date

Presented

Closed Doors Show In-

dustries, Without

Exception, Comply

With Garfield Man-

Few Additional Re-

quests for Exemption by Business Men Are

COAL SAVED IN TWO DAYS OF SHUTDOWN

Proxecution against those that cannot

show exemptions was promised today. City-wide vigilance narked the work of the fuel administration.

Big business and little business—de-partment stores and clgar stores—were closed. With few exceptions p Sabbath-

#### RUSSIA IN GRIP OF TERROR AS BOLSHEVIKI CRUSH FOES IN CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY

WOULD CONSCRIPT MEN

Appeal Exemptions of Those

Wedded After Date

TO BY UKRAINE

Berlin Announces

Basis for Treaty Has

Been Laid

AT BREST-LITOVSK

Russia Gobbles Bait of

Kaiser's Envoys

The envoys of the German and

Ukrainian Governments at Brest-

Litovsk have reached an agreement

on peace, it was officially announced

The Ukrainian envoys went to

rainian Governments.

Revently it was reported that the Ger-

man envoys were concentrating their at-tention upon the Ukrainian delegater, and that territorial concessions and been

**DUE IN CONGRESS** 

War Cabinet Bill and

Stone's Proposed Address

Bones of Contention

WILSON AGAINST IDEA

veit's proposed visit here promised to add fuel to the fire. With President Wilson and Secretary

and Republicans are likely to unite to support these proposals, but whether this will be sufficient to swing them is in

PRESIDENT TO DECIDE

President Wilson may be induced to change his views and to agree to more of a nonpartisan control of Government and more centralization of munitions.

to turn upon the wish of the man in the White House. Colonel Roosevelt's proposed presence

In the city at this time is regarded as particularly significant. His upon attacks against the Administration make it virtually certain that he will exercise

The whole question, however

Some Democrats are hopeful that

body.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 21.

for a treaty of peace."

sumed divergent attitudes.

BERLIN, Jan. 21.

Battle to Finish Seen Between Two Fac- Crowder Instructs U. S. Agents to tions-Soviets Hold Power in Petrograd

Lenine Declares Civil War Is Inevitable if People Are to Be Saved

Two Former Ministers TEUTON PEACE Reds' Sailors and PLANS AGREED

By JOSEPH SHAPLEN
PETROGRAD, Jan. 21. The crisis between the Bolsheviki and the Conservative Liberals is at

Dissolution of the Constituent Assembly, effected by the Trotskysenine Government, has brought to climax the violent opposition of the Social Revolutionary party. The Bolshevik leaders freely predict that GERMANS SUCCEED the enemies are now preparing a campaign of terror. They named former Minister Savinkoff, one of Kerensky's stanch supporters, with New Republic of Southern 150 men, as leading this counterrevolutionary movement. ..

The Soviet of the workmen and soldiers today formally approved the dissolution of the Assembly after a CONCESSION PROMISED speech by Inovieff, declaring the conference brought together two elements which could not be conciliated. FACTIONS TO FIGHT TO FINISH

In the opinion of many leaders, the dissolution means war to a finish between the two elements. The members of the right, who dominated of the Constituent Assembly, are planning to go to Kieff or Novo-

A widely circulated report that Tseretelli and Tchernoff, leaders of War Office pointed out that this is the Social Revolutionaries in the the first time since the beginning anti-Bolshevik movement, had been of the war that a basis for peace has killed was declared false by the been found between any two belauthorities. The Central Executive ligerents. Committee of the Bolsheviki, howtigate other shootings in the city. the Bolshevik delegates, but they as-Red Guards, who participated in last week's attack on groups in the city, blamed the paraders for the rioting.

