HN C. MARTIN . . . General Business Mgr.

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A FOUR-YEAR PROGRAM FOR PHILADELPHIA

Things on which the people expect the new administration to trate its attention: The Delaware river bridge drydock big enough to accommodate the largest ships. Development of the rapid transit sys-

tem.
A convention hall.
A building for the Free Library.
An Art Museum.
Enlargement of the water supply.
Homes to accommodate the popula-

DETROIT: A SYMBOL

song American cities. They have a believed they could stand. right to feel triumphant.

industrial America, a sign of what en- | compromises on the platform and the ergy, organization and vitality can yet candidates are proof that we have not do in this youthful land. But it is arrived at an era of new political and drew heavily on some of the richest realization of the President's hopes in agricultural land in the world and de- San Francisco when he said that "for mand for labor. So did other cities groups and the same attitude of comreacting to the stimulus of war. Farms promise will be found in the Democratic everywhere are short-handed. Crops convention.' in general are below normal. A decline This thought must have obtruded of energy and resources is felt in all itself upon Mr. Wilson also, for he when it will be replaced.

The farms have never been able to President. end to any considerable degree on Doubtless a new imperative.

BAITING THE STORK

THE storks that traditionally hover over Strasbourg Cathedral may be tic felicity authorized by a St. Joseph

In that pleasant Missouri towncometimes described as a Philadelphia are used, it is true, but the substance

one month will be returned. After this an association. no stork with a responsible sense of civilization would hesitate. It is, has seen fit to charge the Republicans however, the somewhat prevalent cyni- with opposing such an association; an cism and whimsicality of these interesting birds which still slightly beclouds an otherwise model program.

SPANISH HONOR

A GALLANT fight, gallantly, honor. His purpose seems to be to raise the insists on playing the game in which ne ably fought, outlives the sting of issue, not of the entrance of the United is engaged through to the last hole. defeat. It was so in the South, where States into a league of nations, but of But Mr. Taft does not condemn Mr. the present generation at least double its forgo the poetic sentimentalism of the lost cause. It is evidently so in Spain. Bay and Santiago. That the memorial to Cervera, Mon-

tijo and their comrades is to be erected. Mr. probably in the form of a lighthouse. near Cape Trafalgar, where Spain succumbed to one of the plast crushing blows in all naval history, only serves pressed himself at any length and he to accent the note of many chivalry will not until he issues his letter of in the undertaking. It is the general acceptance. But in commenting on the verdict of history that the Spanish navy President's interview he said that he etruggled for outmoded principles both was sure that the Republican party against Nelson and against Dewey and would gladly welcome a referendum or Sampson and Schley, but there is not the question of the foreign relationship the scintilla of a stain upon her sincerity or her methods of combat.

A tristful glory will enshrine the new This is good so far as it goes. Mr memorial. The world will respect its Harding is expected to go further. meaning, from which even now much one of the senators who voted for the of the acute bitterness has departed.

inspires neither a pillar nor a poem.

rations being carried on elsewhere will very much in what form of words he graduating class at Temple University, liberately sets out to say something

It is true, as Doctor Spaulding sug with meaning in it. gested, that the educational system of

free institutions, then it is necessary to admit that all people ought to be that is provided in public schools everywhere in the country.

have to come, if only in order that the been perpetuated because of the unwillpublic educational system may not be ingness of President Wilson to yield an starved into a state of futility. The inch to men who disagree with him.

Wishes the San Francisco Convention to Do His Will

CONSIDERATION of the interview with President Wilson in the New York World should begin with a recogstatement from him at this time.

The Republican convention has met, adopted a platform and nominated a When the interview was published, ten days remained before the Democratic convention would meet. The Republican candidate had made no interpretation of the platform. The time was ripe for the President to attack the platform before Senator Hardwas also ripe for the President to remind the Democratic convention of what the President expected of it, in the hope that with sufficient notice to the delegates it would be easier for his friends to persuade them to adopt the kind of perience, we shall learn to recognize demands.

