EVENING PUBLIC LEDGER-PHILADELPHIA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 3, 1918



South Carolinan Had Been **Unconscious Since Stroke** Thursday in Washington

WENT TO SENATE IN 1894

Rose From Obscurity to Nationwide Prominence as **Democrat** in Politics

By the Associated Press Washington, July 3

United States Senator Benjamin R. Tillman, a veteran of twenty-four years' service in Congress and chairman of the Senate Naval Affairs Committee, died at his home here early today as the result of a cerebral hemorphage suffered last Thursday. The stroke completely paralyzed the left side, and as the right side had been partially paralyzed since a similar attack ten years ago, no hope had been held for Senator Tillman's recovery since he lapsed into unconsciousness Sunday,

To honor the passing of one of the most picturesque figures in Congress and Southern public life, both bodies of Congress planned to adjourn today and appoint committees to accompany the body to the Tillman home at Trenton

Swansen Probable Successor

contesting for nomination to the Sen-ate. Stating that he desired to continue perving his country and State during the war by giving them the benefit of his long experience with maval affairs. For the filling that he desired to continue the war by giving them the benefit of his long experience with maval affairs. the war ty giving them the benefit of his long experience with naval affairs, Scrator Tillman recently revoked a de-cision not to be a candidate for re-elec-tion, and ik-presentative Lever, of South Carolina, another candidate, withdrew. Senator Tillman was the eighth mem-ber of the Sonate to die since the United States entered the war. The others were: Senators Lane of Oregon; Hust-ing, Wisconsin; Newlands, Nevada; Brady, Jiahoj; Hugaes, New Jersey; Broussard, Louisiana and Stone, of Mis-sourd. The Sonate at 12:15 o'clock this after-nom adjourned until Friday out of re-ment the late Senator in the Senator of the same au-tion would have broken up in utter com-

noon adjourned until Friday out of re-spect to the late Senator. The spect to the late Senator.

"Wild as a Jimson Weed"

To use his own words, Benjamin Ryan Tiliman "grew up as wild as a jimson weed." His father died in 1849, when he was two years old, "My mother was an architect," he said not long ago. "She made ne what I am."





SENATOR TILLMAN

As Governor of South Carolina, as a on President Roosevelt after the latter leader in the southern wing of the Demo-cratte party, and as an active participant. In the last generation's growth of the American navy. Senator Tillman had veit's course at that time had their cli-been prominently before the multic for been prom'nently before the public for max in Secutor Tillman's fight in the nany years.

Senate chamber with his colleague from South Carolina, Senator McLaurin, on Swansen Probable Successor Senator Swansen, of Virginia, probably Will be his successor as head of the navai committee, to which Senator Tillman had devoted almost his exclusive interest in Congressional legislation for many years, He had been its chairman since 1913, and was ope of the most ardent "big ravy" M. Tullman had ac-cused Mr. McLaurin of being unduly influenced to support the irrenty of Senator M.Laurin branded the allegation as a "wilful, deliberate and malignant he.

Congressional legislation for many years, was a cwilful, deliberate and malignan, was one of the most ardent "big ravy" advocates, being among the first to urgar incentified on which are construction and the construction and the construction and the construction and the construction and to been in failing bealth for dward even on the discussion of submarine construction and the senator of the senator of the senator of the senator all primary campaign, in which his long-time political opponent.
Many of Senator Tillman's death promises an upheaval in South Carolina politics, in which his long-time political opponent.
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Climax of His Career
Perbars the climax of Mr. Tillman's strenged in the senator.
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Climax of His Career
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returned, are placed at \$165 men by Secretary Baker, leaving more than one million men to face the Germans in their threatened crucial offensive neration of the war. Not alone in transportation of man-nower, Secretary Baker in his letter

Mr. Tilinan, after his d fense against the charges by Mr. Roosevelt, then Presi-14,644. Secretary Baker's letter dis-

Injured Policeman Promoted

PHOTOPLAYS.

BLUEBIRD BROAD STREET AND SUSQUEHANNA AVE. IN "PRUNELLA"

EMPRESS MAIN ST., MANAYUNK MATINEE DAILY CLARA KIMBALL YOUNO IN THE REASON WHY

FAIRMOUNT 2dit & GIRARD AV. Matinee Dally, "BELIEVE ME, XANTIPPE"

FAMILY THEATRE-1311 Market St.

