## HISTORY AND BIBLE FIGURE IN FORD SUIT

Doctor Johnson's Definition of Patriotism Quoted by Counsel for Defense

EMMA GOLDMAN'S VIEWS

By the Associated Press

Mount Clemens, Mich., July 31 Reference again was made to Dr. Samnel Johnson and the doctrines of Emma was quoted today in the hearing of Henry Ford's libel suit against the Chicage Daily Tribune.

Professor William A. Dunning, of Columbia University, an expert on histion by Elliott G. Stevenson, senior counsel for the defendant.

Edmund Burke,

to bring out the scriptural characteristics of well-recognized anarchists to show, as Mr. Ford's attorney Alfred Lucking, said, "how complimentary the Esthonian provisional government, in lished an editorial headed "Ford is an Anarchist.

son as writing: "We specifically disavow treating others as we would not

Mr. Stevenson adduced that the

When witness answered one of Mr. Stevenson's questions with the nod of his head the lawyer reminded him that the stenographer could not hear nods. You believe in President Lincoln? asked Mr. Stevenson, "Yes, "That's what he complained of-dis-

loyalty at home among the copper beads." Yes." Meaning of "Anarchism"

There was a long colloquy over the meaning of the words 'anarchism' and "anarchist." Proessor Dunning insisted that one who seeks by violent means to overthrow government is the best definition of an anarchist as commonly understood. "I am trying to show that the atter

onces of Emma Goldman and Henry Ford are the same," said Mr. Steven "You would have less trouble to show

that Mr. Ford and George Washington were alike." said Mr. Lucking. "However, let Emma Goldman be the test." When Mr. Stevenson had concluded re-direct examination was begun by Mr. Lucking. He read from decisions lites where the word violence was in thided as an essential in the definition of "aparchist."

That agrees with my understand ing," said Professor Dunning. Witness Contradicts Lawyer

Mr. Lucking announced that he would read from the essays of Emma Goldman and in the course of an objection Mr.

Stevenson, said: This witness was called to the stand to refute our witness, Professor Reeves, nd ends by confirming everything the

Reeves said. "I did nothing of the kind." broke in the witness, turning to Judge Tucker, "Excuse me, professor, I will repeat that you agreed that Professor Reeves told the truth." insisted Mr. Stevenson. "Very well, Mr. Stevenson, and I will repeat that I did nothing of the

Mr. Lucking was permitted to read. Then he asked some questions

Emma Goldman's Doctrines "Emma Goldman wrote on subjects

other than anarchy?" Yes. On prohibition, which she opposed, and woman suffrage, which she also opposed." replied the professor. Now because Emma Goldman and the wets were in agreement, would you

call the wets anarchists?" "Does the law of the United States allow anarchists to come into the coun-'I object that this is not rebuttal,"

put in Stevenson.
"Why yesterday Mr. Stevenson was trying to show how nice the anarchists are, how good, how Christian," said

are, how good, how Caristian. Said Mr. Lucking. "Now we wish to The witness may answer. said

Judge Tucker. The law excludes them. replied Professor Dunning. Mr. Lucking quoted from Emma

Goldman's writings: "Anarchism rouses man against that black monster (God).

Religion fetters the mind of man." The state, with its theory of property, fetters the needs of men.

Society enslaves the spirit of man.' The lawyer said these quotations represented the essence of the teachings of Emma Goldman, and asked if he found any such sentiments in Mr. Ford's

"I do not," said Professor Dunning.

Man's Back Broken by Fall of Rock Mahanoy City, Pa., July 31.—Caught under a fall of rock today in the Buck ntain mine, John Braw's back was broken. He died in a few minutes,

Kennedy & Bro. 102 S. THIRTEENTH ST. Old Jewelry Modernized IN THE LATEST AND MOST DISTINCTIVE DESIGNS PLATINUM or GOLD

