EVENING PUBLIC LEDGER-PHILADELPHIA, FRIDAY, APRIL 25, 1919

## ENVOYS HOPE FOR EARLY SOLUTION OF ITALIAN PROBLEMS wish to enter the Italiaa kingdom and future status of that city, which goes within the Polish state, contained with-

### **Orlando** Answers

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never denied that the treaty of London Attained claim is based on the princi-ples of President Wilson's fourteen points. After referring to the conferences none of the reconstructions occupying the Dalmatian coast. The premier affirms that among the national that have been held in an effort to solve that have been held in an effort to solve the terminer of the reconstructions occupying the Dalmatian coast. The renter affirms will court while their frontiers. The renter of Premier Orlando to Italian claim is based on the princi-

dent Wilson had had the kindness to recognize that "truth and justice are sho monopoly of no one person and that all men are subject to error," Premier Orlando continued :

"And I add that the error is all the easier as the problems to which the follows: caster as the problems to which the principles apply are the more complex. Humanity is such an immense thing, the problems raised by the life of the problems raised by the life of the frailian people, are so infinitely complex, that nobedy can believe that he has found in a determined number of proposals as simple and sure a way to solve them as if it were a question of determined the dimensions, the volume and the weight of bodies with various units of measure.

these changes have been and still are the consequences of human judgment, ican people,

I mean to say that that experience has proved the difficulties in the appliection of these principles of an ab-stract nature to concrete cases. Thus, bers of the Italian delegation apparent. Wilson," was the watchword of various ont situation of the Adrigite problem.

sage of nos principles to no deve us opported to the failing opport to demonstrate that is the failing principles upon which must be founded in known to the Italian geople over the president wilson would do him the part of the pace delegation. Discussing this contention todar, a member of the American peace delegation is unalter of the further of the American peace delegation is unalter of the American peace delega based.

based. "I consider as unjustified the appli-ention that, in his statement, President Wilson makes of his principles toward the Italian claims," Premier Orlando continued. "It is impossible for me in a document of this nature to repeat the detailed arguments which have been produced in Italy's behalf. I might simply say that no one will receive without reserve the affirmation that the collapse of the Austro-Hungarian em-tres should imply the reduction of Italpire should imply the reduction of Italian aspirations.

'It is even permissible to believe even Contiuned from Page One caused by the Italian claims can and Wilson. must be completely solved.

tional community.

Orlando savs:

"This recognition is of great impor-tance, provided the eastern finnk of this wall does not remain open and that this wall does not remain open and that the right of Italy should be interpreted to include the line of Mont Newoso. which separates the waters running to-ward the Black sea and the Mediter-ranean." He recalls that the Latins from the earliest dawn of Italian his-tory designated this mountain the "Ital-ian limit."

and grand and whose Italian character. Fiume or Orlando were mentioned by Orlando Leaves Wilson's Refusal defying for centuries implacable per the speakers. Still shares the same thrill of patriotism with the Italian people." All shops were closed during the eve

ning. Telegrams from all the large

render denied that the treaty of London ence to Poland that denaturalization strations and much excitement. There the Italian parliament would also assent in arriving at such a settlement." the premier contends, should be applied is a universal protest against Mr. in arriving at such a settlement.

that have been held in an effort to solve Conference noout within their frontiers the territorial problems affecting Italy, a relatively slighter number of persons of alien race than would be attributed a deep impression on the Italian press. to Italy, and asks why only Italians should be suspected of imperialistic cu-pidity. The history of the negotiations, be declares, will show that the Italian The Populo Ramano says. devotes much editorial comment to the The Populo Romano says :

delegation acted not only with firmness, but with a grand spirit of conciliation. "Italy replies as one man to her He concludes his statement as king and her government, who demand, with unswerving tenacity, their sacred

as a proud and thrilling document, the fears that,

measure. "While remarking that more than once the conference nearly failed com-pletely when it was a question of ap-plying these principles. I do not believe pletely when it was a question of ap-plying these principles, I do not believe that I am showing disrespect toward this high assembly. On the contrary, this high assembly. On the contrary, this high assembly. On the contrary, this high assembly are and still are triotic societies are urging the Italian tinued to participate in the delibera ian people professes toward the Amerpeople to address an appeal to the American people and the American Sen- lication of President Wilson's document."

