: To fit boys and girls to become useful men and women by providing a thorough education under Christian influences.
 Special attention given to preparing the individual boy and girl for college.
 Our graduates will be studying this autumn in twenty-two colleges and universities in the United States.
 Complete equipment. Modern gymnasium. Ample playgrounds.
 Primary, Intermediate and High School Departments open 8.45 on the morning of Tuesday, Sept. 21st, 1920.
 A few vacancies for earnest college preparatory pupils in the upper classes of the High School only.
 STANLEY R. YARNALL, A. M. Principal.

Schuylkill Seminary
 Reading's Junior College READING, PA.
 Preparatory and collegiate courses. Fully prepared to do two years of college work. Strong curriculum. Able faculty. Music, Commercial, Elocution, Domestic Science and Courses for Teachers.
 Campus twelve and one-half acres. Location unsurpassed, environment unexcelled.
 New athletic field, new dining hall and new administration building in process of erection.
 Aim: Intellectual and moral training.
 Endowment affords moderate charges for tuition. All expenses for year, \$400.00.
 First semester begins Sept. 7, 1920. Catalogue or interview upon request.
 REV. W. F. TEEL, A. M., D. D., President

Shady Hill Country Day School
 West School House Lane Germantown
 Kindergarten Primary Intermediate High School
 Girls Through College Preparatory. Boys Through Fifth Grade. Trained Teachers of Experience in All Departments.
 Small Classes Individual Attention Progressive Methods Supervised Study, Games and Free Play
 No Home Work Through Sixth Grade
 Curriculum, based on Public Schools, enriched throughout by French, music, art, hand-work and nature study.
 Successful Preparation for College Examinations
 Term Opens Thursday, Sept. 30
 Auto Transportation
 For further information apply
 MISS HELEN M. O'NEILL, Principal
 (Smith B. S.)
 Telephone Germantown 5510 Daily—9 to 5

Montessori BOARDING & DAY SCHOOL
 for little children
 Spruce Street at Fortieth Philadelphia
 Reopens for Seventh Year in October
 Scientific Direction for NORMAL Children, 3 to 12 years. The aim of this school is to give Normal Children an environment in which the spontaneous impulses of child life may have freedom for individual growth.
 Direction covers Diet, Exercise, Recreation, Deportment, Control of Emotions, Occupations, etc., differing for each individual child. French, music and formal grade studies completing primary and elementary requirements.
 Seven Years' Experience, Results and References Have Established Our Foundation
 Write for Particulars
 ANNA WINDLE PAIST, DIRECTRESS
 PHONE PRESTON 4432. AUTO SERVICE
 Summer Camps at Wycombe, Pennsylvania

DR. EDGAR FAHS SMITH
 Ex-Professor of the University of Pennsylvania and connected with that institution for forty-four years as instructor and advisor,
 Sends This Message Through the Public Ledger
 to young men and women seeking a school to prepare for life's work.