"YOU CAN'T BELIEVE EVERYTHING"

56TH ST. THEATRE-Below Spruce MATINEE DAILY NORMA TALMADEL in "DE LUXE ANNIE"

GREAT NORTHERN Broad St. at Erie NORMA TALMADGE in DE LUXE ANNIE

BESSIE LOVE in "THE GREAT ADVENTURE"

LEADER 41ST & LANCASTER AVE.

BELLMONI Today and Tomorrow BILLIE BURKE in "LET'S OFT A DIVORCE"

CEDAR GOTH & CEDAR AVENUE Today and Tomorrow CHARLES RAY IN "PLAYING THE GAME"

COLISEUM Market Bt. Dolh & Goth Today and Tomorrow Fannie Ward in "On the Level"

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MARGUERITE CLARK

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WNED AND MANAGED BY MEMBERS OF THE UNITED EXHIBITORS' ASSOCIATION

dent, rarely participated actively in af-

closes for the first time, are marines, but of this number, only about half a division have been the regiments which at Chateau-Thierry have not Man Rode Under Troop Train only stopped the German advance on Paris, but twice have advanced their lines, and vesterday successfully withan architect," he said not long ago. "She made nie what I am." Soon after returning from Bethany College, Ga., he went one day with some companions to swim and remained in the through the burning sun, he was stricken through the severe pain in his left eye. As stood a most determined German counter-attack. Troop movements are now six about of the original

sonnel sailed May 8, 1917, having on board Base Hospital No. 4 and members of the reserve nurses corps. General Pershing and his staff called MEN FOD AETED WA **MILLION YANKEES** SENT TO FRANCE luding June, 1918, are as May, 1917 President Announces Fact July August leptember to Add to Fourth of July October November:

Celebrations 276,732 WENT IN JUNE

Expected That 2,500,000 Americans Will Go Over

in Six Months

More than a million American soldiers have been sent abroad in defiance of the Kaiser's U-boats. The official number is 1,019,115. The monthly record of shipments

is as follows: 1917 — May, 1718; June, 12,261; July, 12,988; August, 18,323; Septem-ber, 32,523; October, 38,259; Novem-ber, 23,016; December, 43,840, 1918 — January, 46,776; February, 48,027; March, 83,811; Anril, 117,212; May, 244,345; June, 276,372, Marines, 14,644, Four million men will be in uni-

Four million men will be in uni-form by January 1, 1919, according to a statement by Major General

Wood to Congress.

By the Associated Press Washington, July 3.

Knowledge that more than one million United States troops are now

in making public a letter from Secretary Baker, made known the fact that overseas service on July 1. A record which, in the word of the president, will give additional zest to our na-

fuly

will give additional zest to our na-tonal celebration of the Fourth of C. A. who has been serving for several we way to the front uty." Despite activity of German subma-inest troop sailings have increased out from his tol

MEN FOR AFTER WAR on May 20, 1917. The embarkations in the months from May, 1917, to and in-1.718 18.023 38,259 December January, 1918 48,840 19.776 February 18.027 March

\$3.811 117.212 244.345 276.373

Marines -14.644 The total number of troops returned from abroad, lost at sea and cucualties is

\$155, and of these, by reason of the superbly efficient protection which the navy has given our transport system, only 291 have been lost at sea. The supplies and conjunction France or all troops sent are, by latest report.

May

adequate. The President expressed his mulsfaction over the achievement, declaring proves "The heart of the country un questionably is in this war." here

TO BUILD MORE DESTROYERS

Daniels Says Additional Ways May Be Constructed

By the Associated Press

Washington, July 3. — Further in-crease of the navy's destroyer program is contemplated. Historesing today the haunching of fouriers destroyers tomor-row as part of the celebration of the Fourth of July. Secretary bariles said the stocks in every sard new are being worked to canactly and if means are being

a of July. Secretary Datilels and seks in every yard near are being to expactly and if means can be additional ways will be con-id. worked to capacity and if means can be found structed.