Premier Orlando and the other mem- ate and House of Representatives.

"Long live America! Down with with all deference but firmly, 1 con- by are much angrier over President Wil- demonstrations in Rome last night. sider as unjustified the application son's world wide publication of his po-made by President Wilson in his mes-sition on the Adriatic questions than desperate war and sustained heavy suc-traty is asset the Epoch. "fought a many and hence the signing of the peace traty by the German plenipotentiaries time that the sage of his principles to the Italian over his opposition to their claims and rifices for the purest ideals, the realizethe fact that diplomatic procedure has tion of which is jeopardized by the un-

# cleared, and there was no other way for the President to clear it. ""The Italians consider they have "This statement was more for the American public than for the Italian public, and it was of such an unmis-takable character that it should not leave any one in the dark as to the American position on secret agree-ments." "It is conformed to the watchword adopted is 'Finne or Death."

## **Rome Prepares**

the contrary, that is, that at the very Cardinal Gasparri, the papal secretary evening, was soon in the hands of the moment when all the varied peoples of state, and the latter had an inter- excited populace, says a Central News who constituted that empire sought to view with Archbishop Ceretti, the under dispatch from Rome today. The read organize according to their ethnic and secretary of state, who recently visited ing of the premier's statement evoked national affinities, the essential problem America and talked with President new outbursts of enthusiasm and pro

Neither the cardinal nor the arch-"Now, this problem is that of the bishop would express any opinion on the night. Adriatic, in which are summed up all subject, saying their information was the rights of both the ancient and the insufficient as to the real facts of the new Italy, all her sufferings throughout matter, but each expressed the hope that the centuries and all the benefits she is an adjustment would be reached so that the centuries and all the benefits she is destined to bring to the great interna-concluded.

The decision of Premier Orlando to the concessions granted bring Italy to the natural defenses, the Alps, Signor briando says: Ward, the report of Viewers Charles W. Boger, William J. Kerns, and J. Farker Norris, Jr., was filed in Court tence was cheered by crowds in the of Common Pleas No. 2, in which they streets here last night, the people ap-dismiss all claims for damages by abut-

Imatian coast and does not appear in the form of an ultimatum.

Premier Orlando declares that President Wilson's proclamation is an attempt to place the government in opposition to the people. "He is treating the Italians," adds the premier, "as if

in the opinion that the departure of a democratic government." Premier Orlando from Paris does not for addressing himself to the Italian is not adieu." says the Petit Journal, "but au revoir." Government, and says he never cou sidered America bound by the treaty o

timistic, saying that the "critical ten- rather on right and justice. The premier says he has never denied that the pact of London did not apply A part of the French press mani- to Finne, but the Italian claim was fests some impatience that new com- based on the principles of President plications should arise at the moment Wilson's fourteen points.

"Italy," says Premier Orlando, about to arrive. The Echo de Paris quires for her safety not only the north "as a sequel of the methods ern boundary of the Alps, but also protection on her eastern flank by the occupation of the line of Mont Nevoso.

The right of self-determination should permit the population to have their States and Italy must be commented on in a spirit of conciliation." says the

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I have been con-The Tennes then describes the pretending for some which, it says, in no way concerns Ger-

need not be delayed. most effective "If Premier Orlando returns Diaborators can remain here so that announcement publishers could make of their great activity

> would be a complete cessation of all book advertisements for a

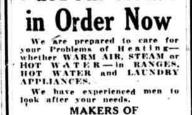
**PutYour House** e Prepares to Greet Orlando "If the conference does not necept the Italian point of view the situation will become extremely serious."

