ARGUES ITS NECESSITY

Needed in Peace Document to Enforce Terms-Postponement Threatens Loss

By WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT right, 1919, by Public Ledger Co.

ed to the Senate for its ratification. I not be included in the treaty.

IAn editorial r
These Lancau,

ound robin asked was that there is made in Paris and signed by all the autons now I conference and by the defeated nations, a formal treaty permanently fixing the full terms of peace, manently fixing the brought here

the conference, after due adjournment, shall have a new session to consider the question of a league of world nations. o which all the other nations shall me and agree if they can.

League Essential to Enforce Treaty This plan is objectionable, first, ine is league of at least the Allies is be established in the treaty in order its enforcement and the presto secure its enforcement and the pres-ervation of the peace that it establishes. It is objectionable, in the second place, because it is entirely certain that an exademic conference, such as the second would be if peace were possible without league, would result in no agreement tall.

The league is made possible only because of its present indispensable character, which defies tradition and prece-

No one of the objectors to the league No one of the objectors to the league anywhere has suggested, as a substitute for a league, any machinery which could enforce the peace. That part of the problem never seems to address itself to them. The fact that we fought this war to achieve peace that should ablde has been lost sight of.

Now what do most of these reports from Paris mean, when properly interpreted? Evidently they mean that hecause a committee has unantinously reported a league of nations, the work of revising that in conference may be postponed until the questions that now press as to the terms of the peace to which

to the terms of the peace to which rmany and her allies are to be sub-ted shall be considered and settled

cted shall be considered and settled. Probably the difficulties these peace rms originally presented led to the loption by the plenary council of its solution making the league of nations set first subject for consideration. To strone the revision of the league of ations now until the peace pact with ermany can be formulated is not to covide for two treaties. It is only lopting a convenient sequence in the lopting acconvenient sequence in making up the parts of in making up the parts of

A preliminary pact may be made wind Germany, signed by the representatives of the Allies, including the President, and by German representatives, fixing in advance the terms of the peace subse-quently to be embodied in the treaty, but not be brought back to the ntry to be ratified by the Senate. not necessary that it should be. If be merely on the part of the Fre ent the exercise of his power of the to make a protocol of peace as was made in the Spanish War.

ments on Pichon's Statements

this is not an explanation of statements that have emanated from M. Tardieu and M. Pichon. They have rance has been for a league for two king war improbable, the other for purely military reason of furnishing immediate and constant defense that another attack by Germany.

M. Clemenceau favored a new entente, balance of power in which such a ferense might be secured. He was not riginally for a league of nations; he of the people — the plain people of France. The report of the league con-France. The report of the league con-stitution is not satisfactory to those French statesmen who look to the league only as a means of smmediate defense. A permanent league army—an inter-national police force—was not provided in it, as they urged.

Hence the waning interest of some of

them in the league, but the force behind the league in France is the people. It is to be found in the National Assembly. No Premier is likely to stand against it.

The same thing is true in Great Britain. It is the great body of the people who demand it there—Mr. Lloyd George recognized that when he deciared for it in his last campaign.

The league, if it wins, is to win in all the European countries as well as in this, because the people, seeing more clearly than even statemen and politicians, know that now is the hour for it.

in this, because the people, seeing more clearly than even statesmen and poli-ticians, know that now is the hour for it. In view of the unanimous resolution of the plenary council and the attitude of the French. British and Italian of the French. British and Italian peoples, we can be reasonably sure that Mr. Wilson does not reckon without his host when he says that the peace treaty

will contain the league covenant.

Of course, European statesmen who
do not favor a league will set great
store by the round robin of our Benators of the President in the conference. As the discussions go on, however, the round robin is apt to lose its force in the conference and in the presence of the only man who can sign a treaty for the United States and can say for the United States and can say for that

ictory Garden

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GET AN EARLY START.

No one desires consciously to sur-ender the independence of the country No one would wish therefore to present an alternative in which there should be pressure by reason of the situation upon hose in authority to make such a sur

What the friends of the covenant of Parls wish, however, is that the cove-nant shall be examined with fairness, that the text of it shall be submitted to Just analysis, that the obligations of the United States arising under it shall be stated and considered by the Senate and he people as they would be constr

United States,

When the treaty with the league of mations in it is comes back the present misconstruction of what the obligations of the United States are under the treaty will come up for close counting. Then the friends of the covenant are confident that the obligations which the United States is to assume under that evenant will be clearly seen not to be venant will be clearly seen not to be the dangerous traps they have been vociferously proclaimed to be, but will appear as light burdens, which the Ameran people will gladly undertake in orpolitions from Paris that the lengue der to make future wars improbable.

