

O'LEARY INSANE, WITNESSES SAY

Even Government Men Make Statement in Trial of Brother

FLIGHT PLOT DENIED

Editor of Bull Described as Egoist, Vain, Given to Crazy Spells

New York, June 19. Deserted by counsel, dejected and on the verge of a nervous breakdown, Jeremiah A. O'Leary, the Sinn Fein agitator, is in the Tombs awaiting trial on charges of conspiring to commit treason and to violate the espionage act. If found guilty he may be sentenced to death.

The host of men who boasted of his friendship did not appear when O'Leary needed them. They were present with counsel for their former idol when he pleaded to indictments which charge him with conspiring with the paid agents of the German Government. Only a little group of his relatives were there and their presence did not help him, for at the sight of his troubled sister he wept bitterly.

O'Leary was arraigned before Judge Learned Hand in the Federal District Court two hours after he had arrived in the city from Sara, Wash., where he was arrested on a chicken farm last Wednesday. He pleaded "not guilty."

Whether or not O'Leary intends to subordinate ego to expediency by allowing counsel to interpose an insanity defense in his trial, the defense in the case of his brother, John J. O'Leary, lawyer, showed clearly it would make full use of the claim in an effort to clear John O'Leary of the charge that he conspired to obstruct justice by aiding Jeremiah to abscond.

The Government's own witnesses, testifying before Judge Hand and a jury in the United States District Court, were used repeatedly by the defense in the apparent effort to put in a single instance did a witness fail to express the unqualified conviction that Jeremiah is irrationally insane, an order or just plain crazy. "As mad as a March hare," was one witness' description.

Second Harry Thaw. By another, who had known him for six years, he was described as a second Harry Thaw. This witness, called by the Government to establish Jeremiah O'Leary's acquaintanceship with Mme. De Victoria, alleged German spy, certainly had no personal cause to defend the defense. Thomas P. Felder, chief counsel for John O'Leary, had handled him roughly, and in the close of the cross-examination, as an afterthought apparently, Mr. Felder said:

"One moment, you say you had known Jeremiah O'Leary intimately for six years; what did you think of his condition?"

"I considered him a sort of replica of Harry Thaw," the witness, James R. Speers, a lawyer who formerly occupied offices with Jeremiah O'Leary, replied promptly.

"This was the consensus recorded," Jeremiah O'Leary, egoist, domineering, vain, a man given to crazy spells, and never swerving from the one dominant idea that he was born to liberate Ireland and set the world afire.

"The purpose of this trend, skillfully directed by Mr. Felder, was plain for any one to read, even though there had been no correlated evidence to indicate the ultimate objective, which there was. The defense hopes to prove the Jeremiah is irresponsible, that he developed the mania which made a fugitive of him long before starting for St. Louis on the morning of May 7 and that John O'Leary is in no wise to blame.

It was made plain that the prime purpose of the prosecution was to show that John O'Leary had no idea his brother intended to flee prosecution when he (John) purchased the two tickets to St. Louis on which Jeremiah O'Leary and Arthur L. Lyons began their flight. The purchase of the tickets is explained on the theory that Jeremiah O'Leary intended to flee to a divorce suit when they boarded the St. Louis train. It remains, however, to be seen whether the Government's circumstantial claim that John O'Leary concealed the actual itinerary of his brother's flight and even secured the tickets for him, bolsters the claim that Jeremiah O'Leary is insane.

"BUTTERFLY" AGAIN DELIGHTS Popular Puccini Opera Given at Academy of Music. Last night's presentation of Puccini's "Madama Butterfly" at the Academy of Music as the second performance in the two-week opera festival demonstrated effectively that the work had lost no whit of its enormous popularity here. Its velvety richness of score, its warm orchestral color, the appealing tenderness of its melodic phrases, which never quite attain the significance of "Milk and Honey," and the inherent pathos of the libretto taken from John Luther Long's play, all combine to exert a potent and persuasive spell on the audience. Last night's performance was a particularly happy tribute to its apparently perennial power to enchant opera loving Philadelphia, cheerfully condoning even the more obvious defects of the presentation.

WOMEN EXPERT AS MECHANICS IN PHILADELPHIA PLANT



These women and girls are employed at the plant of the Edward G. Budd Manufacturing Company at Twenty-fifth street and Hunting Park avenue. They are oxyacetylene gas welders, electric welders, drill press operators and inspectors. Every one of them has a relative in the service of Uncle Sam.

"KICK KAISER INTO" SAYS CAMP CHAPLAIN

Priest at Meade Fails to Complete Sentence, but Soldiers Say Word

By a Staff Correspondent

Camp Meade, Md., June 19. "Take a big view of the war and keep in mind that you are fighting for the old U. S. A. and not for Belgium, France or England. It is true that those nations are our allies, but you must be concerned with America's fight—and America's fight is, so just knock them thought in your minds and carry it to France."

