

ERWIN'S TRIAL  
STARTED IN N. Y.

Erwin Cresson Predicts Conviction of Rich Slacker Who Evaded Law for 3 Years

MANY WITNESSES CALLED

By a Staff Correspondent  
Governors Island, N. Y., Aug. 10.—The court-martial of Erwin Bergdoll, the Philadelphia draft-dodger millionaire, began here in Corbin Hall, at 2 o'clock this afternoon.

Bergdoll is being tried for violation of the fifty-eighth article of war, "Desertion in time of war," the penalty for which is "death or any other penalty the court-martial may direct."

The rich slacker surrendered himself to the military authorities here last month after being a fugitive for more than three years. Since that time he has been confined in Castle William, the post jail.

Bergdoll is being tried in the same room in which his brother Grover faced a similar charge and was convicted last winter. Grover was sentenced to five years, but later escaped and has not been recaptured.

Erwin's voluntary surrender is expected to result in his favor and a punishment less severe than that of Grover, probably not more than four years, is predicted.

But Colonel Charles C. Cresson, trial judge advocate, in charge of the prosecution, says the charge against Erwin will be pushed with the same vigor as the court-martial of his brother.

The doctored evidence which the prosecution featured in the court-martial of Grover, would make no statement as to the sentence he would ask. He asked thirty years for Grover.

Many Witnesses Called  
In completing his case, the colonel has called more than a score of witnesses, among them several who knew Erwin when he was one of the country's foremost automobile racing drivers and his name a symbol of get-rich-quick.

Captain Robert E. Hanney and Lieutenant Thomas L. Hefferman, who aided Colonel Cresson in the other Bergdoll case, are associated with him in the evidence. They have exceptionally fine records.

One of the ironies of Erwin's court-martial is the calling of James E. Honig, former Philadelphia magistrate, as a witness for the prosecution. Honig is a close personal friend of the Bergdoll slacker and Mrs. Emma C. Bergdoll, his mother.

His testimony is much stronger than that of some of the immediate relatives and he has been indicted twice for aiding them to avoid the draft. Colonel Cresson would not divulge what he expected Honig to say.

But "Pumpkinhead Jimmy," so called by the soldiers here because of his pronounced handshaking proclivities, is said to have been subpoenaed to testify to a variety of places during the time he was a fugitive.

Honig accompanied Erwin to the island when he surrendered. Charles Brown, associate of Erwin's, testified because of the notoriety attached to it, completed the surprise party.

At Hall, a brother-in-law of Erwin, another witness, Colonel Cresson subpoenaed. The nature of his evidence also is kept secret. Both he and Honig, however, are expected to be quizzed on the present hiding place of Grover.

Hall Changes His Story  
Hall's connection with the case was made known definitely today. Colonel Cresson was closeted with him for almost an hour.

Previously, Hall had maintained that he had not seen Erwin for two months previous to his flight. When confronted by William F. Hill, chairman of the tribunal draft board, Hall admitted that he and Erwin had called at the Hall home the day before Erwin fled.

After their attempt to have Erwin reclassified failed, Hill admitted that he and Erwin had called at the Hall home the day before Erwin fled. He did not use a ticket to Boston, which he had bought a ticket to Boston, which he did not use.

Colonel Cresson will try to prove that Erwin did not go to Boston as the end of the first leg of Erwin's long flight.

TROOP'S BOY  
MASCOT KILLED

Lad, 13, Who Ran Away to Camp Fetzter, Meets Death Riding Army Truck

SON OF TYRONE WIDOW

By a Staff Correspondent  
Camp Fetzter, Mt. Gretna, Pa., Aug. 10.—Buddy, mascot of Troop R, First Pennsylvania Cavalry, who "ran away to war" with the troop when it left Tyrone last week for this camp, was killed this morning.

His real name is Paul Thompson, son of Mrs. Ira Thompson, a widow, of Tyrone. He had been the troop's mascot from the time of its reorganization.

