

SHAKES UP STAFF

Asolone and Near-Prisoners Taken

Commander Makes Changes in Preparation for Foe's Blow

BERLIN, Dec. 19. — More than 2000 Italian forces were captured by Teutonic forces at Asolone and near-Prisoners taken.

Important changes in the headquarters are being made by Field Marshal Hindenburg according to the Times.

The report is believed to be responsible for the change-up.

Increased activity by the Germans is reported along both the British and French fronts, but thus far they have not made any thrust that indicates they are ready to attempt the big offensive against the Allies are expecting.

A dispatch from Amsterdam says German troops and material are unimpededly coming from the east front.

Many battalions already have arrived in the West coast (East Flanders), in the neighborhood of St. Nicholas, for example, while other columns are going further west. This results in terrible hardships for the people, whose homes are being requisitioned for military quarters.

All schools, convents and even churches have been converted into hospitals. The condition of the people is pitiable, every article of life being appropriated by the Germans, entailing increasing mortality among children, young women and old persons. The Germans take everything—milk cows, eggs, medicines, bed linen and mattresses. A protest against the murder of the Belgian people must be made throughout the whole world, the correspondents say.

German officers encourage disappointed soldiers with the prospect of an offensive against the British with their own forces. The Germans universally believe the war will end in three months. The ceaseless military movements result in a large number of requisitions and universal forced labor for the laying of railroads. There are many other things supporting the assertion that important events are imminent.

KAISER'S BEST TROOPS NOW ON WEST FRONT

By W. S. FORREST

WITH THE FRENCH ARMIES IN THE FIELD, Dec. 19. — Germany has withdrawn all her best soldiers from the Russian front and replaced them by her poorest troops.

From numerous documents taken in the hands of British prisoners themselves, French headquarters learned today that German troops between 20 and 35 were moved from the eastern to the western theatre of war.

Apparently Germany began the shift of her best troops with Russia in an armistice negotiation with Russia. The change has now been accomplished, so that the provisions in the armistice as now made effective for no longer transfers do not give Germany any concern.

CONGRESS WILL PROBE EPIDEMICS IN CAMPS

Surgeon General Gorgas Exposes Conditions Affecting Health of Troops

WASHINGTON, Dec. 19. — Shocked by Surgeon General Gorgas's recent disclosures of health conditions in American camps, Congress proposes to send its inquiries to find why such conditions have been permitted to continue.

Partly they are the natural outgrowth of transition from an unprepared peace state of war; others are manifestly due to mismanagement.

All the facts for congressional probing will be promptly available, for Gorgas's report, spurred by the Committee on Public Information, long since adopted the policy of absolute frankness. His revelations covered conditions at pneumonia-stricken Camp Wheeler, Md., Ga.

Now, after a personal inspection, he revealed that serious disease epidemics are mainly pneumonia and meningitis. In Camp Funston, Kansas; in Camp Pickett, Okla.; in Camp Bowie, Texas; and in Camp Dix, N. J., are traceable only to lack of warm clothing, insufficient hospital accommodations, overcrowding and improper camp selection.

Lack of proper clothing has been the most common and persistent cause of trouble. Men in the "Starry Boy" have a large part been equipped with summer clothing, apparently on the assumption that the climate would permit this. In fact, the weather has been too rigorous.

Surgeon Funston's death rate has been times normal. The difficulty there, it is revealed, may in part be attributed to the insanitary location, but he says that fact was well known in ad-

OF CHRISTMAS SPIRIT

Even in War-Worn France Holiday Brings Joyous Message

By J. W. PEGLER

WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY IN FRANCE, Dec. 19. —

Even here in war-torn France, America has brought the spirit of the Prince of Peace with her stalwart sons training to fight.

It's a long, long way back home and here in France Noel is different from plain American Christmas, but the Sammees are going to make their part of France as near like a homey Christmas as they can.

The soldiers presents have arrived. Exigencies of the weather have made it desirable to distribute some of them. One whole company of a certain regiment of infantry, for instance, gratefully huddled up today in new sweaters and helmets and wristlets knitted by a girls' club of Berkeley, Cal. They came at an opportune moment. It has been cold and frosty for soldiering during the last few days.

