

O'LEARY INSANE, WITNESSES SAY

Even Government Men Make Statement in Trial of Brother

FLIGHT PLOT DENIED

Editor of Bull Described as Egoist, Vain, Given to Crazy Spells

New York, June 19. Deserted by counsel, dejected and on the verge of a nervous breakdown, Jeremiah A. O'Leary, the Sinn Fein agitator, is in the Tombs awaiting trial on charges of conspiring to commit treason and to violate the espionage act. If found guilty he may be sentenced to death.

The host of men who boasted of his friendship did not appear when O'Leary needed them. They were present with counsel for their former idol when he pleaded to indictments which charge him with conspiring with the paid agents of the German Government. Only a little group of his relatives were there and their presence did not help him, for at the sight of his troubled sister he wept bitterly.

O'Leary was arraigned before Judge Learned Hand in the Federal District Court two hours after he had arrived in the city from Sara, Wash., where he was arrested on a chicken farm last Wednesday. He pleaded "not guilty."

Whether or not O'Leary intends to subordinate ego to expediency by allowing counsel to interpose an insanity defense in his trial, the defense in the case of his brother, John J. O'Leary, lawyer, showed clearly it would make full use of the claim in an effort to clear John O'Leary of the charge that he conspired to obstruct justice by aiding Jeremiah to abscond.

The Government's own witnesses, testifying before Judge Hand and a jury in the United States District Court, were used repeatedly by the defense in the apparent effort to put in a single instance did a witness fail to express the unqualified conviction that Jeremiah is irrationally insane, an order or just plain crazy. "As mad as a March hare," was one witness' description.

Second Harry Thaw By another, who had known him for six years, he was described as a second Harry Thaw. This witness, called by the Government to establish Jeremiah O'Leary's acquaintance with Mimi De Victoria, alleged German spy, certainly had no personal cause to defend the defense. Thomas P. Felder, chief counsel for John O'Leary, had handled him roughly, and in the close of the cross-examination, as an afterthought apparently, Mr. Felder said:

"One moment, you say you had known Jeremiah O'Leary intimately for six years; what did you think of his condition?" he asked him a sort of replica of Harry Thaw, the witness, James R. Speers, a lawyer who formerly occupied offices with Jeremiah O'Leary, responded promptly:

"This was the consistent record—Jeremiah O'Leary, egoist, domineering, vain, a man given to crazy spells, and never swerving from the one dominant idea that he was born to liberate Ireland and set the world afire.

The purpose of this trend, skillfully directed by Mr. Felder, was plain for any one to read, even though there had been no correlated evidence to indicate the ultimate objective, which there was. The defense hopes to prove the Jeremiah O'Leary mania which developed the mania which made a fugitive of him long before starting for St. Louis on the morning of May 7 and that John O'Leary is in no wise to blame.

It was made plain that the prime purpose of the prosecution was to show that John O'Leary had no idea his brother intended to flee prosecution when he (John) purchased the two tickets to St. Louis on which Jeremiah O'Leary and Arthur L. Lyons began their flight. The purchase of the tickets is explained on the theory that Jeremiah O'Leary intended to flee to a divorce suit when they boarded the St. Louis train. It remains, however, to be seen whether the Government's circumstantial claim that John O'Leary concealed the actual itinerary of his brother's flight and even secured the tickets for him, is the boldest of the claim that Jeremiah O'Leary is insane.

"BUTTERFLY" AGAIN DELIGHTS

Popular Puccini Opera Given at Academy of Music

Last night's presentation of Puccini's "Madama Butterfly" at the Academy of Music as the second performance in the two-week opera festival demonstrated effectively that the work had lost no whit of its enormous popularity here. Its velvety richness of score, its warm orchestral color, the appealing tenderness of its melodic phrases, which never quite attain the significance of "Milk and Honey," and the inherent pathos of the libretto taken from John Luther Long's play, all combine to exert a potent and persuasive spell on the audience. Last night's performance was a tribute to its apparently perennial power to enchant opera-loving Philadelphia, cheerfully condoning even the more obvious defects of the presentation.

Margie Teyte, as the little Japanese bride who is deserted by the faithless American, made the familiar role Ocellina, rather than the more dramatic one she introduced many felicitous bits of "business," and was abundantly equal to all the vocal requirements. Any portrayal of Cio-Cio-San here inevitably challenges comparison with the vocal brilliance of Emma Destinn and the pictorial effectiveness of Tamaki Miura. It is the greater triumph for Miss Teyte in consequence, that the applause lavished upon her was unflinchingly enthusiastic.