When the troop entrained for camp, the mascot pleaded to go along. Because of his youth—he was thirteen years old—the troop commander refused to permit him. The lad hid aboard the train and when it reached Camp Fetzter, he revealed his presence to the troopers.

"Get me a uniform so I can be a regular member," he told the sergeant of the troop. An examination of the quartermaster's warehouse disclosed there was no uniform small enough for the mascot. A uniform was procured and it was procured which, lined with much paper, was made to fit him. He proudly wore the yellow sash of the cavalry, and from the start he belonged.

This morning, he was sent from Fountain Head field, where the troop is encamped, to Mt. Gretna. Returning, he jumped on the rear of a motor truck, being the camp, he was jolted from the truck. His head struck a rock.

When the men on the truck reached Buddy's side, they asked him where he belonged. "I belong to the cavalry," he half rose and pointed to his hatband.

"Troop B," he said proudly. He leaped into unconsciousness then died on the spot. Although Major Douglas Macfarlan, of Eighteenth and Chestnut streets, Philadelphia, made every effort to save the boy's life at the regimental infirmary.

Buddy's body will be taken to Lebanon, and later shipped home. Members of Troop R, many of them hardened overseas men, were touched by the fate of their mascot.

Coroner Probes Death  
The body of the boy, Buddy, was taken to the mortuary at Tyrone. An honorary escort may accompany the body.

Investigation of his death is being made by Coroner John Licht, of Lebanon.

Major General Charles M. Clement, who commanded the Twenty-eighth Division in France, visited the camp today, and expressed his sympathy for the boy and his general appearance and the morale of the men.

He said the new Twenty-eighth Division, reorganized since the war, is a worthy successor to the old Iron Division. He also commended the work of General Price.

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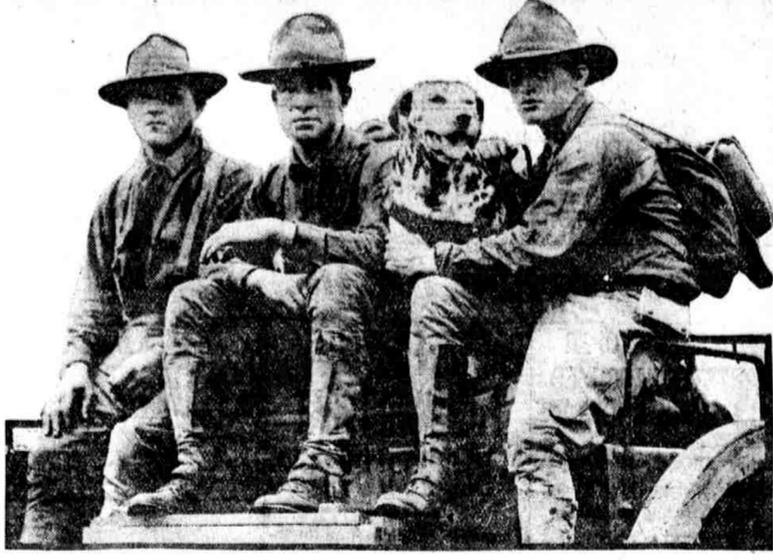
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REGULARS GET GLIMPSE OF PHILADELPHIA



A battalion of heavy artillery passed through Philadelphia today en route from Camp Dix, N. J., to Camp Meyer, Va. Crowds on the street appeared much interested in the lumbering French 75's and the smaller American guns. The photograph shows three of the "daughters" proudly exhibiting their mascot to Philadelphians.

INTRODUCE 'VOTES' MEASURE IN TENN.

Presented to Both Houses, but Laid on Table to Be Discussed Tomorrow

COX AGAIN URGES ACTION

By the Associated Press  
Nashville, Tenn., Aug. 10.—A joint resolution providing for ratification of the federal woman suffrage amendment was introduced today in both houses of the Tennessee Legislature.

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ARTILLERY PASSES THROUGH

Column of Regulars Is Equipped With Latest Guns

Philadelphia this morning had an opportunity to see, in a long, black column, the famous French "75" field guns, British light pieces and American guns, in a battalion of the Nineteenth Field Artillery that passed through the city on its way to Fort Meyer, Va., from Camp Dix.

