

PRIMARY GUNS TRAIN ON SCOTT

Vare Favorite to Be Target in Tuesday's Battle at Polls

SPROUL STRONG HERE

At Tuesday's primary election the voters of Pennsylvania will nominate candidates for Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of Internal Affairs, four Congressmen-at-Large and a member of the Superior Court, in addition to candidates for Congress and the Legislature.

In both the Republican and Democratic parties energetic campaigns have been in progress several weeks by rival aspirants for the three leading places on the State ticket.

Senator William W. Spruell, Chester, is opposed by State Highway Commissioner J. Denny O'Neil for the Republican gubernatorial nomination. Spruell, who has occupied a seat in the State Senate since 1905, is backed by the strong Democratic organization of the State, and it is believed the Vare forces in Philadelphia will support him.

His opponent, O'Neil, has the backing of Governor Brumbaugh, Attorney General Brown and other State officials close to the Governor.

O'Neil entered the race of the primary of Governor Brumbaugh and expected to receive Vare help in Philadelphia. Former Public Service Commissioner William A. Magee and Mayor Alexander T. Connell, of Scranton, are among the prominent leaders outside of State officials who have declared for O'Neil.

For the first time in many years, the hottest fight in the gubernatorial campaign is centered on the nomination of a candidate for Lieutenant Governor. The Vare have put forward Congressman John R. Scott as their candidate for the second place on the ticket, and the Penrose forces are supporting Senator Edward B. Redelman, Dauphin County, who served two sessions as president pro tempore of the Senate.

Center Gains on Scott. Scott is supported by a large number of the forces lined up behind O'Neil, and in addition is backed by Congressman W. W. Greiner, Lancaster, and William S. Lane, Schuylkill. Two organization leaders who in the past have favored the Penrose forces.

In Philadelphia the Republican Alliance and Young Men's League have entered their guns on Scott, and will sacrifice every part of their local ticket to defeat the Fourteenth Ward Congressman because of his close affiliation with the Vare.

As Spruell, O'Neil, Guffey and Haggood have all pledged themselves to the prohibition amendment, that issue is being eliminated from the contest, and the gubernatorial O'Neil, however, has made it his chief issue and is making his principal appeal for support to the church voters.

These slates for Congressional-Large will be submitted to the Republican voters. Senator Penrose and his followers will support Congressman Guffey, West Chester, and Joseph McLaughlin, Philadelphia, for re-nomination. For the fourth place on the ticket they have slated Anderson H. Wickett, a Johnstown publisher.

The Vares are supporting W. S. Aarons, Altoona; Thomas T. Altierston, Wilkes-Barre; Senator William J. Burke, Pottsville; and Joseph E. Althoff, Philadelphia. The O'Neil forces are supporting the first three on the Vare slate and State Representative Lax N. Mitchell, Jefferson. In addition, O'Neil has a host of other candidates running independently.

Joseph William D. Porter, Pittsburgh, is a candidate on the nonpartisan ticket to succeed himself on the Supreme Court bench. He is running on the "war" platform. His present term expires next January.

Penrose Backs Woodward. For Secretary of Internal Affairs, the Penrose forces are supporting Representative James H. Woodward, Allegheny County, who has served several sessions as chairman of the House Appropriation Committee.

The Vares are backing Paul Houck, Trebleton, Secretary, who was appointed by Governor Brumbaugh to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, Houck also is expected to get the vote of the O'Neil forces.

In the Democratic party, Joseph P. Guffey, Pittsburgh, has the support of the State leaders close to President Wilson for the gubernatorial nomination, and ex-Congressman J. Washington Logue is backed for Lieutenant Governor. They are opposed by Municipal Judge Eugene H. Haggood, who is running on a "wet" platform with W. O. Holburn, of Harrisburg, as his candidate for Lieutenant Governor. Bonnwell is expected to get the support of the "wet" element in the Democratic party and the faction dissatisfied with the Palmer-McCormick leadership.

WHAT CONGRESSMAN SEES

By J. Hampton Moore. A Weekly Letter Touching on the Washington Doings of Personalities Familiar to Philadelphians

Washington, May 18. All the world knows that the third Liberty Loan drive was a success. That the drive should have started in the city of Philadelphia must be gratifying to all who participated in the various receptions accorded to the Secretary of the Treasury on that eventful sixth of April, when the hands played and the patriots men and women of Philadelphia marched and cheered in token of their loyalty.

When Murdoch Klobuck, president of the First O'clock Club, presented Mr. McAdoo to the big financiers, manufacturers, railroad managers and business men at the Bellevue-Stratford it was the beginning of "the end of a perfect day" in Government financial strategy. Taken to the Baltimore and Ohio Station in the car of John H. Mason, of the Commercial Trust Company, Secretary McAdoo departed from the City of Brotherly Love with the Liberty Bell as his inspiration, and proceeded on the long tour which circled the United States.

His return to Washington a little the worse for wear, and so forth, as to be mentioned for a spell. But the active brain of President Wilson's "Chief of Finance" has been busy with Congress with new requirements for the national debt. The Secretary will get his \$100,000,000 third Liberty Loan, but the war demands are growing and new loans, or new taxes, are now inevitable. In view of the discussion that has arisen over the Secretary's new demands, it will be recalled by his constituents that the First O'clock Club dinner that Mr. McAdoo then and there, and for the first time, he now appears, threw out the suggestion that, even at the third Liberty Loan was sold, now something would have to be made, including an increase of taxes. The Secretary threw his "tantrum" at the club, and his predictions are now being fulfilled.

CHARLES M. SCHWARZ was taken into the Metropolitan building by the government, and he in turn took the Emergency Fleet Corporation to Philadelphia. They were a long time getting Schwarz, but the consensus of opinion is that the President finally found the right man for the right place. Schwarz's methods may be spectacular, but they are generally direct. He seeks results. There are folks here from Eastern and Bethlehem who recall the services Schwarz rendered to Lord Kitchener when the latter—man of sound judgment that he was—realized that many of his contemporaries failed to see that he was in against a real fight.

If Schwarz will tell the story of his sudden landing in England and his interview with Kitchener on the subject of submarine warfare made in Pennsylvania and shipped to England, before the United States entered the war, it would make an interesting chapter. Give Schwarz credit for one more sensible achievement—he cut the circumlocution and red-tape at Washington by lifting his shoe organization to Philadelphia, official Washington stood against it that strategic move, but now looks it to the cutting of the cables before the fight in Manila Bay. It looks like real business.

THE canal fever is spreading. The Delaware River advocates of connecting channels to New York and Baltimore will have to keep busy. Their western brethren are on the move and have actually stirred up the interborough northbound Committee on Railways and Canals to hear their plea in favor of connecting Lake Erie and the Ohio River with points south. They propose to use the line of the famous old Miami and Erie Canal from Toledo to Cincinnati, and from a point near Delaware to the southern end of Lake Michigan. If this project means the canal to be built, it would be a big deal, and it is fair to say that the departments in Washington have come to regard him as a good salesman, and as one upon whose word, in big deals, absolute dependence can be placed. It is largely to Bonner that supplies for the Government are secured, and he is grouped and distributed. He has come to be Washington's information bureau for the iron and steel trade and for the Government.

FREE STATE POLICE FROM DRAFT ASKED

Exemption is Requested for the Organization, Already Crippled by Enlistment

A draft exemption plan that will prevent the threatened disruption of the Pennsylvania State police has been asked of Provost Marshal General Crowder.

Voluntary enlistments of members and draft inroads have already badly crippled the organization and is threatening its demoralization. General Crowder has been told. Captain George H. Lamb, of Harrisburg, acting head of the constabulary, is urging members of the force to refrain from enlisting, pending negotiations for an exemption plan.

The matter has been called to the attention of General Crowder several times, but no permanent exemption plan has yet been made. The provost marshal's last ruling was that all cases would be referred to local draft boards for adjudication.

This ruling is said to be entirely unsatisfactory to the State policemen, as it would throw their cases into the hands of officials who are situated in districts where there has always been marked hostility to the State police. The police hope that the provost marshal general will set a date for a hearing, in order that the whole situation may be thrown out at Washington.

Johnnie C. Groom, who organized the force and brought it to its high state of efficiency, is now in the Government service. It is said that Colonel Groom is one of the strongest advocates of exemption for the entire force as a distinct war measure.

ALUMNAE TO GIVE CONCERT

An interesting program for graduates of William Penn High

PHILADELPHIAN IS INNOCENT OF DESERTION, SAYS CAPTAIN

Sergeant James Long, Falsely Reported Absent Without Leave, Has Won Promotion—Soldiers Enjoy Evening Public Ledger in Trenches



WINS SCHOLARSHIP

Miss Katharine Oldender, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Oldender, of 120 Pearl street, Lancaster, who has been awarded a scholarship by the University of Pennsylvania as a reward for extraordinary service performed while engaged in public health and social service work in Philadelphia.

CHILDREN FROLIC IN MAY FESTIVALS

Japanese Wedding Feature of Sixteen - Month - Old David

A mock Japanese wedding was the feature of a May Day festival this afternoon at the Wheat-shaf school.

PROBE BOX FACTORY FIRE

Riverfront Plant, Handling Government Work, Destroyed

Investigation of the mysterious fire which destroyed the box factory of the Clayton W. Nichols & Son Co. at 514-524 Lewellen avenue, near Beach and Laurel streets, containing a damage estimated at about \$200,000, was deferred today by Fire Marshal Egan.

FRED T. CHANDLER DIES AFTER LONG ILLNESS

Was Prominent in Banking Circle and Head of Stock Exchange

Funeral services for Frederick T. Chandler, senior member of the banking firm of Chandler, Rogers & Co. and president of the Philadelphia Stock Exchange, who died last night at his home, 6023 Chestnut avenue, yesterday, will be held Tuesday afternoon.

PATRIOTIC RALLY MARKS BRISTOL FLAG RAISING

Parade of Many Organizations There Precedes Celebration for Men in Service

A patriotic rally was held in Bristol, Pa., this afternoon in connection with a flag raising at St. Mark's rectory.

MOTORCYCLE RACES SOON

Point Breeze Park Preparing to Stage Contests

Point Breeze Park is enjoying one of the most successful opening months in its history. One of the biggest attractions of the park is the concert and dance made famous by Ferdinand Gatt's band.

300 AMERICANS CAPTIVE

100 Are Soldiers, Others Civilians, Held in Germany

Washington, May 18.—Germany now holds 300 known American prisoners, but probably has a considerably larger number, in view of the fact that many listed as missing have not yet been traced.

DANIELS REFUSES FLEET TURBINES

Will Not Give Hog Island 70 Machines Planned for Destroyers

BUILT AT ERIE

Turbines being manufactured for destroyer destroyers will not be diverted to Hog Island for transports, if the final word goes with Secretary of the Navy Daniels.

Secretary Daniels today said that the turbines for destroyers which are being built at Erie in the General Electric Company was made in the Department of the Interior, general manager of the Erie Electric Corporation. Without the turbines, which are wanted for the twenty transports to be built at Hog Island, the whole program at the Erie works will be seriously delayed, he says.

Refusal of the request was based on Secretary Daniels' policy of not diverting turbines from the building of transport destroyers, for even half a minute," he emphatically declared.

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OBJECTS TO DIFFICULTY IN CHANGING SURNAME

De-Tontionization by a Blanket Method Proposed for Germans in America

A blanket method of de-Tontionization of a German name is proposed by Jacob Baerensopf, 1618 North Thirtieth street. He is endeavoring to start a movement making easier for the man whose name he says, wish to substitute "real American" cognomens for those "made in Germany."

Baerensopf has begun proceedings to change his name to Hancock. "Many persons," he said, "would rid themselves of German labels" but for the difficulty involved. A man who wishes to change his name must advertise the fact and spend much money in the proceedings. The law should be changed to remove all difficulties in the way of those who desire to relieve themselves of their German names.

INJURED IN AUTO CRASH

Motortruck Collide, Driver of One in Hospital

Victor Hall, 2684 Tackawanna street, in the Frankford Hospital suffering from injuries received today when a motortruck which he was driving collided with another truck at Sellers and Grissom streets.

Captain R. Hugh Knyvett

His over there with the Australians is "one of the very best books of the war."

CHARLES SCRIBNER'S SONS

Advertisement for Wardrobe Trunk of the World, featuring a trunk and the text 'BUY INDESTRUCTO BAGGAGE'.

We Serve Planked Shad Here Every Day

It's a great dish for those who like it; and for those who don't we have four other specials ranging from 40c to 60c.

Advertisement for The New Hotel Anover, located at Twelfth and Arch Sts., with a list of amenities and prices.

Sunday War Chest Meeting

Under the auspices of the South Philadelphia Division, War Welfare Council

WILL BE HELD ON Sunday, May 19th, 1918

2:30 P. M. At the Broadway Theatre

Broad Street and Snyder Avenue Hon. John M. Patterson, Presiding

SPEAKERS Hon. Thomas B. Smith, Hon. Edwin S. Vare, Hon. William S. Vare, David Kirshbaum, Hon. Samuel W. Salus, Rev. Francis J. Sheehan, Joseph P. Gaffney, Lieutenant Samuel W. Katcher, U. S. M. C., Dr. G. V. Ciccone

THE PHILADELPHIA POLICE BAND

and well-known singers will play and render patriotic songs between speeches.

MEN AND WOMEN OUR BOYS OVER THERE—are fighting in the trenches on Sundays as well as any other day

WILL YOU COME AND HELP SEND THEM A MESSAGE OF CHEER AND ENCOURAGEMENT Admission Free South Phila. Division, War Welfare Council 1306 SOUTH BROAD STREET

Advertisement for Hotel Martinique, located at Broadway, 32d St., New York, with room rates and amenities.

Advertisement for Christian Science Free Lecture at the Knickerbocker Theatre, featuring a lecture by John W. Dooly, C. S. B., of Leeds, England.

PORTUGAL'S NEW CABINET

Recognized by the French and Allied Governments

Paris, May 18.—The French and Allied Governments have decided to accord recognition to the new Portuguese Government headed by Sidonio Pais, of Portugal.

TODAY'S MARRIAGE LICENSES

Matthew G. Holmes, U. S. N., and Mary T. Kennedy, 2335 Summer st.; Richard A. McArthur, 1423 Philadelphia st., and Mary A. Redden, 2149 S. Woodstock street.