Vare Marches

#### **UNIFY OUTLINES** OF WORLD UNION

Wilson Holds Conference With Entente Authorities Tight and President Poincare at his left. on Nations League

NO SUPER-SOVEREIGNTY

Only 25 Days of Visit Remains to President to Harmonize Allies

By the Associated Press

the Supreme Council resumed sittings today, marked progress was be-ing made in the business of comparing various plans for the formation of a league of nations and harmonizing into a unity of ideas which can be taken up as a concrete proposition.

Much headway in this direction was made last night at the conference at the Murat residence, which was attended by Mr. Wilson, Lord Robert Cecil, the British representative charged with working out of a plan for a league of na-tions: Leon Bourgeois, the French proponent of a plan for such an organand General Jan Christian Smuts, who has formulated a plan for a

Preliminary conversations over the structure of the league of nations are, strictly speaking, still in the stage of being discussed in meetings of the Supreme Council, and are not technically before the Peace Congress as a whole, but the fact that the Congress had advanced this question to the foremost place in its program is taken to indicate that such progress is being made in the Supreme Council as to warrant the expectation that a definite and somewhat detailed program will soon be evolved. Will Harmonize Aims

This program, it is believed, will preof the United States, Great Britain and France, and, therefore, may furnish a starting point from which all the peace

With a definite plan formed for erecting a structure upon which all nations
can agree, there are about twenty-five
working days remaining of the time
that President Wilson has allotted to
himsoif for work in France before leaving for home. The question being asked
ing for home. The question being asked
to relief the Peace Conference,
and declared that the regulations of the
conference as published were unaccepting for home.

In whether he can, in this comparatively short time, bring the nations together in agreement for a society of nations Many of the President's closest advisors are reasonably convinced he can do so. They have their opinion on what so. They have their opinion on what they have the property of the Peace Conference, and also that they desired open segaions of the conference and the admission of at least one representative. appear to be spontaneous developments, or expressions, indicating adherence to the league plan by Grent Britain. France and italy and on the assumption that, leing virtually agreed upon in principle, and indeed as to some details, the remainder of the work, while presenting to the repression perplexities, does not offer hopeless obstacles if approached in a spirit of accommodation and even sacrifice, which virtually all leaders have declared in their public addresses as being quite necessary to a satisfactory result. necessary to a satisfactory result.

Follows Out Bryan Plan With discussions now past the point MAJOR ASTOR URGES where it seems to be agreed there shall he no supersovereignty, nor a common police force and that the question of whether a nation shall contribute force in carrying out the decisions of the cague will be left to each nation individually in each instance, the general plan being most talked about embodies an enlargement of the principles con-tained in the treaties negotiated by Wil-

before declaring war and investigations by a special commission of all dapped and the possible exception of the possible e iam Jennings Bryan. These provide for a delay of a year

The decision that the league of nations will be outlined and organized by belligerents alone is understood to be cause of some dissatisfaction among the neutrals, who already are informally discussing the matter among themselves. Whether any formal action will be taken by the neutrals to voice their protest is not yet known, but among some of them there is said to be a felling that it would neither be fair nor dignified that they be afterward asked to subthat they be afterward asked to sub-scribe to a covenant in whose making they had no part.

The neutrals, it is understood, do not

claim participation in the discussion of peace terms, because they took no part in the war, but they contend that a league of nations is an international in-stitution, independent of the war and that therefore, no distinction should be made between belligerents and nonbelligerents. It is also pointed out that mong the neutrals there were several countries whose anti-German feelings were as strong as among the Allies, but that, owing to geographical positions and other factors, they were forced to

#### BAKER ADMONISHES ARMY

ard During Demobilization Special Dispatch to Evening Public Ledger Camp Dix, Wrightstown, N. J., Jan.

