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MOORE TAKES OATH; IS 'FOUR SQUARE FOR RIGHT'

Supreme Court Upholds Volstead Act by Five to Four Vote; Outlaws 2.75 Per Cent Beer

1DO,' SAYS MOORE FIRMLY, SWEARING TO DUTY AS MAYOR

Words, Resonant and Emphatic, Seem to Audience Prophetic of Worthy Deeds to Come

FLOWERS ADD BEAUTY TO SCENE OF CEREMONY

Hylan, of New York; Congressmen and Many Women Present-Reception Is Held

Moore, Taking Oath, Rests Hand on Prophetic Text

When Mayor Moore took the oath office today, his hand lay on Chapter IN, First Corinthians. 'Am I not an apostle? Am I no ends the opening sentence. And farther dewn is this:

on, yet have I made myself serv-Toward the close of the chapter

"For though I am free from all

"And every man that striveth fo he mastery is temperate in all Now they do it to obtain corruptible crown, but we are in

"I do"-two words emphatic, reso mant, were spoken at 12:13 o'clock this afternoon and J. Hampton Moore, first city executive under the Woodward charter, became Mayor of Philadelphia.

The new Mayor's response was the formal taking of the oath administered by Justice Robert von Moschzisker, of the State Supreme Court, in the old Common Council chamber, on the fourth floor of City Hall. One minute later Mr. Moore had be

gon his crisply delivered inaugural message, reading it from a printed copy. It was a message vibrant with a new call to Philadelphia, redeemed from contractor dominance, its police freed from selfish bossism, and assuming its place a one of the great cities of the nation

Through the message, as the crowded and galleries listened, seemed b run the words "I do." prophetic of an administration in which the deed shall measure up to the promise.

Those on Rostrum

On the rostrum as the new Mayor paced his hand on the Bible, opened erash shortly after the fire started and interest inspired by its history and patriotic traditions. mayor. Thomas B. Smith; Governor the street. Some sought shelter in Sproul, Mayor John F. Hylar, of New homes a safe distance from the fire. York, and the Rev. Dr. J. Gray Bol. York, and the Rev. Dr. J. Gray Bolton, pastor of Hope Presbyterian Church, who offered the invocation. To Mr. Moore's right were his wife and other members of his family, occupying the front row, and to the rear, vives and other relatives of the new cabinet members.

To the left of Mr. Moore sat the new directors and the retiring heads of sixty he municipal departments.

The front row of seats, directly be fore the marble rostrum, was occupied by the members of the inaugural committee and by other members of the new Council of twenty-one.

The rest of the assemblage comprised many widely known men and women of this and other cities, Mayor Ellis, of PAINT EXPLODES: 3 BURNED Camden; Mayor Donnelly, of Trenton, and a number of congressmen.

At the clerk's table, their backs t the assemblage and their faces raised to the new mayor, sat John Wanamaker

and Police Commissioner Richard Enright, of New York. Police Freedom Draws Applause

The new Mayor's first utterance that brought applause was his declaration old, burns of the face. that the police and firemen would be livorced absolutely from politics. Again applause halted him for a few

soments when he asserted that faithful, efficient service would receive the consideration it deserved, but that inefficiency or a yielding to outside influences, even by the highest officials, would be dealt with unspacingly. There was applause, also, when Mr. Moore said, "We stand four square for

the right and four square against the

Skating Today Gustine.

Hunting Park. Schuylkill river above Flat Rock

Merion Golf Club. Haverford College pond. Wissahickon creek.

INAUGURATION OF PHILADELPHIA'S FIRST MAYOR UNDER NEW CHARTER

At the left is J. Hampton Moore taking the oath of office at the hands of Justice Robert von Moschzisker. At the right of the group in the order named are, Richard Weglein, president of the new city Council, Governor Sproul, and at the end, the retiring Mayor, Thomas B. Smith

FIREMAN IS HURT IN \$40.000 BLAZE

Others Narrowly Escape Death When Roof Falls in Vine Street Garage Fire

MANY DRIVEN FROM HOMES

One fireman was seriously injured and everal others narrowly escaped death this morning at a fire which destroyed the garage of Mariana Bros., 1139 Vinc. The blaze caused \$40,000 dam-

The injured fireman is William Armstrong, of Engine Company No. 18, He s in the Hahnemann Hospital.

buildings. The fireman kept the from spreading.

The roof of the building fell with a country are looking toward this

Supreme Court justice, the retiring their furniture and other belongings to

LANCASTER MAYOR DIES

Was About to Be Sworn In for Second Term

Lancaster, Pa., Jan. 5,-A few minutes before he was to be sworn into office for his second term as mayor of the city, Mayor Harry L. Trout, aged sixty-six, died at the Lancaster General Hospital, where he has been confined since his campaign. He had suffered a transcript breakflown in the connected of the people of the people which is that which is right and which, being right, is best calculated to uphold the law and secure to the people that peace, prosperity and happiness to which by are entitled. red a nervous breakdown.

fered a hervous breakdown.

Mayor Trout was elected to office on
the Republican ticket after a strennous
campaign, defeating Daniel C. Scheaffer, Democrat. He was also president
of the Trout Bindery, one of the largest
of its kind in this section of the state.

Can Containing Coloring Matter Had Been Set on Kitchen Range An exploding can of paint on the

rely burned three perkitchen range severely burned three p sons today at 123 Pemberton street. They are Mary Prybella, fifty years old, serious burns of the face and body; Anthony, her husband, fifty-three years old, burns of the hands and face, and Stella, her daughter, twenty-two years They all were treated at the Penn-sylvania Hospital.

WOOD ALCOHOL KILLS TWO

Louisville Negroes Die and Others

Critically III From "Whisky"

Louisville, Ky., Jan. 5.—(By A. P.)

Two negroes died here late last night and two other persons were reported critically ill as a result, according to Coroner Carter, of drinking wood alcohol "whisky" purchased from an alleged bootlegger.

ness Center of City

Bethlehem, Pa., Jan. 5.—(By A. P.)
—Fire of unknown origin broke out in one of the most prominent business blocks in the city at midnight, entalling a loss of more than \$250,000.

The store of F. W. Woolworth & Co., including two apartments, and a flour and feed store were destroyed and flour and feed store were destroyed and presented to the new Council as soon as may be after the new governmental machinery is in running order.

"But a few of the major problems about which the people are concerned, and which we believe are attracting the watchful interest of many of our neighboring cities and of the whole people of Pennsylvania, can be briefly noted. two apartments, and a torre were destroyed and badly damaged. Five lieless. The loss is partly rance.

| Demsylvania. can be briefly noted. It is thought by some that the new charter is more or less experimental, but as to some of the bigger nearby places badly damaged, families are homeless. The loss is covered by insurance.

NEW MAYOR PLEDGES NONPOLITICAL RULE

Adherence to Charter, Fair Contracts, Police and Firemen Out of Politics, Art Gallery and Exhibit Hall Promised in Inaugural Speech

Points Made by Moore

ity charter.

in His Inaugural Speech

The new administration enters

flice with "a firm determination to

give full force and effect to the new

It will keep the public informed

n all matters involving the ex-

Erection of a convention ball.

oublie art gallery, an industrial ex-

Police and firemen are to be di

vorced from politics, and freed of political assessments. This helds for

Will encourage faithful and

The city's interests are to be safe

roacded against unfair contracts and

contractor-influence. All contract

vised to weed out favoritism and

The port must be developed to the

limit of the city's ability,
Plans for rapid transit will b

proceeded with advisedly, but with-

out unnecessary delay. The Dela

The city's water supply will b

subject to early inquiry. The construction of sewers will be hastened.

Street-openings authorized by old

'ouncils will be scrultinged to les-

sen land-damage claims against the

taken up with the city solicitor.

polities. There can be no misunde standing of the law in this regard.

Police and Firemen Out of Politics

payment of political assessments and provides punishment if they disobey the

aw. It is the purpose of the adminis-

tration to see that this law is enforced

Policemen and firemen will be permitted

to save their earnings; they will be respected and self-respecting, and when

t is possible will receive higher com-

Reward Faithful Service

SUIT OF CLOTHES. \$15.00 It can be done. Read article on sate of living in January Popular i onthly. All newsstands.—Adut.

ensation or be promoted from lower

The mandamus evil will be

ware river bridge will be pushed.

forms are to be segutinized and re-

against contractor-influence. Con-

ibit and memorials to service

enditure of public money.

will be taken up.

all city employes.

favorably considered.

dock "moral claims

The complete text of the inaugural address made by Mayor Moore today

"Fellow Citizens-Custom and the confidence you have reposed in me as chief executive officer of Philadelphia suggest the propriety of a brief declaration of intent with respect to the work of the incoming administration. It will be assumed without question.

The injured fireman is William Armtrong, of Engine Company No. 18. He
is in the Hahnemann Hospital.
Fanned by a northwest wind, the
lames for a time threatened nearby
lames for a time threatened nearby
lames for a time threatened nearby
lames for a fire threa

the new city charter, lacking. The firelighters worked under a handicap of freezing water plugs and the intense cold added to their troubles.

"I am persuaded that our citizens are hoping for better things and that the eyes of the people of Pennsylvania and of other sections of the

> To Give Effect to the Charter "It is with a firm determination to charter and with lively hopes of in stalling a municipal government re

sponsive to the wishes of the people at home and abroad that the new Mayor and his associates in the administration enter upon their weighty task They begin free from selfish or sinister influences, seeking to win and retain the confidence of the people by doing that which is right and which, being

"Errors of judgment and mistakes in performance are as characteristic of governments as they are of individuals, and the new administration is aware of its limitations. But it begins its work with the assurance that while it asks for tolerance on the part of those who may become impatient that reforms or public improvements are not accom-plished in a day, it will welcome fair and reasonable criticism with respect to all its acts. Indeed, it will be one of the recourses of the administration to keep the people informed as to all of its important transactions. Such publicity will be helpful not only that the administration may keep in touch with public sentiment, but that it may the better enlist the public interest in its general scheme or develop-ment. The wider the opportunity to make known the real heart of the so-cial, the commercial and the industrial strength of Philadelphia, the better it

stand in the esteem of the common

wealth and the nation. Problems to be Faced It is manifestly impossible in this brief inaugural to deal specifically with the right and four square against the wrong."

The spacious chamber of the old Common Council was filled with guests when the retiring directors and the new heads of the city departments began Coatland on Page Fourteen—Column One

More Than \$250,000 Loss in Busibe taken up in due course and formally presented to the new Council as soon as may be after the new governmental

desire of the administration to eacour-age the employes of the city who render falthful and efficient service. Those who fall to do so, or who, yielding to outside influences, in any way embar-

EARTHQUAKE KILLS

Terrified People Fill Churches. One Collapses, Adding to Death Toll

By the Associated Press

Mexico City, Jan. 5. Ten states vere shaken by the earthquake which on Saturday night and yesterday destroyed several villages and caused many deaths in the state of Vera Cruz. These states were Mexico, Puebla, Vera Cruz, Oaxnen, Guerrero, Morelos, Ja-liseo, Tlaxenla, Hidalgo and Querrero, Reports received up to 11 o'clock last night indicated the center of the seisabout seventy miles west of Vera Cruz on the line between the states of Vera tween the two sides of the house said he would welcome it. But he at that war would find the Vara near that Mount Orizaba, a volcano borhood that the most serious damage

was done.

Teocelo, a village thirty-five miles northeast of the volcano, has been vir-tually destroyed and a similar fate be-fell Couxlan, a small handet in that neighborhood. Wires have been torn down by the violence of the tremor and only fragmentary reports have reached this city, but it is stated there were

many casualties in both towns.

Many houses and chorehes in Jalapa, a city about fifty miles northwest of Vera Cruz, were damaged. Reports from Orizaba, a city ten miles south of the volcano, state that several business backs and the control of the volcano. ness blocks and churches near the cen ter of the town were cracked.

In the suburbs of Orizaba the shock

was very severe, many persons being reported killed beneath their wrecked houses. The shock came during a per-formance at the theatre at Orizaba and panie-stricken people leaped from the balconies into the pit in their efforts to escape. No one was killed, but many

Vera Cruz Suffers Most

Incomplete press reports indicate that the state of Vera Cruz suffered more than any other section, although dis-turbances were felt throughout the enproblems it carries positive instructions tire republic. Advices from Cordoba say that thirty dead have already been with regard to municipal performance, accounted for in the village of San Juan instructions that cannot be avoided and Coscomatepec, where many houses were destroyed. one of these major problems relates to

There are unconfirmed reports of a similar catastrophe in the village of Huatusco. At Jalapa, further north, fifty victims of the earthquake have been activity of policemen and firemen in counted, including numerous dead. Lack of communication with the other small towns and villages in the theatre of the disturbance makes even approxi-mate estimates of the casualties im-"The policemen and firemen of Phil-adelphia are to be divorced completely from political activity. The law re-moves them from the domination of political bosses, relieves them from the

Information obtained from the gov-ernment observatory at Tacubaya shows there were three distinct shocks Continued on Page Two, Column Sta

TO BOOST MISSION DOLLAR

Church Conference Aims to Cut Administration Expenses Atlantic City, Jan. 5 .- To make the

higher station as merit and service rrant. Those who prove unworthy who disobey the law and bring others the force into disgrace shall be reor who disobey the law and bring others of the force into disgrace shall be removed from their midst. The spirit of further through a co-ordinated plan of the law with respect to policemen and firemen holds also as to other employes dred of millions raised for the evanof the municipal government who will gelization of the world, is the object of the first post-bellum conference of the interchurch world movement, while day to adjust compensation and began preliminary sessions here this encourage promotions on the basis of merit and faithful service.

morning.

"If the Allies had fought the Germans in the way the churches have been fighting sin and ignorance in the world. Island shortly before she was to have the war might be going on still, said H. R. Greaves, a New York banker, a former Hamburg-American liner, recently turned over to Great Britain by the United States Government after the United States Government after as a transport.

S100.000,000.

The Harbor Beatman's Union, made up of the crews of the tags, has been promised a conference with the owners as soon as the latter have concluded as soon as soon as the latter have concluded as "I cannot too strongly emphasize the

Sir George Paish, the British financial expert so widely known as the editor of the London Statist, will be one of the speakers at the Philadelphia bankers' dinner on January 6. Continued on Page Fifteen, Column One

COUNCIL ORGANIZES AFTER BITTER ROW; **WEGLEIN PRESIDENT**

Vare Filibuster on Rules Draws Factional Lines Rigidly, Delays Work 35 Minutes

BALLOT 11 TO 10 ON ALL

'Steam-Roller Methods," Cries Gaffney-Hall Promises War. Cries "Lay on, Macduff"

The organization this morning of the smoke and flames by firemen. new city Council of twenty-one memers was marked by bitter warfare. Everything that was necomplished followed a spirited fight. Council was spill; the phrase "no factionalism" and the word "huemony" were repeatedly ridiculed. Every time a vote was taken ority of one.

With one exception the eleven Inde-

the Independent choice, returned the compliment.

Even before Council was called to tain Edward J. Nabill directed the work of the firemen.

By arent. The eleven Independents were cated on one side of the chamber, for-smoke to the beleaguered families and arent. The eleven Independents were cated on one side of the chumber, for-perly used by Select Council. The ten parried them to safety.

The fire in the store was subdued. Vare men were on the other side.

Almost as soon as the session opened a filibuster was launched from the Vare side of the chamber. It held up pro-ceedings thirty-five minutes. Then MULTITUDES ARE HOMELESS with Joseph Gaffuey, led the Vare

Both sides were determined, and the leaders called the Independents the 'eleven wise men." and charged 'steam-roller methods." :

War Satisfies Von Tagen From the Independent side of the House, the split was commented upon

'If it must be wer, let us have wer,' parcel. He seemed to expect that the var would continue, and he referred to 149,000 men who voted for Judge Pat

erson having their heads knocked off. "Lay On Macduff," Says Hall "I still bope there will be twenty-one men upholding the new adminis-tration," be said. "If there is to be tration. he said. "If there is to be more I welcome it. If war, let it be war to the knife and to the hill and,"

quoting from Shakespeare. "Lay on Maeduff and damned be he who first cried hold—enough."
Shortly before 10 o'clock, the Independent members of the new Council took their places on the left side of the

Here Are the Results in New Council Election

Richard Weglein, president. William H. Felton, clerk. Harry J. Wittig, sergeant-at

Lewis H. Van Dusen, Clinton Rogers Woodruff and Charles W. Neeld, civil service commissioners.

7 CHILDREN, 4 ADULTS, TRAPPED BY FIRE, ARE RESCUED BY FIREMEN

ISSUES PUT TO VOTE Defective Flue Causes Early Morning Blaze in Store as Families Sleep

> Seven children and four adults, their parents, were rescued this morning from the room in which they were penned by

The fire was confined to the first floor of the store and dwelling at 828 South Fourth street. It began in a defective fluc.

Mrs. Ida Polankin, who with her husband and five children occupies the third floor, was awakened by dense black smoke.

When the Supreme Court in an opinion of which the court divided, 5 to 4, Associate Justices Day, Clarke, Van Delack smoke. Mrs. Ida Polanskin, who with her the result was the same—the Inde-bendents won their points by their ma-third floor, was awakened by dense

bendent members voted together; so dren she led the family down to the lid the Vare followers. The one exception was when Richard Weglein was being chosen permanent chairman of the new body. Charles Schwartz and their two minority forces of the Vares, voted for the Independent choice. Mr. Weglein ground floor.

They opened the windows and called the fames and smoke on the ground floor.

They opened the windows and called the fames and smoke of the property of the opinion of the court, said the right of Congress to suppress the liquor traffic was not an involved.

They opened the windows and called for help. The engine company at Front

HURT WHEN PIPE EXPLODES

Victims of Locomotive Accident

Two Pennsylvania Railroad roundlouse workmen employed at Frankford which they were cleaning today. They are James Kerman, thirty-three years old, of 5021 Ogden street, and William Tugel, thirty-eight years old, of 2007

Bridge street. Herman has a fractured nese, concussion of the brain and burns upon his face and head. Tugel is burned about the face. Both were taken to the Then Charles von Tagen to heal it.

The war, let us have war.

The face. Both were taken to the frunkford Hospital for treatment.

When the pipe exploded, Kerman was thrown several feet. Tugel was caught

BID FOR SHORE HOTEL

Philadelphia Creditors Agree to Two Weeks' Adjournment of Sale

Atlantic City, Jan. 5.—The sale of the St. Charles Hotel here was con-sidered today at a meeting of the cred-itors called by former Judge Clarence Cole, referee in bankruptey. Frederick C. Bryan, an attorney of Washington, representing a syndicate, offered \$1,250,000 for the beach-front

on property.

James Cleudenin, of Baltimore engirmum of the stockholders tee, plended for an adjournment of two weeks before final neceptance offer so that the stockholders might ook their places on the left side of the left Side of the left Solect Council chamber. The ten fare men, who had held a meeting he or Council was called for organization, attered and took their seats on the right lide of the chamber.

Judge Andenreid administered the council was administered to see the postpone ment, as it would in no way interfere with the first proposition, which allows their seats of the chamber. for Council was called for organization.

TUGMEN'S CLAIMS NOT MET

River Shipping Tied Up While Own

ers and Crews Parley

granting the demands of the men.

CANADIAN EX-PREMIER FOR WATERWAYS BOARD

former premier of Ontario, as a member of the Canadian section

of the International Greater Waterways Commission, has been

ORGANIZE STUDENTS IN DRY WORLD CRUSADE

organizing students in the universities and colleges of the United

States for service among students and universities of foreign

countries in the "world movement against alcohol," the Inter-

congegiate Prohibition Association held its biennial national

DES MOINES, Iowa, Jan. 5 .- For the purpose of further

recommended to the government of Great Britain.

convention and oratorical contest here today.

FIRE ON LINER PRETORIA

\$100,000 Damage to Steamship by

Blaze of Undiscovered Origin

New York, Jan. 5 .- (By A. P.)

When you think of writing, think of WHITING, -Ade.

OTTAWA, Jan. 5 .- The appointment of Sir William Hearst,

DRY ENFORCEMENT MEASURE IS HELD CONSTITUTIONAL

Beverages of 1/2 Per Cent or More Alcohol Illegal, Divided Bench Decides

WAR EMERGENCY OVER. DISSENTING OPINION SAYS

Sale of 2.75 Beer Legal Until Volstead Bill Was

Passed

By the Associated Press Washington, Jan. 5 .- The Volstead prohibition enforcement act defining as intoxicating any beverage containing one-half of 1 per cent or more of alcohol was declared constitutional today

lack smoke.

Arousing her husband and the chilalcohol is illegal under the wartime
been she led the family down to the
bren she led the family down to the

traffic was not an implied nower, but a power expressedly granted. Files Dissenting Opinion

Justice McReynolds, in a dissenting opinion, said that the eighteenth amendment had not yet come into effect and that the federal government had no general power to prohibit the manufacture and sale of liquor.

Justice McReynolds took the position that the war emergency under which national prohibition was made

that the war emerge national prohibition

effective had passed.

Proceedings brought by Jacob Ruppert, of New York, to enjoin the government from prohibiting the sale of 2.75 per cent beer ware ordered dismirsed by the court.

Luppert's case was brought under the variance ast. He alleged that 2.75 per cent beer was nonintoxicating, but that the Volstead act by limiting the allegholic content prohibited the sale of beer manufactured under regulations prescribed under the Lever food control act by President Wilson.

Indictments Ordered Dismissed Indictments brought against

Absorbean Brewing Co, at New Orleans manufacturing 2.75 the wartime proh ment act became effective were ordered dismissed by the court.
In deciding these cases Justice Day in a manimous opinion held that the namufacture of beer containing 2.75

netment of the Volstand net. The government today filed in the Supreme Court its answer to the application of the state of Rhode Island for permission to institute original proceedings to test the constitutionality of the national prohibition constitutional

King Presents Brief

Solicitor General King, in his brief, alleged that the state of Rhode Island failed to state facts warranting original proceedings. If the case is one that should be instituted, he added, the federal government should be named as defendant, but that could be done only with the consent of the government. At the same time Attorney General Thomas F. McCran, of New Jersey, asked dismissal of similar proceedings Thomas F. McCran, of New Jersey, asked dismissal of similar proceedings brought on behalf of the Retail Liquor Dealers' Association of New Jersey to anioin state and federal authorities from

enfercing the amendment in that state.

A brief in support of the association's case also was filed by counsel for the organization.
In the brief it was contended that In the brief it was contended that the Supreme Court had jurisdiction and that the prohibition amendment was different from other constitutional amendments in "that it assumes to regulate the private life of citizens."

Fear Arbitrary Power

If the procedure of enactment was valid, the brief asserted, it follows that "a bare two-thirds of a bare majority of the membership of the House in Congress and a bare majority of the membership of three-fourths of the state Legislatures can constitutionally adopt the constitutionally adopt the constitution any amendment to the constitution

which they may desire. which they may desire,
"In other words," it continued, "a
group of public officials, which at the
maximum may be less than 2800 and at
the minimum may be less than 1400,
hold in their hands the constitution of
the United States and the property,
has liberty and even the lives of 110. the United States and the property, the liberty and even the lives of 110,-000,000 of people. Their power, if the 'eighteenth amendment' has been con-stitutionally adopted, is absolute and arbitrary beyond that of any group of

GALA NIGHT FOR THIEVES

Window Smashers Help Themselves to Attractive Displays

Thieves broke windows with a vengennee last night, The demands of the tugboat men for shorter hours and more pay have not Chestnut street, and took \$300 worth

ladies' handbags and other leather Island shortly before she was to have thement of the situation. In the mean-sailed at dawn today. The Pretoria is time shipping is find an activation of the meanstreet, and stole a fur cont valued at

> And they smushed the window of the Beet Haunington Drug Store, Frankford avenue, and got aw y \$94 worth of brushes, toflet ar

as soon as the latter have concluded their parley with the Masters, Mates and Pilots' Association. It is said that most of the tug owners are in favor of BUIT OF CLOTHES, \$15.60 at can be done. Read article on entered living in January Popular Schoolthy. All newsetands, April 19