Ricardo Martin has virtually made the part of Pinkerton his own. He sang it with his smooth and adequate fashion last night. Viola Robertson distinguished herself vocally as Suzuki in the charming flower duet. Bonzo, the charming flower duet. Bonzo, the charming flower duet. Bonzo, the charming flower duet.

WOMEN EXPERT AS MECHANICS IN PHILADELPHIA PLANT



These women and girls are employed at the plant of the Edward G. Budd Manufacturing Company at Twenty-fifth street and Hunting Park avenue. They are oxyacetylene gas welders, electric welders, drill press operators and inspectors. Every one of them has a relative in the service of Uncle Sam.

"KICK KAISER INTO" SAYS CAMP CHAPLAIN

Priest at Meade Fails to Complete Sentence, but Soldiers Say Word

By a Staff Correspondent

Camp Meade, Md., June 19. "Take a big view of the war and keep in mind that you are fighting for the old U. S. A. and not for Belgium, France or England. It is true that those nations are our allies, but you must be concerned with America's fight—and America's fight is, so just knock them thought in your minds and carry it to France."

This assertion was made today by Chaplain C. F. Gwyer of the 212th Field Artillery, when he addressed the Quaker City men in their barracks. For several weeks the Philadelphians in this outfit have been nursing a grudge. They have been peeved because other units were beating them to France, and being a party of a dandy division they could not understand why they were left in peaceful Maryland.

But that grudge has vanished, for everybody at Little Penn appreciates that the sailing date is not far distant, and smiles have taken the places of frowns, and every man in this particular unit from Lieutenant Colonel Thomas to the newest recruit is doing his utmost to put things in shape for overseas service.

Only on "Philadelphia's Own" And just to remind the boys that they will represent Philadelphia in Uncle Sam's National Army, Father Gwyer visited many of the pine buildings today and extended words of advice and caution. With the advent of central Pennsylvania into the 315th Infantry, that unit has ceased to be Philadelphia's own, and that coveted honor falls to the artillery regiment.

In straight-from-the-shoulder language the priest informed the big gun handlers and extended words of advice and caution. And that it is up to them to conduct themselves in a creditable manner.

"You always have nourished an ambition to hobnob with the big guns," began the chaplain, "and now you are with the big guns. You will not only hobnob with the big guns, but you will actually handle them. Be good soldiers and be clean men, and when you get into the big fight, just kick the Kaiser into the sea, and the embryo fighters did. They anticipated the concluding word, and one man consigned the big chief of the Headquarters."

Adventures With a Purse

FOUND TODAY

- 1. A dainty pink combination to embroider.
2. A quaint little frock for a very little girl; cost \$12.25.
3. Everyday rose spray dishes for the bride.
4. Unusual graduation cards.

FOR those of us who love hand-embroidered underwear, and yet look longingly at the dainty pink lingerie that is so alluring, there is a solution, and that is to have both to— together. I saw a little combination suit today of pale pink nainsook, and of sheerest, softest quality. Around the top is stamped a simple design to be embroidered, and I thought, thought I how nice this would look under my pink, and that is the answer to the problem. The price for the forty-two pieces is \$5.

Do you know a "sweet girl graduate" this year, whom you would like to remember in some way, and yet to whom you do not plan to send a gift? Maybe she is the daughter of an old friend, a young girl, and you want to send her some little expression of your kind wishes. I saw some lovely cards today which have been designed for this purpose, and for sending with graduation gifts. Hand-painted, many of them are, with gilt edges, and appropriate little verses. They are most artistic, and their prices are very reasonable.

For the names of shops where articles mentioned in "Adventures With a Purse" can be purchased, address Editor of Woman's Page, EVENING PUBLIC LEDGER, or phone the numbers listed in the advertisement.

U. S. ARMY OF 4,000,000 BY JANUARY 1, IS PLAN

Baker Won't Object to Change in Draft Age to Replenish Class 1

Washington, June 19.

The War Department will not make any objection should Congress decide it is necessary at this time to extend the draft age limits either less than twenty, one or more than thirty, or both.

In authorizing this statement Secretary Baker said the department could see no immediate need for such action, although the date already is in sight when it will become necessary to replenish the "Class 1" reserves.

The 215th Infantry has lost its Lieutenant Colonel, Charles E. Morton, an old army man, has been transferred to the General Staff in Washington. "I am sorry to leave," said Colonel Morton, "for I had entertained the hope of going to France with the regiment. It is a corking fine outfit and will make good use of me in many respects."