The PUBLIC LEDGER, through numerous channels, is striving to assist all young people desirous of entering upon a college career. Its aims are deserving of the gratitude of every one directly or indirectly affected.
 To the boys and girls who read the PUBLIC LEDGER let me say that such an opportunity is not to be lightly regarded, and as the writer is familiar with college life and all that is embraced therein, he ventures to express himself briefly on the subject.
 There is not the slightest doubt but that the young man or woman, coming out of a high school of first grade, possesses a good foundation for the work of life. In the days when high schools were in their infancy, or even before they existed, there were many young men with meager training who boldly entered the schools of medicine, or law, or theology, or engaged in business and succeeded. So successful were they that, not infrequently, they were cited as examples of the wisdom of a college course before entering upon the serious duties of life. Take as an example, from among the very distinguished men of our city, Joseph Leidy, the eminent scientist, whose name was favorably known to the greatest European savants before he had attained the age of thirty. His knowledge in several of the sciences was astounding, yet he himself advocated the broadest fundamental training for all who intended entering upon the career of physician or investigator in medical science. Another equally striking example was the late John G. Johnson—famous throughout this country as a most astute lawyer. It may be advanced that these men were unusual and exceptions to the generality of the youth of the land who seek to go forward in the professions and business.
 Representatives might also be drawn from the financial and industrial world, but all these—no matter in what lines they succeeded—were, in their youthful days, individuals of purpose, possessing unconquerable determination and a genuine interest in the work which claimed their attention.
 Coming, then, to the real object of these lines, viz.: Shall the boy and girl graduate of the high school seek for further learning by embarking on a college career? The writer would answer: If they are alive to the fact that life is a most serious thing and that it behooves them to take advantage of every opportunity to improve themselves, then by all means go to college.
 Going to college means much and it means little. Today there is such a vast field opened up to the young collegian that if he be in real earnest he must almost tremble in contemplation of the great and glorious things which he will meet in literature, in the economic, political and social sciences, in history, ancient and modern, and in the histories of those lands and peoples with whom we have only recently been brought into closer relations; think, too, of the natural and physical sciences, the problems of engineering, architecture and art. The college opens the doors to these broad fields and surely humanizes one in a most remarkable way. It is not only the fact that after graduation one is ready to earn a living, but in this collegiate training there comes also the power to think and a spiritual uplift which are better than all else.
 But all these grand opportunities will remain as a terra incognita if the persons to whom they are presented prove unresponsive and indifferent, because of lack of earnest purpose and because of devotion to nonessentials.
 If those who look college-ward really mean to acquire that for which the college stands, namely, education, then go to college, even if the going means a sacrifice, if the way through college must be made by one's own individual efforts. Education is desired. Get it. Pay the penalty. It is worth all the effort expended for it. But sad, indeed, is the picture presented by the young collegian who gains admission by "aids," by "cribs," advances by the same methods from year to year, and passes and fails in a similar dishonest way. Vastly better would it have been for him had he turned away from college doors and given himself to the humdrum of life with a mental horizon far from that which every normal individual should desire for himself.
 As the writer ponders on the opportunities offered to young collegians of the present he is filled with real envy. He would love to live over again his own college days. While he worked hard then, he would work harder now.
 But don't think of college unless it is with an honest, sincere purpose to profit from its opportunities.
 EDGAR FAHS SMITH.

Wanamaker INSTITUTE OF INDUSTRIES
 N. W. Corner 22d and Walnut Streets
 Tuition Cost for the Period
 Americanization Course \$15.00
 Drawing or Painting 17.00
 English, French or Spanish 20.00
 Piano or Violin 25.00
 Stenography with Typewriting 27.00
 Typewriting Course 28.00
 Bookkeeping 29.00
 Bookkeeping, Stenography and Typewriting 32.00
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 Proofreading 72.00
 Also Morning, Afternoon and Saturday Sessions
 Send for Catalogue

All Classes Open Today, Sept. 20
 Offices open day and evening for registration in all departments.

Swarthmore Preparatory
 29th Year Commences September 22.
 A boarding and day school which prepares for college and life work. Boys nine years of age are eligible for admission.
 Separate Junior House.
 Graduates in leading Universities. Faculty of mature men, college and normal trained teachers.
 One teacher to every ten boys.
 Only a few vacancies. Send for catalog.
 W. P. TOMLINSON, M. A., Headmaster
 Box 26, Swarthmore, Pa.