In the opinion of the politicians here there is little chance of the Constituent Assembly leaders overcoming the Bolsheviki. A few of the Red Guards, how-ever, formally tendered their resigna-

Bloodshed was narrowly averted in the closing of the Constituent Assembly. few minutes of the meeting were dramatic in their intensity. Armed sailors poured into the hall and were arrayed in groups in the aisles. Their commander demanded that Thernon; then presiding, quit the platform and that the members of the Right parties leave the hall. Thernoff flatly refused. A heated argument ensued. Witnesses today insisted it was only intervention of the Bolshevik delegates themselves that aveat their political concerns from

that saved their political opponents from violence at the hands of the Bolshevik final act of the Assembly was the formal proclamation of Russia as a dem-formal republic. The speech of former Minister Tseretelli was dramatic. He was constantly interrupted, many times with violent abuse. His concluding percration was a pathetic appeal to all

that the revolution be permitted to bear fruit in the formation of a Government which would show a solid front of all classes of the revolutionary democracy. SOVIETS IN CONTROL The Bolsheviki and social revolution of the Left, together with others

who fayor a Pan-Russian workmen's soldiers' and peasants' congress to take the place of the Contituent Assembly, were working hard today to achieve this nort of a law-giving body. The Soviets completely control the situation and undoubtedly will carry out their rogram completely What happened to the Constituent cabinet" bill and threatened discussion

Assembly simply represents the struggle now going on everywhere," said the Bolshevik Minister of Agriculture, M. Kalegayef, in an interview. 'The Right parties cannot remain alone and exer-cise power in the Constituent Assembly. for the people do not recognize them. The people are belind the Soviets. Should the parties of the Hight chal-lenge the authority and power of the Soviets, it simply means an extension of

Continued on Page Eleven, Column Five

For Philadelphia and cicinity—Fair and continued cold today; tomorrow, fair and not quite so cold.

Solution of the continued cold today; tomorrow, fair and not quite so cold.

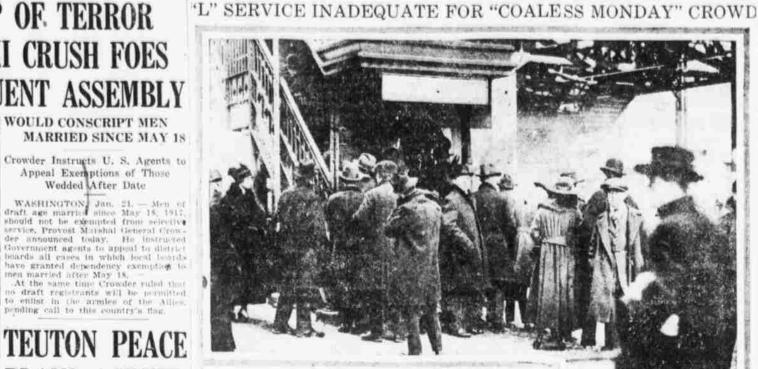
Solution of the cabinet iden, to say nothing of a centralized war munitions purchase plan, there was war munitions purchase plan, there was the plans across. However, Democratis the plans across. FORECAST.

Bun rises., 7:18 a.m. | Sun sots., 5:65 p.m. DELAWARE RIVER TIDE CHANGES CHESTNUT STREET
Low water, 3:29 a.m. | Low water, 4:03 p.m. High water 8:34 a.m. | High water 9:18 p.m.

TEMPERATURE AT EACH HOUR 8 8 10 11 12 1 2 8 4 5 15 15 17 19 20 21

> Today's Installment of Governor Pennypacker's

Autobiography . WIEL BE FOUND ON PAGE 6
OF THIS ISSUE.





Counting on traffic being reduced today to the usual holiday proportions, the P. R. T. reverted to a Sunday schedule on the "L" and surface lines, with the result that the trains were swamped by the throng wishing to reach the center of the city despite the closing of stores, offices and industries. The upper photograph shows the crowd at Fifty-second and Market streats traing to reach the "L" station. Below, a number of passengers, chilled to the bone while waiting for a surface car, have kindled a fire in order to keep from freezing.

#### According to the announcement, M'ADOO ASKS the agreement will "form the basis FACING CHAOS. **AUSTRIA MAY** BILLION FOR In making the announcement the **DEFY BERLIN** R. R. NEEDS

Sum Necessary for Development Whereas the Germans refused to

ever, named a commission to inves- Brest-Litovsk at the same time as Tells Senators of Huge General Strike Reported. Kaiser's Soldiers Sent to Halt Riots

> accept the Russians terms, they agreed to treat with the Ukrainians. OPPOSES U.S. OWNERSHIP VATICAN GETS NEWS now existing is the obvious advantage of

Ukrainia is a large district lying in outhern Russia between the River Don - WASINGTON, Jan. 21. — A billion outhern Russia between the River Don ever, formally tendered their resignations today, declaring they were being and the Austre-Hungarian frontier. It mad to suppress liberty in the attacks on the Constituent Assembly.