Many other Christmas presents arriving ahead of time found the soldiers to whom they were addressed too eager—just like small kiddies back home—to let them stay unopened until Christmas day. As a result there were thousands of Sammees today smoking real, honest-to-goodness American cigarettes and pipes filled with home brands of tobacco.

There were other thousands who munched chocolate candy or crunched nuts and raisins.

More packages are arriving daily and from the looks of things the Christmas spirit will be a continuous performance for the next six days.

Only one thing bothers a good many of the soldiers. That is, they won't be able to send thanks or Christmas greetings to loved folks back home.

"You tell every back home," said one spokesman to the United Press correspondents today, "that we're awfully sorry, but we can't cable them. The authorities have stopped our cables because they were afraid they'd clutter up the wires. Those of us who tried to send cables had our money returned."

Sammy isn't enjoying Christmas all to himself. His Christmas spirit is big enough to cover everybody with whom he comes in contact. A dozen husky orderlies from the Roosevelt Hospital unit went out today and hewed down a giant Christmas tree. They brought it into a certain big building, propped it up and turned it over to the nurses. On its great branches will be hung hundreds of knitted sweaters and baby caps for the poverty-stricken war orphans of their neighbors.

The nurses themselves have agreed to give the same service each month as long as the war lasts for education of one bright two-year-old French boy, whose father—decorated with the war bravery ribbon—was helplessly maimed by his wounds.

FIRST CAMP CHRISTMAS TO BE JOYOUS AFFAIR

WASHINGTON, Dec. 19. — The draft Sammees' first camp Christmas will be a grand and joyous celebration. Plans afoot today prove it. There will be no work. Little white notices posted about the cantonments will be Uncle Sam's bond for the best of luck. A handful of unfortunates will plug away at guard and police duty. As for the others they will be dined, danced, gifted, gamed, fatted, fatted and treated within an inch of their lives.

Opening of many of the camp theatres Christmas night will be perhaps the biggest feature of all the great good time being prepared in the thirty-two war cities under direction of the Red Cross community committees. Knights of Columbus, Masons, Elks, Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., churches and others.

In 16 of the camps half of the \$500,000 worth of playhouses for the warrior boys are completed and will be opened with such Broadway hits as "Turn to the Right," "Here Comes the Bride" and "Cheating Cheaters," all under direction of Marc K. Riaz. Admissions run from five to twenty-five cents for the best of one hundred thousand dollars worth of books of tickets already have been sold.

In the other camps there will be movies, Chautauqua attractions, lectures by men from the French trenches and home talent plays. Regular plays will appear as fast as the other theatres are ready.

No general Christmas plan will be followed in all the camps. All celebrations will be peculiarly local.

Finds Brother-in-Law's Body

CHESTER, Pa., Dec. 19. — With the threat aimed with certainty for the body of William J. Mullen was found two squares from his home by his brother-in-law, who says that a man believed to have caused Mullen to take his life. He is survived by a widow and two sons.

Owner Designed
The King Eight is designed from the owners' standpoint, in an effort to establish its pre-eminence as the most desirable car built.

LA BATTAGLIA INFURIA SUL MONTE SOLAROLO

I Teutoni Continuano i Violenti Attacchi ad Ovest del Brenta

ROMA, 19 dicembre. — Dalle notizie giunte dalla fronte di battaglia si apprende che le forze austro-tedesche continuano i loro vigorosi attacchi sulla fronte italiana ad occidente del fiume Brenta. Le perdite dei teutonici sono immense.

Tali notizie sono confermate da un comunicato ufficiale pubblicato ieri dal Ministero della Guerra in Roma dal quale si rileva che i teutonici concentrano i loro sforzi sulle posizioni situate nel saliente di Monte Solarolo.

In merito alla furiosa lotta che si sta svolgendo nel predetto settore il comando italiano ha annunciato che i vigorosi attacchi delle truppe austro-tedesche contro le posizioni del saliente di Monte Solarolo, sono stati tutti respinti e che il nemico non ha potuto conseguire alcun successo.

Un telegramma comunicato, pubblicato nel pomeriggio, Berlino annunziò che una violenta attività da parte delle artiglierie si verificò sulle linee tra il Brenta ed il fiume Piave, e che il comando Solarolo le truppe teutoniche erano riuscite ad occupare alcune posizioni italiane.