ONE of the interesting developments senators voted for the Lodge reserva- tides of bitter circumstance. of the year is the spirit of feverish | tions while twenty three opposed them. rivalry between industrial communities Only twelve Republicans voted with the anxious to get ahead of their neighbors twenty-three Democrats, yet the Rein the census tables. Detroiters will be publican convention respected the susthat they have forged up to fourth place adopted a platform on which it was lead to early-morning murders.

The reason for this was set forth by Detroit is in its way a symbol of Mr. Hoover when he said that "the to remember that there is social tendencies." And Mr. Hoover another side of the picture. Detroit also pointed out the uncertainty of the ded much of it with the constant de- this same reason the same divergent

agricultural areas. Labor has gone to says that he hopes and believes that the the cities and no one knows how or platform to be adopted at San Francisco will be more progressive and Immigration has slackened. Many clearer in understanding than that seople of foreign birth are outward enunciated by the Republicans in Chi-

character has already been discussed in tide of immigration will turn toward this newspaper. There is no use in lation greatly outnumbers the white. direct it toward the farms. Some such of the league can say that it sustains excusable. ganized for discouraging war.

are the same as those provided for in deal. This, carried to its logical conthe league covenant. Different names clusion, leads to anarchy. If the population increases, rent for safe when it declared in favor of such

But the President in his interview and a far greater one. association first proposed by William McKinley and indersed since by other Republican leaders. With apparent deliberation he omits the name of Mr. Taft in his list of Republican friends of the project.

the acceptance of the league covenant Wilson for this desire. Indeed, as a in the treaty without change as against | golfer he must admire the determination | its acceptance with such reservations to see the thing through to the end. where a movement is now under was as commend themselves to the judgment ument the tragic heroism of Manila referendum" on this. And Mr. Taft himself to the game in which quitting place for political, preachment. eams to agree with him that the refer- is a disgrace, and are confident that he endum will be on the question, "Was

> Senator Harding has not yet ex- eighteenth hole. of this republic and the Republican attitude of preserved nationality.

Lodge reservations, he cannot very we What remains of decency in Germany do less than announce his belief in the today must envy Spain. Scapa Flow league covenant as modified by reservations or interpretations intended to protect American interests. This will NATIONALIZED EDUCATION? partional association already organized TT IS highly probable that the school and preparing to function and awaiting survey now being made in this state | the entrance of the United States into by Doctor Finegan and similar investi. it on its own terms. It does not matter prove the justice and wisdom of the puts his views. There is intelligence views expressed by Dr. Frank E. enough in the average man to discover Spaulding, of Yale, in an address to the what Mr. Harding means when he de-

Mr. Wilson may discover that Mr. the country is loosely organized; that Harding knows as much as he does it is a welter of unrelated and inefficient about the historical attitude of Repub. units, and that it functions inefficiently lican leaders toward an international in most places and fails in many. The association to secure world peace. The schools need more than money. They senator is not likely to confine his referneed enlightened and scientific direction ences to McKinley and Burton and and a universal standard. If we are to Lodge. He will cite Taft and Roosecontinue to regard education as the velt and Root and Hay, all of whom best defensive system and enlightened favor or favored international courts public ominion as the surest support of and international assemblies to settle that have been said about him.

international questions. And, if he chooses, he can carry the war into Mr. concerned about the sort of training Wilson's own camp by charging the President with preventing the ratification of the peace treaty with the league Certainly it is not pleasant to see covenant in the form acceptable to twothe increasing drift of children into pri- thirds of the senators, i. left to themvate schools and a ... iual decline of selves, and with insisting on its ratifi-the schools maintained for the majority cation in a form pleasing to a single which cannot afford to pay heavily for man. And he can remind the people of the education of its children. Doctor all the inconveniences which arise out Spaulding suggests that a national of the continuance of a technical state school system is necessary and that of war when the rest of the world is federal supervision of all schools will at peace-inconveniences which have

NOTHING THAT ABIDES

Will,D oats bring the same crop, whether you sow them early or sow them late. And in every city in the AIMED AT THE DEMOCRATS world there are obscure groups in the aren that lies between the upper and the lower planes of society that never plant anything but the seeds of whirlwind. They are not typical of any land or place or familiar state of life. They are the froth on cosmopolitan currents. Elwell, the New York clubman, and

the members of the circle in which he nition of the fact that his consent to moved were products of too much money its publication was doubtless due to his and too much leisure. They lived in another convention speech, in addition appreciation of the strategic value of a high gear. They had nothing else to do. to associated conditions, helped to blight statement from him at this time.