Shortly Effect the Russian revolution be on an effective war lasts, three on the Busics amounted before they will be on an effective war lasts, three of the properties of the normal states on a declared for independence, esGreatly Stirred by President Willow, it will be more than a matson's democratic outline of war aims.

These such a course is taken by the
Constituent Assembly.

These such a course is taken by the
Constituent Assembly being and the Austre-Hungarian frontier. It
begins to the railreads for improvements before they will
be on an effective war lasts, three of the properties of the normal states.

Greatly stirred by President Wilson's democratic outline of war aims.

Live of a five-shay suspension of industry.

> rainians and it is still in progress. ship of the roads The fact that there are no Austro-

German treeps on Ukraiman so, may situation has have 10 - the way for easter neg tial thou expand, them expand.

und envoys were concentrating their atention upon the Ukrainian delegated,
and that territorial concessions had been
Continued on Page Eleven, Column Sever

Continued on Page Eleven, Column Sever

This column Seve

ACIAINST HASTY LAWS

For this reason McAdoo arged that the committee report the pending railing the committee report the pending railing to smooth out these disagreement control shall entered the provision that the down not believe in Government excessibly was in answer to a question from some for the provision of the

enment ownership.

"Mr. Secretary, do you believe in flowermment ownership." asked Watsem.

"I do not." replied McAdon. "But I

believe it will be impossible to return to

nouncement against Lodendorn. Bettinan

Chamberlain's bill for creation of the throw the roads back to private control, the

SELLING COAL TO POOR

LANCASTER, Pa., Jan. 21.-Lancaster's first attempt to sell coal to poor families was made this morning, when pence. Henoris today four wagons covered the city and dispensed fuel in 100-pound lots at regulatives, declared fuel to the company of the

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 21.—Callfornia's total production of crude oil
for 1917 was 97,267,822 barrels, an increase of 5,445,470 barrels over that of
1916. However, this production was

By JOHN H. HEARLEY

Christinia declared for independence, establishing the capital at Ziev. When tablishing the capital at Ziev. When the Bolshevik: obtained control of the Bolshevik: obtained control of the Dodgy.

At the same time McAdon exame out with a blaze of opposition to milicarloaded through the port of New York out between the Bolsheviki and the United States of Committee of the same time McAdon exame out with a blaze of opposition to milicarloaded through the port of New York out between the Bolsheviki and the United States of Committee outline of the same time McAdon exame out with a blaze of opposition to milicarloaded through the port of New York outlined to the same time of the same

It was understood he described the tion," He forecast the continuation of Government control for some time when he said Congress should not limit Government control to any definite period. If

AGAINST HASTY LAWS

Hasty and ill-considered legislation on the constant of the lines of railroad securities when the coverage of railroad securities when the coverage of railroad securities when the coverage of the lines. For this reason MeAdox arged that the committee report the pending railthe committee report the pending railthe committee report the pending rail-

Austria.

Spirited fights on the proposed 'war rabinet' bill and threatened discussion by Senator Stone of 'war and politics' dispelled any likelihood of heatiess sessions in Congress this week.

The battle designed to swirl about the 'war achinet' of three was to open to-day with the introduction of Senator Chamberlain's bill for creation of the drive was to open to-day with the introduction of Senator Chamberlain's bill for creation of the drive was to open to-day with the introduction of Senator Chamberlain's bill for creation of the drive was to open to-day with the introduction of Senator Chamberlain's bill for creation of the drive was to open to-day with the introduction of Senator Chamberlain's bill for creation of the ay with the introduction of Senator hamberlain's bill for creation of the direct throw the roads back to private control, the schemes of the German Junicers with competition destroyed and with one Strikes are spreading throughout the line carrying business at the expense of Liu Monarchy—due'not only to demand it "playing politics" and Colonel Roosest would be a grave mistake."