LAUDS TRANSPORT MEN

Entire Personnel Praised for Performance of "Hazardous Duties"

New York, June 19.—Admiral Gleaves has conveyed to the entire personnel of the service of which he is the head his warm appreciation and commendation for the splendid loyalty and co-operation in all the exacting, arduous and hazardous duties that have been assigned to us.

HOVERING FREE LUNCHES

Jersey Administrator Rules They Must Be Meatless and Wheatless

Free lunches must be meatless and wheatless in New Jersey. This rule has been issued by the United States food administrator for the State who announced that the new rules must be rigidly observed.

GRACE LUK GETS 19 YEARS

Slayer Declared Sane by Board of Aliens

Waukesha, Wis., June 19.—Found guilty of murder in the second degree by slaying Mrs. Mary Newman Roberts was Dr. David Roberts, former State veterinarian, Grace Lusk was declared by a board of aliens to be sane.

The World and Its Soul

"If our enemies should defeat us," sniffs the "deutsche Reden," "the world will hang its head in despair and say: 'The world has no longer a Germany.' The world has no longer a Germany!" —Cleveland Plain Dealer.



Dandruff Kills the Hair

Cuticura Helps Remove Dandruff and Soothes Irritated Scalps. Try one treatment with Cuticura and see how quickly it clears the scalp of dandruff and irritation. On retiring, gently rub spots of dandruff with Cuticura Ointment. Next morning shampoo with Cuticura Soap and hot water. Repeat in two weeks. Nothing better or curer.

STEAMSHIP EVADES SUBMARINE AND MINE

Vessel With Eighty Passengers From Cuba Reaches Atlantic Port

An Atlantic Port, June 19.

An American steamship carrying eighty passengers arrived here today after a thrilling voyage from a Cuban port, in the course of which she narrowly escaped an attack by a German submarine. The mine is believed to have been laid by a German U-boat.

The steamship had its experience with the submarine when off the coast in the neighborhood of Charleston, S. C. There had been rumors of the presence of submarines, and the passengers were all keyed up to a high pitch of excitement. The first warning came when a British steamship was seen speeding southward.

"I will try to make 'Charleston' the captain of the American vessel," came the reply. At that moment a patrol boat came darting out from the shore.

The American steamship went back to the port she was directed to go to. Three other vessels were racing into port almost at the same time. Twenty minutes after the American steamship had received its first warning the submarine was reported to have torpedoed and sunk a British bark.

Lieutenant Rhinlander Married

New York, June 19.—The marriage of Miss Helen G. Alexander, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Martyn Alexander, United States reserves, son of Philip Rhinlander of this city, was celebrated in St. Thomas's Church yesterday. The Rev. Philip M. Rhinlander, Bishop of Pennsylvania, a cousin of the bridegroom, and the Rev. Dr. Howard J. Robbins, rector of the cathedral of St. John the Divine, officiated.

HENNA TINTING

For faded or gray hair, ALBURN CHESTNUT and DARK BROWN CHAS. LUCKER 118 SOUTH 17TH STREET

ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE

The Antiseptic Powder. Shake it into your Shoes, Sprinkle it in your Foot-Bath.



It makes Standing on the feet easy, Walking a delight. For all men drilling for Military Service the frequent use of Allen's Foot-Ease increases their efficiency and insures needed physical comfort.

The Plattsburg Camp Manual Advises Men in Training to shake a little Foot-Ease in their shoes each morning.

Do this and walk all day in comfort. It takes the Friction from the Shoe and freshens the feet. At night, sprinkle it in the foot-bath, and soak and rub the feet. For over 25 years Allen's Foot-Ease has been the STANDARD remedy for hot, swollen, smarting, tender, tired, perspiring, aching feet, corns, bunions, blisters and callouses. Used by the American, British and French troops in Europe. One war relief committee reports that of all the things sent out in their Comfort Bags or "Kits," Allen's Foot-Ease received the most praise from the soldiers and men of the navy. Why not order a dozen or more 25c. boxes to-day from your Druggist or Department Store to mail to your friends in training camps and in the army and navy. Sold everywhere. Sample FREE by mail. Address: ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE, 25 N. B. Y.