The battalion has been at Camp Dix all summer for field artillery and target work for the West Point cadets, who were expected to return again in Saturday.

The battalion came from Moorestown, N. J., this morning and arrived via the Market street ferry, where they drew a large crowd. There were three batteries of four pieces each. One battery was French, one British and one made up of American guns.

The column marched out Market street to Baltimore avenue and will camp tonight in Media. There were about 450 men and 300 animals in line, including a medical detachment, mobile field kitchen and a supply train. Major V. E. Brown is in command of the battalion.

Under the rules the resolution went on the table until tomorrow, when it will be brought up for discussion. The tentative program, leaders stated, was to refer it to the two judiciary committees, which are expected to conduct a joint hearing later in the week.

A telegram from Governor Cox, Democratic presidential nominee, urging ratification, was received today by Miss Charles Williams, of Memphis, state chairman of the Democratic National Committee and chairman of the woman's general ratification committee.

"I sincerely hope the Tennessee Legislature may ratify the suffrage amendment at once," the governor telegraphed. "It is not only a matter of justice and right, but I believe one of chance to spread an alarm. The ratifiers because the great issue upon which the campaign will be decided will find its response to the Democratic appeal in the hearts of American women."

Miss Williams declared the nation's message was expected to have much weight in bringing about victory. Two legislators favorable to suffrage, whose health was such that they were unable to come to Nashville early, arrived last night to vote for ratification. They were Senators S. C. Collins, Republican, of Elizabethton, and Governor-elect R. L. Doolen, Democrat, of Ashland City, who recently was discharged from a hospital.

"I live in an agony to be able to vote for the amendment," said Mr. Doolen as he was lifted from the car and carried to his room.

Hartford, Conn., Aug. 10.—Governor Marcus H. Holcomb announced yesterday he would ignore the request of Will H. Hays, chairman of the National Republican Committee, for a special session of the legislature to act on the suffrage amendment.

As a result about fifty wealthy women of Connecticut, who have financed previous Republican campaigns, have signed a "no vote, no money" pledge.

The Chinese arrested will be arraigned for a hearing before United States Commissioner Manley. The morning session of the court will be held at 4:30 o'clock, which was continued at 4:50 o'clock.

Premier Millerand, of France, presided at the ceremony, which was attended by 450 delegates. The treaty between the United States and Austria, the vote being 170 to 48, amendments to the bill offered by the Socialists being rejected.

London, Aug. 10.—(By A. P.)—The League of Nations treaty with Turkey was signed here at 4:08 o'clock this afternoon.

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FEW NOTEHOLDERS AT PONZI OFFICE

Told No Payments Are Being Made—Expected Back Saturday

AUDIT IS NOT COMPLETED

By the Associated Press  
Boston, Aug. 10.—Clerks at the School street office of Charles Ponzi, who claims that he made millions in foreign exchange operations as disputed by state and federal officials, found little to demand their attention when the office was opened at the usual hour today.

Ponzi had predicted that the action of the state bank commissioner, Joseph C. Allen, yesterday, in stopping payment on his checks would result in another run by holders of notes of the Securities Exchange Co., but few persons appeared. Those who called were told that no payments could be made and that the bank was closed for Saturday.

Just how much Ponzi owes on these notes of the Securities Exchange Co., on which he has been paying 50 per cent interest in forty-five days, had not been determined. An auditor employed by United States Attorney Gallagher was still at work on the books today. Ponzi was called into conference with Mr. Gallagher and the auditor, Edwin L. Brown, in the afternoon.

No further steps are expected until August 16 in connection with an involuntary bankruptcy petition filed against Ponzi yesterday. On that day the subpoena issued by the Bankruptcy Court is returnable.

Ponzi reiterated that his liabilities were approximately \$500,000, and that when the exact amount was ascertained he would produce assets sufficient to cover them. He declared the action of the officials was unwarranted.

Ponzi appeared to be undisturbed by the various moves yesterday. While waiting in the waiting room, he was being circulated, telling of the bankruptcy petition, the bank commissioner's stoppage of payment on checks and the audit being conducted by the United States Attorney.

Ponzi and his wife sat in a box at a theatre apparently thoroughly enjoying a first-night performance. This morning he showed no haste to get into the city from his home and clerks at his office said they had no instructions from him.

TURKISH TREATY IS SIGNED

Serbia and Arabs Are Not Represented at Ceremony

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DECLARE MCGRAW STARTED FRAGAS

Lamb's Club Asserts That the Giants' Manager Insulted Movie Actor

REPORT SLAVIN IMPROVED

New York, Aug. 10.—Inquiry into that Sunday morning party in which John C. Slavin, a musical comedy actor, received a fractured skull and John J. McGraw, manager and part owner of the New York Giants, received a battered nose and eye, brought forth three important developments last night. Relatives of Slavin made known for the first time the fact that in addition to the injuries previously reported he had lost two of his front teeth.

It was stated that the theatrical district that the man who punched McGraw in the grillroom of the Lamb's Club some time before Slavin received his injuries was William H. Boyd, who has appeared in a number of motion-picture productions.

After a meeting that lasted nearly two hours the members of the house committee of the Lamb's Club issued a public statement in which they declared McGraw provoked the Sunday morning fight in their grillroom and that the actor who struck him had done so at a curb of a stone step.

Slavin's injuries, which neither McGraw nor Winfield Liggett, who brought him to the hospital, seem able to account for, consist of a fracture of the base of the skull and a laceration of the skin covering it. This abrasion seems to indicate, in the opinion of physicians, that he fell backward, striking his head against the edge of a curb of a stone step.

The action of the house committee of the Lamb's Club was taken because many of the members felt that the Sunday morning row should be thoroughly investigated and the person or persons responsible for its discipline. It is understood that McGraw had been invited to appear before the committee, but failed to do so. At the conclusion of their hearing they issued the following statement to the press:

"At the time of the altercation on Sunday morning there was no one in the grillroom but the person or persons responsible for its discipline. It is understood that McGraw had been invited to appear before the committee, but failed to do so. At the conclusion of their hearing they issued the following statement to the press:

"After the difference had been settled Mr. Slavin endeavored to persuade his friend, Mr. McGraw, to leave the club and go to his home. Mr. Slavin, however, refused to do so and remained in the club. Mr. Slavin, however, refused to do so and remained in the club. Mr. Slavin, however, refused to do so and remained in the club.

VIEW GERMAN WARSHIPS

Great Crowds Inspect Vessels in New York Harbor

New York, Aug. 10.—(By A. P.)—Eighty-two German warships, which were taken to view the five former German warships that limped into New York harbor yesterday, were anchored in the Hudson river for public inspection.

Arrangements have been made to keep the ships here for at least two weeks, after which the dreadnought Ostfriesland, which was the largest of the group, will be taken to the Atlantic and Pacific.

Benn Takes New Oath of Office  
Harrisburg, Pa., Aug. 10.—James S. Benn, public service commissioner, who had been out of office for two weeks because he did not take the oath of office, was sworn in today by the Secretary of the Commonwealth, Cyrus F. Woods. Mr. Benn came here last week to be sworn in, but found no one who could administer the oath. Mr. Benn lost about \$25 a day by not taking the new oath at the proper time.

Nine Ship Deserters Held  
Nine East Indian seamen, who deserted vessels in American ports, were taken to the immigration station at Ellis Island at Gloucester today from Ellis Island. They were arrested recently at Bethlehem, Pa., and taken to Ellis Island. A special board of inquiry will hear their cases tomorrow, and they will probably be deported.

Killed in Colliery Explosion  
Shenandoah, Pa., Aug. 10.—Walter Loeck, thirty years old, was instantly killed and William G. Gribble, thirty-six, fatally injured at Packer No. 4 colliery today. The men were contract miners and fired a blast that loosened a subterranean body of water. They were carried down into the mines and it was several hours before their bodies were brought to the surface.