The playing the plants and for their acquirements of the schemes of the demand of the playing politics and Colonel Roosest to continuance of the war purely to satisfy militarists and junker cliques.

### CRYING FOR PEACE

All Austria-Hungary is crying out for ence. Reports today show general tribes, declared Eriday, spreading tated prices.

The Lancaster fuel committee formulated this plan several days ago and yesterday ordered four concerns to send out their wagens.

movement are preventing violence everywhere. They have issued a manifesto demanding assurances that the peace negotiations not b efrustrated "through out their wagens.

crease of 9,449,570 barrels over that of At Cracow great demonstrations were reported. The shops have been ordered initially certain that he will exercise together as represented by ship-gregate on the streets after 6 o'clock at monts.

### USE OF PORT VITAL TO END FREIGHT JAM

Worse Congestion Is Ahead if Neglect Continues

SHIPPING LEADERS JOIN IN PROTEST

J. S. W. Holton Points Out Facilities for Munition Export

IGNORE "SHORT HAUL" Bourse President Criticizes

Unreasonable Favoritism Shown to New York

me Exchange, and Emd P. Albrecht, president of the Philiodelphia Bourse, toay added the influence of the Philadelphia shipping interests in the movement to relieve the eastern freight strinnearly by shipping war materials through. Phthodelphia. Both agreed that the only sulvation

or a permanent selution of conditions using this port to its fullest capacity This is not below done to

ustres McAdoo said his survey of the rait ports to the Vatican received from thous such as have led to this shublown, may situation has convinced into Government the papal nuncio at Vienna.

The truds must go into the roads to help the roads to help the concentration of the conditions of the conditi

dustrial chaos of more than local loading the cars in Philadelphia, through

enders.

The Kaiser, it was declared is advantages of our part. We have asked the Government officials to use them. I cannot give you their reasons for

Continued on Page Eleven, Calonin Four mittee immediately. Under the rules it must then lay over for a day, unless ,

# BEACHED AFTER FIGHT

Famous Turkish Cruisers, Formerly German, Defeated by British at Dardanelles

LONDON, Jan. 21. The Curkish cruiser Miduliu, of training women to take the places of men on farms. formerly the German Breslan, was sunk and the Sultan Yawuz Selim. MALVY TREASON TRIAL IN FRENCH SENATE TODAY formerly the German Goeben, was badly damaged and beached at a point about twenty-five miles inside the Dardanelles after a battle with British naval forces Sunday at the mouth of the Turkish straits.

Two British monitors were sunk. The British Admiralty issued the

The Goeben and Breslau-Turkish nes Sultan Sellm and Midulu-n destroyers were in action with British forces at the entrance to the Dardanelles this Sunday morning. The Breslau was sunk. The Goeben escaped, but has been beached, evidently badly damaged, at Nagara Point in the narrows of the

The Goeben now is being attacked by naval aircraft. Our losses reported are the moni-Continued on Page Eleven. Column Fire

## OBSERVE HEATLESS MONDAY AS RAILROADS RUSH COAL

"Test of Real Patriotism," Says Potter to Pennsylvanians

STATE PUEL ADMINISTRATOR WILLIAM POTTER, appealing

STATE FUEL ADMINISTRATOR WILLIAM POTTER, appealing to every citizen patriotically to observe the five-day closing order and the ten Monday shutdowns, said:

Today has been designated as the first of ten fuelless Mondays in all places of business except those clearly specified in the examption lists by Dr. Harry A. Garneld, the national fuel administrator.

Pennsylvanians have an unparalleled opportunity to attest their sterling patriotism. The fuel administrator confidently awaits the observance of the order prohibiting the consumption of fuel and its logical sequence to the readiness f Pennsylvanians to stand loyally by the Government in the fuel crisis, without regard to the pecuniary sacrifices involved.

rifices involved.

Of those who wilfulls ignore the organic appeal of the fuel administrator and deliberately reach out for profits when handreds of thousands of our best young own have mixed their hims and are offering the supreme sacrifice and whenot her millions stand ready to give their all for home and country, of them it shall be said that they wrote with their own handsinto the pages of history the record of their own shame.

#### Normal consumption daily . Wartime consumption daily FIGHT SNOW, "L" RIDERS Beserve accumulation Buriness was at a standatil today. Philadelphia's first "heatless" Monday holiday under the Federal coal-saving order suspending industry. Opening of a single saloon—and its brompt closing—and swift action by State Fuel Administrator Potter against COLD TO WIN JAM STATIONS COAL BATTLE AS CARS FAIL offy manufacturers reported to be vio-lating the order illustrated with what strict obedience the nation-wide mandac was observed.

Severe Weather Minimizes, Passengers Build Bonfires Effect of "Heatless Holidays"

ner day of the curtailment period in relieving congestion at the terminals and in rushing coal front the mines. to New York and New England. Not only will factories be idle," but virfually every department store and office building in the country will go on a holiday schedule.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 21. America's first Theatless holiday? found the national radicald lighting zero weather, snows and freight lams to reach the scaleard with coal.

shipered behind closed doors and great hundreds of excess passengers off at the important transfer point and only a delay in the surface-car service here proceed in January and the process of the fam from becoming oal shipments. By special request of greater. Train after train rolled past industries continued little through their fourth day of suspension, to facilitate coal shipments. Hy special request of Fuel Administrator Garfield department stors and other retail establishments. The worst jam of all collected at throughout the East today not only are Footleth street. Every inch of the narnot burning cast, but they are closed.

Continued on Pose Eleven, Column Seven

the brain. Her condition is serious.

Field Marshal Haig today.

least throw no direct obstacles in its path.

been demanded by the Chamber of Deputies.

States Shipping Board.

7 o'clock this morning.

QUICK NEWS

WOMAN BADLY HURT WHEN HIT BY TROLLEY

Mrs. Lucy Hechter, fifty-eight years old, of 1921 North Olive

street, is in StS. Joseph's Hospital suffering from concussion of

HAIG REPORTS A FEW PATROL ENCOUNTERS

encounters in which some prisoners were taken, was reported by

UNITED CIGAR STORES REMAIN OPEN

central section of the city remained open today.

The many stores of the United Cigar Stores Company in the

WAR CABINET BILL IN SENATE TODAY

U. S. URGES HARBOR GUARDS TO BE ALERT

ling the zone barred to enemy aliens have been instructed to take extra pre-

cautions. The order was issued from Washington, through the United

LITTLE GIRL BURNED TO DEATH

Lillian Palliford, five years old, was eating candy this morning in the

WASHINGTON Jan 21. The war cabinet bill will be introduced in the

LONDON, Jan. 21 .- A quiet night, with only a few patrol

Struck by a trolley car at Fifteenth and Berks streets today.

RAIL EMBARGO URGED MEN AND WOMEN FAINT

WASHINGTON, Jan. 21.

The weather miles upon the large embargo.

"Everything looks good for heavy stall shipments." the Weather Bureau reported. "It is fair all the way west, with moderately low temperatures." and the Market street elevater-sacratic for the current of present was caused by the current of present of the industry barries are beginning to show them salves. The railroads, enabled to speed salves. The railroads, enabled to speed

at Chilly Transfer

Points

tribed schedule for "heatless" Monday. The trains, moving at intervals anywhere from three to ten minutes were packed to canacity. For an hour and a half-from about 7 th a.m. to 9:15 a.m. to 9:15 a.m. through the platforms. Eighting shound station platforms. Eighting shound station platforms. Eighting shound station platforms. Thousands of West Philadelphians were late to work as a result and the surface troised there is a "clear track" order; all eastbound shipments have the right of way over passenger and every class of way over passenger and every class of the steph.

way over passenger and every class of freight with the exception of live stock overtaxed by passengers who ordinarily use the "L".
Inbound "G" trains began to feel the strain of surplus passengers at the Six-ticth street station, conditions becoming

On the Philadelphia and Reading Rail-cay coal trains have the same right of way. Eleven hundred cars of anthracit-are reported moving over these lines worse at Fifty-sixth street and reaching a climax at Fifty-second street. Here the surface line "feeders" dumped for Philadelphia consumption or recon signment to New England. "EMPTIES" RUSHED TO MINES

