# **HLADELPHIA CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE ENTHRONES A NATIVE SON AS ITS SPIRITUAL RULER**



atholic University Rector Tells of Fitness of Head the sum and climax of the destructive Prussian philosophies of a century, our

of Diocese

ERMON AT CATHEDRAL

Bishop Shahan Predicts War Will Result in Blessings to Mankind

conduct of war, may soon bring to a fit-ting end the intolerable savagery of our itness of Archbishop Dougherty, by on of his mental and spiritual qualing in the war against the Germans, ing.

ware outstanding features of the sermon by Bishop Thomas J. Shahan, rector of the Catholic University of Washington, at the solemn ceremonies at the Cathe-is an immense clearance by divine per-cardinal Gibbons. He will find him loom on history's sky. to be carbonic Church in give four worlding features of the sermon in the world today, civil overthrow and human destruction beyond imagination, is an immense clearance by divine per-cardinal Gibbons. He will find him loom on history's sky. to an unparalleled degree. In life you contribute unstint-to the series of the s

ability

Catholic people have entered with a loy-alty, alacrity and carnestness nowise inferior to those of our fellow citizens.

couraged and supported these brave de-fenders of the highest and greatest

stakes of the political and social order.

man freedom and the moral order, of

Christian mercy and moderation in the

In unstinted language Bishop

beloved brethren:

This poble Cathedral, fresh from

multitude of the faithful, gathered to share in the solemn ceremonies which the apostolic power and right, and responsibility are transferred on him who sleeps peacefully beneath to him who inherits these honors d burdens as the living representative

um loving obedience and generous co-

### 100 Years of Progress

re, and your first bishop, ap ted by the Holy See, was consecrated Archbishop Carroll, Today, in the e of Pope Benedict, the successor

of authority your new archbishop, thus establishes another tie of ction and esteem between these great aters of American Catholic life.

have dared to foretell the progress of the church of Philadelphia during the nineteenth century; but in that time it has grown from very humble beginto its present state, when more n 700,000 Catholics, nearly 800 sta, more than 300 churches and 90,000 children in Cathole schools present the holy charge which is this confided to the faith and the zeal

ARCHBISHOP, VOICING HIS THANKS, PRAISES CITY OF PHILADELPHIA SEES ARCHBISHOP

the whole world has been drawn into the arena of armed conflict. "For the first time in history all man-kind has been called to decide on which side it stakes the future, on the side of the latest Caesar, with all that his name and his history imply, or on the side of the free peoples of the world, whose noblest exponent is the United States of America, and whose fortunes are now so largely within our guarantees and re-sponsibility. Pays Warm Tribute to Cardinal Gibbons and Recounts Achievements of Diocese Thousands View Solemn in History of Church in America-Asks Prayers of Clergy and Laity "Into this just and unavoidable war.

in His New Responsibilities

Archbishop Dougherty, at the close of the ceremonies burst of their generosity five years ago, when 1 sought Our hierarchy and our clergy have en- in the Cathedral, expressed his thanks to the visiting their help in behalf of the poor missions in the Philippines. IS REVERENT THRONG clergy and members of the laity, asking their support and The Laity: "Your Faith Is Spoken of in the Whole World" To the laity of this diocese may appositely be applied prayers for guidance in the following words:

and our prayers go forth without cessing that the God of right and justice, of hu-Reverend Bishops, Abbot and Monsignori, Very Rev- Rome:

"Your faith is spoken of in the whole world." erend and Reverend Fathers, beloved brethren of the The faith of Philadelphia Catholics has not been de

inity: To His Eminence Cardinal Gibbons our thanks are filed by infiltrations of a pernicious liberalism, nor chilled ting end the intolerable savagery of our enemy, and by the victory of the Allied arms re-establish forever in the world a of his mental and spiritual qual-ons and his long experience in ec-tic offices, for his duties as head a Catholic diocese of Philadelphia be part members of the faith are in the war against the Germans. Hor chiled arms re-establish forever in the world and are rendered for having honored the Archdiocese by an uncatholic spirit. It is a faith which blossoms into due and are rendered for having honored the Archdiocese by an uncatholic spirit. It is a faith which blossoms into due and are rendered for having honored the Archdiocese by an uncatholic spirit. St. Patrick's biographers attest the addent faith mony. For the gracious words, however unmerited, that of Catholic authority and Catholic teach-ing.

When the future historian of the Catholic Church in give your sons to the priesthood and your daughters to

his reference to the Kaiser Bishop risies of which mankind has long been inter the bond between the beginnings of the American edly to the erection of parish buildings and diocesan insti-catholic Church and its full-blown splendor; as one who tutions of learning and charity. In your wills the rich and Catholic Church and its full-blown spiendor; as one who tutions of learning and charity. In your wills the rich and drai. "It may be that our glorious country, not only gathered up in himself the traditions of the past, even the poor among you love to leave to God's works

the and his methods of warfare. The declared that perhaps out of the regeneration politically and so-rid conflict would come clearer visions college and a generation politically and so-rid conflict would come clearer visions college and a generation politically and so-rid conflict would come clearer visions college and a generation politically and so-rid conflict would come clearer visions college and a generation politically and so-rid conflict would come clearer visions college and second would be completed and the politically and so-rid conflict would come clearer visions college and second would be been and religiously of the rid conflict would come clearer visions college and second would be been and a generation politically and so-rid conflict would come clearer visions college and second would be been and a generation politically and so-rid conflict would come clearer visions college and second would be been and second would be been and second a generation politically and so-rid conflict would come clearer visions college and second second would be been and second of the proper relationship of men and nations, a greater religious conviction origin. It may be that as the Roman and new governments based on the index of of the United States. Bishop Shahan's sermon in part foiso pre-eminent part the Church law of this land; who was for every need.

hop Shahan's sermon in part foi-tight and equity, fair play among ha-tight and equity, fair play among ha-tore the blading figure in the foundation, consolidation and firm accentury was called on to suggest the solution of vexed of political thought and life, will in the questions, such as the Church's attitude toward the school built by her or a church founded and endowed by school built by her or a church founded and endowed by Inside the squares formed by the li hands of a hundred artists, has future shine on all mankind from the fuestions, such as the Church's attitude toward the school built by her or a church founded and endowed by for a church founded and endowed by future shine of George Washington and Abraham Lincoln. Seene which unrolls itself before the fourth of Philadelphia, in every good cause was regarded as the most potent factor is blessed.

Abraham Lincoln. "For the Church of Philadelphia, in particular, Archbishop Dougherty stands forth today as its authoritative spokes-man and councel in the new conditions on which we have already entered, and varied inheritance of his beloved prede-cessors will not diminish under his

of Jends Christ in this diocese. "With quiet dignity Peter has spoken by the mouth of Benedict, and the Cath-olic clergy and people of Philadelphia range themselves with joy and hope about their new pastor and pledge to Im loving obedience and generous so. or that holy office." selves by loyalty and affection co-operation and en-of that holy office." occasion. occasion.

It may be permitted to offer particular thanks to the More than 100 years ago this see Enthrone Archbishop Right Reverend Bishop Hoban for having celebrated the mass, and to the Right Reverend Bishop Shahan for his

masterly sermon, the worthy fruit of his vast learning and of a peerless and teeming intellect. Special mention should also be made of my beloved brethren of the Buffalo clergy, who during the last two Church in this diocese attained a phenomenal growth.

Archbishop Dougherty arising then and sitting upon the faldstoil at the foot of the altar, facing the congregation. The papal buil appointing the prelate archbishop of Philadelphia was read then in the original Latin by Monsignor Nevin F. Fisher, acting as notary. Then hard, May God repay their goodness of heart! years have been my stay, have distinguished themof a prudent, kindly and just high-priest of God.

Archbishop's Homecoming a Singular Privilege Archbishop's Homecoming a Singular Privilege To succed such men as these is both a humiliation and Square the line moved a few yards to a square the line moved a few yards to

tion of fifteen years. Distance and absence have afforded a perspective by which to gauge even better than before and prize still more highly their matchess worth. Ap-praising them according to the aggregate of their traits: for their oneness in mind and heart, for ability and learning, for priestly zeal, for power of organization, for hospitableness for attachment to their flocks and for the reciprocated love of their people, they are, per-the reciprocated love of their people, they are, perfor pontifical mass, in the presence of praising them according to the aggregate of their traits; After God we may well rely on the help of Philadelphia's unbroken religious prosperity, and to what power is it suing that through all the viewsitudes of the most eventful bishop Hoban celebrated the mass, of centuries this Church of Philadelphia should have held so clorely together from decade to decade, conserving all that was good in the pushing wells the cardinal, the head of the American praising their accounts to the aggregate of their trains. After God we may well rely on the help of Philadelphia's icreation of the most eventful Bishop Hoban celebrated the mass, The Right Reverend Monsignor Edmond J. Fitzmaurice, chancellor, was the as-istant priest, the Rev. P. J. Dalley, rector of the Church of Our Lady of the hashould have held so clorely together from decade to decade, conserving all has spoul in the pushing wells it the viewsite the reciprocated love of their people, they are, per-hashould have held so clorely together from decade to decade, conserving all hashould have held so clorely together from decade to decade, conserving all hashould have held so clorely together from decade to decade, conserving all hashould have held so clorely together from decade to decade, conserving all hashould have held so clorely together from decade to decade, conserving all hashould have held be conserving all hashould have held be been again. No have held be bee which for their oneness in mind and heart, for ability and clergy and people; for never yet have they faltered in the reciprocated love of their people, they are, per- heart comes with the responsibility now assumed. But =

the welcome they have extended in the address just read will and supply defects. May He youchsafe not to check and in the reception they and their people tendered me religious progress on our account. May He make us all

While speaking of them, it seems an opportune time in this portion of his vineyard and still cause it to

various intervals throughout the proces-sion the choir was heard from within the cathedral. **CROWD IN SQUARE** 

the cathedral. Following the seminarians came Augustinian fathers, the Ruthenian clergy, members of religious orders, visiting priests from all over the diocese and State, faculty of the Catholic Uniersity, the monsignori, visiting bishops, officers of the enthronement and velebrants of the mass Archbishop Dougherty, Papal knights and chamber-lains and Cardinal Gibbons brought up

the rear. As the Cardinal entered the Cathedral, the crowd surged toward the front of the building, but was held back by police. Hundreds stayed to gather in police. Hundreds stayed to gather in front of the edifice and view the services m the street

Prelates, Priests and Sem- New Archbishop Modest Prelate

## Continued from Page One

in that sphere he carefully avoided any-thing bordering on the controversial. "Your Grace." he was told, "the Phila-Thousands of Philadelphians who ouldn't get inside the Cathedral today delphia school authorities are consider-ing the matter of military training in the public schools. Do you favor such viewed the procession of church dignitarles preceding the enthronement of Archhishop Dougherty. training?

"It depends on the nature and extent of the military training," was his reply. "Some Catholic schools for years have given military training with beneficial Logan Square, across from the Cathedral, contained a mass of silent reverent onlookers as the column of churchmen results and laymen proceeded from the chapel. "Would you institute such training in the parochial schools of your diocese?" through the square and into the Cathe-

"If such training is proposed I will Hours before the time for the march pase upon it then." he answered. men, women and children began as-He was asked if in his opinion the sembling in the square and in streets Catholics of Germany could or would force the Imperial Government to abandon its efforts to "conquer the surrounding the Cathedral. Police lines world." front of the Cathedral, with a small opening directly in front of the edifice to allow the line to march to the en-"I know nothing of conditions in Ger-

many," he cuss them." he said, "and so I cannot distrance to the Cathedral were kept free

He makes no attempt to surround him-

self with the aloofness of high position On his special train yesterday there was a drawing room reserved for him but he rode for the greater part of the Inside the squares formed by the line of rope stood the crowd. Men held up children so they could see the new her brings light and joy to the colored poor, her name of head of the Philadelphia diocese. Women

but he roue for the greater part of the twelve-hour journey from Buffalo in a parlor car with a number of priests of his new and of his old diocese. As the train passed Pomeroy, Pa., and entered the confines of the Philamounted benches carriedf rom other parts of the square. Some brought camp stools on which they stood. parts of the square. Two hundred policemen, recruited from all of the city's forty-one police districts, were arranged in solid delphia diocese, the Archbishop fre-quently stepped to the platform of his car to acknowledge tumultuous greetings. lines in front of the Cathedral and along At Downingtown, Wayne, Frazer and at its Race and Summer streets sides, Ad-Villanova, hundreds were waiting to see his train pass. He acknowledged their cheers by raising his silk hat. At Villanova College about fifty was our nation's capital. Later on Father Hughes, previ-ous to his elevation to the Bishopric of New York, built the archiepiscopal residence, the rectory,

the chapel and the boy's school Street cars only were allowed to pass were then fields of corn. Here the most learned of our the Cathedral in the two hours before American bishops, Francis Patrick Kenrick, founded St. the services began. Automobiles, except Augustinian priests were grouped on a wide, sloping lawn as the train passed. Some of the priests were garbed in black; others were white-cowled casthe many bearing principal figures in black; others were white-cowled cas-socks. A huge American flag was held up as a background for the group. All the nuns and novices at the Villa Maria Convent at Frazer were assemthe ceremonies and leaders in the church.

future Archbishop of St. Louis. Bishop Neumann, whom we hope to see one day bear the title of Saint, diffused the aroma of holiness all about the title of Saint, diffused the aroma of holiness all about Before 8 o'clock the spectators began hled in front of their beautiful convent this place. Finally, after a struggle with poverty, trusarriving in the square. Aged women-many of them alone-were in the crowd. It was difficult for most of them to stand as Doctor Dougherty was borne swiftly past that place. The convent was il-iuminated in his honor. teeism and know-nothingism, which lasted throughout the incumbencies of Bishops Egan, Conwell and Kenrick, the Rich the strain of being on their feet.

Irish brogues mingled with English and German accent. A force of salesmen gathered in hun-LOUDON TO U.S. AGAIN dreds of dimes selling pictures of Arch-Expected to Return as Holland's Min-

bishop Dougherty. At 9:45 o'clock the students in the Overbrook Seminary led the process from the Summer street entrance of

cathedral chapel, Entering Logan To succed such men as these is both a humillation and

remain of one mind and heart. May He continue to dwell

Tribute to Illustrious Predecessors

delphia Diocese Catholic missionaries roamed, even before

the Declaration of Independence was signed and the Con-

tinental Congress convened not far from where we are

now gathered. French Catholic soldiers, auxiliaries of our

Revolutionary troops, heard Mass here, when Philadelphia

ous to his elevation to the Bishopric of New York, built

St. John's Church in the parish adjoining this, in what

Charles's Seminary and placed over it his brother, the

future Archbishop of St. Louis.

Over the region comprised within the limits of Phila-

Procession of Church Dignitaries

inarians March Outside Cathedral

Archbishop and nearly 600 residents of Girardville were among those who at-Two of the archbishop's sisters are residents of West Philadelphia. They are Mrs. Patrick McCormick and Mrs. Mary Monaghan. His other sisters who attended were Rose and Anna. prothers are Patrick A. and Anthony

) Iliness.

**ARCHBISHOP'S MOTHER** 

**IS ILL IN GIRARDVILLE** 

Aged Parent Prevented From

Attending Enthronement.

**Other Relatives Present** 

Archbishop Dougherty's eighty-eight-

year-old mother, whom he had expected

to be present at his enthronement, and

whose visit he had looked forward to, was unable to be at the Cathedral owing

She remained at her home in Girard-ville, Pa., attended by a daughter, while two of her sons and four daughters saw the enthronement. Three cousins of the

His

brothers are rational of the Arch-Dougherty, By special invitation of the Arch-bishop, Patrick J. McCann, of Girard-ville, was present. He was an altar boy with Archbishop Dougherty in a church

The Archbishop's cousins who attend-ed the ceremonies were E. A. McLaugh-lin. William J. McNally and Martin Curley.

Among those at the enthronement were Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Stotesbury, State Senator William C. Sproul, Attorney General Francis Shunk Brown, Aud-itor General Snyder, William H. Ball, secretary to Governor Brumbaugh who

The new archbishop's countenance is habitually serious. He seldom smiles, Schuylkill county. but when he does it is with engaging frankness. He is thoroughly democratic.

"DRY" MEASURE HELD UP Blocked by Penrose, Wire Con-

trol May Come First By the Associated Press

Washington, July 10 .- National pro-

Washington, July 10.—National pro-hibition as a war measure, under provi-sions of the Norris amendment to the \$11,000,000 emergency agricultural ap-propriation bill, remained before the Sen-ate for consideration today, but with the probability, however, that the measure would not be taken up until after dis-posal of the resolution authorizing Gov-ernment control of the electric communi-cation systems. The amendment was not reached yes-terday as expected, consideration of un-contested amendments to the appropria-tion bill having taken up most of the session. Senator Penrose, of Pennsylva-nia, raised a point of order, which is ex-pected to be pressed when the prohibi-tion amendment is called up for consid-eration and a vote. The Pennsylvania Senator contended the Norris amend-ment violates the Senate rules in that it is general legislation and thus cannot be attached as a "rider" to an appropriation bill.

## LETTER ARRIVED TOO LATE

Army Officer's Wife Killed Herself While It Was on Way

Easton, Pa., July 10.—Had a letter-that reached Easton Monday night been delivered to Mrs. Ambrose A. Coyle last Wednesday, she undoubtedly would be alive today. The long-sought word from her husband, who is an officer in the army in France, came after she had ended her life at her home because she no longer could await word from him. Amsterdam, July 10.-The Telegraaf learns that Jonkheer J. Loudon, Minister of Foreign Affairs, is soon to be ap-pointed minister at Washington.

inded her life at her home because she no longer could await word from him. The letter from Coyle was couched in the most endearing terms and was on its way to cheer her up in her hour of heart-breaking misery, but came too late. It showed that he must have writ-ten several times before, but that his ame too ave writ-that his ten several tim messages did not reach his wife.

# 

The Most Beautiful Car in America

ister to Washington

By the Associated Press

With Solemn Rites

Continued from Page One epistle side of the sanctuary and sang the prescribed versicles and oration. Archbishop Dougherty arising then and

One hundred years ago no one would

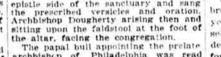
sent day?

resent day? "It was the office, the presence, the clivity of their bishop. He was at the clivity of the guarantee and the somecting link of that holy unity of he Catholic Church which bound him he Catholic Church which bound num his people to the vicar of Jesus lat, and through him to the apos-founders of the Christian religion. Charles's Seminary ters of ceremonies. There was singing by the priests' choir under the direction of the Reverend choir under the direction of Our Mother of

op Carroll conducts to his

bishop Dougherty. "Wherein now lies the secret of this

bending with it the virtues Rosary, the deacon, and the Reverend singular privilege to become one of them again, the beth secular and regular, and by their flocks, words can adequately express how touching has been. May find available a best their flocks. subdeacon. ght Reverend Monsigner W.



Nevin F. Fisher, acting as notary. Then he read the official document from the Vatican in English. Cardinal Gibbons next conducted the new metropolitan to it, later moving to the altar with the officers of the mass for the mass which many regarded as the most beautiful part of the ceremony. After the conflicor, following the liturgy for ponifical mass, in the presence of

his own people and his own State, by elroultous way indeed, but honored every step by universal esteem and profound regret that his fatheriy was not an abiding one. Surely not too much to say that in the ry of our American episcopate

"Archbishop Dougherty enters upon an

# PLEDGED IN WELCOME also the consolation of seeing all your labors crowned with complete success, TO NEW ARCHBISHOP as they cannot fail to be when per-formed for the sacred honor and glory of God."

publicly to express my gratitude

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VISITING PRIESTS AT ENTHRONEMENT OF ARCHBISHOP Priests from out of town who were present today at the enthronement of Archbishon Dougherty follow: AltroONA-The Revs. James Craven. W. AltroONA-The Revs. James Craven. W. How Water Can Be Softened Softening water for domestic use by the process of filtration is one of the most notable recent achievements of modern chemistry. Dr. Robert Gans, at covery that certain substances in the scolut in the service of the Swins Geological Survey. has made the dis-covery that certain substances in the brought in contact with them. Since the capacity of natural zeolites to effect this change was found to be too weak for commercial use. Doctor Gans set about the product, it is claimed, softens reliet cornelissen. O. F. M. BIGNON-The Right Rev. Monsignors P. BIGNON-The Right Rev. Monsignors P. BIGNON-The Right Rev. Monsignors P.

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