WAR WORKER RETURNS

1.019.115 American troops had left for Lancaster Man Serves Several Months in Front Line Trenches

Conducts Educational Work the overseas string of universities, lec-turing to the men and preparing the on Broad Scale Behind the Fighting Lines By JOHN R. MOTT d Berretary, International Y. M. C. #Written for the United Press

Atlanta, Ga., July 3.

During First Half of Year and the fighting front in Europe, in rder that our millions of boya may come celpts from automobile license fees up back from the war equipped to direct to July 1 are nearly \$1,000,000 aboad his nation's affairs of tomorrow.

We feel it peculiarly firsting that this of 1317. Receipts from all classes of cital part of the Y. M. C. A.s. work motor-vehic'e registration and licensing werseas be given publicity just now, as we approach the campaign for our ner overseas war work fund of \$112,000,000

ecause it touches rock bottom on our of the many gigantic problems this sumtry will have to face when peace When you remember that these legisti f boys over there will come back e our Councilnien, our Senators, Co essmen, diplomate and business and ofessional leaders in after years

glimpse the reason for this great educa-tional undertaking. The work is sirency under way. I

the work is a reason inter way. It has a present, as well as a future, ac-complishment or flact. Its big task new is to teach every boy with a gum ex-actly what he is finding for. No man-can do things well if he does not clearly understand the reasons for doing them. TO INTERN FEMALE FOES

German Women Who Avoided Regis tration Face Arrest By the Associated Press

Washington, July 3 - A number of ferman women are to be arrested soon and interned for evident evasion of qually important, object the Covernment's regulations requiring these boys, even as they light, for peace nemy allen women to register with the ic officirs collee or postmasters.

To do this we have conscripted the Department of Justice officials exhest minds available in American un versities. The schools already establained today that, although most of the versitles. somen who failed to register when the period closed, last Wednesday, now are stimitted to enroll, if good reason for reached Lancaster this morning "worn out" from his to'l.
 He suffered a nervous breakdown here cause of the heavy firing, and fearing a general collapse, asked to be sent home.
 He will return to the front. he delinquencies are presented some uses have developed in which it is anparent German women avoided the registration. A few of these already had been under suspicion of contributing M present the educational work in-

cludes hundreds of French classes and teachers from English-speaking coun-tries, French professors loaned by the French educational authorities. Presi-NEEDED IN HOSPITALS tions to live their own I mine their own fortunes. dent Schurman, of Cornell, Erskine Daly, and dozens of other great American educators personally are stumping

Call Issued to Fill Gaps Left sity for at least 25,000 women of chatter, intelligence and education to the maps in our hospital starts caused the calling of many thousands of start by Trained Wowen Enter-

ing Service

By the Associated Press Washington, July 3.

With the nation's reserve of trained one of the ablest of professions, but nurses depleted through the calling of the very outset of their course The Y. M. C. A. is transplanting Big Increase Over 1916 Shown murses depieted through the cating of thousands of nurses for service in milling their country as well as learning." tary and naval hospitals, both abroad Harrisburg, July 3 .- The State's re- and in the United Stalks, it has become necessary to call immediately for 25,000 student nurses for training in American

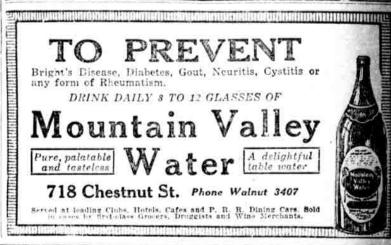
mitale This call for women between the ages nincicen and thirty-five today was sued jointly by Surgeon General W, ' Gorgae, of the United States army; 'r Rupert Blue, surgeon general, of the nited States Public Health Service I. P. Davison, chairman war council interican Red Cross, Dr. Franklin Mar. H. P. Duvisor n, chairman general medical board Howard Shaw, chairman wo tee, Council of National Defense