The railroad movement is not only to-ward Philadelphia, but long strings of "conties" are being rushed to the apthracite regions. These trains also have the right of way. They will be filled with coal and returned to castern cities for distribution. The Lehigh Valley Hall-road, which connects with the Philadelhis and Reading Railway, has can-eled all branch passenger trains for the ay. Engines and crews will be used to Continued on Page Eleven, Column Six

Plenty of amusement will be afforded the hundreds of thousands of idle workers. All theatres, moving-picture houses and other places of amusement have received permission from Washing-ton to remain open today and on each of-the following nine Mondays. In some of the theatres there will be special matthess. They must close on Tuesdays tead, Administration officials ruled,

The "holiday" order dees not affect the public school system. All schools, with the exception of seven that have been closed for several weeks, due to the lack of coal, are open. The seven other schools six high schools and one almost are veched will be onesed as soon elementary school will be opened as soon as coal can be obtained.

Food stores are open and can be beated all day, the original order which denied them heat after noon being sus-needed by Washington. Drug stores also are open. They must sell nothing but

OTHER EXEMPTED INTERESTS Other definite exemptions announced by Mr. Potter are

Physicians' and dentists' offices. Hospitals, homes for the infirm and used and all charitable institutions.

Dealers in foodstuffs. Drug stores (for the sale of drugs

Theatres and motion-picture houses. (Will be closed Tuesdays). Trolleys, trains and newspapers on holiday schedules.

Federal, State, county and municipal illdings. Banks and trust companies. Biacksmith shops.

Laundries. Hotels, clubs and restaurants (liquors ust not be served)

Senate today and will be favorably reported by the Military Affairs Com-Offices connected with fuel distribununimous consent is given for its immediate consideration. Members of

Offices of industries having special exthe subcommittee of the Military Affairs Committee are hopeful that the Administration will change its viewpoint on the war caldnet bill, and will at

All manufacturers of woolen and cot-ton yarns to be used for the weaving of fifteen to thirty ounce meltons. Also the manufacturers of these meltons. The U. S. FOOD ENVOYS HOME FROM TRIP TO EUROPE

AN AMERICAN POUT, Jan. 21.—Members of the United States food administration's commission which investigated the situation, in France and England have returned to an American port and gone to Washington. The manufacturers of these mentions. The manufacturers of these meitons. The spongers and sprinklers of this cloth. Also the manufacturers of manufacturers of these meitons. The spongers and sprinklers of this cloth. Also the manufacturers of these meitons. The spongers and sprinklers of this cloth. Also the manufacturers of these meitons. The spongers and sprinklers of this cloth. Also the manufacturers of these meitons. The spongers and sprinklers of this cloth. Also the manufacturers of these meitons. The spongers and sprinklers of the spongers and s commissioners are Roscoe Mitchell, chairman; Edward F. Trefr. Dr. Julius for Lincoln, John B. Lord, Everett Colby and Daniel Reed. They left this country late in November. The commission made a study of the British system gaged in dyeing these ducks and the manufacturers of tents and equipage for the Government.

Barber shops and other small stores are closed, as they are not allowed heat to operate. Some few, however, braved the cold and were open early. PARIS, Jan. 21 -- The Senate will meet in its first session today as a high court of justice in the case of Louis J. Malvy, ex-Minister of the Interior,

In all office buildings, heat, light and elevator service is restricted. Only enough elevators are being operated to accommodate the tenants exempted by Doctor Garfield's orders. Other tenants not exempted, are denied heat and light accused of treasonable intercourse with the enemy. His impeachment has Because of the large number of laborers that will be engaged in coaling WATCH FOR VIOLATORS outward-bound vessels during the week, police and waterfront guards patrol-

Special inspectors will visit office buildings during the day to see that the heat regulations are being observed. All violations will be reported to the office of the Philadelphia coal committee Sealed thermumeters have been placed in many of the buildings as an extra precaution. They will give proof at the buildings and check up on all violate buildings and check up on all violate.

kitchen of her home at 618 Panama street and thought it would be great fun Persons who violate the "Monday" order and those who live up to the five-day closing or he saverely huntshed. Mr. Pot to throw the paper wrappings of the candy on the top of the hot stove. The papers caught fire and in a moment her dress caught and she was wrapped in flames. She was hurried to the Pennsylvania Hospital, where she died at