And it is unfortunate, in a way, that the chances of a distinguished Repubthe smash that always comes sooner or lican for receiving the presidential nomlater for speedy touri ts on the easiest way is attended by an irresistible air of melodrama. The world turns to it with the sort of curiosity that is always inspired by a sudden unfamiliar poise, The veil which the New York police are slowly tearing down hides drama and tragedy in the raw. But it is iging had had an opportunity to set forth noble and sordid drama. It means his views on its meaning, and the time proves only what everybody knows or man Lodge told them so. ought to know.

Some day, when civilization is a little further advanced and when human perceptions are sharpened by added exa platform which he thinks the occasion | and profit by the silent dramas of courage and patience that are being acted It remains to be seen whether his out in the lives of hal, the people about party will follow the President in San us. More significant than the shot that Francisco with any greater unanimity ended the life of one more high-roller than it followed him in the Senate. is the fortitude of men who struggle on In spite of his insistence on the ratifi- difficult, upward ways and fall only to cation of the peace treaty, with no rise smiling, or the courage of women changes in the covenant of the League who know how to hold forlorn little of Nations, twenty-one Democratic families together against all the driving

lie in excitement. It lies in aspirations, nation in love, in occasional glimpses of truth These are the abiding things, and they immensely pleased at the knowledge ceptibilities of these twelve senators and aren't to be found on the paths that

THE DULUTH OUTRAGE

IVERY resident of a northern city terrible spectacle which disgraced Dubuth and the entire North when a mob When the think who is a big man, tall and seized six negroes accused of an attack built in proportion, with what might upon a young woman, and after a mock trial lynched three of them. The front, began to speak. shocking travesty on justice was only acceptuated by the fact that the other convention settled itself in auticipation three were declared "innocent" and returned to the nolice." The question naturally occurs why, if the mob of years. arrogated powers to itself to pronounce and inflict the death penalty in three cases, did not an "acquittal" at its hands in the other three cases carry freedom with it?

Every northern lynching is an even bound for home. They made plenty of cago. Until the Democracy has made greater blot upon Americanism than a killed by William R. Hearst. noney and they can afford to travel in its compromises, the compromises of similar crime in the South. Whether search of friends or old associations, the Republicans are fair game for the justified or not, the feeling has always been in the South that a certain amount foreign labor because foreigners stop at Of course, he attacks the League of worst class of negre criminal within chief counsel for the defense the cities, where they believe the most Nations plank. Its unsatisfactory controllable limits, especially in the 'Black Belt," where

the United States, and when it does denying that the voters can read into. In the North there is no such excuse an organized effort ought to be made to it what pleases them. The opponents and lynchings are therefore utterly inplan was always necessary. Now it is their view, and the friends of the league be speeded up to an almost incredible can insist that it leaves the party free degree when the force of public opinion to support any society of nations or supplies the motive power. The principal result of a lynching in a commu-Indeed, former President Taft, who nity which is well equipped with the seemed to think he was making a hit, has been one of the most consistent ad-machinery of law is to bring that law And he was. He was hitting Hi John-Indeed, former President Taft, who nity which is well equipped with the vocates of the league, finds the plank into disrespect and give a strong imtempted to seek new series when they broad enough to permit his support of pulse to men of violent passions to take learn of the amiable incentive to domes- it. He has said that the proposed de- into their own hands matters with vices for settling international questions which the law is fully competent to

Duluth today stands pilloried before of the West-rows of dwellings are to is the same. As no one is opposed to the country and the world. There is be erected available to newly married the entrance of the United States into just one way in which she can redeem there are no increases in families, the interests of the United States are to be protected the platform and the relentless punishment of those of her citizens who, in the pretense of enforcing one law, have broken and held up to scorn another ties, killed the Plumed Knight