Two Men Smothered in Culm Bank  
Shenandoah, Pa., Aug. 10.—James Moore and Sidney Christofle, who smothered this morning while working on a culm bank at Wildcat, near Girardville. The men were buried beneath tons of rock and culm which rushed on them following a water pipe which they had cut. Rescuers recovered the bodies.

Residents Aroused by Cries of Messenger—Police Seek Men  
Persons in the vicinity of Sixth and Poplar streets at 3:30 o'clock this morning were aroused by the cries of a boy. They saw a young Western Union messenger being severely beaten by three negro highwaymen. When the negroes heard doors and windows open they fled. A telephone message was sent the Fifteenth and Race streets station and patrolmen and district detectives began a search for the men. The messenger was rescued before he had been robbed.

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TRANSIT RULE FIGHT TO DEFINE POWER

Commission Instructs Counsel to Prepare Brief for Argument October 4

NO COMMENT ON COURT

Harrisburg, Aug. 10.—B. H. Evans, counsel for the Public Service Commission, was instructed at that body's executive session here today to prepare a brief to be filed with the Superior Court October 4, when the writ of subpoena duces tecum is granted in the case of the P. R. T. underlying companies. The commission made no comment on the action of the Superior Court, which event temporarily holds up the investigation by the commission of rents which the Philadelphia Rapid Transit Co. pays to its underlying companies.

A commission had planned to begin the hearings relative to transit rents early in September.

Not Special Session  
The meeting today was not a special session, called expressly to consider transit matters, but was the regular executive session. This was usually held on a Monday, but was postponed until today to suit the convenience of the commissioners, who sat last week in cases in western Pennsylvania.

Secretary Hoover, of the commission, said today that no other transit matters were listed to come before the body. In the complaint of the city of Philadelphia against the proposal of the transit company to increase fares by substituting the three-cent exchange for free transfers, activities of the commission have been suspended until September hearings will be held in Philadelphia.

P. R. T. Plans Inventory  
Meanwhile the P. R. T. is engaged in gathering data for a complete inventory of its physical property. When the inventory has been completed the city will be given an opportunity to check up.

This work is of such a character that it might not be completed in time to hold the hearings which the commission expects to fix for September. In that event the hearings would be delayed until the inventory was completed and the city had an opportunity to examine it.

Former Commissioner James S. Benn is expected to get back on the commission again today. Benn, who resigned July 27, was reappointed immediately afterward for a ten-year term, but neglected to qualify for the office by taking the oath today. The pay of a commissioner is \$28 a day and Benn's neglect has cost him more than \$300. He will be sworn in today.

A. E. F. TO PASS OUT  
Will Be Heroic Memory Only After August 31

Washington, Aug. 10.—(By A. P.)—The American expeditionary forces will pass into history August 31, when the headquarters of the only remaining unit of the United States that fought in France ceases to exist.

Secretary Baker today made public the names of officers who will be assigned to the "Pershing" staff in their new capacity as general of the army. They are Brigadier General Fox Conner, Lieutenant Colonel Michael J. O'Leary, Major George C. Marshall, Jr., Major John G. Quinlan, Captain G. E. Adams and Lieutenants John T. Schneider, William J. Cunningham and R. A. Curtin.

ANFUS MUST DISSOLVE  
China's President Issues Order Against Tuan Chi-Jui's Club

Washington, Aug. 10.—(By A. P.)—The president of China has issued an order directing the dissolution of the political organization at Peking known as the Anfu Club, which was defeated by the Chihli forces in the recent disturbances around Peking, according to advice made public today by the State Department.

The Anfus were headed by General Tuan Chi-Jui, former premier and minister of war.

Judge Seeking County Clerkship  
Audubon, N. J., Aug. 10.—Judge Garfield Pancoast, of this place, has announced his candidacy for the office of county clerk. Judge Pancoast has been Judge of the District Court in Camden for several years, and expects to have to get out of the office at the expiration of the term, when the governor will name a Democrat to the position he occupies.

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