# EVENING PUBLIC LEDGER+PHILADELPHIA, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1918

15.90

### wening Public Tedger THE EVENING TELEGRAPH PUBLIC LEDGER COMPANY

CURUS H. K. CURTIS, Parsibert riss H. Ladington, Vice, President, John C. Secretary and Trassurer: Philips Collins, B. Williams, John J. Spurgeon, Directors, EDITORIAL BOARD

R. CURTIS. Chairman. TD E. SMILEY Comparison and an Editor

ORN C. MARTIN ... . General Business Managor

inhed dath at Penner Limeira Building, Debendence Square, Philodelphin Chyriath, Hrnad and Chestnut Streeth re City, 200 Metropolitan Tower 100 Metropolitan Tower 100 Fuel toulding 100 Fuel routilism 100 Treburer building

NEWS BUREAUS:

# WANNINGTON REDEAT. N. E. Cor, Pronovivania Ave. and 1105 St. The Social Indian

RUBSCALIFTION TERMS os Bunna

The Eventse Press Lassian is served to there in Philadelphia and surrounding to the rate of twelve (12) cents per weeks papoints outside of Philadelubia, in

States Canada, or United States are postage free. 5/0, 5000 cents per month. Share per very normable to natroner. Targin countries our (\$1) dollar ger To all Notice-Subscribers wishing address changed

BELL, 3000 WALNUT KEYSTONE, MAIN 2000

Address att communications to Excerns Public Letter, Integendance Separate Physical Public Sectors and Physical Physicae

Member of the Associated Press

THE ASSOCIATED MILLSS is certa vely entitled to the use for republication avely entitled to the use for regulation of all news disputches credited to it as not otherwise credited in this paper, and also the local news published therein. All rights of republication of special dis-patches herein are also researed.

Philadelphis, Mandata November 75, 1915

#### ROBBING THE HELPLESS

WERY chairwarme, in the City Hall is the thing we knew as Germanism given to be protected in his job, and those to complete as whila(lon, has only to of them, receiving loss them from a that are to get an increase of 18 per cent 10. their pay next your. And the Flaunce Committee of Connells, face I with the necessity of reducing expenses in order to keep the tax rate down to 31.75 exclusive of the school tax, has out the amount asked for the care of the noor and the lusane. There are hundreds of men receiving pay from the city who do not earn what they get because their jobs are superfluous. The increase in pay for the men who do an honest day's work is proper. But there no defense in decency for fobbling the helpless in order that there may be money to pay salaries to political hangers on-

#### Congress adjourns and the demand for fruit pits as a gas antidote is simultaneously revoked.

#### THE BLUNDER OF 1912

To the Editor of the Eccuing Public League. Sir-The inclosed elipping was taken from a editorial in the EVENING PUBLIC LEWIER on Monday evening.

The Republican party was defeated in 1912 because the men in control had failed to trad-the stame of the times. Much has imposend ance then, but every so of has served to make with commistive effect that the men who led the party to defeat then were fathily wrong.

mean by it. I voted for Mr. Taft, and have been firm in my hellef that been firm in my belief that the party was right at that time. Will you please tell me what was wrong in the leadership of that HENRY C. MOORE. campaign' Trenton, N. J., November 20.

MANY other good Republicans besid a President Moore, of the Broad Street National Bank of Trenton, voted for Mr. Taft in 1912. And many good Republicans voted for Colonel Roosevelt. Indeed, more of them voted for Roosevelt than for Taft. The fatal error of the leaders of the Republican party then was, as wy said the other day, that they failed to read the signs of the times. The Progressive movement, which began among the alert and open-minded Republicans, was ignored by the men in control of the Republi-National Committee, They attempted suppress it and to prevent it from Hading expression in the national convention. As a result there was a split in the party. If the national committee had had any realizing sense of the strength of the opposition to the reactionaries it would have had political wisdom enough to make such concessions to it as to hold the party together. The purpose of our editorial article the other day was to warn the old leaders of the danger that lies in a repetition of their error. We said then, and we repeat it, that we believe that they are humbler and wiser now than they were in 1912. If we are mistaken in this judgment then the Republican party will not deserve the vote of confidence which the nation cust for it on November 5.

defiantly in their blood and are forever provinces" dispute which has caused unrest in the Andes country for thirty-eight giving new pride to them. venra

Of the Germans it may be said that As the fruits of her victory over Peru and her ally, Bolivia, in the terrible war they had the worst sort of teachersof 1879-1884, Chile annexed the immensely for war and for peace. valuable nitrate regions of Tacon and The sea itself, the North Sea, where

Arica, with the pledge that after ten years the German ships gave themselves up plebiscite of "self-determination" should in the shameful process of mock surbe held. The inability of the nationa inrender, is a better teacher than the volved to agree on the complexion of this Neitzches and the Bernhardis. She has voting nuclinery has resulted in constant been the gray old mother of the valiant sustponement of a verdict. An internafrom the beginning of history. The ional tribuial which would give a verdlet children of all her years have been

vould theoremia justify existence. trained hard in the ways of wisdom, in It is sincereiz to be hoped that Jincoes Luma and Santiago alike will restraro valor and in tenderness. They have been their semimosities wathing fair and dispass given gales to beat upon them and cold lamate sufficient can be made. The world and darkness and endless perils to temannot afford to have any mets heart per their souls. They know better than hurning "lost procluces" questions imany men alive that logic will get you meriting its meace, whether in the Old nowhere in a tempest unless you have World or the New

### HUNS' SHAMED NAVY PROOF OF A DECADENT LOGIC

Hearthes, Philosophy of the Germans Finds Its Most Degrading Reaction in the North Sea

FOR a century to come no German will be able to reveal the unresisting surconder of his nution's floets without a sense of shame and overwhelming desparie. This is the killing addiction that kultur has imposed finally on those who

captivity

out a struggle.

standards.

courage.

or perish.

empire. Any one who finds comfort in hating Germany, any one who has wished to see Formeric the German Ocean, is it now e Son of the United States and of the

#### Nations Associated With Us in the War? view the soury drama of the North Seaand he at peace. Here the unaided logic by SAFEGUARD THE VICTORY ART

which Wilhelm tried to found an empire T is easy to brugh at the heavy pompos ity of Berlin's Siegesallee or the colosnervided its own end in utter degradasal Germania which overlooks the Rhine, tion. It was not merely ships that sur-Derision with a clear artistic conscience. He is crazy about Lizzie, rendered. The impoverished soul of a however, is less facilely supported. In But the baker's guy his bold brown eyes, people went also into humiliation and the majority of instances the inability to express patriotism, however sincere, in Germany may never again have a advanate terms of hearse or stone line navy. For the prole by which men sur- been diagrantly manifested throughout our vive upon the deep waters was surown country. Philadelphia has its Smith

strength of soul and faith of heart and

buried at sea in a part of the world

tunate, reveal by example the meanness

which was the hope and anchor of an

a fixed devotion to a good cause.

rendered when the fleets from Kiel flicted Washington statue. Most of the trailed out and gave themselves up with-Civil War monuments have only the spirit which prompted them to commend their England and America now dominate existence. the seas. But for any one who may find Well worth heeding, therefore, is the

a cause for vanity in this circumstance precautionary resolution adopted at a the end of the German navy is filled with meeting of prominent designers, architects omens. At no time in the war did their and other artists the other day at the Philadelphia Sketch Club, It was there cherished logic so terribly betray the urged that rational. State and municipal Ge-man people as when they were led to authorities forestall in the , resent victory sorrender because it was convenient to era a repetition of monumental follies by surrender. Their logic unfitted them for intrusting "the designing and directing of the sea, just as their logic fitted them for design to artists, sculptors and painters of a great place in the world? They might the highest standing, the naming of which have won something enduring by a last should be left to a committee formed from battle to the death. But that would not their own recognized associations, which have been logical, according to their could co-operate with existing committees. either municipal or governmental." This danger signal is most timely. A German logic dictated the war. Ger-

season of celebrations, which will give rise man logic made the Kaiser's flight seem to a wide variety of memorials of me reasonable. Everywhere German logic great war, immediately confronts us, failed. Because stark logic alone never Hasty, uninformed entinesiasm must not won a great battle. It never uplifted a the permitted to enguli artistic discretion. people, or discovered a country, or made The path is particularly perilons in that men lovel, or nations great, or revealed triumph has ever lent itself to more graven new light, or held families together, or advocities and blatant pictorial offenses joined men in great causes. And, of than defeat

The att of France throbbed with a new intensity after the tragedy of 1870. In the German artistic expression of that conthet there are no names comparable with Detaille or Neuville, Richmond, too, makes victory often is reserved for the van- a far better showing on Civil War memorials than many of the northern cities. ational pride today canno

The Kaiser wanted

America, and he didn't

get any. The serious

Though certain activi

in Germany, the me

tion that she is too

# MINCE PIE

Lunchrooms Again T HAVE read what Dove Duicet and Only an Op

Have to say about their midnight lunchrooms. But believe me It is the seven a. m. stuff that is really

picturesque. As I get my early morning coffee And corned beef hash

I often wonder how the horse-hair gets into it)

Young Lizzie is at the slicing machine Shaving off thin slips from a Wonderful big pink haunch of ham. The whirling blade comes and goes, and With her left hand she catches the slice

of ham As it falls. She is so dexterous She can trim her nails at the blade While she catches the ham,

But some day she'll lose three fingers. At the same time the Wild Wop

is slicing the fresh fragrant three-foot mained of German pride should be

-coffee boiler. Snatches of conversation are entertaining:

where, every day of the year, humble The baker's man has apparently been getmen about their day's work, fighting the storms of heaven no more fervently than ting fresh-Lizzie says, "He asked me if I could speak they succor the weak and the unfor-

Yiddish"----Great gusts of chill air blow in as various and the futility of the defective logic

Delivery men bring in baskets of rolls. Trays of pies and cinnamon buns. And Mother Mose cries

"Shut that door for the luvamike!" And Lizzie says "What are you hollering for?

Ain't you right by the boller? Look at me right by the door And no heat in the radiator yet." And the Wild Wop goes on shaving the

bread Mournfully. HENRY PLANTAGENET.

We feel rather reassured about the German republic, for we note that one of the first things it did was to abolish tipping. Memorial, Camden its only recently in- Maybe the Huns will make pretty good democrats when they get started.

> if the Swedish Government wants a good man to reorganize the safety-match industry, now's the time to offer Mr. Mc Adot a job.

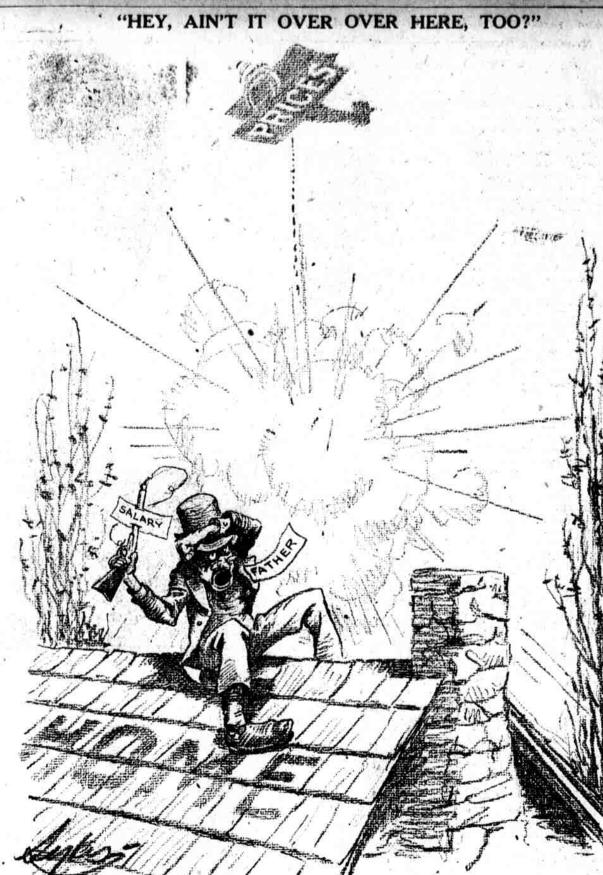
### Battalions of the Soul

tTo remind our readers that the men in ervice still need" their support - perhaps more than before.)

O YE at home in comfort Who laugh and love at ease Remember those who perish To guard your luxuries. Who on the far-flung ocean Or through the smoke-dimmed trees Pay with their bodies' anguish. For the soul's lone victories,

 $Y_{\rm The \ sinewed \ strands \ of \ steel,}^{\rm OU\ have \ been \ quick \ to \ strengthen}$ And squar and splitting monsters Move forward wheel by wheel: Across the whitened waters Cuts swift the avenging keel. And through the fields of heaven The aweful dews congeal.

 $B^{\rm UT}_{\rm Are~God's~stern~battles~won,}$ And not with driven thunder We smite the shameful Hun: But with our clean young spiendor And pulses swift that run We raze the walls of Sodom



# McAdoo and Cabinet Changes

dent who left office without making changes in the Cabinet with which he entered it. And Harrison died within a few weeks of his inauguration.

There have thus far been three changes in the Cabinet of Mr. Wilson. When Secretary McAdoo's successor is appointed only fourteen men will have held the ten positions. There were nine positions in the Cabinet when Roosevelt was President and twenty-nine men held them. There were from two to six different men in every lice save that of Secretary of Agricul-

THE elder Harrison is the only Presi- | entirely different plan. After such a slap Mr. Garrison took.

in the face the only course left to a selfrespecting man was to step out, and that The first break came when it was neces-

of his superior. CHANGES in the Cabinet are the rule C rather than the exception. Washington had four Secretaries of State, two Secre-

sary to get rid of an incompetent Secretary, and the second break came when a competent Secretary resented the attitude

Now in the caliphs' land I find Their magic unabated still.

light "

And when the sweltering troopship streamed

"To Camoens in Mesopo-

tamia"

A wanderer's friend have often proved

When first I turned the yellowed leaves

'Twas 'mong the palm trees of Brazil,

In Lisbon scores of years ago,

Amid the desert or the snow.

TWO small black tomes that saw the

The world is full of storms. It requires a nobler force than logic-a thing (So Lizzię calls him) which modern Germany did not have. So it seems oddly right that what re-

doaves. And Mother Mose is fidgeting with the

The only thing cheap about Philadetphia's street cleaning seems to be the talk concerning it.

### OUR OWN BOLSHEVIKI

IN ALMOST every issue of a Philadelphia newspaper you are able to read these days of little groups of restless men and women who meet in upstairs rooms on the by streets to motter and mumble and nurke speeches in the name of Bolshevism. setuals a very large country. In the end it will save itself. It should be given

Meinwhile it might be an excellent plan for the United States Government to Festablish a regular sailing to Archangel and to accord free pussage to every waidont in this country who insists on being a Bolshevik.

Such as these should be left in Russia fight it out among themselves, to learn the lessons of government and to realize n hunger, cold, highway robbery and ed poverty the value of the system f government that now warms, feeds, rs and protects them.

Defeated for the Senate and retired from storcar business, Henry Ford seems wrally averse to "flivvers."

MORE "LOST PROVINCES" UNREST NOUTH AMERICA reports a cloud in the peace aky. The old Tacna-Arica estion, unsettled after thirty-eight years. up again, and three republics-Chile eru and Bolivia-are nervous over senutional rumors and false reports of the type that have so often been a preto strife.

At the same time, however, saner in in all three countries prescribe ation in a crisis and the presentation the whole vexing problem to the world terialism. The cost to future Germany is suctionists. With the prospect of great. For it is by the battles that they + to Alance-Lorraine and Schleswighave lost that nations and men grow fidently assured, as it is, corstrong often enough. The brave dead ery out again ju their songs og langh issue of nations, properly ad-

nlete. Had they gone blazing out to Civic and fight a last time upon the sea, as others afford to be traduced by clumsiness of either chisel or brush in translating into have gone before upon lost causes, their enduring form the eternal significance of ships would have been sunk. Yet they the litanic strife fought for world rewould have won something from the gendemption. eral wreck of their nation. They would have died. But they would have lived in the courage of those who will follow

course, the German mind, devastated as

it was by the philosophy of materialism,

could not understand that those who win-

often are the losers and that permanent

quished. Their loss therefore is com-

final emergency, he had no strength. It

There is indeed a guiding symbolism

in the last adventure of the German navy

the American navies they would have

followed glorious traditions and ap-

peared with their bands playing and their

battleflags against the sky. They would

have fought till the waters closed over

them. The men upon their decks would

have gone down cheering defiance and

the flags of the enemy would have

dipped to them in reverence. But such

a procedure was not possible to a nation

rotted out for generations by the

Neitzches and the Bernhardis, the

Treitchkes and the Hohenzollerns and all

the other propagandists of fact and ma-

s in the heart of man.

those who assume to leadership.

Tables and Turning "no nonsense" from after them to remember their example. Them

Even those who most dislike Germany and substantial propertions of her victory are magnificently exemplified in statistics for cannot say that this was because the which the Germans used to have a passion German people are altogether without The Huns took 2163 American prisoners dur-They put calculation above ing the war, while our bag of captives was courage, the mind above the heart. And nore than 44,000. The story of persistent since the sea is much like the greater morese could hardly be more succincily put world of men, since it demands more than by these official figures. than reason in the victories it accords, so the German fleets are more than prizes of war for the Powers that hold them Conviction Anent ties may have lapsed Convicts now. They are a sign to prove that in the larger world of tomorrow governmuch occupied to bring the Kalser back ac

ments, like men, must be morally great quires conviction every time one thinks of settin armive marching costward. Logic and calculation and cunning and compromise are not enough. The final

And after all, it was Wor! Wor! the grip of a neutral answer to the odestions that harass govnation which brought ernments nowadays cannot be found in the Kalser to his sneeze. balances and adjustments, laws and leagues and enactments. Ultimate jus-The danger of the hyphen persists. Wittice must be sought where the German new the skip-stop. failed to seek guidance and where, in the

> There scents decidedly to have been nore of buil than bear in Bolshevik Russia.

In the future it is the heart of hu-They all seem to want their railroads manity that will question governments. back, Americans as well as Germans. From the heart it must be answered by

No trip to Europe in the old tourist days was ever half so alluring as is the thought of the home voyage to several million American visitors to France.

that yet will be made plain in epics. Maybe one of the reasons why the Kalser Russian and Italian and French ships can tolerate having the newspapers read to have fought against hopeless odds time him at Amerongen is that none of them yet after time in the recent war. Had the contains any authentic fecord of his having German vessels been of the British or abdicated.

The crew of one of the German submarines which appeared for the grand surrender showed its sense of historical fitness by being intoxicated. It really was "Der Tag, you know.

-"Few dia and none realga,"- declared Thomas Jefferson, referring to holders of government posts. And yet the American people's consciousness that Mr. McAdoo still very much alive is profound.

The American Forestry Association which has suggested trees as war memo rials, has hold of an excellent idea. Con comitants of ropes and Junkers, however would make it unmatchably alluring

It so happens thet when June county, not even the 

And hell's battalions stun

WHAT will you give to guard us-Not in red holocaust When the torn fields are streaming And storms of shell are tossed-But in the lonelier trenches Where faiths of home are lost And only a day of living Seems worth the bitter cost.

SONG of "Annie Laurie" A in a Y. M. C. A. hut at night, A stamp and sheet of paper. A book, a pipe, a light. A reel of Charlle Chaplin Two boxers squared to fight. These are the things you pay for That keep our bodies white,

WHAT are your fields and furrows. Your bursting barns of grain, The haze of vellow harvests Across the purple plain. If, when the war is over And your sons come home again, The soul's last fort is taken And faith's defenders shin? PVT. WILLARD WATTLES.

#### Modern Arabian Nights

Those who think that Grub street has ost its old romance will do well to read Robert Cortes Holliday's sparkling and sympathetic memoir of Joyce Kilmer. This vivid and courageous spirit that moved upon New York to take its literary pinnacles by storm began as a salesman in a large Fifth avenue bookstore at \$8 a week. Misreading a price cipher in a \$150 book he charged it to a customer at \$1.50, and bis nosition lasted only two weeks. The next step was "defining" words at five cents each for the new edition of a dicionary. He defined words so rapidly, however, that his employers found it necessary to put him upon salary instead of piece wages. Assistant editorship of a religious journal followed; then a staff position on the New York Times, to which he added innumerable other tasks-selecting poetry to be reprinted for the Literary

Digest: decturing; writing introductions; anthologizing; contributing to encyclopedias; interviewing celebrities- it is no wonder, as Mr. Holliday tells us, that the young

poet invented the engaging theory that plenty of food is a satisfactory substitute for sleep! But Kilmer showed in his daily life the same passionate energy and bravado that made him loved in France. His pen was ready, but it had the touch of ten derness and truth. He faced the tough world, that has trampled many a sensitive soul underfoot, with winning audacity. As his biographer says. "For a sapling poet. within a few short years and by the hard undness of words, to attain to a secretary and a butter and a family of four children a modern "Arabian Nights" tale." SUCRATER

ture. James Wilson presided in the Agricultural Department through three administrations, beginning with McKinley and ending with Taft. a record not equaled by any other Cabinet officer from the begin ning of the Republic.

MR. McADOO retires nov for personal reasons. He says that there are no others, and his word must be accepted. He has served six years at great personal sacrifice and must now devote himself to his private business. He says he would have retired at the end of Mr. Wilson's first term if the war had not begun. He remained until the armistice was signed and three days later wrote his resignation. Mr. Wilson kept it a week before accept ing it, and as soon as the acceptance was in his hands Mr. McAdoo took the public into his confidence.

THE other retirements from Mr. Wilson's Cabinet were not made so amiably. The first was that of Mr. Bryan. The distinguished and extinguised Nebraskan was taken into the Cabinet for purely political reasons. The friends of Mr. Wilson explained that it was thought more comfortable to have him inside the camp throwing stones out than to have him outside throwing stones in. But as noon as his fitness for the post was put to the test he failed. He was signing vigorous notes to Germany, written by the President, and at the same time telling the Austrian ambassador that Mr. Wilson did not mean what he said, but was talking only for political effect at home. When Ambassador Gerard reported from Berlin what the German Foreign Secretary told him about Mr. Bryan's communications to the Austrian ambassador in Washington the Secretary of State resigned, and issued three or four broadsides explaining his position It is believed in Washington that his resignation was asked for, though there is no authoritative information on the subject. A distinguished Californian who was passing through the capital at the time was taken to call on the former Secretary of State by a mutual friend, and the Callfornian reported to his acquaintances that he had never before seen i. man so completely dazed and dumfounded by the fate which had overtaken him.

THE elimination of Mr. Bryan marked L the first break in Mr. Wilson's official family. The next came when Lindley M. Garrison, his Secretary of War, resigned summarily after the P esident reversed his position on the plans of the War Departnent for strengthening the army. Mr. Gavrison had devised a plan, in consultaion with military experts, which would have put the army in better condition for any demands that might be made upon it than it had ever before been in peace

taries of the Treasury, three Secretaries of War, three Postmasters General and three Attorneys General, making fifteen different men in the five offices. McKinley's Cabinet was a little more stable, although Mr. McKinley did not serve eight years. There were eight portfolios at his disposal and there were changes in the men in charge of five of them, including three Secretaries of State, two Secretaries of War

and of the interior and two Postmasters General. His Secretaries of State were John Sherman, William R. Day and John Hay. Mr. Sherman was well along into old age when he entered McKinley's Cabinet, but he had been taken in for political reasons, as Mr. Wilson appointed Mr. Bryan. When serious work was to be done Mr. Day, a capable lawyer from Mr. Mc-Kinley's home city, was appointed in Mr. Sherman's place, and when Mr. Day was appointed to the Supreme Court John Hay began his distinguished career in charge of the State Department, remaining there

nearly if not quite seven years, four of them under Roosevelt. He was succeeded by Elihu Root, who in turn gave way to Robert Bacon, and Mr. Bacon was succeeded by Philander C. Knox, who had been Attorney General for both McKinley and Roosevelt. .

ROOSEVELT inherited Charles Emory Smith, of this city, as Postmaster General and kept him a few months. Mr. Smith was followed in Roosevelt's Cabinet by Henry C. Payne, of Wisconsin; Robert J. Wynne, of Pennsylvania; George B. Cortelyou, of New York, and George von L. Meyer, of Massachusetts. Under no other President were there so many changes in the Navy Department as under Roosevelt. He had six different Secretaries of the Navy, beginning with John D. Long, under whom he had served as an assistant, and anding with Truman H. Newberry, who has just been elected to the Senate from

### READER'S VIEWPOINT

Michigan.

Soldiers Are Not Tax Exempt to the Editor of the Evening Public Ledger. Sig-Please would you tell me if I am to pay any taxes. My husband is in France. He has been in the army for over a year. I

have four small children. We have our own home, but that is all the property we have. A READER. Richlandtown, Pa., November 21. (You will have to pay the tax on your house this year as usual .- The Editor. )

#### The Education of the Germans

to the Editor of the Evening Public Ledger. Sir-When Owen Wister was in Germany some years ago he learned that the Germans were teaching their school children that the United States was inhabited by Germans Indians and negross. Resolut advices indi-cate that they have since discovered the

Through Ormuz Strait 'neath molten sky, The sea-worn galleons of Camoens Seemed there at anchor riding high.

Upon the housetops of Baghdad' I've read of Inez' luckless fate, -And mid the scorching desert dust Heard stout da Gama's sailors prate.

In long sea/ watches, of the bout-That once was held in London town. Twixt twelve of England's sturdy knights. And Portuguese of far renown ...

Now in pursuit of cautious Turk. With kit reduced to the absurd, One volume still I've brought and read Among the mountains of the Kurd

And so I've scrawled these vagrant lines. To offer thanks where they are due, For many a weary moment cheered By these companions tried and true. -Kermit Roosevelt, in Scribner's Magazine.

Though the crippled German ships crept up at a snail's pace to surrender, none, theless they were the gray hounds of the ocean.

It seems to be decided that the bondsnan's key fits the lock of financial security, as witness the quintuple oversubscription of the city's new "four and one-half per cents"

Lightless nights were not so great a hardship as they may have seemed. They still have eatless weeks in Berlin.

What Do You Know?

#### OUIZ

- 1. What one of President Wilson's daughters is Mrs. William G. McAdoo?
- 4. Who said, "The great quality of duliness is to be unalterably contented with itself"?

- What is a lapwing

Answers to Saturday's Quiz

- 1. Admiral Sir David Beatty received the surren-

- the France of Longent, May H. 1997.
  5. Turbinate means top-shaped.
  6. Oliv Goldsmith was known as Old Notl.
  7. A certain kind of chairback corerings werk for the constitution of protecting the furniture from the statistic of measure of the furniture from the statistic of measure of the furniture for the statistic of the stati

 Who is President of Argentina?
 From what post in the German cableet has Philip Scheldemann resigned? 5. In what century did Francois Villon, the French "vagaband" poet, live? What country has four capitals? What is the meaning of birsute?

- 9. What treaty ended the French and Indian War and when was it signed?
- 10. What rulers assumed the title "Commander of the Faithful"?

- 2. Draughts is another name for the game of checkers,
- S. To "Dree one's weight" means to submit to one's lot. The expression is Bootch.
- 4. Luxemburg was declared neutral territory by the Treaty of London. May 11, 1607.