

SEEK TO ABSOLVE KAISER OF BLAME

Zimmermann Asserts Neither He Nor People Wanted Conflict

ACCUSES NAVY CHIEFS

Propaganda Made All Believe U-Boats Would Bring England to Her Knees

By JOSEPH HEDDINGS

Special Cable to Evening Public Ledger Copyright, 1918, by New York Times Co.

Belleville, Dec. 5, via Copenhagen (delayed).

With the approach of the front-line armies to the heart of Germany, the old reactionary news agencies have again, and today we find Eugen Zimmermann, in the Lokal Anzeiger, deny all the evidence to the contrary published within the last few days, trying to excite the Wilhelminian Hohenzollern from all blame for the war. He writes:

"The German people never wanted this war, and for the sake of fair play we must add that the Wilhelm II never wanted it."

After thus having put the German people on the same level with the last of the Hohenzollerns, Zimmermann attempts to unseat all the blame, as far as Germany is concerned, on stupid diplomacy and that "new invention" named propaganda for certain war measures. He recites how the German people believed in the speedy and decisive effect of the U-boat war, and how they were told that by its means England would be brought to her knees in five months. Zimmermann, however, reminds his readers that the Lokal Anzeiger had as long as possible protested against the U-boat war, not wanting America to join Germany's enemies, and had acquiesced only when sea ruthlessness was a fait accompli.

Zimmermann holds the Navy Department, which should have known better, and Bethmann-Hollweg and Helfferich, who from staunch antagonists of the U-boat war suddenly turned to be its enthusiastic supporters, responsible for bringing America into the conflict and influencing the Kaiser the wrong way at that fatal hour. The Lokal Anzeiger, like many other papers and persons, he says, had to take it for granted that the Navy Department knew what it was about and that perhaps new technical methods and inventions had given Germany such a means of conducting the U-boat war that it could not fail. Alas! the paper admits, this method never paid.

"The time of propaganda is over now," Zimmermann continues. "Let the light of truth in on everything that is past, but also on what is still before us. It is the truth we want concerning this democratic movement now sweeping over our poor country."

The writer then gives his idea of democracy and finally comes to the conclusion that the present Government must have the support of a well-disciplined army (but no Red Guards), such as Russia has. The offer is to be released from their allegiance to the monarch, he sets forth, and why should not the most efficient of them organize new republican forces?

Your correspondent understands that the government is indeed considering such a plan, but the suggestion coming from a paper like the Lokal Anzeiger must necessarily cause suspicion, in view of the spirit among the front-line officers.

Zimmermann ends by declaring: "The Lokal Anzeiger remains a paper for orderly German citizens of all classes as it always has been."

Should He Be Prisoner's Dock

The Tagliche Rundschau is less diplomatic than the Lokal Anzeiger, saying:

"The present rulers of Germany have for four years done everything to weaken her might and power, so that finally the collapsed and her competitors grew great and strong. Those who today cry loudly for a state court of justice ought themselves to occupy the prisoners' dock. They played havoc with the interests of their own country."

The Deutsche Tages Zeitung says:

"What has been hitherto has probably gone, never to return, but after all it was a system in itself sound, full of vitality, capable of development to the last moment. It was the system to which the German Empire owed its utterly and eternally."

Reverend, too, excuses the Kaiser, saying that his only fault was a certain passivity in late years, but that no blame for the war rested on him.

WORLD ADMIRATION IS OURS

Vanderlip Declares Americans Do Not Realize Strength

New York, Dec. 5.—(By A. T.)—Although Am. has been called a nation of boasters, "we do not fully realize how great we have become, and how important a part the United States is to play in international trade after the war," declared Frank A. Vanderlip, president of the National City Bank of New York, in an address here yesterday.

Speaking at the twelfth annual meeting of the American Association of Woolen and Worsted Manufacturers, Mr. Vanderlip asserted that we had won the admiration of the world, and that this admiration would create a "new business atmosphere for us."

The habit of credit acquired during the war by Americans, who own approximately \$20,000,000,000 worth of Government bonds, would add to the country's international strength and future development, he said.

To Fix Trolley Opening Damages

Judge Kates, of the Common Pleas Court, has named William B. Hamilton, Robert D. Clow and former Judge J. J. Joline as trustees to assess the property damages resulting from the construction of the trolley car line between Philadelphia and York, and to allocate a new town being built for employees of the New York Shipbuilding Company.

FRENCH KINDLY TO ESEMY FOLK

No Glory of Conquest as Army Advances Into Enemy Country

PEOPLE ARE SUBMISSIVE

Polis, Not Finding Hostility, Adopt Role of Benefactors Despite Themselves

By WALTER DURANTY

Special Cable to Evening Public Ledger Copyright, 1918, by New York Times Co.

With the French Armies in Germany, Dec. 2 (delayed).

The French crossed the frontier of Germany proper today. There was no demonstration anywhere, any sign of excitement on the part of the police in covering the imaginary line drawn across the country that represents the ancient boundary line of France and Germany before the war of 1870. For, though by the terms of the armistice her troops have been halted at the midline for several days, there was nothing, owing to the incorporation of Alsace-Lorraine in the German Empire, in the way of entry points or customs barriers to mark the old frontier and when the French did give this meaning for an advance the men simply hoisted their packs on their shoulders and moved forward without more ado.

As far as the French are concerned the armistice has robbed the conqueror of its glory, from the soldier's point of view they might as well be engaged in a maneuver route march, such as the army is doing in the Vosges. The whole affair is utterly sad and prosaic. Only the difference in language reminds us that they are actually realizing their dream of invading Germany. Otherwise it is simply a change of billets. There is no excitement, no enthusiasm, even evidence of hostile feeling; the people of the country we are entering are simply uninterested. There is no cheering, no flags, no welcome, on the other hand, there are a certain degree of submission and concealment. Every sign of ill-will is ended any moment, it makes it hard to realize that we are actually in enemy territory. We have a feeling that respect for the uniform has been so impressed upon

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RESCIND STRIKE ORDER

Portland, Ore., Dec. 6.—(By A. P.)—The Central Labor Council of Portland adopted resolutions last night declaring in favor of rescinding the previous action taken by upwards of twenty labor unions in calling a strike for December 9 as a demonstration of sympathy for Thomas J. Mooney, imprisoned in California.

The resolution expressed the faith of the labor council in "ultimate justice" for Mooney.

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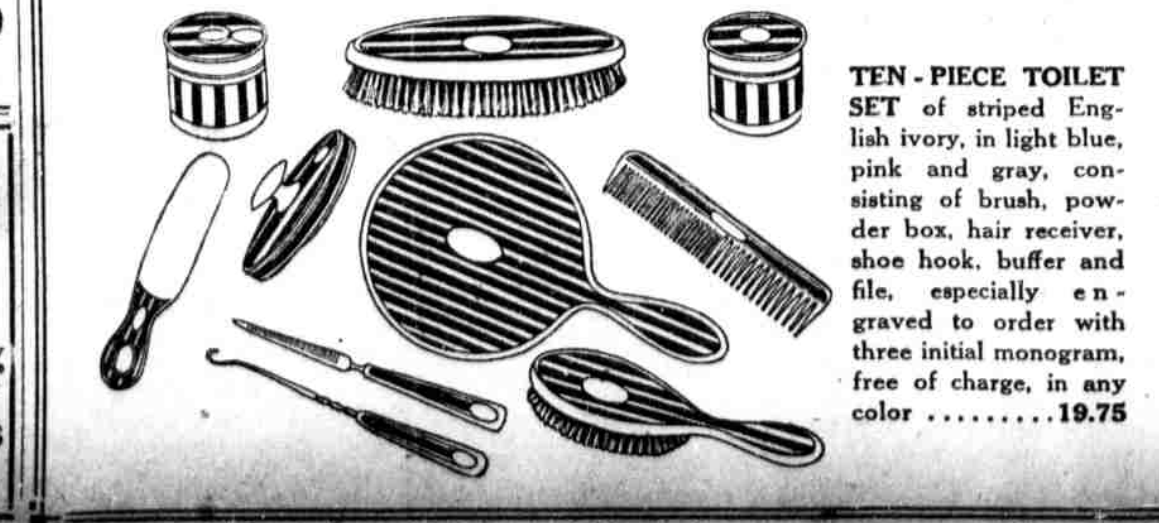
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 - MEN'S INITIAL HANDKERCHIEFS—Hand-hemstitched taped border. Each .50 and .75
- Waists and Blouses**
 - GEORGETTE CREPE AND CREPE DE CHINE BLOUSES. Specially priced. 5.00
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 - CREPE DE CHINE BLOUSES with collar, which forms a "Monk Roll" at front, and sailor collar at back. In flesh and white. 6.50
 - CREPE DE CHINE BLOUSES with long shawl collars of white satin, fastened with large pearl button. In flesh and white. 8.75
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- Christmas Novelties**
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 - SILK SCARFS—Suitable for men and women. 8.00 to 14.50
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TEN-PIECE TOILET SET of striped English ivory, in light blue, pink and gray, consisting of brush, powder box, hair receiver, shoe hook, buffer and file, especially engraved to order with three initial monogram, free of charge, in any color. 19.75

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Former prices \$25, \$27.50, \$30.00 and \$32.50. Clean-up sale price

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Former prices \$25, \$27.50, \$30.00 and \$32.50. Factory clean-up sale price

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