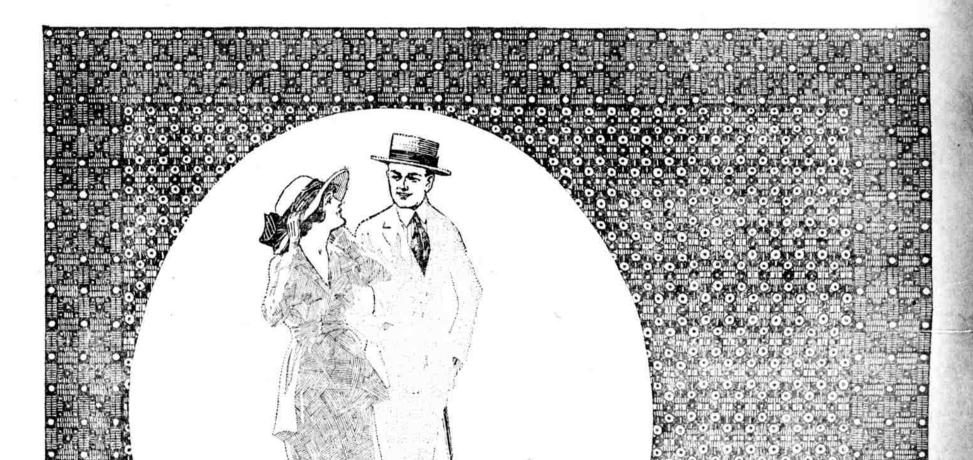
name

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The formal appeal cays, in part "Across the sea, from France, ery closing day of the heroic a gle of our fighting men, there come more imperative call to the women

Charles Marthall Mark Sole on





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"There exists now an extrem

nurses to the fighting front. "There is only one way to fill th gaps; by keeping our hospital tra hools supplied with students who at not only preparing for service and at home at the end of the and at the same time are e themselves to earn their own

A.F. PIERCE'S

CORN-PLASTERS

We know that the breadth, depth and wisdom of this one of the many Y. M. C. A undertakings is fully appreciated by the people of this country. AUTO LICENSE FEES \$3,732,661

ground for the greater educational work follow

America's great universities directly be-

of the record for the first six month-

for the first half of 1918 totals \$3.732, 661, or an increase of \$818,839 over the same period a year ago, when the total was \$2,913,837.

The increase in dollars also means ar normous increase in tennage passing ver the roads and bridges of Pennsyl-There were 319,498 pucumnti variat. There were allows pheumetric Ured motor vehicles registered, or 67,710 more than the number for the same period last year, when the total was 251,788. The type ranging from twenty-to twenty-five horsepower shows the average theorem.

with a severe pain in his left eye. As the excepted in the darkness the eye continued to pain him greatly a physician was called. He was suffering from erystpelas, the doctor said, but in the darkness between the severe pain the dark between the severe pain the severe days, when the eye burst, it found he had a fibroid tumor, which had

mi days, when the eye hurst. It was bund he had a fibroid tumor, which had setroyed the sight. Five years before he was elected Gev. Five years before he was elected Gev. nown outside of his own county. He as then living ten miles from a railroad u heatwoods section of Edgefield. the backwoods section of Edgefield. found he had a horoid tumor, which had destroyed the sight. Five years before he was elected (iev. ernor of South Carolina he was hardly known outside of his own county. He was then living ten miles from a railroad But he became stirred up over an agita-tion for industrial and technical educa-tion and other reforms, and one day in 1885 when a State convention of farmers was being held at Bennettaville he jumped upon the platform and made a speech which electrified his rustic audience and sent his name and his

audience and sent his name and his fama as a rugged orator to the remotest corners of his State. He was soon in demand as a speaker, and went into politics. He was elected Governor in 1850, and again two years later. In these days he was the author of the dispensary system of selling liquor under under State control and founded the Clemson Agricultural and Mechanical College for Boys at Calhoun's old home, and the Winthrop Normal and Industrial College for Girls at Rock Hill

Reputation as Despat

Reputation as Despot During a part of the time he was Gov-ernor he had the reputation of being a "despot" and a "caar," and while the disponsary riots were on he rigidly can-sored the press, and his course as com-mander-in-chief of the State militia was anything but smooth. At one time he found himself facing mutiny in the ranks, and with his wonted power he was quick to berate the soldiers who refused to obey his orders.