IAn editorial reprinted from todays

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ATTACKS LEAGUE AS BRITISH TRAP

Senator Reed, Democrat, Says Web Is Contrived by English for U.S.

y a President and a Secretary of State the treaty were made and an they build be compiled with by a Congressesiring to perform the promises of the Joint Session. Draft Threatens Oligarchy

itigism of the league of nations con-

hague would impair American sov-the earth in policing the world, and creignly, abrogate the Monroe Doctrine, ultimately to assist some of them in the policing obligations. Municipal Appointments appointments appointments under today include Smith, of 2004 Aramingo ayeniz, Bureia of Correction (1990). Senator Reed challenged assertions of

Carrection, \$1200 a of the world.

South 2002 North "If it be a true statement that compenies. Bureau of planes with the league decisions in year, and Roland it planes with the league decisions in street, teacher, Board outlonal," he said. Then the league is

EVENING PUBLIC LEDGER-PHILADELPHIA, TUL-VAY, MARCH 18, 1919 backed by no force whatsoever and the with some alight modifications, is the league is an innocuous thing. Why multiply so many words about armies and navies and force, if there is to be no league draft was attacked especially by

corat. in woven their spider's web so that we may be caught in its meshes and may be bound for all time to send our gallant contentions that the sons to asplat the dominant nations of mulate the American constitution, create ambittons for power or quarrels over

We must create an oligarity cooled with more arbitrary powers than were ever wielded by any despot of earth, obligation is morally binding, then indeed we are worse off—because the United States will keep its moral obligations, whereas some other nations within

tions, whereas some other nations might not.

"All these contentions were utterly desiroyed by the President, who, when he presented the league constitution to the peace courell, expressly stated:

"Armed force is in the background of this progress, but it is in the background and, if the moral force of the world will not suffee, the physical force of the world will not suffee, the physical force of the world shall."

In detail, Senator Reed analyzed the league charter, copies of which he had distributed by all not suffee, the physical force of the world shall."

Citing questions that would be brought distributed by all not suffee, the physical force of the world shall."

Citing questions that would be brought

archy

In detail, Senator Reed analyzed the league charter, copies of which he had distributed to all members of the joint legislative sciolon. He said the tentative constitution was of British origin, and asserted that America would be enjoint session to langled directly in European alliances.

"European diplomats have skillfully woven their sudders web as that would be brought before the league, Senator Reed referred to a grant by Mexico of land to some foreign power that could creet a fortress to command the Panama Canal.

The disarmament provision, the Missouri Senator asserted, would give to the The disarmament provision, the Mis-sourl Senator asserted, would give to the executive council absolute power to limit American armament.

wew York, March 18.—The eighty-second anniversary of the birth of Grover territors.

Product of British Statesmen

The American people were told that the constitution of the league had been conceived by American representatives and was being forced on reluctant Europs. be said. "It now transpires that the entire scheme, from first to last, Major General Leonard Wood and Chief Magistrate William McAdoo.

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Civil Parties in Prussian Diet Applaud Speech **Praising Hohenzollerns**

PROTEST BY SOCIALISTS

55 Persons Killed, 170 Wounded During Rioting at Halle, Government Vigilant

Diet buildings to protect the opening As a result of the plundering in the home."

applied even to the women delegates.

What was once the defiant citadel of Prussian reactionaries has been converted into a democratic parliament. There was a keen discussion in the House over civil war in Germany. The Socialists proposed a parliamentary investigation, but this was negstived by the Minister of Justice, who later announced that the damage done to the Berlin police headquarters amounted to 20,000,000 marks.

One of the delegates, Hegrth (2), made

One of the delegates, Hegrth (?), made a speech in favor of the Hohenzoilerns and proposed that Prussia should re-store the monarchy. The Socialists pro-

of the former Emperor and his family Fifty-five persons have been killed The Frussian Minister of E and 170 wounded in the riots at Halle. Two hundred and eighty persons have appeal to young collegians to been arrested for pillaging The volunteer corps "to save the fa

session. Only holders of gredentials, which had been minutely examined, were a state of siege has been proportion over Bitterfeld, Delitsch, Muen carefully searched for weapons. This

they have arrested two Independent i-cialist leaders in Rahnsdorf "who we proved to have distributed arms to other Independents and to Communists, and

tested, but the greater part of the civil parties applicated the speech.

The Independent Socialists demanded the confiscation of the private fortunes for from relaxing its vigilance, is alreading to prevent a repetition. taking measures to prevent a repetition.
The Frussian Minister of Education By the Associated Press

Berlin, March 18.—A cordon of steelhelmeted troops was thrown around the \$4,500,000.

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