20.—The upholding of the high standards ret by the men of the United States army here and abroad during demobilization is the plea made by the Secretary of War Newton D. Baker to the soldiers

"Through hearty co-operation and discipline of officers and men of the army, the country has acquired a new respect that French Switzerland was not postor the uniform. You men have maintained your high standard, not only by though they did not object to its being soldierly conduct in the camps and brav-ery in the trenches, but in your regard for civiling ideals when on leave or fur-loughs, and in this you have established

Dutch and Swedish labor leaders. a record new to all armies. I confidently expect you to maintain your standards throughout the trying days of demobili-zation, when the tendency to throw off army discipline and restraints will be

the most magnificent in Europe, with famous paintings and Gobelin tapestry depiciting French history.

President Dubost sat at the head of Inventor Forecasts Com-

Welcomed by Dubost President Wilson was greeted by Ar tenin Dubost, who made an eulogistic ad-dress in which he said that the Senate decomed the President and his ideas. GETS
Dubost said:

dress in which he said that the Senate welcomed the President and his ideas M. Dubost said:

Mr. President: My colleagues and myself thank you for having been so good as to accept our invitation and to give us some hours of your time, which we know to be devoted to the high meditations and the important negotiations upon which the fate of the peoples depends. From your first steps on the land of France and since your entry into Paris, the French people has spontaneously given their hearts to you and they perceived at once in your frank smile and in your so loyal and open physiognomy that you, too, were spontaneously giving yourself to them.

You are today in an old palace of France and it is among these grand reminders of past times that, with thoughts rejuvenated by Republican ardor, yet with patriotism, that the French Senate shapes a history which already counts fifteen centuries. We welcome here, Mr. President, you and your ideas, Nowhere could your splendid ambition to substitute for the periodically broken equilibrium of material forces the definite award of moral forces elicit more enthusiasm than in Prance and nowhere more than in the Senate, since the statute of international peace has been first of all and for a long time prepared by some of its most eminent members. It is with such a hope that we shall most willingly participate in the sublime cause which you have come to undertake on the devastated soil of decome silent and where anarchy causes a vast part of mankind to stagger. The task is a gigantic one, but it is worthy of your country, accustomed to great undertakings, and of ourselligation. Mr. President, we sailut your face manchy causes a vast part of mankind to stagger. The task is a gigantic one, but it is worthy of your country, accustomed to great undertakings, and of ourselligation. Mr. President, we sailut your agent heart and your high intelligence with a joyful hope and a fervent acclamation.

#### DENOUNCES RULES

starting point from which all the peace delegates may participate in the work. President Wilson is personally pressing forward this one feature of the work of the Peace Congress to the virtual exclusion of all others.

With a definite plan formed for erecting a structure upon which all nations.

# WORLD LABOR PACT

London, Jan. 20.—(By A. P.)—If the league of nations is to be a success, it must be positive as well as negative, according to a pamphlet issued by Major Waldorf Astor, parliamentary Secretary of the Ministry of Food, today.

Co-operation between the nations, Major Astor says, will be of vital importance in the period of reconstruction, during which all belligerent nations, with the possible exception of the United States, must expect an economic crisis.

#### HENDERSON PREDICTS SUCCESS FOR WILSON

Full Strength of Great Britain Behind President, Says Labor Leader

By the Associated Press

Berne, Switzerland, Jan. 20 .- Presifeasible league of nations and will have the full strength and influence of Great Britain solidly behind him." Arthur Henderson, British labor lender, declared to the Associated Press today.

BAKER ADMONISHES ARMY
Urges Dix Men to Maintain Standard During Demohilization

British labor leader said he was disappointed that Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, who had been elected to the committee which is to meet here, had formed an-

ference was first planned for Paris, co-Secretary's Baker's order, which will incident with the Peace Conference, but read to the men at retreat tonight, as follows: them. Lausanne was then chosen, but that French Switzerland was not pos-sible as the scene of the conference, al-though they did not object to its being held in German Switzerland. Berne was

Germans and Austrians, as well as Dutch and Swedish labor leaders, Mr. Henderson said he understood, would participate. French and Italian delegates probably would attend. The conference plans to take up labor questions, such as a maximum working day, a uniform strong. I am counting on you, by your own acts and by your influence, to keep the record of which you and I and our whole country are so proud."

wage scale and related matters and to forward the findings to the Peace Congue the record of which you and I and ference in the hope that they will be incorporated in the peace treaty.

#### Allied Envoys Discuss TALKS TO STARS, Russian Situation MARCONI'S PLAN Continued from Page One

munication With Other Planets

of communicating by wireless with the stars.

Mr. Begble asked him if he thought the waves of ether were eternal, Mr. Marconi replied:

"Yes, I do. Messages that I sent off ten years ago have not yet reached some of the nearest stars. When they arrive there, why should they stop? It is like an attempt to express one-third as a decimal fraction; you can go on specific attempt to the some of the state senate and to the office of president proteins and the family will be family will be family will be the state senate.

for a very big thing in the future."

"What is that?" asked Mr. Begbie.

"Communication with intelligences on other stars," answered Marconi. "It may some day be possible, and as many of the planets are much older than ours the beings who live there ought to have the beings who live there ought to have information for us of enormous value.

"It is silly to say that other planets are uninhabited because they have no Senator Boies Penrose unit and the control of the control of

"It is silly to say that other planets are uninhabited because they have no aimosphere or are so hot or are so different from the earth. If there were no fish in the sea, we should say life there is impossible; and so it is impossible for man."

The interviewer agreed, but objected that the language difficulty seemed to present an obstacle impossible to surrement an obstacle." Mr. Marconi replied, "but I don't think it is insurant mountable. You see, one might get through some such message as two plus it was equals four, and go on repeating it until an answer came back signify-out the physical universe. Ey sticking one might come to speech. It is certainly possible."

Penrose Can't Attend

Senator Boies Penrose vill not have the pleasure of seeing Martin G. Brumbaigh and the pleasure of seeing Martin G. Brumbaigh and senator Sproul sworm in. Control would cause more harm than good.

When Mr. Hency came to South St. Paul to investigate our stockyards." Magiving said, "he refused to permit meet to cross-examine his winesses. They included retail butchers, disgruntled employes of the big packers and only four livestock shippers, one of whom many years, although the old familiar figures of the Pennsylvania Guardsmen, who have done such valiant service on the statelleds of France, will be taken by the Pennsylvania Reserve Milita and on the proceed with care in the surdern many services of the Pennsylvania Guardsmen, who have done such valiant service on the statelleds of France, will be taken by the Pennsylvania Reserve Milita and on the proceed with care in the process and control of packing based to control of packing to control of packing by and control of packing to control and that government intervention would cause more harm than packers had conspired to control of packing that packers had conspired to control of packing that packers had conspired to control of packing that the said that government intervention would cause more harm than packers had conspired to control of packing that the said that governmen one might come to speech. It is cer-

The writer adds that Mr. Marconi stopped speaking for a moment, and then, as if the matter was something so uncertain that he did not feel it worthy of more than passing mention, said he by the form to be a constant of the had often received strong signals ou of the ether which seemed to come fro some place outside the earth and which

## DOOLITTLE DISCUSSES

# dignitaries as Rear Admirals Helm and Hughes in tomorrow's colorful in- augural parade, the naval officers will have to take second place so far as real honors are concerned. Relations Approach Breaking will take care of the rest. Point, and Hostilities Are Spirit of Compromis Imminent Governor Takes Oath Tomorrow

The stage is all set and the curtain is QUEER SIGNALS Senator as Governor of Pennsylvania at noon temerrow. Precedent will be followed in the in-

The Daily Chronicle publishes an interview which Harold Begbie had terview which Harold Begbie had incoming officials take the oath of office incoming officials take the oath of office in front of the Capitol.

Chief Justice Brown, of the Supreme Chief Supreme Chief Justice Brown, of the Supreme Chief Supre

is like an attempt to express one-third as a decimal fraction; you can go on forever without coming to any sign of an end. That is what makes me hope for a very big thing in the future."

What is that?" saled the control of the inauguration of the industrial of the control of the industrial of the i

student military organizations.

### BY INAUGURAL CROWD

By a Staff Correspondent Harrisburg, Jan. 20.-The biggest than before

crowd that has ever witnessed an in-augural ceremony in Pennsylvania is MARCONI'S SUGGESTION expected here tomorrow, expected here tomorrow, and all its rooms reserved long in advance. Today rooms expected here tomorrow, Every hotel has had

Eric Declitile, professor of astronomy in the University of Pennsylvania, list tened with interest today to Marconis be suggestion that radio telegraphy might be used to communicate with other planets.

Professor Doclittle, however, said that the present limitations of radio telegraphy by would make it almost impossible to get into touch with intelligences than might exist in other worlds.

"It took months to get an ether wave stiff clently powerful to reach from Parist to this country," said the astronomer. "They plan to prefit by the overflow.

If the weather conditions are good to flight. The intensity of these waves diminishes inversely with the square of the distance. A wireless impulse sent by our present apparatus would be extremely tenuous by the time it reached even the nearest planet. Ether, however, fills all space. Therefore, it is not theoretically impossible to send wireless ether waves to the heavenly hodies."

The farthest planet sould be reached in a little more than four house had been an entered on the state of the biggest losteles is said to have indeed about 200 excess preservations than they had about 200 excess preservations than they had about 200 excess preservations are contained about 200 excess preservations are contained as a state of the biggest hosteles is said to have indeed about 200 excess preservations are contained about 200 excess preservations than they had been about 200 excess preservations. He was a state of the biggest losteles is said to have indeed about 200 excess preservations are contained about 200 excess preservations. He contained about 200 excess preservations are contained as a little between the contained about 200 excess preservations are contained about 200 excess preservations of the biggest lost in the biggest lost in the biggest lost

#### SLAVS AND ITALY Wedge Is Driven. Off to Inaugural MAY START NEW WAR IN BALKANS Continued from Page One

Special Cable to Evening Public Ledger Vienna, Jan. 20. (via Genoa.) — According to special information from Trieste, the strained relations between the Jugo-Slavs and Italians are assuming a critical stage. A settlement of their differences is improbable and an outbreak of hostilities is considered insigning.

Stockyards Head Says Heney Heard Only Disgruntled Employes

By the Associated Press

Washington, Jan. 20. William Magiv Stock Yards, testifying today before the House Interstate Commerce Committee at hearings on a bill for government control of packing houses, deuled that packers had conspired to control

government to proceed with care in the future.

D. W. Taliaferro, vice president and & Co., meat packers, of Detroit, testified before the Senate Agriculture Committee that profits of his company, which he said was independent, were much less

than before.
Federal Trade Commission figures had
been produced to show that profits of
the Big Five packers had increased
under the licensing system. Profits of the Detroit concern were profits of the Detroit concern were about 22 per cent on its capital stock in 1918, compared with about 88 per cent in 1917, Mr. Taliafetro said. He opposed government ownership of pack.

## Special Clearance Sale

This decorated bowl (16 inches), showing artistic wreath, in pink, blue and green, re-

Large stock of gas and electric fixtures at cut prices. Mail or-ders filled to all parts of the United States

All 20 and 25 cent inverted and upright mantles. Two for 25 Cents.

A Kitchen Light Complete at 49c PITTSBURGH GAS & ELECTRIC FIXTURE CO. 35 N. 9th St. Branch at No. 8 N. 9th St.

# IS YOUR WINDSHIELD A PROTECTION OR DANGER?



Safetee Glass is more than a windshield. When you're in trouble, don't shut your eyes in fear of shattered glass. Keep them openyou may be hurt in some other way, but not by flying glass if you

# Safetee Slass

Safetee Glass was used by 90% of the U.S. Army in France for gas-mask lenses, for aeroplane windshields, goggles and various other glass requirements.

In any ordinary collision or smash-up the greatest danger to the driver is from a breaking windshield.

Even though you smash your headlights and mud guards and bang up your engine—you will probably remain unhurt if your windshield doesn't shatter. Every limousine-especially if Mother, Wife or Little Ones ride-should most surely be protected by using Safetee Glass throughout.

Not blemished by wire or other inserts-crystal clear, and made in any thickness, any size. Come to our display room—take a hammer in your own hands and try to shatter Safetee Glass. Test it in any way you wish. These tests were made by the U. S. Government, and Safetee Glass was adopted for both the Army and Navy at the outbreak of the war.

Let us tell you how this glass is made safe: Visit our display room or write for information. THE SUPER-GLASS CO.

326 N. Broad St., Philadelphia

for Creating League

ganization will be made. The future From the minute of President warming the Harvard treshmen, at Cambridge. Wilson's arrival in France, the

Spirit of Compromise The spirit of compromise plainly have President Wilson see this devis observable. A well-informed astation, but the President has been

Would Use Mathematical Facts as Basis for Establishing Constact Through Ether Waves

as Basis for Establishing Constact Through Ether Waves

The Second Cable to Evening Public Ledger Copyright, 1819, by the N. Y. Times Consultant Covery a seat on the gubernatorial stand.

The Daily Chronicle publishes an in-

French. The Americans are receiv- they are peculiarly sensitive, as ing great social attention here, shown by the feeling produced here where the social road to interna- by the story, published in L'Intran-IS CALLED UNFAIR tional comity thoroughly is under- sigeant that Premier Clemenceau,

One significant evidence of this had made President Wilson weep. personal approach is the announcement that the President will visit as a result of almost daily conferthe devastated areas of France. The ences, it has been impossible for President's failure to visit these President Wilson to stand out regions heretofore has been a sore against Premier Clemenceau's depoint with the French. France still is in the state of mind of a hospital lay, president of the St. Paul Union patient who likes to show his wounds. France wants the world to know how much she has suffered. She wants sympathy.

Wilson to See Devastation

by his speech on France's sufferings.

sire to have him see the ruin done by the Germans. Accordingly, it is announced now that the President will visit the dev

In the personal coming together,

devastation he would appreciate

better the French claims of repara-

tion, including territorial repara-

French have been determined to

astated area at the first opportu nity afforded by inactivity of the Peace Conference. This concession Moreover, it is felt by the French on his part his immensely pleasing that if President Wilson saw the to France.

Tentative Yale Track Schedule

#### For Rent

Highly desirable office and storage space in our new

#### Central Bldg. 6th & Filbert Sts.

in the center of the city. An excellent distributing point. Office on groundfloor, and there is connected with it 2600 feet of light, dry basement suitable for storage, stockroom or space for the display of samples or for light manufacturing. Free elevator service. An ideal location for the installing of a jobbing or small manufacturing business.

Apply direct to owner.

Central Realty Corporation OF PHILADELPHIA

1800 Lehigh Avenue

A modern National Cash Register will do 15 necessary things in 3 seconds:

# A man should never do the work that a machine can do for him

merchants make more money.

(7) Rings the bell.

(2) Removes the old indication. (3) Displays the new indication.

(4) Lights up new indication. (5) Opens the cash drawer. (6) Adds amount into clerk's total

(7) Adds amount into secret total. (8) Adds one to clerk's transaction counter.

(9) Adds one on special transaction counter.

(10) Adds one on customer counter. (11) Prints record of transaction on receipt

or saleslip.

(12) Prints same information on detail strip.

(14) Changes consecutive number. (15) Resets mechanism for next registration.

yet to find out that it pays to do things quickly by machinery instead of slowly by hand. While merchants were learning this great lesson of the war we were just as busy investigating, with the result that we

During the war thousands of merchants learned the value

of using labor-saving cash registers. Other thousands have

We want all merchants to know and benefit from these new ideas. For this reason we recently called our Eastern Sales Force together in a big convention in New York City.

have gathered together many new ideas that will help

Over 250 of our agents and salesmen got together. They had a fine educational program. They discussed new store methods, and exchanged the new ideas we have been so busy gathering during the past year.

These ideas can be of great profit to you, and you owe it to your business to call on our representatives as soon as they get back home.

Our agents and salesmen are better informed, and therefore can be of greater service to you than ever before. So get in touch with them as soon as you can, and let them tell you what they have learned. Do it now.

> The National Cash Register Company Dayton, Ohio Offices in all the principal cities of the world