MOCK MODESTY BOWS DOWN BEFORE HIGH LAUNDRY BILLS

Fimsier Material and Less of It for Milady's Gowns With Adoption of Weight Rates in Making Charges for Cleaning Soiled Garments

PERHAPS this summer the girl of the diaphanous blouse will be considered the personification of household economy rather than an immodest creature, for the new rule is: According to the Bureau of Weights and Measures, the laundry scales have been inspected and found properly regulated, and they will now be watched just as the scales in the grocery and butcher shops are watched.

Philadelphia's newest "war" move is made by one of the largest laundries of the city, which this policy will begin charging for its work according to the weight of the soiled clothing rather than by the piece as heretofore. Though this system is in effect in various western cities, it is not known in the East. Already, housewives are asking why and wherefore.

One woman today appealed to the County Commissioners, Bureau of Weights and Measures, on the theory that, in the present emergency, the laundry had the advantage because few housewives have proper weighing facilities and the laundry doesn't have scales. It is to be expected that the laundry collector is required to carry a scale with him and weigh the laundries in the presence of a public official. This was thought a good one by members of the bureau, but the manager of the laundry declared it was out of the question.

"It could be highly impractical," he said, "for more than one reason. Most women throw all their soiled clothes in one bundle. We charge different prices for the various pieces of equipment and for starched things, and so must separate these articles after they are sent to us. They would have to be weighed separately to open bundles. It is strictly against our policy and we find it a good rule. There would always be the possibility that he would stop at something."

OLD CHURCHES TO MERGE

Emmanuel P. E. and St. John's, Northern Liberties, Soon to Unite

Two of the oldest parishes in the northern section of the city—St. John's Church, Northern Liberties, and Emmanuel Episcopal Church, Kensington, will soon merge. The Rev. Edwin S. Lane, rector of St. John's Church, will become rector of the combined parishes.

For the present the two congregations will continue at their respective locations, although ultimately to other congregations may be added to the merger and a large church erected on the site of Emmanuel Church, Marlborough street above Girard avenue. The Church of the Advent, Fifth and Barkswood streets, and Messiah Church, Kensington, may be included in the merger.

The Rev. Edward Giles Knight, who has been rector of Emmanuel Church for sixteen years, becomes rector of the Church of the Incarnation, at Frank Hill. A church, parish building and rectory will be erected there. Mr. Knight begins his new duties July 1.

WILL COST MORE

The weight system is more expensive," he acknowledged, "but I think the women will prefer it when they become accustomed to it. It is the new thing. It takes time to put it across."

The Bureau of Weights and Measures is watching the experiment with interest. The laundry scales have been inspected and found properly regulated, and they will now be watched just as the scales in the grocery and butcher shops are watched.

Government Aids Fishermen

The Norwegian Government has voted 5,000,000 crowns (approximately \$1,000,000) for the fisheries, of which 2,000,000 crowns will be used for buying new implements to replace those lost by the fishermen either by storm or through the misfortunes of war. This will put the fishermen in a position to carry on their work, which is quite important in connection with present food conditions in Norway.—Commerce Reports.



War Time Dessert A Patriotic Delicacy

Patriotic because it uses so little of the foodstuffs our government asks us to conserve. It is easily made, and sure to please. How to make it among

Wilbur's War-Time Recipes as well as a numerous other dainty, delicious and economical recipes. You're sure to get it free.

Send for it today H. O. WILBUR & SONS, Inc. Philadelphia

Harres Importer 1624 Walnut Street Final Clearance Sale Monday, June 17th, and thereafter Entire Stock of Millinery, Gowns, Suits, Coats, Furs, Blouses, Etc. New York Shop: 9 East 47th Street

A Second Appeal

TWO weeks ago the Telephone Company requested all telephone users please to refrain from asking the operators for the correct time, explaining that this request was necessary because of the considerable volume of such calls. These, if eliminated, would so reduce the abnormal calling volumes as to permit of a redistribution of both operators' service and telephone equipment. This would result in the Company's ability to care for the very heavy telephone demands of the present and the even greater demands for service which are expected in the months to come.

It was explained that the same service on the part of the operators, the same length of time, and an equal general use of telephone equipment are necessary to answer such questions as are required to complete an ordinary connection.

While the response to this request has been very gratifying and the volume of such calls has decreased appreciably, the burden has not been entirely lifted.

Therefore, we again bring the matter to the attention of those users of the service who did not read, or who were not impressed by our earlier appeal urging them to discontinue the practice of depending upon the telephone operator for the correct time.

The Telephone Company feels that it can count on a continuation of the public's helpful attitude which will be of very real assistance in meeting the ever increasing numbers of telephone calls and demands for telephone service.

The Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania