NEAR, U. S. MEN SAY Continued from Page One

Military Expert Believes British Are Holding Germans

1,500,000 IN ATTACK

Haig Holding Off This Number With 500,000, British Officers State

President Sends Haig Message of Confidence

Washington, March 25 .- "Americans feel you will win." was the message President Wilson sent to General Haig today as the great west front battle swept on in its

The message reflected the con fidence of the President in the crit ical events now transpiring in France. His cable read:

"May I not express to you my warm admiration for the steadfastness and valor with which your troops have with stood the German onset and

the attack is centered they probably were engineers or some unit undergoing training with the British."

Look for Use of Reserves

When the enemy advance has been brought to a definite halt officers here look for the employment of the allied army of maneuver in a counter-offensive. That action may not be far off, they

Such a move would have the chance of eatching the enemy "off balance" mins already made, it is believed.

British military men here say that
General Haig is holding the great German drive of ninety-seven divisions with
only twenty-seven divisions of battling

day in killed, wounded and captured. At this rate, they hold, the are justified m and in the hearf the Ger-

MAN AND WOMAN LEAVE BEQUESTS TO CHARITIES

Bulk of James McHugh and Elizabeth Hegerman Estates Devoted to Benevolence

naid to the Old Ladies Home, Wissimoning.

Other wills probated today were those of Beulah H. Bancroft, who died recently in the Hahnemann Hospital, leaving to relatives an estate valued at \$36,009. Henry G. Simone, 2328 North Nineteenth street, \$17,500; Annie F. Gally, 1742 North Fifteenth street, \$11,800; Henrietta C. Gangelhoff, Presbyterian Hospital, \$9200; Harry R. Birmingham, Samaritan Hospital, \$87,50; John T. Knowles, Home for Consumptives, Chestnut Hill, \$5166; Christian Weber, 1611 North Eighth street, \$4990, and Emily J. Griffith, Presbyterian Hospital, \$2506.

HAVE YOU GERMAN MAP. SKETCH OR PICTURE?

U. S. Wants It for Use of American Army, so Send It in, Please

able mine of information may in an old trunk, or laid away in a closet corner, in the a picture or a map of a town, read system or country eastern Germany, eastern r Heigium. The Government. The moet inconsequentital on may be of inestimable value ary purposes.

CRISIS OF BATTLE | CAPTURE OF BAPAUME CLAIMED BY GERMANS BERLINCLAIMS

ish trenches. They were imme-

diately ejected. At all other points the attackers were stopped before the positions of the British. The enemy was not only driven back, but lost heavily.

This morning the Germans renewed their assaults in the Bapaume sector and fresh fighting developed there. A number of the attacks were made south of Bapaume.

Forces of Germans that had crosssed the Somme River south of Peronne between Licourt and Brie were driven back across the stream by British counter-thrusts.

optimistic official report issued by (Bap of the Feld Marshal Haig since the German offensive began, According to the bral.) British commander the enemy's advance has been stopped all along the line-temporarily at least.)

Fighting for Bapaume

were quickly driven out.

The Bapaume fighting was resumed after a full of a few hours during the night. It began yesterday afternoon

French Enter Fray

The German attacks north of Bapaume were described by Field Marshal Haig in his official advices to the (This may be regarded as the most War Office today as being "powerful." (Hapaume, which is now the scene of the bloodiest fighting in the battle zone, is about 18 miles west of Cam-

French troops have re-enforced the British on the 50-mile battlefield in France where the gigantic struggle continues with the utmost violence, ac-cording to ad less from Paris teday, At one point north of Bapaume the by the French War Office.

BRITISH FALL BACK CALMLY TO PREPARED DEFENSE POSITIONS HUN SURPRIZE BLOW

which your troops have withstood the German onset and the perfect confidence all Americans feel that you will win and secure and final victors?

"WOODROW WILSON."

Washington, March 25.
The turning point of the great west front battle is near, officers here believe.

"The British are holding them now, one of the highest ranking American effects and this word with the word which had been prepared long effects and this morning, "but further wind the forest in great peril and I see no reason of the is great peril and I see no reason of the great and the stripping and the stripping and the forest ing further away from the great peril and I see no reason, but I hardly believe they are included in the army and see of the supreme war council. It does not appear that the situation has warranted the use of any part of that force.

"So if American troops have been ensaged on the part of the front many of these men were sample or not be part of the front where the attack is centered they prosping and constructions." The British longes have been manders. The Allies have engineers or some unit undergoing training with the British."

TO PREPARED DEFENSE POSITIONS

With the Pritish Army in France, the of existing under the pritish officials and many of the great and the form of decision and the control of the great with a many of the great with a finite plant and the form of the state of the form now, and the control of the supreme war council. It does not appear that the situation has warranted the use of any part of that force.

"So if American troops have been ensaged on the part of the front where the altered they prosphile under the longes have been considerable number of into the supreme war council. It does not appear that the situation has warranted the use of any part of the front where the attack, and it is advanced to the form of the supreme war council. It does not appear that the situation has warranted the use of any part of the front where the attack of the form and the crown in the supplementation of the supre

FRENCH TAKE OVER PART OF LINE OPPOSING GERMANS' OFFENSIVE

Paris, March 25, l'artillerving in the Courcy and Loivre

stated today.

Hard fighting was reported in the Noyon region. French forces hold the heights on the right bank of the Oise can troops are in the line) the enemy against important enemy attacks, attacked at dawn Northwest of Rheims there was violent, with heavy losse attacked at dawn, but was thrown back

France, and they have undoubtedly disarranged British offensive plans for the coming summer. But the Germans have not yet regained all the territory they voluntarily abandoned last March, when they retired to the Hindenburg line.

The British front is registive.

voluntarily abandened last March, when they retired to the Hindenburg line.

The British front is resisting all tendency to give way in disorder. As long as this slow, orderly retirement from the general strains and the second of the British front and falling. Von Hindenburg is bounded by the new regulation of bourg has turned for a new drive nearly tendency to give way in disorder. As long as this slow, orderly retirement from the general strains of the manner in bleates. Von Hinderburg is now acting as an opportunities has been almost Marchan the Hindenburg bounded by the new regulation of work will be that of Wharves, Docks and Ferries. This branch of the municipal government has under way the McKean street and Cherry street piers and is awaiting priority orders for other

SUPREME GERMAN EFFORT SEEN BEFORE U. S. FIGHTS ON BIG SCALE PARCY

Bequests of \$1000 to Bishop Dougherty for hospital work in the Philippine Island, \$250 each to \$81, Vincenty Grphan American army officers declared today less Boys, Maternity Hospital of \$81, Vincenty Grphan American army officers declared today less Boys, Maternity Hospital of \$82, Vincenty Grphan American army officers declared today less Boys, Maternity Hospital of \$82, Vincent & Property Grphan and Little Sisters of the Poor, Edinbearth and Lefterson stream, and the property of \$82, Vincent & Grphan American army officers between the Lefter of the Poor, Edinbearth and Lefterson stream, and the property of \$82, Vincent & Grphan and \$800, to the Seminary of \$82, Vincent & Grphan and \$8200, to the Seminary of \$82, Vincent & Grphan and

GERMANS RECOVER TWO-THIRDS OF TERRITORY THEY YIELDED

George V Encourages Haig; Kaiser Honors Hindenburg

London, March 25. "The empire stands culm and confident in its soldiers," was the message King George wired to

Field Marshal Haig today, adding: "I assure you the fortitude, courage and self-sacrifice of the troops you command, which continue so heroically to resist greatly superior numbers, are realized by me and my

An Amsterdam dispatch reports that Emperor William conferred the Iron Cross with gold rays on Field Marshal von Hindenburg and the Grand Cross of the Order of the Iron Cross on General von Ludendorff. The Emperor also gave various decorations to depart-mental chiefs, along with a signed shotograph with the date of the

raging. Von Below's losses in the earlier On the front east and north of Ba-paume, where the flercest fight is now er than the total British forces en-

Two-thirds of the devastated country the enemy evacuated a year ago has been lost.

A Hague dispatch says the Bernn military critics hint the recent attack is not the main attack. The correspondent of the Daily Mail

"After four days of the hardest fighting of the war, the general feeling is that we have not done badly. 'The enemy's hope was to disable us. In this he is completely disappointed. In no case has there been anything which could

has there been anything which could be called a flight."

The German scheme of offensive, as shown by documents taken from prisoners, was: third day, beyond which the scheme does not appear to be carried, twenty kilometers (twelve miles)."

A correspondent reports that among the captured machine guns are some that were identified as having been used in the Balkans last year.

All the roads in the rear of the German advance, the dispatch continues, are blocked by columns of troops, guns and transport vehicles, furnishing targets upon which the British artillery is making a deadly play. Bough estimates of the casualties inflicted vary between 25 and 55 per cent of all the saemy

Germans succeeded in gaining a foot-hold in a British trench system, but PARIS IN WOOD 76 MILES AWAY

with the Germans attacking north of the city, but today the assaults were continued against the British positions to the south of the city.

Assaulting lines of Germans were flung forward to the north and south of Bapaume and they suffered extremely severe losses as they came under the machine gun and artillery fire of the British.

Continued from Page One
Sciences, told the Excelsior that by using tungsten in the fabrication of the projectile the tungsten shells would be of about half the diameter of steel shells of an even weight, and that, therefore, the atmospheric resistance would be less, this accounting for the extremely long range. He also touched upon the possibility of a propeller being employed on the projectile.

The newspaper Le Journal, in its article regarding the gun, says it is of 240 millimeters calibrate and of Austrian manufacture. It is a very delicate

manufacture. It is a very delicate piece of machinery, which must be handled by expert mathematicians and gunners, the newspaper adds, as the loading and pointing is a difficult task. It declares each shot costs about \$4000.

Magnetic Field Theory A prominent American chemist, whose name is withheld for military reasons, gave a statement today con-cerning the long-range gun that is being used to bombard Paris. He advanced the theory that the barrel of the gun is surrounded by a magnetic field which keeps the sheel virtually free from the sides of the gun when it is being fired, thereby eliminating friction, which is the greatest cause of me

FOILED BY FRENCH

this notice given today.

steel for completion. In addition to agents, the steel it would take men to do the

knowledge is desired at the earliest possible moment."
The only city department that will no: be affected by the new regulation of work will be that of Wharves, Docks and Ferries. This branch of the mu-nicipal government has under way the McKean street and Cherry street piers and is awaiting priority orders for other piers along the Delaware. These are being taken over for Government use as soon as completed. The McKean street structure is scheduled for occupancy on June 15. The Cherry street pier is only 16 per cent under way. The pile driving for the preliminary structure is now under way.

Lancaster, Pa., March 25.—Two families were in the path of death early this morning when without warning the entire fronts of the homes of Mrs. Margaret Schied and Mrs. Lillian Bowers, on Beaver street, oilapsed and fell into the street. The families were sleeping in the rear of the houses and were not injured.

The cause of the collapse is not known.

in everything and the German losses are very heavy. The fighting line is brought back to about six or sever kilometers (nearly four and one-half miles) behind the third line. Confi-dence remains complete.

GEN. WOOD, BACK,

Major General Wood, just returned from the west front, emphatically de-clared his belief that no mysterious German is firing on Paris.
"I have read all the reports regarding

"I have read all the reports regarding the attack on Paris," said General Wood in a statement in the New York Herald, "and I am convinced that no new gun of marvelous range is involved. In my opinion it seems very possible radical development of airplane guns by the Germans is involved. I am sure that within a short time it will be established that an airplane bombardment has resulted in a misleading report." "It is my belief and that of my asso-ciates that the missiles falling on Paris

are aerial torpedoes, nothing more," said Henry Woodhouse, of the heard of gov-ernors of the Aero Club of America, tolost motion, and thereby greatly in-ercasing the muzzle velocity of the U. S. ORDNANCE MEN. SKEPTICAL ON GUN

Washington, March 25.

Paris, March 25.—After a violent bombard Paris from a range bardment. German troops undertook a surprise attack to the south of Juvincourt, but without success, according to the French official statement. The latest official report follows:

There was intermittent artillery activity north of Chemin-des-Dames. Artillery engagements, sometimes violent, occurred in Champagne, in Germans to bombard Paris from a range

said General Snow, American chief of artillery.

The general shared the feeling that Berlin was camouflaging and expressed the view that an airplane standing off some distance was shooting a shell or a bomb filled with portions of a 140-millimeter shell therein. He felt certain that some device nearer Parls than seventy miles was responsible.

He pointed out that beyond a certain point the addition of extra explosives gives very small added range. The longest range known, according to his reports, is thirty-one miles and even that, he said, was not verified.

ALBRECHT SENDS DEFI

IN MAIL TUBE CHARGES

Bourse Head Challenges Representative Rouse to Name "Hirelings"

An open letter, forwarded to Washabsolute necessity to the health and ington by Emil P. Albrecht, president of at Chauny, were repulsed with the heav-the Philadelphia Bourse and chairman lest of losses. At least \$190,000,000 of the \$115,000. of the joint committee of local business ose loan money under contract and interests which has fought for the reready for contract will be affected by tention of the pneumatic mail tubes here. French troops relieved part of the allied forces Saturday, taking over the struggle, the War Office communique stated today.

Hard fighting was reported in the Noyon region. French forces hold the Seat of Badonvillers (where American Noyon region. French forces hold the Seat of Badonvillers (where American Noyon region. French forces hold the Seat of Badonvillers (where American Seat of Suppes in the Champagne (the Source of Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo advocated the continuance of the tubes wants all unnecessary city work in the continuance of the tubes are financially interested in the continuance of the tubes are financially interested in the continuance of the tubes are financially interested in the continuance of the tubes are financially interested in the continuance of the tubes are financially interested in

construction work and would tie up a portion of the facilities in the mills making the materials.

These mills can be used to fine. here, as well as in other cities where the line.

"Early yesterday morning they re-

man drive of ninety-seven divisions with only twenty-seven divisions with only twenty-seven divisions to buttling frommies.

1,300,000 Teutons in Drive

A German division is approximately 1,000,000 Teutons in Drive

A German division is approximately 1,000,000 men, making the total Germans of the first of the grain of the first of the grain of the grain

TWO DWELLINGS COLLAPSE

Sleeping Families Unharmed When Fronts of Homes Fall Into Street

Lancaster, Pa., March 25 .- Two family

Calls Present Drive Only Link in Great Offensive

Copenhagen, March 25. "The present German offensive is only a link in the great offensive." General Auffenberg, of the Austrian armies declared in an interview published in the newspaper Azujsag today.

"It will be a long time before the final result is reached.

"The most violent fighting will be ear Verdun," declared Auffenberg. "Important things should happen in Italy."

BIG VICTORY

War Office Reports the Capture of Peronne and Ham

30,000 PRISONERS HELD spoke as follows: "The article in the

SCOFFS AT GUN 600 Guns Taken in Drive Which Took Germans

raging near Monchy, Cambral, St. Quentin and La Fere is cinimed by the Germans. The British third and fourth day, after reading all the reports in the tin and La Fere is claimed by the Gerican reserves are declared to have been

Great Booty is Reported

nication follows: "Western theatre: The battle near

Western theatre: The battle hear Monchy, Cambral, St. Quentin and La Fere has been won.

The British third and fourth armice and portions of Franco-American re-serves who had been brought up were beaten, and on the line of Bapaume-Bouchavesnes and behind the Somme, between Peronne and Ham, as well as

Repulse Counter-Attack

'The army of General von Below (Otto) took by storm Monchy Rouse, of Kentucky, to substantiate his attack in a westerly direction beyond charges that those business men who Wancourt and Henin. It now is en-"Secretary of the Treasury McAdeo advocated the continuance of the tubes gaged in a fight northwest of Bapaume are financially interested in the continuance of the third enemy positions. Strong thiladelphia to be stopped. This is panies that operate them or are the specially true of the Frankford "L." "hirelings" of these companies or their "The army of General von Dermar-Witz following upon the heels of the vanquished army, pressed forward in close pursuit Friday night as far as the

newed their attack against the enemy and defeated him, in spite of his des-perate defense and continual counter-at-tacks. A junction with the left wing of the attack of General von Below

was effected. "Between Manamourt and Peronne the troops of Generals von Kathen and von Gotard have forced a crossing over the Torille sector and on the Somme battlefield are fighting around Bouchevesnes

Peronne is Captured "Peronne has fallen. Other divisions have pressed forward to the south

thereof as far as the Somme. "As early as Friday evening the army of General von Hutier, pressing closely forward, took by storm the third enemy position, broke through it and compelled the enemy to retire,

"In ceaseless pursuit, the corns of General von Luettwitz and von Octtinge ave reached the Somme. "Ham fell, after a desperate fight, into the hands of our victorious troops. English reserves, which were thrown

against them in a desperate attack, sus-"The corps of General von Webern and von Conte and the troops of Gen-eral von Geyl, after a fierce battle, crossed the Crosat Canal.

outhwesterly direction.

St. Louis, March 25.—The following communication to all affidated churchen has been sent by the Rev. Daniel S. Tuttle, Presiding Bishop of the Protestant Episcopal Charch in America; "The news leads me lumbly to ask leave to bid to penifence and praise in homes and churches all who may hear and heed me in this critical time in Flanders, carnestly beseeching God to descend and crown the right."

Friends Decry War Stand of Comrades

papers suggesting that the Society of Friends are forever leaving doctrine of pacifism, were either forgetful of the fundamental principles underlying the doctrine of Friends or were not Friends

One of the aged Friends, possibly nearer his century mark than ninety. newspapers was the biggest disgrace which has ever overhung the heads of the Government purchase of the German true conservative Friends. Where are plers at Hoboken, N. J., and gives the those days when the sevepteen Philadel- President the authority to direct the

armies and parts of the Franco-Amer- and enjoyment of peace was being drawn away from. He said that he could not beaten with the heaviest losses on the line from Bapaume to Bouchavesnes and behind the Somme between Peronne and that when a group of men said that Skepticism over the ability of the fermans to bombard Paris from a range of rescent or more miles continued here oday. There was a tendency to believe hat the Borlin claim of such bombard, sent was based upon the fact that Berin knew that shells had been dropped.

This argument came upon the heels of a stirring patriotic address by Henry Enormous quantities of booty have been taken by the Germans, according to this statement, which says:
"Between the Somme and the Oise our forward, and help those going upon the battle-

and help those going upon the battle-fields of Flanders to lay down their lives for what thef exhibited to select a committee to nominate members of the society to serve on the peace committee. This committee was appointed at last year's sension and automatically ceases after today. It was suggested that instead of having the committee serve for one year, it serve for three. Final action on this also was postponed.

URGENT DEFICIENCY BILL PASSES SENATE

Frelinghuysen Only Objects to Purchase of German-Owned Piers

Washington, March 25. The Senate this afternoon adopted th conference report on the urgent de ciency bill, which includes provision to Across Somme

London, March 25.

The Berlin War Office claims German roops have captured Peronne and Ham and defeated French and American regiments brought up from the southward for a counter-attack on Chauny.

The statement adds that more than 20,000 prisoners have been captured and 500 guns have been taken by the German.

Victory in the tattle which has been raging near Monchy, Cambral, St. Quentaging near Monchy

liquidation of possible inder

Fined \$5 for Being Corner Lounger Magistrate Wrizeley today imposed a fine of \$5 and costs upon Francis Conroy, of East Collum street, Germantown, accused of being one of a gang of corner country in the neighborhood of Germantown avenue and Ashmead street. Neighbors testified the actions and language of these loungers were a det-riment to the neighborhood.

Had Many Jewels; Held Under Bail

Easter Gifts of Silver

Quite a selection of appropriate sterling silver articles -all moderately priced.

Of the many thoughtful suggestions is a pretty vase of # sterling silver, height eight Co inches-\$5.50.



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(Our Used Car Bulletin, listing many exceptional values, mailed on request)

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"French, English and American regi-ments, which had been brought up from the southwest for a counter-attack, were thrown back on Chauny in a ASK GOD TO CROWN RIGHT