The Philadelphia School of Occupational Therapy
 2121 SPRUCE STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA.
 Is training women for a new vocation that offers countless opportunities in civil, State and Government Hospitals. Requests for experienced aides are constantly increasing.
 Occupational Therapy offers an opportunity to those who wish to follow some form of personal service to the sick. It combines arts and crafts, social service, trade and industry.
 Students may register now at the School and discuss the work in full particulars with Miss Florence W. Fulton, the Dean.
 The course opens October 4th and continues until June.
 WHAT IS OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY? Restores normal powers to handicapped patients and leads to re-adjustment to normal living conditions.
 HOW IS IT TAUGHT?—A seven-months course in crafts including weaving pottery, wood construction, basketry, elementary bookbinding, design, metal and jewelry and elementary kindergarten work. This is supplemented by lectures in physiology, anatomy and pathology. Two and a half months are devoted to hospital practice.
 A WORD ON REQUIREMENTS—All applicants over 18 years of age, with a high school education or its equivalent, are eligible, and will receive diplomas after successfully completing the course.

The Philadelphia Post Graduate School of Electro-Therapy and Roentgen Photography
 1811 North Logan Square, Philadelphia.
 Instructions given to PHYSICIANS and NURSES in the uses of ELECTRIC CURRENTS, RADIUM, X-RAY, ULTRA VIOLET RAY, LIGHT, HEAT, OZONE and MECHANICAL VIBRATION.
 PHYSICIANS will be instructed in the most modern and effective methods of treating CANCER and TUBERCULOSIS with the X-RAY, RADIUM, DESICCATION, etc.
 SPECIAL CLINICS will be held in our SANITARIUM for PHYSICIANS desiring to SPECIALIZE in the treatment of NERVOUS and MENTAL diseases.
 Phone Locust 2121 J. Terms moderate.
 Dr. THOMAS EDWIN ELDRIDGE, President

TEMPLE UNIVERSITY
 Broad St. below Berks Philadelphia
 BROWN PREP Broad and Cherry Streets, Germantown, Pa. teaches the student to know and to use what he knows. College preparation, Business Courses. Forty years of continued success without a dollar of public or private assistance prove the value and the need of our methods. They are different and they are right. Investigate and know.
 CHESTNUT HILL, PA.
CHESTNUT HILL ACADEMY
 St. Martin's, Chestnut Hill, Pa. A day and boarding school for boys preparing for college, scientific school or business. Fully equipped country colony school. Low rates for five-day boarders. Catalogue on application.
 BETHLEHEM, PA.
Bethlehem Preparatory School
 Bethlehem, Pa. 1600 boys prepared for leading universities in 42 years. Unanimous endorsement of our work by principal universities. Instruction in all branches of liberal education. Modern buildings, swimming pool, athletic grounds. Reasonable rates. Separate day and boarding departments.
 JOHN D. TIGHEY, M. A., Headmaster
 HARRISBURG, PA.
HARRISBURG ACADEMY
 Junior and Senior Departments. Modern buildings, swimming pool, athletic grounds. Reasonable rates. Separate day and boarding departments.
 ARTHUR H. BROWN, Headmaster
 PENNINGTON, N. J.
PREPAREDNESS NEEDED!
 OUR young men should be prepared for opportunities in the development of character and manliness.
THE PENNINGTON SCHOOL
 A strong faculty of experienced men give close personal attention to each boy. Sound learning and an active life are the motto of the school. Situated in the foothills of the Watchung Mountains near New York and Philadelphia. Preparation for college and technical schools. Business Courses. Newly renovated dormitories. Modern mess-hall. Thorough medical examination by physician. Modern gymnasium and swimming pool. Moving pictures. Resident nurse. New gymnasium. Low rate rates. 8th year opens Sept. 22nd. Early registration desirable as applicants were refused for lack of rooms last year.
 Address: FRANK MACDANIEL, D. D., Headmaster. Box L. Pennington, N. J.
 WENONAH, N. J.
Wenonah Military Academy
 Character, Manliness, Honor. More than merely a preparatory school. Preparation for college. Only to that of West Point. Special and business sessions.
 Separate Junior department for boys of the 7th and 8th grades. 1700; Junior Department, 5500.
 Col. Charles H. Lawrence, President
 Box L. Wenonah, N. J.

GERMANTOWN FRIENDS SCHOOL
 Opens Sept. 21. A few vacancies for earnest college preparatory pupils. Stanley R. Yarnall, Principal.
 YOUNG WOMEN AND GIRLS
THE STEVENS SCHOOL FOR GIRLS
 announces important additions to faculty. College and university graduates. Special attention to girls preparing for college. Courses modeled after that of Mount Mansfield College, Vermont. Socialized recitations. Kindergarten, College, Elementary and High School. Full participation in all school activities. Address the Principal, 221 W. Chester Ave., Germantown, Pa.

Garrison Forest School
 Country school for girls, less than an hour from Baltimore. Intermediate and college preparatory. Box L. GARRISON, MD.
THE FRENCH ANNA THORNE Open-All-Model School
 French, English, Latin, Italian, Spanish, German, Music, Art, Physical Culture, and other subjects. French spoken in the home. French spoken in the home. French spoken in the home.
PHILADELPHIA SCHOOL OF DESIGN
 For Women. Fine Arts, Design, Drawing, Painting, Sculpture, Engraving, Bookbinding, etc. Box 21, Broad & Market Sts., Phila., Pa.

THE COWLES SCHOOL Boarding
 School for girls from kindergarten and Day high schools. Boys through second grade. Special attention to girls preparing for college exam. For info apply Emma Milton Cowles, Head of School, Oak Lane, Phila.
 Miss Barward's School for girls, Overbrook, Phila., Pa. College prep. Junior Department. French, Latin, Italian, Spanish, German, English, Music and Art. Miss Barward, Dept. L. 1814 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

The Roberts-Beach School
 Limited number of girls. Individual instruction. Special Courses, concentrated preparation for college by teachers from college faculties.
 Spacious home, rooms with fireplaces and private bath. Ten acre estate near Baltimore, outdoor life, horseback riding. Scholarships.
 Box 600, Catonsville, Md.

NEW YORK CITY
 The Finch School, New York City, Boarding and Day School for girls, emphasis on character, work, and health. For catalogue apply to Miss M. L. B. Finch, 21 West 11th St., New York City, N. Y.

The EPISCOPAL ACADEMY
 With Which Was United in 1915
 The Delancey School
 Locust and Juniper Streets, Philadelphia
 Prepares boys for all Colleges and Technical schools. Members of graduating class will this autumn enter Havardford, Lehigh, Lafayette, Dartmouth, University of Pennsylvania, Cornell, Princeton and Harvard.
 A Junior School affords careful training for little boys.
 NOTE: The Trustees of the Academy have purchased at Overbrook an City Line within a few minutes' walk of the station, a spacious modern building, together with fourteen acres of land, to which they will move the school as soon as alterations and additions can be made. In its new location the work of the Academy will continue as heretofore, and provision will be made for the pupils' afternoon study hours. Ample opportunity will be furnished for healthful exercise in the open air on the playgrounds of the school property under the direction of skilled physical directors. As it will be impossible under present labor conditions to have the building ready for occupancy in time for the opening of the next season, the school will re-open at its present site, 1234 Locust Street. After the removal to Overbrook, it is proposed to continue the Junior School for very little boys in the city in a suitable building which will be secured for that purpose. The very small boys from the neighborhood of Overbrook will be provided for at the Overbrook School as soon as it is opened.
 The next session opens September 23d for the Upper School; September 24th for the Middle School, and September 27th for the Junior School. The football field and baseball field will be made ready as soon as possible.
 The Register, together with an Announcement of the Board of Trustees, giving details of the removal of the school to Overbrook, will be sent on application.
 The Office at 1234 Locust Street is now open for the enrollment of pupils.
 Robert Andersen
 Acting Headmaster

SPRING GARDEN INSTITUTE
 Broad and Spring Garden Streets
 Mechanics, Electricity, Arts and Automobile
 Day and Night Schools for Men and Women
 Schools Open Sept. 20th Illustrated Booklet Enroll Now
 "The School of Results"