Prices Not Excessive Let Us Estimate

## GRINSTEAD DEFENDS 'HARD-BOILED' SMITH

Drastic Action Was Necessary Because of Numerous Army Desertions, He Says

Phoenix, Ariz., July 31,-(By A. P.) Further defense of Lieutenant Frank H. ("Hard-Roiled") Smith in his con-France, and assertions that large num bers of American army desertions neesitated drastic action were made by Colonel Edgar P. Grinstead in a formal statement issued today. Colonel Grin stend was mentioned in testimony Tuesbefore the congressional committee Goldman, and Prince Peter Kropotkin in New York as one of the men re-American expeditionary forces,

lines and that had fine war continued will return the systems to the private Columbia University, an expert on his-many executions would have been owners within a month tory and political science, called by the necessary before these descriptors could. The management of t plaintiff, was still under cross-examina- have been stopped." Colonel Grinstend been merged with that of the national

It was finally established, according of Lieutenant Smith or had been a ways, to the testimony, that when Doctor party to such action. "I don't believe to the testimony, that when Doctor and never did believe that Lieutenant Johnson said, "patriotism is the last Smith did anything but his duty at farm by the Mexican Government to the Tamburgham and the Company of the Mexican Government to the Tamburgham of the Tamburgham of the Mexican Government to the Tamburgham of the Mexica

Infant Republic Sees Commune Rule If Support Is Withheld

London, July 31. - (By A. P.) - The i statement received here today, asks for the suspicion, further help in maintaining a republic. in commenting on the resolution against Kropotkin was quoted by Mr. Steven- by the international labor conference at

The statement declares the Esthon-ians, with the help of the Allies, have it otherwise, established a democratic republic and Former Chief of Power Oroczo, of established a democratic republic and scriptural equivalent of this is found are struggling to retain their independ. Mexico City, who is now the head of in "Love thy neighbor as thyself" and ence and the right of self-determina the Carransa secret service, dispatched "Do unto others as thou wouldst be tion. The statement expresses the hope that "the democracy of England will hot refuse further support," and de clares that, if it is withheld "Esthonia the oil fields, as it has been noised will become inevitably a victim of im- about in Mexico City that the perialistic communism.

Southport, England, a month ago. The statement declares the Esthon-

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Entire Evening at "THE COOLEST PLACE IN TOWN"

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Two Kings of Comedy
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Idol of the New York 400
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3. MAURICE

5. PRINCE ILMA QUARTET In Their Caravan Songs
6. LIBRA
The Mystery Woman
7. THE BISLEY SISTERS

Songs and Dances
8. THE BROADWAY ENTER-

Entertainment Begins 9:30 Cover Charge: One Dollar-After 9:30 P. M. - ទីឈាលការបាលការបាលការបាលការបាលការបាលការបាលការបាលការបាលការបាលការបាលការបាលការបាលការបាលការបាលការបាលការបាលការបាលក

In the Bacharach Q. S. Policy Clearance Sale-Special Feature—\$10.00

"Arteraft" Broadcloth Silk Shirts All their name implies-Artcraft and All their name implies—Arteraft and Broadcloth and Silk! Plain colors and insper stripes in blue green tan jasper stripes in blue, green, tan lavender. All sizes. Men will WANT them! All have separate soft collars of a good high shape.

Closing out the remainder of our Summer Suits at greatly reduced prices.

=We Want Three Good Salesmen= -and to the right men we will pay the most liberal salaries. Apply in writing only, giving age, experience and all details. Applications will be considered "absolutely confidential." Steady positions. Address Bacharach's Quality Shops, 1114 Chestnut Street.

(acharach's Luality)Shot

1114 Chestnut Street 920 Chestnut-37 S. 13th-52d & Chestnut BUY WAR SAVINGS STAMPS



## THREE TARIFF BILLS IN MEXICO ENDED

Them Today-Democrats Object

duct of prison farm No. 2 at Challes. U. S. OIL FIRMS WATCHED HIGHER DUTIES FIXED included one levying high ad valorem today a bill repealing the wartime leg-

By the Associated Press

agement-Return to Own-

ers Expected in Month

RAILROAD MERGER

Mexico City, July 31 .- The Mexican railways and the Pan-American Railway, which systems traverse the territory between the capital and the Gulf of sponsible for prison cruelties in the Mexico and the Isthmus, have been turned back to separate management. Everybody that was a soldier in France knew that thousands of our men were running away from the front the effect that the government probably

The management of these systems had lines since Colonel Paulino Fontes. He characterized as "absurd" lati- former manager of these lines, took over mations that he had made a scapegoat the management of the national rail

nice oil fields, it was learned vesterday Mmund Burke.

Mr. Stevenson continued his effects ESTHONIA ASKS BRITISH AID evidence against American companies merating there.

One of the things the Carrauza detec-tives hope to learn, it is reported, is that the oil companies have aided revolutionists in the campaign of the latter against the Carranta Government. Oil company officials say there is no grounds

The detectives are seeking employin commenting on the resolution against mout with the oil companies. According allied intervention in Russia, adopted to information which has been transmitted to the State Department the Impression prevails in officials circles in

the men, the exact number of whom is

and de as to the corpose on sending them

By the Associated Press

Washington, July 31.-The first since the Republicans regained control valorem on magnesite bricks. were on today's House program for action. While leaders planned to dis-American industries forced into exist- present duty-free provisions on im-

forced through the House. Democrats, though not expected to per cent.

The bills scheduled for consideration duties on chemical glassware and ap- islation permitting foreign ships to enparatus; another providing a duty of gage in American coastwise trade. The \$10 a ton on tungsten and the third fixing duties of \$10 a ton on crude from the provisions of the repeal bemagnesite, \$15 a ton on finished magnetariff measures to come before Congress site and \$15 a ton plus 10 per cent ad the removal of ships from the Pacific

The measure of Representative Bacharach, of New Jersey, applying from the coastwise trade. the high duties on chemical glassware pose of three bills designed to protect and apparatus and also repealing the

STORE OPENS DAILY 9 A. M. AND CLOSES AT 5 P. M.

be a unit in opposing the new duty The increases over the existing Unrates, planned to fight for continuance Gerwood tariff bill as provided by the of prevailing rates or some slightly ad- Bacharach bill are 15 per cent on vanced, with executive provision for chemical glassware; 10 per cent porce-Lines Now Under Separate Man- Republicans Plan to Dispose of control of imports through a licensing lainware; 25 per cent scientific insystem. Such control, they said, would struments; 40 per cent on surgical and give ample protection to the indus- dental instruments and 45 per cent on optical glass, now on the free list,

House leaders planned to bring up cause of the shortage of tonnage due to to the Atlantic during the war. fore the war, foreign ships were kept

Nab Two Auto Theft Suspects Two men, suspected of stealing a

first and Thompson streets station. The were each held in \$1000 bail,

ence by war necessity they were doubt- ports for educational institutions and automobile belonging to John Moslin prisoners gave their names as Joseph ful whether such a program could be government bureaus, taxes glassware from a garage at Fifty-first street and Feldman, Fiftieth street and Parkside 45 per cent and surgical instruments 60 Parkside ave, were arrested today by avenue, and William Siddell, of Colum-Acting Detective Seal, of the Sixty- bin avenue and Wilton street. They

Specify

in your contracts-for solid interior rative. It enables you to show your client actual dollars and

cents saving, yet you can guarantee a first-class job.
"ZEMENTINE" is a splendid proposition—recommend it. Espe-"ZEMENTINE" is a splendid proposition—recommend it. Especially because of its low cost, surfaces can be "done over" frequently, maintaining a standard of bright and cleanly appearance. Proven by more than 25 successful years' usage—for most purposes that an oil paint is used. In white and colors. By the bbl. 7c lb.—smaller lots, 8c lb. Special price to contractors. Sample on request. Householders can buy it in 2-lb. Cartons AT DEALERS'-20c Carton

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\$18 Khaki \$1 1.45 Hammocks

No Mail or Phone Orders Filled Nicely tufted mattress with head re-guaranteed spring and windshield. tron Tubing Stands, \$3.89 Lit Brothers-THIRD FLOOR

HATS TRIMMED FREE OF CHARGE Phone Orders Filled

ONE YELLOW TRADING STAMP WITH Market EVERY 10c PURCHASE ALL DAY

Men's \$8 "Shantung" Pongee

Separate Soft Collar to Match Silk-worked buttonholes; soft cuffs,

\$2.50 Shirts, \$1.85 Striped percale in new designs.

Purchase of Seventeen Hundred

Fine, Cool Tropical-Weight Suits for Men The stock of Joseph Goldsmith & Co., 15th and Wallace Streets, this city-for more than thirty years makers of men's fine, reliable summer

The firm is reorganizing-two of the members are retiring.

Two-Piece English and Conservative Styles A phenomenal deal just put through in the "nick of time" for

August vacationists. Every suit is brand new, in fact, just being unpacked as this notice is being written.

Suits Actually Made to Sell for \$20, \$22.50 & \$25 Choose Unreservedly Today at

Silk Mohair, Palm Beach, Bermuda Cloth, Comfort Cloth, and a Host of Other Mid-Summer Fabrics Suits that are distinctly high grade in both cut and finish,

Plain Navy

clothing.

Pin Stripes Jasper Gray Tweedy Mixtures Plaids 1 4 1 Wonderful choice-wonderful values. Lit Brothers-SECOND FLOOR, SEVENTH STREET

Women's & Misses' Pretty \$8 to \$10 Summer) Frocks

This Is a Chapter in Our Clearance Program of Which You Should Very Quickly

Recognize the Bargain Worth. They are fashioned in the prettiest styles brought out this season. Dainty sheer materials, including plain and figured voiles, batiste and net, as well as the practical tussah and gingham in attractive colorings.

The ideas portrayed embrace delightful variations of pockets, attractive belts. graceful sashes, striking collars, buttons

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Beautiful Little Frocks Worth Two and Three Times

the Sale Price

effectively combined with contrasting collars.

They are trimmed with embroidery, smocking, at

tractive pockets, belts and butterfly sashes. Sizes 2

Women's \$4 Sleeveless Slip-on

Sweaters, \$1.95

Zephyr yarn in plain and fancy weaves. Have purings and tassels. In buff, salmon, turquoise, peacek and American beauty.

The four models pictured will serve to give your a live more.

Sample \$-

SALE ADVERTISED ON BLOTTER

Women's

\$6.50 Slip-on \\$3.85

Zephyr yarns in link-and-

Sailor collar or collarless style. Finished with purl-

In rose, salmon, peacock turquoise blue, buff, navy

and American beauty.

or basket stitch.

Sweaters ....

ing and tassels.

Frocks

designs-they're all lovely and worth three to five dollars

Lit Brothers-Second Floor

and plaid gingham, solid color chambray,

linen, Peter Pan ma-

terial, colored voiles

batiste and white rep



A SALE OF Women's & Children's Hosiery That Writes New Records in Our Bargain-Giving

Misses' & Children's \$1.75 to \$2.50 69° ing to hurt wear.

Infants' & Children's 39c Socks, 29c Mercerized lisle. White with fancy tops.

Misses' & Children's 55c to 65c }35c "Onyx" Ribbed Stockings..... Soo Medium and heavyweight cotton, also lisle. Black, tan, white and cordovan. Three pairs \$1.

Women's 55c Stockings, 39c Mercerized lisle in black, white, navy, gray, cordo van and other shades. Fashioned leg and seamles feet. Imperfect.

Women's 39cto 55c "Onyx" Sample Stockings,

Achievements.

Black, white and col-

Will Viels Our Big New Bestaurant-Best of Everything of Lawest Pr

Rembrandt and Riche-lieu ribbed. Black, white and colors. Im-Women's Silk Stockings, 85c
Richelieu ribbed in black and white. Spliced toes
and heels. Re-enforced tops:

Lit Brothers—FIRST PLOOK, SOUTH

Women's \$1.25 Silk

Stockings,

69°

Lit Brothers-First Floor, 7th St Friday Bargains

Silk Shirts

Mail and Phone Orders Filled (Exceptions Noted). Bell Walnut 2800-Keystone (Our Free Service), Main 3700

75c Sugar & Cream 39c7

Floating Bath Soap, cake 7c \$8 Indirect Lighting

ins or electric, 16-inch bow mplete with hangers. 70c Inverted Lights, 45c Complete with brass burner, hal rosted globe and good mantie. Lit Brothers—THIRD FLOOR

Remnants of 30c to 50c

opaque. Guaranteed sprin ; all fixtures. Wanted color: Remnants of 50c to 75c Awning Material, yard 39c Lit Bros.'Wood Slat Porch

82.79 Steen only wide 6 ft. wide \*2.79 8 ft. wide \*6.15 6 ft. \*4.69 wide wide \*8.69 No Mail or Phone Orders Filled on Upholstery.
Lit Brothers—THIRD FLOOR

Women's 39c Vests, 25c Cotton ribbed. Bodice style. Lit Brothers-First Floor, South 50c Barnsley Crash, 30c

yards wide: sq. yd. long remnant lengths. Bringes. No mail or phone orders filled Floral and mitre cutting, Large e. Lit Brothers—Third Floor

Fixtures, \$5.95

\$1.75 Sheets, \$1.29

Drapery Fabrics, yard 19c \$1 Window Shades, 85c

Shades

7 Remnants of \$1.35 \ 85c Cork Linoleum....

> RUGS REDUCED \$30 Axminster, 6x10.6 ft., \$22 \$18 Plain Blue Rag Rugs, 9x12 312 Mixed Rag Rugs, 8x10 ft.

\$12 Axminster Rug Strips, 27 inches by 12 ft., \$5.98. \$7.50 Axminster Rug Strips, 27 inches by 6 ft., \$3.98 \$10 and \$12 Royal Wilton Strips, 27 inches by 6 ft., \$4.98 and \$5.98

Lit Brothers-FOURTH FLOOR \$18 Winner Gas Range, \$12,50

Three burners and large oven can be connected with pipe or hose Not connected free. \$23 White Enamel-Lined Refrigerator,

\$16.95 \$1.75 Sauce Pans, set of three, \$1.19

\$1 Mop Outfit, 69c

65c Double Roaster, 49c \$1.80 Step Ladder, \$1.25 Lit Brothers-THIRD FLOOR

\$2.50 to \$4 Sports \\$1.49

Special purchase — exceptional values! Fashionable models in various straws, attractively trimmed with ribbon. Wanted colors.

Women's Cotton Vests, 121/2c

Women's 59c Stockings, 39c

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Occupying the entire under floor of this big store—and selling up-to-date, seasonable merchandise greatly under price.

WOMEN'S & MISSES' WEAR REDUCED Gingham Dresses, \$1.98 Linene Dresses, \$3.98 Silk Poplin Skirts, \$3.75

In black, navy, taupe, green and Copenhagen. Regular and extra Silk Dresses, \$10 Wash Skirts, \$1 Summer Dresses, \$5

Brand-new styles in gingham, linens, and volle. \$2.25 Bed Spreads, \$1.79 Women's 50c & 75c } 39c

Gloves ..... Suede finish liste. Little Boys' \$1.50 to \$2 Wash Suits, \$1.19 & \$1.29 Of chambray, percale, linene and g ham. 2 to 6 years.

Men's \$10 Suits, \$6

Men's \$25 Suits, \$20 Blue serge. Skirt, waistline and con-servative models. Boys' \$1.50 to \$2 Suits, \$1 Chambray, percale and white linene.

Men's \$2 Shirts, \$1.49 Stripe percale. Turn-back cuffs. Men's \$1 Union Suits, 79c White balbriggan. Short sleeves; No Mail or Phone Orders Filled on knee length. Subway Footwear.

Men's \$5 & \$6 }\$2.29 Oxfords .....

Women's \$3 to \$4}\$1.59 

White Canvas Footwear Women's \$2.50 Pumps.....\$1.29 Women's \$3 Pumps & \\$1.98 Button Shoes.....

\$1 & \$1.25 Tennis Shoes & Oxfords 

Women's \$5 to \$8 Fine Pumps & Oxfords

The Most Sensational Shoe Announcement We Have Made

Colonial oxfords, plain and small tongue pumps with Louis, military and Cubah heels, welted and turned soles.

Women will find it very economical to buy for next spring and summer, for the styles and leathers are leaders. And lest we forget there is at last two months of pump-and-oxford weather still ahead of us.

\$4 Oxfords & Pumps, \$2.49 & \$2.79

Boys' \$3.50 to \$4 \\$2.59 Oxfords ..... Gunmetal. Lace and Blucher. Broad and English shapes.

Misses' & Children's \$3 to

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This Summer.