Premier Orlando's reply to President Wilson, which was printed in special

editions of the Rome newspapers last cessions were formed, which, marched through the streets as on the previou

No Asbury Terrace Damages In the matter of the opening of As

bury Terrace from Verbena street to Ward, the report of Viewers Charles W



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tive price.

to characterize Italy's aspirations to future status of that city, which goes in the Polish custom's union and rep-the Dalmatian coast, over which for mands than was contemplated sometime resented in international relations by the Daimatian coast, over which for centuries her influence has spread." Reconsideration of Polish aspirations and claims relative to Danzig has re-The "Free City of Danzig" will be created, not as a neutralized state, but



Paris Council **Rebukes** President Wilson

The newspapers here are unanimous constitute a rupture in relations.

The Petit Parisien is particularly op- London, but that Italy's case is based sion exists no longer and there are several forms of compromise possible."

when the German plenipotentiaries are

unployed, all alliances may totter." No Peace Delay, Says Temps "The difference between the United!

Tempts in an editorial vesterday before Sherwin-Williams House Paints Orlando left Paris, "Such is our duty as Allies and hosts. The French Government, the British, has striven to

. Will cover 50

the utmost for four days to prevent the explosion. It has searched for a ompromise which perhaps would have been easier to find had the Italians contions. It has endeavored to delay pub

100% Pure **Turkish Tobacco** they were a barbarous people, without

The premier rebukes the President "It people over the head of the Italian sidered America bound by the treaty of

#### **Dangerous Breach**

"Without this protection." says the premier, "a dangerous breach is left in this admirable barrier of the Alps, ruptaring the unquestionable political, economic and historical unity of the economic and historical unity of the Istrian peninsula. I contend, further-more, that he who is entitled to the bonor of proclaiming to the most of the honor of proclaiming to the world the right of the free determination of peo-ples should recognize this right for ples should recognize this right for Finme, an ancient Italian city which proclaimed its Italian nature before the Italian ships arrived—an admirable ex-

ample of national conscience perpetu-ated throughout centuries. "To deny this right only because of the small number concerned would mean the admission that the criterion of instice toward peoples varies according to their territorial extent."

Premier Orlando then points out that Antwerp, Genoa and Rotterdam are International ports serving as an outlet to divers, peoples, and territories with-out having to pay for the privilege by sacrificing national conscience, and con-

"It is impossible to qualify as ex-essive the Italian aspirations toward the Dalmatian coast. Italy's bouleward throughout centuries, which Roman genius and Venetian activity made noble

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known to yourself you are helping me to carry out a wager. On the strength of my rather lively conviction that I can succeed in bringing you to examine four or five books, I have been given this space to use as I will. It is no part of the bargain that I make you like them. I am quite willing to leave that to the books. The point, simply, is this: if you are leading a conscious existence with your intelligence and emotions open to the currents of the new life that is about you, these books are as so many high-powered sending instruments for your mental aerials. Not to have seen and tested for yourself such things as Hugh Walpole's "The Secret City"; Stephen McKenna's "Sonia" and "Midas and Son": Swinnerton's "Nocturne" and Bennett's "The Roll Call"that, in my judgment, is to have missed some of the happiest experiences going. Jellicoe's sensational book on "The Grand Fleet"; Egan's narrative of "Ten Years Near the German Frontier"; and, last but not least, Philip Gibbs's profoundly human work, "The Way to Victory"-these are things of living value. You will not perish without them. I can make no such threat. But I can promise that you will live "with more candle-power," so to say, if you lay hold of them. Do I win or lose this wager? Will you tear this ad out as a reminder or will you pass it by? Unfortunately I shan't know. But I know this: that whatever I stand to lose in the effort to convince you, you face eight losses. In your hand is the plug with which to tap eight of the "livest" and most interesting wires in the world of books. Why throw it away when you can listen in? Mark Hand

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