This assertion was made today by Chaplain C. F. Gwyer of the 212th Field Artillery, when he addressed the Quaker City men in their barracks. For several weeks the Philadelphians in this outfit have been nursing a grudge. They have been peeved because other units were beating them to France, and being a party of a dandy division they could not understand why they were left in peaceful Maryland.

Only on "Philadelphia's Own" And just to remind the boys that they will represent Philadelphia in Uncle Sam's National Army, Father Gwyer visited many of the pine buildings today and extended words of advice and caution. With the advent of central Pennsylvania into the 315th Infantry, that unit has ceased to be Philadelphia's own, and that extended honor falls to the artillery regiment.

In straight-from-the-shoulder language the priest informed the big gun handlers and extended words of advice and caution. And that it is up to them to conduct themselves in a creditable manner.

"You always have nourished an ambition to hobnob with the big guns," began the chaplain, "and now you are with the big guns. You will not only hobnob with the big guns, but you will actually handle them. Be good soldiers and be clean men, and when you get into the big fight, just kick the Kaiser into the sea. The Kaiser did not finish the sentence, but the embryo fighters did. They anticipated the concluding word, and one man consigned the big chief of the Hohenzollern gang to that section that is much warmer than Anne Arundel County, Maryland.

After addressing several hundred of the men, the priest proved that he could act as well as talk. For he donned a gas mask and for a half hour struggled with the intricacies of that important piece of war equipment.

Gas Mask Competition On Adjusting a gas mask is not an easy task, but Father Gwyer must learn how, for he will go direct to the front with his regiment. After fifteen minutes of strenuous practice, he managed to adjust the cumbersome headpiece in ten seconds. "Too slow," said Captain Smidley. "I'll better that time," replied the priest, and he did, for at the end of the second fifteen-minute session he had so mastered the mask that he was able to adjust it in eight seconds. "Father Munster, of the 310th Artillery," scouted a scribbler, "can do that trick in seven seconds." Chaplain Gwyer smiled, although the date already is in sight when it will become necessary to replenish the "fuel" reserves.

The present tentative schedule of the War Department is said to contemplate the arming of 4,000,000 men by next January 1. That would mean the calling of 1,000,000 men between July and January, and the absorbing not only the men remaining in "class I" from the first registration, but those played in that class under the recent registration, as well as some 200,000 expected to be put in that class as the result of the reclassification recently ordered.

GIVE PORTRAIT TO PENN. Movie Inventor's Likeness Hung at University. A portrait of Edward Muybridge, inventor of the modern motion picture, captured by Elias Koenig, N.Y., was presented to the University of Pennsylvania yesterday and received on behalf of the University by Provost Smith. The portrait is the gift of admirers of Muybridge, and was given the University because it was under its auspices that the scientist in 1884 and 1885 conducted the final series of experiments that resulted virtually in the present motion picture.

During that time he took more than 10,000 photographs, and the University appropriated more than \$10,000 to defray the expenses of his investigations. Muybridge gave the University a copy of his new science in all parts of the world, revolutionizing art and the study of anatomy. In 1893 the University of Pennsylvania was given an award for the Muybridge pictures at the Centennial Fair, where Muybridge's zoopraxiscope of officers and men of the nation's cruiser and transport force during the first year of "executing hazardous duties."

U. S. ARMY OF 4,000,000 BY JANUARY 1, IS PLAN

Baker Won't Object to Change in Draft Age to Replenish Class I

Washington, June 19.

The War Department will not make any objection should Congress decide it is necessary at this time to extend the draft age limits either less than twenty, one or more than thirty, or both.

In authorizing this statement Secretary Baker said the department could see no immediate need for such action, although the date already is in sight when it will become necessary to replenish the "fuel" reserves.

The 215th Infantry has lost its Lieutenant Colonel, Charles E. Morton, an old army man, has been transferred to the General Staff in Washington. "I am sorry to leave," said Colonel Morton, "for I had entertained the hope of going to France with the regiment. It is a corking fine outfit and will make good if I leave it with many regrets."

LAUDS TRANSPORT MEN Entire Personnel Praised for Performance of "Hazardous Duties" New York, June 19.—Admiral Gleaves has conveyed to the entire personnel of the service of which he is the head his warm appreciation and commendation for the splendid loyalty and co-operation in all the exacting, arduous and hazardous duties that have been assigned to us.

HOVERIZING FREE LUNCHES Jersey Administrator Rules They Must Be Meatless and Wheatless Free lunches must be meatless and wheatless in New Jersey. This rule has been issued by the United States food administrator for the State who announced that the new rules must be rigidly observed.

