WORLD FREEDOM IS PLEDGED HERE

Observance of Nation's Birthday Celebrates a New Independence

FOREIGN-BORN PARADE

Patriots Representing All Lands and Races March and Sing in Liberty Pageant

Independence Day was observed as never before in this city, where American independence was born 142 years

Forty thousand men and women, representing virtually every race in the world and every nation, marched in Broad street in testimony of their devotion to the principles of human liberty and political freedom promulgated from Independence Hall in 1776. They marched and carried American flags and the flags of the countries of their origin. With them were United States sallers and marines and Allied soldiers who had come back disabled from fight-ing the Germans.

Tens of thousands of patriotic citi-

zens lined Broad street to be inspired by the imposing procession and to cheer in wild enthusiasm as each unit passed

Proclaim a New Liberty

After the parade thousands of the itnessed the procession went to Independence Square, where the old independence of these United States and the new endence of the world was further ed. Again it was demonstrated that for all the bigness of the big heart of American there is no room in it for prejudice or injustice, for Madame Ernestine Schumann-Heink, in whose veins flows German blood, sang and led the patriotic chorus in which thousands ned. Her sons are fighting for democ-And in the declaration room of Inde

endence Hall a new declaration of in dependence was signed by re esenta-tives of twenty-four nations, while the Liberty Bell tolled—one stroke for each signer—as he affixed his name to the new document—which will be framed and hung in the chamber near the copy of the immortal document that was signed there nearly a century and a half

Behind the mounted policemen rode Mayor Smith as grand marshal of the pageant. Followed him sailors and marines from the navy yard and the train-ing school, most of the marines being rookies because virtually all the sea soned men of the corps are in France of on duty along our coasts and could not leave their posts. In their spotless white the service men made an impressive ap pearance and were cheered to th echo by

Many Nations Represented Men and women of various patriotic societies, many of them having originated in Revolutionary days, followed, and then came aged veterans of the Grand Army of the Republic, carrying

torn, faded and battle-scarred but

living flags. Then appeared the representatives of the several nations and races that have contributed of their peoples to the making of this new nation.

Ceremonies At Independence Square Copyright, 1918, by New York Times Co.

The Independence Square
The Independence Square exeremonles fincided the Invocation by Bishop Berry.
The Independence Square exeremonles fincided the Invocation by Bishop Berry.
ABALLY OLD LUNNON OBSERVES
A BALL GAME, DONICHER KNOW
ABALL GAME, DONICHER KNOW
ABALL GAME, DONICHER KNOW
ABALL GAME, DONICHER KNOW
Bishop Patterson, the singing of "The Side Square of the shooting. Cohen was wounded in the hand by the same bullet which hand by the sa

Edward T. Stotesbury, Dr. Edgar Fahs Smith, provost of the University of Pennsylvania; Edward H. Sayers, of the Society of the Colonial Wars; Colonel Henry Reed Hatfield, president of the Yorktown Historical Society; Colonel Oswald Tilghman, president of the Society of the Cincinnati; Russell Duane and Dr. Henry Morris, of the Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and Mayor Thomas B. Smith, George Wharton Pepper, William S. Fisher Washington and George Steptoe Washington, the nearest of kin in Philadelphia of the descendants of George Washington.

EIGHT PINNED UNDER AUTO

All Occupants of Car Found Unconscious After'Accident

Eight persons were injured, some of them seriously, as a result of an autothem seriously, as a result of an automobile accident yesterday near Bensalem pike. The machine, owned and
driven by Jacob Kalender, twenty-five
years old 2529 Sepviva street, overturned and pinned the occupants, including his wife and three children, his
mother-in-law and two friends, beneath it.

All were found unconscious on the

All were found unconscious on the read, and taken in an ambulance and passing machines to the Frankford

Hospital.

Kalender is suffering from fractures of the skull and the nose, and his wife. Rebecca, twenty-seven years old, from lacerations of the arm. One of the children, Ida, eight years old, is in a critical condition, while the two others, Yetta, seven years old, and Abraham, four years old, are suffering from shock.

Hannah Wortman, Mrs. Kalender's mother, is suffering from contusions and abrasions of the skull and shock. Benjamin Blumenstock, 1911. South Fifth treet, has contusions of the arm, neck jamin blumbers, and the arm, neck street, has contusions of the arm, neck and shoulders, and Mary, his wife, twenty-eight years old, suffered bruises and contusions of the body.

SHOOTS INTO CROWD

BROKER TO GO TO FRANCE

Reed A. Morgan Volunteers Services to

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE ADOPTED BY FOREIGNERS HERE

"When in the course of human events it became necessary for the American people to dissolve the political ties by which they had been bound and to assume among the Powers of the earth the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind required that they should declare the causes which impelled them to the separation.

"When later in the course of human history the nation which thus declared its independence is found in armed resistance to the aggressions of autocracy, and when men of many races stand ready to give their lives that the cause of democracy may prevail, it becomes a duty which they owe alike to themselves and to the world to make known the reasons for their determination.

"We hold these facts to be self-evident, that the German Emperor is in quest of world dominion and that at every step taken in pursuit of his mad ambition he has tempted the German people to trample upon principles dear to the hearts of all who love America.

"He has with calm forethought and cool deliberation planned for many years to stiffe the free expression of popular will and to set up for the guidance of his government a standard of national conduct at variance with the moral law.

"He has plunged the world into a war as unnecessary as it is appalling and has sought through base hypocrisy to shift the burden of his responsibility upon the very victims of his unprovoked attacks.

"He has sought to consummate his crimes of violence and cunning by super-adding to the rigors of war the frightfulness of pillage, murder and rape.

"He has violated the rights of unoffending neutral nations and in s doing has proclaimed that the military necessity of the moment outweight

the obligation of his nation's plighted word "He has descended into the depths in order that from below he might make the seas unsafe for neutral commerce, and he has ascended to the height in order that from above he might rain down destruction upon

the poor, the weak and defenseless. "He has constrained patriotic citizens taken captive in war to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren or to fall themselves by their hands

"He has assembled large armies trained to prevail through massacre and brutality and is striving to complete his work of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

"He has sought to excite domestic insurrections among us, and has encouraged the commission of diabolical crimes by savage emissaries, who respect neither age, sex or condition.

"He has exalted the mighty to loftier seats and has scoffed at the numble and meek. "He has set at naught the sacred truth that all men are created

equal; he has ridiculed the wholesome principle that government derives its just powers from the consent of the governed, and has arrogated to himself the right to rule the world in the divine name, which he has dis honored, and by the authority of the Almighty God, whom he has affronted.

"In the early stages of these oppressions, the people of America re monstrated even after remonstrance was seen to be in vain and delayed resort to arms until long after forbearance had ceased to be a virtue They appealed from the German Emperor to the German people only to find that under his corrupting influence they, too, were deaf to the voice of justice and of brotherhood. At last the nation took up arms and stands today immovable in its purpose never to lay them aside until the triumph of democracy has been signalized by the downfall of the Imperial House of Germany and until the peace of the world has been won.

"We therefore, men of many races, rightfully claiming to be Americans not merely by residence but by conviction, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do unite with all loyal citizens in the solemn declaration that this nation, in waging relentless war upon intrenched autocracy, is discharging a sacred duty to God as well as to man; that the bonds which unite us with our allies are such that we can neither falter nor draw back until just reparation has been made to each of them for wrongs suffered in the common cause; and that, no matter how great the strain and stress of war, there must be no talk of peace until upon the German Emperor a crushing military defeat has been

"And for the support of this declaration, publicly affirming our whole hearted loyalty to these United States, and with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we pledge to the nation, to our ailies and to each other our lives, our fortunes and our sacred honor.

BALLY OLD LUNNON OBSERVES

Copyright, 1918. by New York Times Co. London, July 5.

Daily Chronicle, writes: Daily Chronicle, writes:

"His Majesty the King, looking as if he had just received the freedom of the United States as citizen George Windsor, drove down to Chelsea behind a pair of high-stepping Cleveland bays with our light have thought there was no such thing as a ration book high-stepping Cleveland bays with our sovereign lady at his side in a pink hat,

does not lend itself to pageantry. As a board school playground or as a grazing ground for supple goats, it might serve, but as a great international scene it is dull. But here there came thousands of people yesterday, including the royal head of the British commonwealth, and bistory was made, or if not actually a tension of a three-day crisis.

who looked thoroughly amused of de-lighted, just as if for all the world they really and truly came out to enjoy them-selves. But the noise of megaphones

SKULL FRACTURED WITH AX

From City Held as Witnesses 116 Ellsworth street, is m, the Cooper Hospital, Camden, N. J., with a frac-tured skull and right arm, and the police are seeking William Blee, twenty-six years old, as the result of a fight at Red Bank, N. J., last night.

Negro Menaces Score in Hope of Hitting Man Who Beat Him

Lawrence Thomas a negro, who gave his address as Buffalo, fired into a crowd of men at Eleventh and South streets, according to the police, in the hope of hitting the man who beat him during a fight.

This excuse given by Thomas did not impress Magistrate imber, when the negro was arraigned before him today, Thomas was held in \$800 bail for a further hearing.

Harman Levin of 1012 Bainbridge street, who was shot in the foot by one of the bullets fixed by Thomas, is in the Pennsylvania Hospital.

A REAL "QUIET" FOURTH

Only Fifteen Arrests in All West Phila-

delphia Reed A. Morgan, of the stock brokerage firm of Reed A. Morgan & Co., has volunteered his services to the Red Cross and will leave shortly for prance. He has been recommended to the head of the Red Cross in Paris for appointment as assistant to one of the feur zone commanders in France.

Mr. Morgan is the fourth of his family to engage in active war work. He is a prother-in-law of Pere Wilner, captain the United States marine corps. He to has two cousins and a nephew in the United States marine corps. He has two cousins and a nephew in the United States marine corps. He companies the feur sone commanders in this city and is a graduate of the Germantown Academy.

HAROLD BOGBIE, describing yes-terday's baseball game for the that was sad and far-away, a melody for grandmother nodding over the fire.

was no such thing as a ration book. which an American journalist from Pittsburgh, despairing as to its exact standing up, changing seats, invading shade, told me a million of his lady readers would want to know all about. The new Chelisea football ground or as a grazing board school playground or as a grazing board school playground or as a grazing the ground and getting immensely excited, the cinemagraph men looked as if they were pursued by bees, the camera men as if wasps were after them. In the midst of this bewildering scurry the King came down from his box and did be right thing very naturally and nicely "In the midst of this din. everybody =

head of the British commonwealth, and history was made, or if not actually made, was given a most hearty send-off.

"Queen Alexandra came, so young-looking that a gentleman from Pitts-burgh very nearly called me a liar, and Princess Mary and later on the Prince of Wales and Mr. Asquith, Mr. and Mrs. Winston Churchill and a host of other very agreeable and charming people. Who looked thoroughly amused or deventure of the players, who wore jockey caps and fencing helmets and swung Indian clubs.

gentle reader, you are in error.
"But a thing I did not understand is that there is a war in which America selves. But the noise of megaphones chips in. Britain says, 'welcome.' Then was going every two minutes, and Amer-they get together and say. 'Look here. What shall we do to mark this And they both answer in a

"Does it matter whether it is baseball Philadelphian Near Death and 5 or bowls? The game's the thing. The Germans, of course, issue their semi From City Held as Witnesses
George Stuart, twentw-five years old, hell do we care!" But they do all the
16 Ellsworth street, is in the Cooper same and, in any case, it is a doleful

WILDROOT KEEPS MY HAIR HEALTHY



WILDROOT CHEMICAL CO.

OF SANE FOURTH

Casualties Yesterday Half Those of Year Ago, With None Dead

BUT LITTLE FIREWORKS

One May Die and Seven Others Are Suffering From Gunshot Wounds

Philadelphia celebrated Independence Day in a "safe and sane" manner. There were no fatalities and only sixtyfour persons were injured, as compared with one death and 135 injured in 1917.

Sixty-four persons hurt-this was the oll of the "safest and most sane" Independence Day celebration in the his-

Co-operation between the police, Federal authorities, merchants and parents, generally, in a "save-the-powder-for-Pershing" movement kept the use of dangerous explosive devices to the minimum and aided materially in preventing In direct contrast to yesterday's rec-ord of accidents is the record of 1917,

Police Have Little Difficulty Policemen, under orders to prevent all fireworks displays last night unless the

when one death occurred and 135 per

sons were injured.

"chasers" and every other kind of device formerly much in use in the night cele-bration of Independence Day were missing in last night's celebration.

eighteen years old, 2549 Helen street. I Maplewood avenue, were wounded by cation Association.

Hoffman was riding in a Fifth street car near Jefferson street when he was can troops will be added to the 1 000,000 sucd special American editions, struck in the right shoulder by a bullar deady in France, if needed, a year La Paz, Bolivia. let fired by an unknown person. Kohler was walking near his home when a shot struck him in the right arm.

One May Not Recover

lieved to have been accidental.

William Pincus, fourteen years old.
2012 North Thirty-second street, was also shot in the abdomen. He is in the declared, "is neither internationalism, nor intensified nationalism also shot in the abdomen. He is in the declared, "is neither internationalism, nor intensified nationalism."

PARENT AND CHILD BURNED
In a Fourth of July accident Mrs.
Eva Raffelman, 317 Brown street, was
seriously burned about the hands and
side when her garments caught fire in
an endeavor to extinguish the flames on
the dress of her daughter Rose. She
is in a serious condition in the Roosevelt
Hospital.

The child had been playing near the
home with a "harmless" sparkler when
her dress caught fire. Her burns were
treated at a nearby drugstore.

64 INJURED TOLL M'ADOO FORGOT THE PORTER IN THE NEW "SCRIPT TICKETS"

One May Pay Railroad Fare, Buy Meals, Secure Berth, Etc. With Coupons, but Train Attendant Is in Class With War Taxes

LANE OUTLINES 'FIGHT | LATIN AMERICANS

When the tickets are issued, they will

OBSERVE "FOURTH"

and Speeches Laudatory

of United States

By the Associated Press

The Fourth of July was enthusiastical

The celebration closed with a man

sued special editions, featuring Amer-

Five Appointed to City Jobs

Independence

can activities

La Paz, Bolivia, July

Rio Janeiro, Brazil, July 4.

by the railroad administration

BAFFLING arrays of ticket windows The new form of tickets are good on in railroad stations were travelers all railroads controlled by the Govern

Where train users have been appear- is not mentioned as one of the things ing before one window for railroad which may be paid for with the "scritickets, another for sleeping and parlor tickets." As the matter now stands, car tickets and then giving out cold cash less question for the porters alone to de-for dining-car attention, thel will, after the new order goes into operation, go Tickets will be sold at the rate of before only one ticket seller, buy a book three cents a mile. Excess baggage of "script tickets," board a train, pay railroad fare. Pullman costs and buy charges also may be paid for with the meals with the "scripts."

War taxes are the only things not in-resemble the old type of mileage book cluded in the scope of the new tickets, used by railroads. What will be the size Taxes will be collected in cash by con- of each book has not been announced

UNTIL VICTORY' PLANS Says War to Preserve Chris- Exercises Include Banquets

tian Civilization Will Con-

tinue Until Won

By the Associated Press

Pittsburgh, July 5 Three years of negotiation, patienc freworks displays last night unless the capital, believe that there is only one language Germany. The entire city was beflagged and a capital, believe the were fewer night displays than can understand—from the mouth of the great military parade took place through that there is only one language Germany The entire city was beflagged and a among the troops in the East, where ever before. The customary aerial dis-plays of vari-colored lights as bombs exploded high above the housetops were number of troops and cannon this counconspicuous by their absence. Likewise try will send against the forces of the by the municipal council and the first the Brest-Litovsk treaty should be were the paper balloons which in previous years have dotted the skies with
their flickering lights. Roman candles,

every dollar in the land is pledged to

visited Edwin V Morgan, the American
gained by the Entente in Russia is
looked on with growing anylety and

Ambassador, and congratulated him in looked on with growing anylety and flower pots, fountains, support the war until victory for the Ambassador, and congratulated him in

This, briefly, is the Covernment "fight until victory" program outlined by Eight of yesterday's victims were wounded by revolver shots or blank carterior, in an address here today before tridges. Two of these, Solomon Hoffman, the classic residues of the fifty sixth and the calculation closed with a mamthe closing session of the fifty-sixth anand Elbert Kohler, nineteen years old, nual convention of the National Edu-

from now.

"We realize now what we are fighting for," Secretary Lane declared "We are not fighting merely from pride, because Germany flouted us. We are not fighting to make a page in the history members of the diplomatic corps here "We realize now what we are fight-Another gunshot victim, Harry Eber- cause Germany flouted us. We are not Another gunshot victim. Harry Eberhart, sixteen years old, 1810 North Twenty-second street, is in a critical condition at the Northwestern General Hospital. He was shot through the abdomen but steadfastly refuses to tell the name of the person who fired the shot, despite the fact that he has been told that he may not recover.

The police are making an investigation of the shooting but thus far have made no arrests. The shooting is believed to have been accidental.

Cause Germany flouted us. We are not fighting to make a page in the history of wars out of a desire for martial glory. We are not fighting merely to protect international rights guaranteed by treaty and custom. We are at war, when the last word is said, for the preservation of what we call Christian civilization, which is the recognition of the shooting but thus far have limited by meral force, that the world is not to belong to the strongest."

Secretary Lane made a plea for the Soveretary Lane made a plea for the Soveretary Lane made a plea for the strongest.

Secretary Lane made a plea for the eaching of Americanism. "American-Women's Homeopathic Hospital, reported in a critical condition, and a boy companion, Julius Cohen. 2022 Thirty-second street, has been arrested, accused

"The stand was full of American PARENT AND CHILD BURNED Sait Lake City; F. L. Pinet, Topeka sailors, who sang: Miss Mabel Lawrence, St. Cloud, Minn.

> Pearls Restrung 25c Broken Ones Replaced 25c KAUFMANN, Jeweler, 1818 Chestnet **G00000000000000**

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RUSSIAN DANGERS **LOOM BIG TO FOE**

Germans Fear Eastern **Question Again Bars** Way to Victory

TREATY REVISION ASKED

Eagerly Watch for Indications of America's Policy-Kuehlmann Still a Worry

Special Cable to Evening Public Ledger Copyright, 1918, by New York Times Co. The Hague, July 5.

The peace of Brest-Litovsk was mean! o end the war on the eastern front, but the German press is now paying as much attention to Russia as six menths ago. It is now known the food supply ex-pected will not be forthcoming, and there is even fear that before a final victory is attained in the west it will become necessary to seek fresh victories, in the east.

Proof that the Germans realize that they are persona non grata in Russia is contained in a letter from the Ger-man commandant of a small town near Moscow, who has been on the east front since the outbreak of war. Writing re-

"They do not love us here, and it is no good pretending that they do. We are all sick and tired of the war, and every one wants peace. Why doesn't England meet us half way?" This seems to be the feeling even ditions are comparatively easy

Urges Treaty Revision The Vossische Zeitung raises the cr

looked on with growing anxiety,(and any indications of America's policy to-ward Russia are eagerly watched for. the name of the Brazilian President. The Senate also appointed a special com-Senate also appointed a special com-mittee to visit the American embassy and extend the congratulations of the Brazilian people Foreign Secretary have not abated. The latter is made responsible for the failure of the Russian policy and is also accused of missing an opportunity of reaching oth demonstration at the Country cution Association.

Secretary Lane said 2.000.000 Ameri-





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Meanwhile the Chancellor's

Meanwhile the Chancellor's via headquarters on Sunday is giving to to considerable speculation. All the ficial reports carefully announced in the visit had long since been planne-but, as the papers point out, this do-not prevent the discussion of the Kuch mann situation at headquarters.

German Stock Exchanges Close

By the United Press

Amsterdam, July 5.—All stock langes in Germany have closed in st against the Government's con-





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