PLAYING IT THROUGH

mer President Taft. There are men in the Senate who are

displeased with Mr. Wilson because he

President it will play the game to the had risen to the gubernatorial chair,

The Man and the importance of the Job their respective states may not agree Mr. Coolidge in his declaration hat the governorship of Massachusetts

the second most important job in the United States; but all thoughtful men-will appland the feeling that prompts a

to think well of the job he holds

argues faithful performance of the

The two automobile A Near Record bandits who held up a girl messenger of one of Philadelphia's big chain restauants must have been disappointed when they found that the leather bug they seized contained almost 6000 nunched If those checks had called for food at its present prices that rob bery would have gone down as one of the great ones of history.

Those who took To Make the "full responsibility for Bergdolt prob-Shoe Pinch ably did not consider such responsibility should involve serving of a portion of his sentence. But if such vicarious punshment were sanctioned by the law one may reasonably suspect that more care

POLITICAL ADDRESSES

Nominating and Other Kinds From Blaine and Bryan Down to Wheeler, Who Helped Hiram Johnson on to Defeat at Chicago

By GEORGE NOX McCAIN CCORDING to veracious Democratic

chroniclers, William Jennings Bryan will, as usual, muss things up at San Francisco. That is, if he can't boss the show.

I sat within twenty-five feet of him when he electrified the vast convention with his now celebrated speech, the concluding sentence of which, "You cannot crucify mankind upon a cross of

old," lives in history. That speech won him the Democratic nomination for President. First a newspaper correspondent and then a congressman, he was virtually unknown up to that moment. It was the most sensational and spec-

since in the history of the Democratic or any other party. I mention this merely to contrast i with another recent episode in which

WHEN Charles S. Wheeler, of San Francisco, stepped out between the red plush ropes that hemmed in restricted area of the chairman and the official rostrum at the Chicago convention, the vast audience awaited expectant a clarion call. knew he was to place Senator They

started every speaker mounted the platform on his way by announcing the name of the candidate he was to present. Just why he did it no one has yet discovered. It handicapped every orator from

the outstart. It converted his peroration into an anticlimax. It is the only instance of the kind I have ever known in a convention. I heard at least one distinguished gentleman who made one of the nominating speeches curse Henry Cabot Lodge in regular up-and-down and out-and-out fashion for this breach of precedent and good usage.

"I take pleasure in presenting Mayor des of bitter circumstance.

Happiness for such as these does not the name of Governor Sproul in nomiwas the invariable and wretched formula for every speaker.

WHEN Mr. Wheeler, of San Franson men on the delegates' floor naturally rose to their feet and howled. There was nothing else to do. Preceding candidates had received the same L must feel a sense of shame at the demonstration at the mention of their When the tumult had subsided Mr.

> be described as an imposing forensic He had a commanding voice and the

of one of those history making addresses

that live in memory through the sweep But Mr. Wheeler had not talked for three minutes until he demonstrated out of his own mouth that he was a "dud, in the world war vernacular, a "dead

He was not only a dead one, but he helped to kill Hiram Johnson's chances. what had not already been He had neither oratorical ability nor

political common sense. He treated his candidate as though he were a prisoner of "terrorism" is necessary to keep the at the bar and he had been retained as vehicular traffic makes its own demand. He explained and apologized.

> The murmur of amazement that swept | Wisconsin. over the convention was succeeded by water, but denounce rain." laughter at the spectacle. He was interrupted with "boos" which were penetrated with shrill questionings from

the gallery. The worst of it was that Mr. Wheeler

It was oratorical manslaughter.

ONE other notable instance along this line that I recall occurred during the Blaine campaign of 1884. It was at Massillon, O. I was one of the five correspondents

who accompanied James G. Blaine on and then Burchard, the greatest example of a preacher misplaced in poliin one sentence. It ultimately killed him physically, for he was never the same man after his defeat.

SENATOR HARDING plays golf.
So does President Wilson and former President Tof. The schoolgirls, dressed in white, formed a double line a square in length, holding hoops twined with evergreen as an Sometimes, by any day or night, A paradisial tune, arch under which Mr. Blaine and his party marched to a pyramidal platform

He made a beautiful address. There was not a word of politics in it referred to no national issue. He was Blaine the distinguished citizen, not The aupporters of Senator Harding Blaine the presidential candidate and to commemorate with an imposing mon of the Senate. He desires his "solemn are pleased to know that he devotes political leader. It was not the time nor

will be on the question, "Was will not consent that the United States Wilson right in killing the league shall be a quitter in anything that it A Governor Charles Foster, of Ohio-MEMBER of his party was former has undertaken. Under his direction as "Calico Charley"-a storekeeper who crude but forceful personality, lacking the finer lines that usually characterize

Citizens jealous of men of his eminence. He followed Blaine. From the start seemed to feel it incumbent upon imself to act as the apologist for the

Republican party and for James G. Blaine in particular.

The "Mulligan letters" was the trump card the Democrats played against Blaine. They had to do with a financial transaction in which it was charged that Blaine was implicated.
"Calico Charley" began a laborious explanation of the letters. As he talked I could see the face of Blaine become

louded and a dangerous gleam in his ark eyes. He was disgusted, as he and a right to be. Foster's speech would have been all in a men's political gathering. Here it struck a hard, discordant note The surroundings were so beautiful occasion so divorced from the oder side of politics, for Blaine to the people was more a guest of honor than a political champion, that Foster ruined

dark eyes.

erything.

The instant we returned to the pri rate car in which the company traveled Walker Blaine told Foster, with whom was talking on the rear platform at his father desired to see him in his

Nobody but the two men ever knew what passed between them. Blaine must have exhausted his vo have been exercised by those cabulary of condemnatory English upon the former governor.

He was a subdued man for the few If Senator Harding can inaugurate days that he remained with the party, a policy that will please both Crane and and the occasions upon which he wa Johnson he will merit all the nice things permitted to speak after that were re permitted to speak after that were reduced to the minimum.

SHORT CUTS

Senator Harding's porch parties ought to produce many pithy political

Investigators of the Elwell murder haven't a thing but clues.

It is really the land of the free to the kids in vacation time.

Bristol's birthday cake with 200 candles brightens the news of the day. Herbert Hoover has certainly been great disappointment to the New fork World.

One way of reconciling black and white is to call one tweedledum and the

other tweedledee. A recent interview indicates that sickness has not seriously interfered

with the President's punch. Synchronous improvements in the municipal plant—Sowing seeds of efficiency while firing grafting cops.

tacular entrance ever made before or To hear some people tell it, the only personal liberty worth while is dispensed by a man in a white apron.

> Pennsylvania continues to be the only state in the Union with two cities among the first ten in the country.

snow it all, and therein, in the opinion of many, lies hope for the country. Mr. Taft's indorsement of Senator Harding is a masterly argument and bears strongly the earmarks of sincerity.

Senator Harding doesn't pretend to

It remains to be seen whether or not the party of Lincoln will have to contend with the party of Lincoln, Neb.

There are thousands who will re fuse to consider the Beigian who landed the ex-kaiser "one on the jaw" criminal.

The President's hopes concerning the Democratic platform will receive no joyous echoes from the French Lick

Taking one thing with another

there is strong reason to believe that Herbert Hoover didn't want that nomination from either one party or the other. Cleveland, St. Louis, Boston, Bal-

timore and Pittsburgh are convinced that Detroit rode into fourth place in a flivver; and Detroit probably won't The sudden death of a little South

Seventeenth street child draws atten-tion to the fact that the toy balloon is far and away the most dangerous toy on the market. The Republican national ticket

hasn't had a man from Massachusetts since 1872. After so long an interval it was right and proper that a particularly good one should be selected land Geddes at Princeton, "I have gone

saying with English caution, as it were,

a foray into American colloquialism.

Man's delight in being puzzled needs the fillip of belief that he alone may stumble on the clue; which is why more people are interested in the Elweil mystery than in the Einstein theory.

It is a sure thing that outside seats on Broad street busses, if we had them, still regard, in spite of Europe's "sowould have been well patronized early

"We favor the immediate conclusion from the convention. And he got nounce the treaty." says the platform of the Nonpartisan League meeting in Wisconsin. In effect: "We need

> The Committee of Forty-eight, the welcome which America refuses to ex-Single Tax party and the Nonpartisan tend to them.
>
> League of the Northwest will join the It was gene third party move, it is said. The Disgration from Europe would be greatly America are enjoying all the advantages gruntled Ones would be a good name diminished or cease altogether after the of well-paid employment and economic for the new organization.

When Senator Harding makes a flat declaration concerning the League of Nations either the bitter-enders or of Nations either the bitter-enders or that the newly won independence of the mild reservationists are going to get bumped. Or will be avoid such decla-driven to emigrate in the past would Or will be avoid such declaration until after the election?

Public sentiment will back the action of the police authorities in prohibiting the sale of sparklers. It portant that merchants should be given opportunity to sell their wares; but it is far more important that the public shall be protected.

A Woman's Voice

WOMAN'S voice, the loveliest A of all the sounds that sing. Why should it change, hours unforese To a barbed, blistered thing.

Bewildering in its delight. And silvery as the moon Then, unforescen, as I have said,

And lovers long have known. It veers and turns and cuts as sharp, Like a flung stone -Kenneth Slade A Alling, in the New York Evening Sun.

What Do You Know?

Who was Cerberus?

When was Oklahoma territory thrown open to white settlers?

What is the average depth of the ocean?

Who wrote "Gulliver's Travels"?

Who wrote the rhyme beginning of authorities

. Who wrote 'fulliver's Travels';
Who wrote the rhyme beginning "I
do not love thee, Doctor Fell'?
Who was the seventh President of
the United States?
What is a petrone!?
Whore is the biggest circular saw
in the world, where was it built
and what is its size. Who originated Father's Day?

Answers to Yesterday's Quiz

This is the 145th year of the inde-pendence of the United States. The Mayflower landed its Pilgrims

YESSIR, IT'S GOING TO BE A HOT SUMMER



EUROPE'S WORKERS EAGERLY KNOCK AT AMERICA'S DOOR

"And believe me," said Sir Auck- Millions, Unaffected by "Socialistic" Transformation, Eager to Enlist in Industrial Army of Promised Land

> By B. F. KOSPOTH Staff Correspondent of the Evening Public Ledger in Switzerland Copyright, 1920, by Public Ledger Co.

Geneva, June 19 .- Millions of Euro- that it would be necessary to restrict

It was generally believed that emiwar. This opinion was based on the security. natural assumption that the holocausts feeling that they are being of the battlefields would result in a crit. particular hostility by the ical shortage of labor in Europe, and administration. This feeling may be remove another principal cause of European emigration. It is now established calculation was erroneous The careful investigations which I have

No Labor Shortage in Europe Not cally is there no labor shortage in Europe in consequence of the war, but there is in many countries an acute crisis of unemployment. In eastern Eugration even among the nations that have regained their ancient freedom. It mot regard this scheme with may sound like a parador but it years before the great war.

alarming circumstance that Europe, after losing millions of men in battle. it as much as possible. Knowing that emigrants in Europe from of labor power throughout the world. shattered Europe is contending. -It are a serious me rests with America to relieve this para-where they are. doxical situation by delivering Europe from its millions of unemployed workers 1. General Joseph Pilsudski, first and re-enforcing American production president of the Republic of Po- with their help, which until now has is known as the "Strong Man with their help, which u