GRACE LUK GETS 19 YEARS Slayer Declared Sane by Board of Alienists Waukesha, Wis., June 19.—Found guilty of murder in the second degree by slaying Mrs. Mary Newman Roberts wife of Dr. David Roberts, former State veterinarian, Grace Lusk was declared by a board of alienists to be sane. She was sentenced by Judge Martin Lueck to nineteen years' imprisonment.

The World and Its Soul "If our enemies should defeat us," sniffs the "deutsche Reden," "the world will hang its head in despair and say: 'The world has no longer a Germany.' The world has no longer a Germany!" —Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Dandruff Kills the Hair Cuticura Helps Remove Dandruff And Soothes Irritated Scalps Try one treatment with Cuticura and see how quickly it clears the scalp of dandruff and irritation. On retiring, gently rub spots of dandruff with Cuticura Ointment. Next morning shampoo with Cuticura Soap and hot water. Repeat in two weeks. Nothing better or curer.

For the names of shops where articles mentioned in "Adventures With a Purse" can be purchased, address Editor of Woman's Page, EVENING PUBLIC LEDGER, or phone the numbers given in the advertisement.

STEAMSHIP EVADES SUBMARINE AND MINE

Vessel With Eighty Passengers From Cuba Reaches Atlantic Port

An Atlantic Port, June 19.

An American steamship carrying eighty passengers arrived here today after a thrilling voyage from a Cuban port, in the course of which she narrowly missed striking a mine and barely escaped an attack by a German submarine. The mine is believed to have been laid by a German U-boat. The American steamship passed within just a few yards of it. The location of the mine was reported to naval authorities and it is presumed that it has been removed by now.

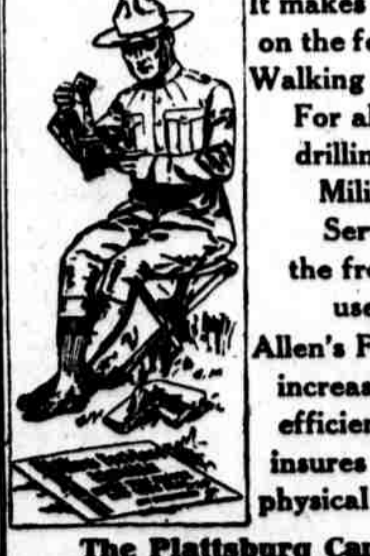
"Turn back, you won't have time," came the reply. At that moment a patrol boat came darting out from the shore. Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Alexander, of New York, and a young girl, were on board the ship. "There's a U-boat about seven miles ahead of you. Go back at once."

Lieutenant Rhinlander Married New York, June 19.—The marriage of Miss Helen G. Alexander, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Alexander, and Lieutenant Philip K. Rhinlander, United States reserves, son of Philip Rhinlander of this city, was celebrated in St. Thomas's Church yesterday. The Rev. Philip M. Rhinlander, Bishop of Pennsylvania, a cousin of the bridegroom, and the Rev. Dr. Howard J. Robbins, rector of the cathedral of St. John the Divine, officiated.

HENNA TINTING For faded or gray hair, ALBURN CHESTNUT and DARK BROWN are given by HENNA TINTING. CHAS. LUCKER 118 SOUTH 17TH STREET

ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE The Antiseptic Powder. Shake it into your Shoes, Sprinkle it in your Foot-Bath. It makes Standing on the feet easy, Walking a delight. For all men drilling for Military Service the frequent use of Allen's Foot-Ease increases their efficiency and insures needed physical comfort.

The Plattsburg Camp Manual Advises Men in Training to shake a little Foot-Ease in their shoes each morning. Do this and walk all day in comfort. It takes the Friction from the Shoe and freshens the feet. At night, sprinkle it in the foot-bath, and soak and rub the feet. For over 25 years Allen's Foot-Ease has been the STANDARD remedy for hot, swollen, smarting, tender, tired, perspiring, aching feet, corns, bunions, blisters and callouses. Used by the American, British and French troops in Europe. One war relief committee reports that of all the things sent out in their Comfort Bags or "Kits," Allen's Foot-Ease received the most praise from the soldiers and men of the navy. Why not order a dozen or more 25c. boxes to-day from your Druggist or Department Store to mail to your friends in training camps and in the army and navy. Sold everywhere. Sample FREE by mail. Address: ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE, 25 N. BOSTON ST., BOSTON, MASS.



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MOCK MODESTY BOWS DOWN BEFORE HIGH LAUNDRY BILLS

Fimsier Material and Less of It for Milady's Gowns With Adoption of Weight Rates in Making Charges for Cleaning Soiled Garments

PERHAPS this summer the girl of the diaphanous blouse will be considered the personification of household economy rather than an immodest creature, for the new rule is: According to the Bureau of Weights and Measures, the laundry scales have been inspected and found properly regulated, and they will now be watched just as the scales in the grocery and butcher shops are watched.

Philadelphia's newest "war" move is made by one of the largest laundries of the city, which this policy will begin charging for its work according to the weight of the soiled clothing rather than by the piece as heretofore. Though this system is in effect in various western cities, it is not known in the East. Already, housewives are asking why and wherefore.

One woman today appealed to the County Commissioners, Bureau of Weights and Measures, on the theory that, in the present emergency, the laundry had the advantage because few housewives have proper weighing facilities and the laundry doesn't have scales. "I only a new dress, and for starched things, and so must separate these articles after they are sent to you. They would have to be weighed separately to open laundries. It is strictly against our policy and we find it a good rule. There would always be the possibility that he could stop something."

"Necessity" Pleas of Laundries While the woman complaint at the Bureau of Weights and Measures declared the new system simply another plan for profiteering, the laundry manager said it was a move necessitated by the increased prices of equipment and labor caused by war conditions.

"With us," he explained, "it is a question of getting a new system or going out of business. Our coal bills alone have increased from \$200 to \$1800 a month in the last year. Skilled labor has increased 95 per cent. Soap that used to sell at five and three-fourths cents a pound is now a nickel and a half. The machinery, padding and other equipment have increased in almost equal amount. This new sharing system is really a move to get a larger volume of business for us. While it is caused by necessity, I believe it will be of benefit to the housewife as well as to us."

Formerly rough-dry work was done by the laundry at thirty-six cents a dozen and ten cents was the minimum. Sheets were laundered for four cents each, table cloths for five cents, pillow cases for two cents and napkins for one cent each. According to the new system bed and table linen, as well as rough-dry clothing, are done for six cents a pound, plus one cent for each article and seventy cents is the minimum.

"This minimum price has been set because we want to get a larger volume of business for us. While it is caused by necessity, I believe it will be of benefit to the housewife as well as to us."

WILL COST MORE "The weight system is more expensive," he acknowledged, "but I think the weight system is more expensive."

women will prefer it when they become accustomed to it. It is the new things. It takes time to put it across." The Bureau of Weights and Measures is watching the experiment with interest. The laundry scales have been inspected and found properly regulated, and they will now be watched just as the scales in the grocery and butcher shops are watched.

OLD CHURCHES TO MERGE Emmanuel P. E. and St. John's, Northern Liberties, Soon to Unite

Two of the oldest parishes in the northern section of the city—St. John's Church, Northern Liberties, and Emmanuel Episcopal Church, Kensington, will soon merge. The Rev. Edwin S. Lane, rector of St. John's Church, will become rector of the combined parishes.

For the present the two congregations will continue at their respective locations, although ultimately to other congregations may be added to the merger and a large church erected on the site of Emmanuel Church, Marlborough street above Girard avenue. The Church of the Advent, Fifth and Bartram's streets, and Messiah Church, Kensington, may be included in the merger. The Rev. Edward Giles Knight, who has been rector of Emmanuel Church for sixteen years, becomes rector of the Church of the Incarnation, at Frank Hill. A church, parish building and rectory will be erected there. Mr. Knight begins his new duties July 1.

Government Aids Fishermen The Norwegian Government has voted 5,000,000 crowns (approximately \$1,000,000) for the fisheries, of which 2,000,000 crowns will be used for buying new implements to replace those lost by the fishermen either by storm or through the misfortunes of war. This will put the fishermen in a position to carry on their work, which is quite important in connection with present food conditions in Norway.—Commerce Reports.



War Time Dessert A Patriotic Delicacy

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Final Clearance Sale Monday, June 17th, and thereafter Entire Stock of Millinery, Gowns, Suits, Coats, Furs, Blouses, Etc.

New York Shop: 9 East 47th Street

A Second Appeal

TWO weeks ago the Telephone Company requested all telephone users please to refrain from asking the operators for the correct time, explaining that this request was necessary because of the considerable volume of such calls. These, if eliminated, would so reduce the abnormal calling volumes as to permit of a redistribution of both operators' service and telephone equipment. This would result in the Company's ability to care for the very heavy telephone demands of the present and the even greater demands for service which are expected in the months to come.

It was explained that the same service on the part of the operators, the same length of time, and an equal general use of telephone equipment are necessary to answer such questions as are required to complete an ordinary connection.

While the response to this request has been very gratifying and the volume of such calls has decreased appreciably, the burden has not been entirely lifted. Therefore, we again bring the matter to the attention of those users of the service who did not read, or who were not impressed by our earlier appeal urging them to discontinue the practice of depending upon the telephone operator for the correct time.

The Telephone Company feels that it can count on a continuation of the public's helpful attitude which will be of very real assistance in meeting the ever increasing numbers of telephone calls and demands for telephone service.

The Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania