on exhibition.
Twenty well-known members of the Emer

gency Aide Service, of which Mrs. William J. Clothier is the acting director, will act as stewardesses in the various ring, and hand the prize ribbons to the validations.

Lucile Carter and Miss Mary Brooke.

hospitals for this work.

Thursday evening

The Bine Cross, of which Mrs. Eiphin-stone Martiand is honorable secretary for the United States, will also have an exhibit of the manner in which the dogs and horses are being cared for on the battlefields of Europe. The Rine Cross is in charge of the

SEWING CIRCLE WILL

MEET IN FRANKFORD

Various Meetings of Card Clubs

and Knitting Societies Keep

Women Busy These Days

Mrs. G. Hurley, of Oakfand street, will

entertain the members of the sewing circle to which she belongs tomorrow afternoon.

to which she belongs tomorrow aftermoon.

Miss Hortense Milton, of Orthodox street,
will entertain the members of her card club
on Wednesday afternoon.

The Girls' Friendly Society of St. Mark's
Episcopal Church of Frankford will hold
its weekly sewing circle at the church tomorrow evening.

The North Frankford Baptist Church entertained the World-Wide Guild of Philadelphia at a support given at the church or

phia at a supper given at the church on

The Forward and Onward Bible Class of the Seventh United Presbyterian Church of Frankford, at Leiper and Orthodox streets, gave a social on Thursday evening at the home of Mrs. McLean, of Margaret street.

Mrs. Norman Castor, of Pilling and Arreit streets, entertained at Five Hundred on Friday evening at her home, when her guests were Mr. and Mrs. P. W. Blattenberger, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Holden, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Woodward, Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Hett. Mr. and Mrs. James Christian and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Crankshaw.

Mrs. Henry Crankshaw.

Miss Alice Semples, of Pilling and Arrott treets, will spend the next two weeks in Washington, D. C.

The marriage of Miss Margaret Woffenden, of 5350 Lesher street and Sergeant Louis Pegal, of the Field Hospital No. 2, Twenty-eighth Division, took place on Monday, February 11, at St. Stephen's Episcopal Church, Bridge street, Whitehall

Mr. and Mrs. William Long, of 2220 Margaret Street, are preclying congratulations

Mr. and Mrs. William Long, of 2220 Margaret street, are receiving congratulations on the birth of a daughter. Edna Lois.

The engagement is announced of Miss Emma Medford, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Medford, of Kensington avenue and Tioga street, and Mr. Holford Arrison.

A sketch entitled "All on Account of Polly" was given by the Standard Bearers at the Rehoboth Methodist Episcopal Church on Friday evening.

MR. AND MRS. ROBERT J.

KENNEDY, JR.

Both of this city, who were married at Augusta, Ga., in December. Mrs. Kennedy was Miss Gertrude Clover.

JUST GOSSIP ABOUT PEOPLE

Nancy Wynne Chats About Several Things-Card Party at Adelphia-Harvesting Association to Be Started on the Reading

DON'T forget that Will Irwin is going to address the workers at the Independing the engagement of her daughter, Miss Violet Shaffer Evans, to Mr. Harold Purves Murphy, of Germantown. Red Cross at 3 o'clock this afternoon. For it will be worth while going down Chestnut street to 608 to hear the great war correspondent. That whole big end room of the auxiliary is filled every day with women wearing the Red Cross costume, making surgical dressings, pneumonia jackets, eye wipes, compresses, sponges, sweaters; in fact, every known want of the sick or well soldiers is being

And on Monday afternoons a knowledge of what these men and their wives and countries are going through to make the world "safe for democracy" is given by the eminent and prominent men and women who are invited to speak by Mrs. George Horace Lorimer, who is chairman of the auxiliary.

This season such well-known persons as Colonel St. George Loftus Steele, William T. Ellis, Maude Radford Warren, Brigadier General Waller, Captain Latham, of the Connaught Rangers; Mrs. Wellington Shannon, Arthur Jones, of the ambutace corps, who has now re-enlisted in our army, have spoken. It's certainly an interesting auxiliary to be in touch with, let

RE you going to the card party for A the Baldwin Day Nursery this afternoon at the Adelphia? It's going to be quite an affair, you know, The nursery was started about twenty-five years ago by students and graduates of the Baldwin School in Bryn Mawr, and the work among the poor has been prodigious. From sixty one hundred babies are cared for there daily while the mothers go to their work. Imagine! The cost is but eight cents a day and \$50 will take care of a baby for a year. It's certainly a good work to feed these little ones and keep them off the street, where they would surely be victims of motortrucks or trolley cars, as are so many little children whose mothers have no place to leave them when they go to their daily toil.

Mrs. Samuel Eveland is chairman of the card party, which is at the Adelphia, and she tells me there are to be 150 tables of players. The committee includes Mrs. Otla Skinner, Mrs. R. R. Porter Bradford, who is president of the nursery; Miss Agnes Hamilton, Miss Mary Converse, Mrs. Joseph N. Pew, Miss Mabel Pew, Mrs. Bartram Richards, Mrs. Waring Wilson, Miss Louise Twaddell, Mrs. Wallace Simmons, Miss Hannah Poley, Miss Shoemaker, Miss Beatrice Fox, Mrs. Frank Moss, Miss Marian Mulford, Mrs. Charles Norris, Jr. Miss Anna G. Baldwin, Mrs. Edward York and Mrs. Winthrop Coffin, who are the three vice presidents; Mrs. Charles Town send, who is secretary; Mrs. Lawrence Pancoast, Miss Eleanor Collins, Mrs. Winthrop Coffin and Miss Marion Toulmin. Miss Toulmin is treasurer of the nursery.

PHE George Wharton Pepper Jrs., who have been living at Fortress Monroe. came up last week to spend the week-end with the senior George Wharton Peppers. The younger Mrs. Pepper was Marian Myers, you remember. She and George were married about two years ago, just before the trouble with Mexico, and then when war with Germany broke out they were obliged to give up their pretty little apartments at Twenty-third and Pine streets. At first Mrs. Pepper stayed at home with her parents and her small son, George Wharton Pepper, 3d, but later joined Lieutenant Pepper. What a joy it must be to the families when these few and far between week-end visits can be brought about. Edmund and Jean Thayer were here the week-end before this, staying with the Thompsons, but they are going further south and came home to say good-by for a while, anyhow.

Oh, it's not so bad for the wealthier men who can afford to have their wives live near them, but it's pretty hard for those who can't, and there are some you know.

DID you know that Mary and Dick Tilghman have a baby? Born last Monday in Augusta. Mrs. Bohlen is down there with Mary. Doesn't it seem almost absurd to picture these young girls, almost babies themselves, with little ones of their own? But so it is. Eleanor Cuyler Walker's baby is now three months old and Elizabeth Griffiths Page's is about six months. Mary Bohlen Tilghman must be a picture with a baby in her arms. She is wonderfully pretty, it seems to me, and lacks the rather worried look that her mother and Priscilla both have. They are all tiree beauties,

You remember Mary and Dick Tilghman were married here last May in the Cathedral of SS, Peter and Paul, and when Dick went down to Georgia with the troop Mary

T HEAR Mrs. Van Rensselaer is thinking of starting up an interest in planting and harvesting along the Reading road this year, much on the same order as the work done last year on the Main Line by Mrs. Andrew Wright Crawford and a number of other women and which was so wonderfully successful. Certain it is that bushels of vegetables were saved which otherwise would have gone in the general waste of things, and the healthy outdoor exercise did much for the women, girls and boys who engored in the work. Mrs. Van Rensselaer will hold a meeting at her home this week for the purpose of discuss ing this subject. NANCY WYNNE.

Social Activities

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence W. Dolan and their daughter. Miss Alice Dolan, will leave Rosemont. Wednesday, to spend the balance of the winter and early spring at their home in Alicen S. C.

Mrs. Isaac H. Clothies Jr., of Sunny-brook Farm, Radnor, has sent out invita-tions for a dinner to be given on April 5 at the Art Alliance before the meeting of Mrs. Charles Stewart Wurts's dancing class. Mr. and Mrs. Henry D. Riter, 3d, of

Germantown, are receiving congratulations on the birth of a son, Henry D. Riter, 4th.

Miss Mary M. Wilson and Miss Gertrude B. Wilson, of 1527 South Fifteenth street, are spending the Lenten season at Atlantic City.

Miss Josephine Wilson has left for New York, where she will be the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph T. Pocher.

Miss Rose Brown, of 242 Morris street, has returned from a trip to New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Klein, of 6209 Pine street, entertained last evening in honor of Sergeant William Wirtschafter, who has just returned from Camp Gordon. Among those returned from Camp Gordon, Among those present were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Kolsky, Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Parnenn and Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Parnenn and Mr. and Mrs. B. Clair.

FRENCH PICTURES TO BE SHOWN HERE

Wonderful War Films in Ballroom of Bellevue on Thursday Night

An interesting event on Thursday evening will be the exhibition of official French war pictures in the ballroom at the Bellevue-Stratford for the benefit of "La Protection bu Reforme No. 2." organized under official sanction of the French Government to care for 400,000 French soldiers invalided at home and not in the pension class. The more for for 400,000 French soldiers invalided at home and not in the pension class. To care for these men Marshalls Joffre and Haig permitted the famous French explorer and artist, Mr. Gervais Courtellemont to make extensive pictures of the various battlefields, the war-swept villages and the devastated regions of northern France. Several views show the battlefields as they appeared in the early stages of the war and the striking contrast in their present desolation.

The former Minister of War, M. Millerand, is the executive president of the committee.

is the executive president of the committee for the relief of the wounded and sick soldiers. President Poincaire is the chairman of the bojorary committee. William Sandoz was sent to this country is a ceial commissioner in charge of the exhibition.

commissioner in charge of the exhibition.

The committee in charge of the pictures for this city consists of Mrs. Edwin S. Balch, Mrs. J. Gardner Cascatt. Mrs. Cyrus H. K. Curtis, Mrs. George W. Childs Draxel, Mrs. Stanley G. Flagg, Jr., Mrs. Maurice Hecksher, Mrs. Normin MacLeod. Mrs. John Markoe, Mrs. Francis T. Patterson, Miss Caroline Sinder, Mrs. Corneitus Sieverson, Mrs. Edward T. Stofesbury, Mrs. Alexander Van Renszelker and Mrs. Barciay H. Warburton.

WAR TEA GIVEN IN MOORESTOWN

Delightful Affair in Jersey Town Last Week for Relief Association

MOORESTOWN—Corporal Norman B. logers has been promoted to sergeant of ompany F. Twenty-fifth engineer corps. A "war tea" was given last week at 170 A war tea was given last week at 170 East Main street, the county home of Mrs. William F. Reeves, for the benefit of the Moorestown branch of the New Jersey Relief Association. Mr. P. O. Osterlus, who represents the war representative community service for Camp Dix, gave a very interesting talk.

BUILLINGTON-Mr. Elmer Sampson, a member of the naval reserves, has been vis-iting his father, Mr. William Sampson, for few days. Mrs. Vaughn Marshall,* of Wilmington, el., is making an extended stay with

friends in this city. EDGEWATER PARK-Miss Frances G.

Ward, after spending a few days with her aunt, Mrs. P. S. Clarkson, at Spruce Acre, has returned to Germantown, Pa.

Mrs. Louis Christie, of Lancaster, Pa., is spending a fortnight with her neice, Mrs. Hugh B. Miller.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Bushy, who are now at Passaic for a few months, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Paul R. Buzby, at Moorestown.

MARLTON-The Red Cross branch which was organised here a few weeks ago opened its workrooms at the home of Mrs. Harriet D. Lofland last Monday with eighteen members, who started the work for the branch.
During the day several hospital garments
were completed and wool was given out to
the liniting classes. Friday has been the
day appointed as the working day, and the workrooms will be in charge of the various committees of the branch each week. The newly organized branch has nearly 200 men-bers, who are very anxious to have their branch one of the most talked of in Bar-lington County as having real workers.

CROSSWICKS—The Red Cross branch is certainly busy these days. Each member is trying in some way to do her part. Mrs. Charles W. Brick entertained at her bome a few evenings ago, giving a real old-fashioned social. The guests contributed \$70, which was at once turned over to the treasurer of the Red Cross.

Camden Bride and Groom Take Southern Wedding Trip

The marriage of Miss Edna Egbert Pohl, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Paul V. Pohl, of 534 Haddon avenue, and Mr. Daniel W. Timmons took place last Saturday at the rectory of the Church of the Immaculate Conception. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. George A. Welsh. The bride was attended by Miss Birdie Leslie as maid of honor and Miss Elegant Timmons, a sister of the bride. by Miss Birdle Leslie as read of honor and Miss Eleanor Timmons, a sister of the bride-groom, as bridesmaid. Mr. Paul Donahue acted as best man. Following the cere-mony a reception was held at the home of the bride's parents. After a trip through the South, Mr. and Mrs. Timmons will be at home after March 10 at 534 Haddon ave-

at home after March 10 at 534 Haddon avenue.

Installation of officers of the Ahav Zedak Auxillary took place last Sundoy evening at their quarters Post 5 Hall. Fifth street and Taylor avenue, Camdon. The newly elected officers are Mr. William Bothman, president; Mr. Charles Serotkins, vice president; Mr. William Herman, secretary; Mr. I. Herman, financial secretary; Mr. Morris Kress, treasurer; Mr. Samuel Kress, sergeant-at-arms. An elaborate program was arranged.

Miss Beatrice Waters, of Seventh avenue, Haddon Heights, has been visiting friends at Llanerch, Pa., for a few days.

Capitain and Mrs. Larnie B. Shaw, of 425 North Fourth street, are spending a few weeks in Florida.

Mr. Harry M. Knight, postmaster of Camden, spent the week-end in Atlantic City, he having been a guest of his daughter, Mrs. Mary K. Vredenburg.

One hundred sailors from League Island were the guests of the Men's Class No. 10. of the Broadway Methodist Episcopal Church, Camden, yesterday and today. The committee in charge arranged an elaborate entertainment for the jackies. Miss Suzanne Silvercuys, the Belgian refugee, was the speaker of the evening.

The Camden Forest No. 5, Tall Cedars of Lebanon, held the second annual dinnerdance last Saturday evening at Kugler's. The affair was given under the auspices of the drill and dance committee of the lodge. The affair was one of the most successful and enjoyable functions ever given by the organization. The committee in charge included Mr. James J. Scott, Mr. Harry G. Hinchman, Mr. Charles Stitt, Mr. Edgar N. Batslan and Mr. Harry M. Dease.

Mrs. Samuel C. Garton, of West Cedar avenue, Merchantville, has gone to Miami, Fla., where she will make an extended stay.

Mrs. Passe Bakley, of East Crestnut avenue, Merchantville, has gone to Miami, Fla., where she will make an extended stay. Installation of officers of the Ahav Zedak



MISS KITTY BRINTON

MISS SARAH FRANKLIN Emergency Aid aides who will participate in the seventh annual show of the Kennel Club to be held in the First Regiment Armory on Wednesday

HIGH SCHOOL GIRLS ENTERTAIN

and hand the prize ribbons to the canton and hand the prize ribbons to the judges make of the victorious dogs as the judges make their decisions. They will also assist in their decisions, from the dog show an added American Poetry and Song to Be Program for Deother ways, giving the dog show an added interest.

The stewardesses will be as follows: Misses Agnes Brockie, Miss Edizabeth Norris, Miss Hannah Wright, Miss Sarah Franklin, Mrs. Upton Favorite, Miss Sydney Franklin, Mrs. Howard Hansell, Miss Emlie Cook, Miss Margaret Berwind, Miss Entire Cook, Miss Margaret Berwind, Miss Kitty Brinton, Mrs. H. Wetherill, Miss Catherine Coxe, Mrs. Donald Jenks, Mrs. E. Pancoast, Miss Susic Stuart, Miss Mary Clark, Miss Lucile Carret and Miss Mary Brooke. lightful Evening—Neighbors' Club Given a Dinner

THE Alumni Association of the Girls' High School will give an evening of "American" Postry and Song on Thursday in the assembly room of the high school, Seventeenth and Spring Garden streets, Miss Mildred Fans, soprano, will be the soloust, and Mist Lulu Efflot Eckels will give the interpretative readings. Both are graduates of the school Miss Helen Boothroyd will be the planist and opanist. The committee includes Mrs. J. Russell Hogeland, Mrs. Albert W. Sann. Miss Anne Search, Miss Caroline Kenworthy and Miss Helen Remington.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Mitchell, of North Broad street, are spending a fortnight in Atlantic City

Adantic City.

Mrs. Oliver M. Fagley gave a luncheon on Wednesday at her home, 1850 North Twenty-second stree!

The annual luncheon of the class of 1913 of the Girls' High School was held on Saturday at the Rittenhouse Hotel. Miss Sue Lockhart, the president, presided. The class history was read and announcements made of engagements and marriages of the members. Dancing followed, Miss Sarah Allen is secretary and treasurer.

bers. Dancing followed. Miss Sarah Allen is secretary and treasurer.

Mr. and Mrs. Wheatlev entertained at dinner and cards on Thursday evening. Their guests included Mr. and Mrs. Russell Wilson. Mr. and Mrs. Metler Rittenhouse. Mr. and Mrs. John Krouse and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Armstrong. Mrs. Clifford Terry, of East Orange, N. J., is the guest of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. George Stephens, of 1918 North Park avenue. Park avenue.

Miss Florence Burke, of 1121 Mount Ver-non street, left on Thursday for a visit to friends in Atlantic City. Mrs. Max Stern and Miss Helene Stern.

accompanied by Miss Lucie Weyl, of 2220
North Thirteenth street, are spending the winter in Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Afred Wolstenholme left last week for Miami and later will visit ther cities in Florida

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick G. Geiger, of 2124 Mr. and Mrs. Frederick G. Geiger, of 2124 Diamond street, gave a dinner and entertainment on Saturday for the members of the Neighbors' Club. Their guests included Mr. and Mrs. Charles McDowell. Mr. and Mrs. Charles Paimer and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Maybood. Mr. and Mrs. George Gandy, who are members of the club, have closed their Philadelphia home and are at their winter home in Elorida. Florida.

Mrs. Edward Hahenlen, of North Eight-Mrs. Edward Habenlen, of North Eight-centh street, entertained at luncheon and bridge today. Her guests included Mrs. John Moore. Mrs. Robert Foster, Mrs. Harry Painter, Mrs. Aifred Bracher, Mrs. Thomas Patton, Mrs. John Frey. Mrs. William Myers, Miss Annette Bieim, Mrs. Daniel Redmond. Mrs. William Stevenson and Mrs. William Parring

Mrs. William Stevenson and Mrs. William Perrine.

The members of the Charity Club will be entertained today by Mrs. Annie E. Wade, of 1635 West Girard avenue.

Mrs. Margaret Jones, of Susquebanna avenue, was hostess at luncheon and cards on

Items of news for the society page will be accepted and oriented in the Evening Public Ledger provided they are written on one side of the paper only and are signed with full name and telephone number of the sender, as it must be possible to verify the notes. Address "Society Editor," Evening Public Ledger, 606 Chestnut street.



South Philadelphia Business Men's Asociation meets; Broad and Federal streets. Church Club meets, Twelfth and Walnut

Address, "The Food Problem," by Dr. Alonzo E. Taylor before Contemporary Club; Bellevue-Stratford. Invitation.

Lecture by Lieutenant Patrick O'Brien, American aviator of Royal Flying Corps; Academy of Music, Admission charge. Joint meeting, American Institute of City Planning and the National Housing Associa-tion; Believuc-Stratford. Members.

Lecture, "Structure, Origin and Classifica-tion of Mammals," by Dr. Spencer Trotter, Academy of Natural Sciences. Free. Lecture by Major R. Tait McKenzie, Art Alliance, 1823 Wainut street. Admission

Pictures and talks on "France in Arms," Presbyterian Social Union, dinner, Belle-vue-Stratford. Members.

"Robin Hood," Philadelphia Operatic So-ciety, Metropolitar, Opera House, Admission Commander Payne, of Naval Home, will address Lit Brothers Red Cross Unit. Em-ployes and friends.

Friday to the members of her card club. There were twenty-two guests.

The Ladles' Auxiliary of the Pouns; lyatia Commandery will give an entertainment this evening in the reseation half at League Island for the saffors and marines.

Must Leila Randiell, of Frankford avenue, entertained at luncheon, followed by knitting for the Red Cross Society. Her guests were members of the Sigma Phi Sorority.

The thirty-sighth division of the Thirty-eighth Ward, which has organized a Service Men's Comfort League, at Leiligh avenue and Pover street, has given complete knitted and I over street has given complete knifted outfils, a comfort kit worth \$3 and a Testa-tion of prayerbook to each of the twenty-seven men leaving today from that section for services in the army and navy. Mrs. Charles Computed and Mrs. Charles 8. Freihofer will accompany the men to the railroad station

to represent the league.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Wolf, of North
Broad street, have gone to Augusta, Ga., for
the remainder of the winter,

Germantown

The dance which was held in the new ballroom of the Delmar-Morris Apartments, Morris street, Germantown, on Friday evening for the entertainment of the entisted nien in all branches of the service was a great success. There were about 120 guests there and uniforms of every color and dethere and uniforms of every color and de-beription were flying—or perhaps it would be more correct to say dancing, although there were a few aviators present—in and out and under the many flags of the Allies which decorated the room. Majors, ensigns, fleutenants, marines and men of almost every rank of both the army and may were evidently having a delightful time. Needless to say the girls were enjoying themselves, The nume was unusually "peppy" and reusic was unusually "peppy" and re-ents were served at 10:30 o'clock. freshments were served at 10:30 o'clock.
The committee in charge of the dance included Miss Lane Flickman, Miss Edna
Johnson, Miss Ida Jefferson, Miss Helen
Kerrick and Miss Histe Tillinghast.
The patronesses of the evening were Mrs.
W. Hickman, Mrs. Wayne Delong, Mrs. M.
Serrari, Mrs. Lucius Deming, Mrs. Edward
Jefferson and Miss Blanche R. Price.



11:15 A. M. TO 11:15 P. M.

'HEADIN'

PALACE 1214 MARKET STREET 10 A. M. 46 11 15 P. M. PATHE PROPER PEGGY HYLAND IN "THE OTHER WOMAN"

RCADI CHESTNUT BELOW 16TH 10:15 A. M., 12, 2, 2:45, 5:45, 7:45, 6 SESSUE HAYAKAWA n Paramount Picture "HIDDEN PEARLS" Added- "Son of Democracy" (3d Chapter)

VICTORIA MARKET Above 9TH
9 A. M. to 11:15 P. 3
ALL THIS WEEK
Pleat National Enhibitors Circuit Presents

MME. OLGA PETROVA in First Showing "THE LIGHT WITHIN"
Added—"Son of Democracy" (1st Chapter)
Next Week—THEDA BARA in "DU BARRY" REGENT MARKET ST. Below 17TH
Harold Lockwood First Showing "Broadway Bill"

MARKET STREET
AT JUNIPER
VAUDEVILLE
CONTINUOUS
11 A. M. to 11 P. M.



CROSS KEYS MARKET ST. Below 60th Dalby—Twice Nurd); CHILDREN OF FRANCE; HILDA'S ANKLE; EDDIE CASSADY. OTHERS. BROADWAY BROAD & SNYDER AVE "THE TELEPHONE TANGLE"

GLADYS BROCKWELL IN "THE MORAL LAW" STRAND Germantown Ave. at Venango.
Herbert Amusement Company
Herbert Effinger. President
WILLIAM FARNUM

"LES MISERABLES" FROM VICTOR HUGO'S MASTERPIECE

BEHIND THE SCENES

With Rulers and Leaders of Wartime Europe By THE PRINCESS RADZIWILL

PEOPLE are taiking a lot about Courland and the Russian Baltic provinces on account of the determination recently expressed by Germany to annex them. Kaiser and his satellites go about declar.

ing that these proving that these prov-inces are quite Ger-man in their sympa-thles and that their only desire is to be reunited to the em-pire which claims them. Nothing could be further from the truth than this as-sertion. It is only the large land own-ers, those one calls in Russia the Baltic barons, who have affection for

The population of Courland is, and al-ways was, quite Russian in its sym-

pathies and has never wished to be separated from the princess rabatwith Russian Empire. This population is not all German, but Lettish, and the only thing which the Letts crave and the only thing which the Letts crave is their autonomy under Russian protec-tion. They all hate the German nobles who have constantly tyrannized over them and who conquered them in past ages—that is, in the thirteenth century—when they were subdued and converted to Christianity by the "Brethren of the Sword," a German miltary order. In 1227 Courland passed under the don

ination of the "Teutors Knights," owing to the amalgamation of this order with that of the "Brethren of the Sword." At that time it comprised the two duchies of Courland and Sengalien. Under the increasing pressure of Russia the "Teutonic Knights," in 1561, found it expedient to put themselves under the suzerainty of Poland, their grand master, Gotthard Kettler, becoming the first Duke of Courland. The duchy suffered severely in the Russe-

The duchy suffered severely in the Russic-swedish wars of 1700-09. But by the mar-riage in 1710 of Kettier's descendant, Duke Frederick William, to the Princess Anne, nices of Peter the Great, and afterward Empress of Russia, Courland came into close relations with the latter state, Anne being Duchess of Courland from 1711 to 1720, when she became a widow. The last Kettler, William, titular Duke of Courland, died in 1737, when the Empress Anne seized the duchy and bestowed it upon her favorite, the stable boy Biren, who held it from 1727 to 1740, when he was exiled to Siberla by the successor of Anne, Ivan VI, or rather by the latter's mother, Anne Leopoldowna, who was regent during his minority. THE "STABLE BOY" BIREN

This Biren was a most extraordinary per-sonage, and it was after him the favorites of the Russian sovereign were called Wremienschik, which usually means the man of the moment. His good looks had man of the moment. His good looks had attracted the attention of the Duchess of Courland, who, when she became Empress of Russia, made him her great chamberlain, created him a count, and at last transformed him into a Duke of Courland. He had the insolence to adopt the arms of the French ducal house of Biron, and to declare himself a member of it, entwithstanding the fact that member of it, notwithstanding the fact that every one knew his German origin. Every-body in Russia detested him, because he was not only mean, but also treacherous, rapa-cious and horribly vindictive. He made millions, thanks to his exactions, which were as extensive in Russia as, later on, in Cour-land, where he kept a sumptuous court, the magnificence of which astonished all the for-eigners who were admitted to it. The dia-monds with which he loaded his wife, a Fraulein von Trieden, were the envy of the Prin-cess Elizabeth, the daughter of Peter the Great, who was later on to become the Em-press of that name.

After the death of Anne, Biren, who had

been appointed regent of the Russian em-pire by her will, was disposessed by the Council of State, tried and condemned to death, a sentence which ultimately was changed to lifelong exile in Siberia. His vast properties, including the Duchy of Courland, were confiscated, and he was reduced almost to penury. But with the advent of Catherine II his position changed for the better, and he was reinstated by her in his Duchy of Cour and in 1763. No one was ever able to guess why, as he was already so old that one could not admit the Empress ever allowed

CHESTNUT ST. O PERA OUSE NIGHTS 8:10, MATS.WED., FRI., SAT. LAST TWO WEEKS



NIGHTS, \$1.50, \$1, 75c, 50c MATS., \$1.00, 75c, 50c ED WYNN-JUSTINE JOHNSTONE AND COMPANY OF 100.

LYRIC—TONIGHT AT 8: 15 A REAL REVIEW AT LAST ODDS AND ENDS

DIRECT FROM ITS PHENOMENALLY SUCCESSFUL NEW YORK SEASON WITH THE ORIGINAL CAST, Including HARRY WATSON, IR.

LILLIAN LORRAINE JACK NORWORTH
AND AMERICA'S MOST BEAUTIFUL CHORUS
POP. MAT. WED. BEST \$1

MATINEE SATURDAY, BEST SEATS \$1.50. SEATS NOW ON SALE



A D E L P H I POP. MAT. THURSDAY, BEST SEATS \$1.60. GAYETY FIFI, the Dancer, with THE SPEEDWAY GIRLS

him to occupy the place as one of her favorites. He died in Mitau in 1772 and left the Duchy of Courland to his son Peter. But the latter could not preserve it from foreign invasion, and the country became a shuttlecock between Russia and Poland until eventually the assembly of nobles, who had in the meantime dispossessed Peter, sent him into exile and placed the duchy under the Russian accepter, which had kept it ever since. Duke Peter retired to his castle of Sagan, in Silesia, which he had bought from the heirs of the famous Wallenstein, and was frequently seen at the Berlin court. It was in that town he died, in a house which was afterward bought by the Caar Nicholas L which was until the beginning of the present war occupied by the Russian Embassy, and which constitutes.

which constitutes perhaps the last bit of personal property which is left to Nicholas II, after the confiscation of his fortune by the new Russian Government war occupied by the Russian Embasthe new Russian Government.

UNDER RUSSIAN RULE.

COURING, Under Russian RULE.

Courland, under Russian rule, developed extremely well, and in spite of its bad climate is one of the most fertile provinces of the former empire. The Cars favored the Lettish population, and in 1863 laws were passed which enabled the people to acquire the farms held by the aristocracy, and special banks. the farms held by the aristocracy, and special banks were founded to help them do so. But the antagonism which this measure provoked on the part of the German nobles, who were all large landowners, brought about much trouble in the province. The Letts, liowever, remained faithful to the Czars, and when at the beginning of the present war the Germans occupied Mitau the first time, it was some Lettish regiments which drove them out of it.

In the Duma the Lett deputies constantly advocated autonomy, but not separation, for Courland, and they repeated continually that the one thing which their constituents dreaded was to be annexed by Germany. Indeed, just before the revolution broke out.

Indeed, just before the revolution broke out, a Lett of great prominence in his country, who had been a deputy in the first Duma. and who is also a prominent lawyer in Mitau as well as in Petrograd, a certain Mr. Tchakste, was about to come to the United-States to give a course of lectures, in which he wanted to explain all the reasons which cause the Germans to be so intensely de-tested by the Lettish population in Courland

Half Million Dollars in Dogs! See These Blue Ribbon Winners at the

DOG SHOW

Kennel Club of Philadelphia Wed, & Thurs., Feb. 27 and 28

> FIRST REGIMENT Broad and Callowhill Streets - BENEFIT OF THE --

Child Federation Judging and Novelty Exhibits, 10 A. M. to 10 P. M. Admission 50c

FORREST NIGHTS AT \$15 START THE WEEK RIGHT Hear "The Last Long Mile"



A TRAIN OF MIRTH AND MELODY Nights and Sat. Mats.) Entire (Except Sat. Evgs.) Lower Floor \$1.50

POP. \$1 MAT. WED. Lower Floor, \$1. Bal. & Gal. 500 BROAD-TONIGHT At Matinees P. Wed. & Sat

GENERAL WM. COURTENAY THOMAS A. WISE

GARRICK—Last 6 Evgs. | Matiness Wed, & Sat. 10 INSTANTANEOUS SUCCESS."—Telegraph. OLIVER MOROSCO'S LAUGHING HIT

Upstairs and DOWN

Popular Wed, Mat., Best Seats, \$1.50. NEXT WEEK-SEATS THURSDAY **OUTELLEGEN**

PHILADELPHIA ORCHESTRA

LEOPOLD STOKOWSKI, Conductor. FRIDAY AFTERNOON, MARCH 1, AT 2.00
SATURDAY EVENING, MARCH 2, AT 8:15
Soloint; CARLOS SALZEDO, Harplet,
SAINT-SAENS. Symphony No. 2 in A minor
GRETRY, Excepts from "Cephale et Proeris"
DEBUSSY, Dances for Harp and Orchestra,
RAVEL, "Introduction et Allegro" for Harp and
Ophestra,
EERLIOZ. "Carnival Romain"

Seats Now on Sale at Heppe's, 1119 Chestnut. ACADEMY OF MUSIC TONIGHT AT 8:15

Smiling "PAT" O'BRIEN Lieutenant, Royal Flying Corps.
How he convicted the Hun as told by him in MY ESCAPE FROM A GERMAN
Most Enthraling Story of Adventure
Seats 75c to \$2—Heppe's. 1119 Chestnut St.
AMPHITHEATRE, 59 Cents.

A Week of MUSICALES, LECTURES and ART EXHIBITS FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE AMERICAN ARTISTS' WAR EMERGENCY FUND

Feb. 25—March 2 AFTERNOONS AND EVENINGS At the ART ALLIANCE and the PA. ACADEMY OF THE FINE ARTS

B. F. KEITH'S THEATRE THEODORE KOSLOFF

WELLINGTON CROSS
BERT T. WAINES & CO.; BANCROFT & BROSKE. OTHERS.

SYMPHONY SOCIETY OF NEW YORK WALTER DAMROSCH, COND. FRANCES STARR
Will recite "Carrillon." by Belgian Post Ca
maerts, with orr bestral selting by Eigen.
Beserved seats at Happe's NOW.

LITTLE Thetare, 17th & De Lancey, Loc. 6 "A GAUNTLET"

CASINO AL REEVES Trocadero THE PARISIAN DOTTIE

irs. Alfred B. Evans, of 9547 Bustleton