refused to obey his orders. "The place to fight this dispensary law," he said, "is at the ballot-box and in the courts and not with bullets. Am in the courts and not with bullets. Am I. as the Chief Executive of the Stats, authorized by the General Assembly to enforce the law, to stand here and see those appointed to uphold it killed and dogged and hunted like wild beasts? And when I authorize the militin to go there, am I to be opposed by the senti-ment of the towns where the whisky and bar men live and paralyze the military?" Senator Tillman did not set his na-

IMPERIAL GOTH & WALNUT STS. Senator Tillman did not get his na-tional reputation for invective until he was running against Senator Butler for was running against Senator Butler for a seat in the upper house of Congress. Senator Butler was known as a friend of President Cleveland. Mr. Tiliman said m a speech, thus earning the sobri-quet of "Pitchfork Ben": "But if I go to the Senate I promise that I will use a pitchfork in the Presi-dent's fat old ribs." "The newspapers the next day called

den's fat old ribs." The newspapers the next day called him "Pitchfork Ben," and the "Pitchfork Senator" he soon became and remained to the day of his death, though he had the reputation of having become a much ilder man as age crept on him. He was elected to the Senate in 1895

From the day he entered the Capitol he sustained his reputation as a first-clase fire-eater. In the first speeches he took occasion to assail President Cleveland and other men high in authority, as-tonishing grave colleagues and centering national attention upon himself. In a speech in the Senate chamber on

January 29, 1896, he startled his hearers by referring to President Cleveland as the "bull-necked and idolatrous occupant of the While House," while he called Becretary Carliste "the Judas from Ken-tucky"

Later ha made a series of onslaughts, BERT LYTELL in "THIS TRAIL

gram. Secretary Baker pointed out between Movements in the future, however, should not be speculated upon, the Secretary asked, for the same reasons that speculation has been considered

entered military life by the end of the present month.

President Wilson's announcement re-veried the following facts: The first ship carrying military per-

SAVOY 1211 MARKET STREET 8 A. M. to Midnight "THE ONLY ROAD"

STANLEY MARKET ABOVE 16TH DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS IN "SAY. YOUNG FELLOW"

VICTORIA MARKET ST. AB. 9TH WILLIAM FARNUM IN THE PLUNDERER"

FRANKFORD 4713 Frankford Ave

Vivian Martin in "Viviette"

JUMBO FRONT ST. & GIRARD AVE. Kitty Gordon in 'The Interloper'

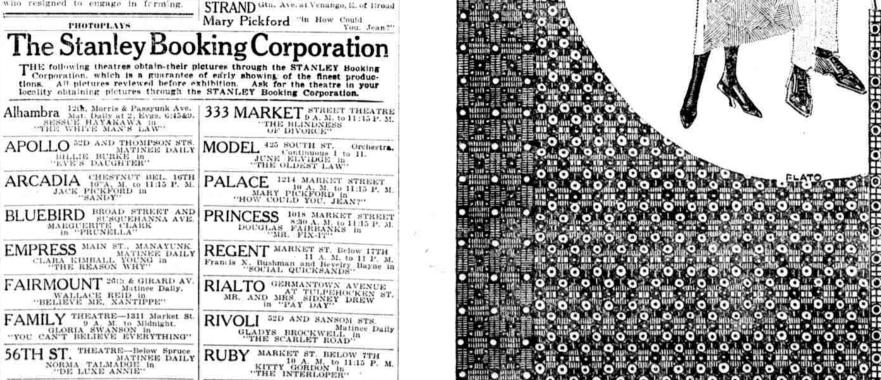
LOCUST 52D AND LOCUST STREETS Mats. 1:30, 3:30. Ever. 6:30 to 11 Mary Pickford in "How Could You, Jean?"

NIXON 52D BELOW MARKET ST. Dorothy Dalton in "Mating of Mar

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PHOTOPLAYS. STRAND Gtn. Ave. at Venango, E. of Broad



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(Palm Beau

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"Safety First" in the food we cat, and the things we drink. Avoid adulterations and impurities. They encroach on healthpull down efficiency.

"Safety First!" in Summer Suits. Wool is scarce and the makeshifts many-most of them poor in wear, poor in looks, poor in all save price.

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