Italy's Point of View

pean workers are teday anxiously and impatiently knocking at America's authorities at Washington in order to closed doors for admittance to what they get the existing American restrictions on still regard in spite of Europe's "so-immigration modified in favor of Italian been well patronized early cialistic" transformation, as the prometer while the prometer of the true been well patronized early cialistic" transformation, as the prometer workers, but unfortunately it seems that are mercilessly persecuted. European workers who sill whomever the immediate conclusiver the immediate information modified in tavor of Italian workers, but unfortunately it seems that Bolshovist faith are mercilessly persecuted. European workers who still wish to emigration modified in tavor of Italian the immediate of italian is seems that the commendation modified in tavor of Italian the immediate of italian than the immediate of italian t

waited so long in vain that they are beginning to lose heart, and in their disappointment and despair they are being driven to consider the alternative of emigration to Russia, or even to Japan, where they are assured of the a way being made to suffer for their loyalty to their country, while such of their fellow workers as succeeded in evading conscription and remaining in rather medical than political in char-America are enjoying all the advantages acter. There is a very real dauger that of well-paid employment and economic security. The Italian people have a

wrong, but it exists." Outlet for Workers Necessary It is an absolute necessity for Italy

to find an outlet for several millions of workers in order to surmount the eco and social crisis that is para-The careful investigations which I have been making here justify the estimate that from 5,000,000 to 6,000,000 workers at least are ready to leave Europe at a moment's notice for America if they are given the chance.

No Labor Shortage in Europe will have to emigrate somewhere also. will have to emigrate somewhere else for Italian emigration on a vast have regained their ancient freedom. It may sound like a paradox, but it is There is some danger that if it is carrenvertheless a fact that Europe is suffering more acutely from the effects of overpopulation today than it did in the Italy. No such objection exists, however, against emigration to South Amer-

European governments for some time ica, and Italy hopes to divert her emi-have been aware of the surprising and grants to Brazil if the United States remains obdurate much longer. What is true of Italy applies in is still dangerously overpopulated, and large measure also to the countries of far from discouraging or attempting to eastern Europe, where there is not only place restriction on emigration to unemployment, but famine, pestilence and war. For over a year there has would do, they are anxious to facilitate been a great westward movement of American industries are today severely Poland, Rumania and the Ukraine, handicapped in consequence of the stop- Hundreds of thousands of these emipage of emigration to America and the grants have stuck fast in Germany and return of millions of immigrants from Austria, because they were unable to America to Europe during the war, they get any farther and above all to reach absolutely fail to comprehend the America, still the land of their dreams, negative attitude of the United States The anti-Semitic wave that is sweeping authorities in this vital question. Re-construction and economic recovery from swelled the ranks of these eastern the effects of the war depend to a great emigrants, many of whom are Jews. extent on the restoration of the balance They are unwelcome in Germany and Austria, where their presence serves It is pointed out here that America cannot fulfill her part in world reconstruction if her industries are crippled by the street of the street low long does it take money to double itself at simple interest and adds to the many difficulties with which least not in great numbers, and they at compound interest at 6 per cent? shattered Europe is contending. It are a serious manage to serious manage to the state of 3,000,000,000 Marks to are a serious menace to reconstruction

Japan Seeking Emigrants

Emigration from Hungary has as which until now has sumed vast proportions since the reof reactionary rule establishment Budapest. In Vienna alone about 200, 000 Hungarians are leading a miser-A prominent Italian Government of able existence. They came to the Ausficial, with whom I discussed this probin 1620.

The average elevation of the land above sea level is 2300 feet.

Leather stocking was the most familiar of the names given to Natty Bumppe, the hero of Cooper's pioneer romances, hence called the "Leather Stocking Tales."

The average elevation of the land above sea level is 2300 feet.

"More than ever before, emigration lead to the land and every before, emigration that the sum of the unrest that is precise closes here against whom tioned the problem of the problem of the problem of the problem of the land above sea level is 2300 feet.

"More than ever before, emigration lead of the unrest that is precise closes here against whom the problem of the problem of the problem of the proceeding at once to America, and they never got any farther. It is now stated that the detailed the chief cause of the unrest that is precise. The problem of the proceeding at once to America, and they never got any farther. It is now stated that the chief cause of the unrest that is precise. The problem of the proceeding the problem of the proceeding at once to America, and they never got any farther. It is now stated that the chief cause of the unrest that is precise. The problem of the proceeding at once to America, and they never got any farther. It is now stated that the chief cause of the unrest that is precise. The problem of Leather Stocking Tales."

The alongest canal in the United States is the Erie, 387 miles, between Albany and Buffalo, N. Y. Indurated" means "made hard."

The Lilliputians were a tiny race of people described in "Gulliver's made of honest Italiau workers, who are more than the content of the united states in the content of the most natural and excusable form of labor unrest, and has no connection with bolshevism, although bolshevism is undoubtedly seeking to exploit it for its own anarchic ends. Thousands of honest Italiau workers, who a moment when she housed to conserve the unemployment. European emigrants against whom America closes her gates is in many ways remarkable and significant. For the first time in her economic history ploit it for its own anarchic ends. Thousands and strikes, and this at people described in "Gulliver's ploit it for its own anarchic ends. Thousands and strikes, and this at Travels."

Travels

urging America to exclude these mil-lions of would-be immigrants from eastern and southern Europe, I can only say that to the best of my knowledge and belief these apprehensions are exand belief these apprehensions are exaggerated. It is true that the spirit elbolshevism is prevalent in many of the countries whence they come. But the workers who want to emigrate to America are not the Bolshevist element. They are the workers who want to work otherwise they would not be so eage to go to a land where they know work is the supreme ideal. They are not coming to America to foment revolutions or establish communism, because they know it would be a hopeless at they know it would be a hopeless at-tempt. Socialist agitators have been they know it the tempt. Socialist agitators have been tempt. Socialist agitators have been telling them ever since the United States began deporting Reds to Russia that America is a stronghold of tyrannous reaction, where the followers of the trut Bolshovist faith are mercilessly persecuted. European workers who still

Precautions America will certainly have to take if she decides to abelian existing restrictions on immigration be-fore it is too late, but they should be

security. The Italian people have a lences with it to America at present particular hostility by the Washington countries of eastern Europe. The reorganization of American quarantine stations on modern lines, particularly as regards disinfection preventing the introduction of typhus, must be di-fected before America opens wide he gates, as Europe hopes she will at last.
At present Europe's exiled emigrants are still saying: "If America needs

WORLD JURISTS HEAR ROOT scale Noted American Discusses Plans

for International Court The Hague, June 19.—The jurists composing the commission for the per-manent court of justice, who are meeting at the peace palace in an en-deavor to draft a plan for a world court for submission to the League of Nations, temporarily shelved yesterds the multitude of plans for the court of fered by neutral nations and various private organizations, and plunged into an independent discussion of what the considered the most important question, the manner of the selection of judges.

judges,
Elihu Root, representing America,
pointed out the importance of deciding
how small nations shall be adequately represented.

Generally speaking. Mr. Root takes the stand that the Supreme Court of the United States, which is not elected, but appointed, and functions without political control about the basis of political control, should be the basis of the world court. In speaking yesterdar explained that the problems confronting the jurists were comparable to the tasks of the leaders of the thirteen American states drawing up the constitution, where they had to assuage the fears that the smaller states would be swallowed by the large ones.

GERMANY PLANS HUGE LOAN Be Asked of Reichstag

Berlin, June 19.—(By A. P.)—Approval of a credit amounting to 3,000,000 marks will be asked of the new Reichstag next week, according to 43 officially involved to be according to 43 officially involved to be according to 45 officially involved to the according to 45 officially involved to 45 officially officially inspired news bulletin issued today. This money would be used to meet urgent emergency expenditures. The bulletin adds the nation's finance has been seriously complicated because of the general insecurity of tax revenues. and the industrial pressure now prevaling. The railroad deficit for the first six months of the current budget year is estimated at 7,000,000,000 marks. The ministry of finance will also be called upon to move a credit of 5,000,000,000 marks to meet current obligations growing out of the Versailles.

Belgian Parliament Admits Women Brussels, June 19.—The measure enabling women to be elected to Parisment has been adopted by the Chamber by 142 votes to 10.

Belgian women, with the exception widows of combatants, are not in electoral except in communal elections