I comunicati di Berlino non devono impressionare poiché si è avuto spesso campo di poter constatare che non corrispondono alla verità dei fatti e quindi conviene attenersi a quanto il Comando Supremo Italiano annunzia nei suoi bollettini.

Un telegramma da Parigi recò che il generale Tinkham del Massachusetts, membro della Camera rappresentativa degli Stati Uniti, il quale ripartì in seguito ad un incidente capitato all'automobile che lo trasportava durante una visita alla fronte italiana. Mr. Tinkham, come ben si ricorda, fu colui che, invitato da un colonnello comandante di un settore nel basso Piave, scariò un colpo di cannone contro le posizioni austro-tedesche.

Mr. Tinkham lasciò Parigi ieri per imbarcarsi alla volta degli Stati Uniti. A chi lo interrogava circa la situazione alla fronte italiana disse che gli italiani hanno operato con meravigliosa strategia. Se qualsiasi disturbo dovesse sollevarsi in Italia, esso dovrebbe provenire dalla situazione economica, non da quella politica. Le provviste di grano sono sufficienti per altri tre mesi e la nazione spera che tutto sarà accomodato dagli Stati Uniti.

Il Vaticano ha precipitamento ammesso la voce poste in giro che il Papa si preparerebbe a lanciare un appello per la pace.

Un telegramma da Londra annunziò che gli aviatori tedeschi hanno compiuto un'altra incursione aerea sulle coste dell'Inghilterra. Alcune bombe caddero sopra Londra. Sembra che non si abbiano a deplorare danni né perdite di vite.

DAI CAMPI MILITARI

Da Camp Meade (Admiral, Md.) giunge notizia che gli uomini appartenenti alla riserva navale, accantonati nelle baracche di Washington, Severn Point, molto probabilmente avranno un permesso speciale per poter passare le feste natalizie presso le loro famiglie. Il permesso sarà da sabato mattina fino a mercoledì sera.

Simili permessi verranno anche accordati ai soldati di altre unità e per coloro che dovranno rimanere al campo i membri della Y. M. C. A. hanno preso opportune disposizioni per far loro passare allegramente i giorni di festa.

Intanto ha recato ottima impressione la notizia che un apposito comitato in Philadelphia sta lavorando alacremente per raccogliere fondi allo scopo di distribuirli, nel giorno di Natale, tra 3200 soldati del 315-mo. Squadrone, il quale è composto di tutti giovani filadelfiani.

L'altra sera al Curtis Building, alla sesta strada e Walnut street, ha avuto luogo una pubblica riunione allo scopo di cui sopra, e fu presieduta dal giudice Norris S. Barratt. Il comitato esecutivo è composto di spiccate personalità del campo finanziario e senza dubbio da uno splendido successo.

Da Camp Dix (Washington, N. J.) scrivono che fervono caldi i preparativi per un grande festival che avrà luogo il giorno di Natale.

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WAR PROBERS URGE MUNITIONS MINISTRY

Influential Congress Groups Insist on New Plan to Overcome Present Handicaps

WASHINGTON, Dec. 19. — That the United States must have a ministry of munitions is the definite conclusion of congressional war probers. Unless the Administration voluntarily acts, legislation will be introduced creating the new office. This will happen regardless of the Senate Military Committee's report following its present probe.

There is a group in both houses which believes that in no other way will this Government overcome the handicap under which it is now working by reason of the delay in getting started on field artillery and other ordnance.

The newly created Supreme War Council will not answer the need, according to these legislators. Munitions production must be taken out of department red tape and put in the hands of the biggest industrial organizer available, they insist.

Independent of Representative McMillan's plea for a ministry of munitions, a member of the Senate Military Committee said today:

"This investigation means we will have a minister of munitions. It may take some time to blow the top off this War Department situation, but it will be done and we'll have a munitions minister—a man who will have complete authority and responsibility."

McMillan also pointed to similar offices in England and France, with the ablest industrial organizer obtainable at the head of each. McCormick based his conclusion upon plans of Allied military experts for guns from America. Without thousands of these guns, he said, the war may be lost.

McCormick's testimony that France cannot well spare the cannon it is giving the American expeditionary forces did not dovetail with that of Major General Crozier, who gave the opposite impression.

GL'ITALIANI PRO CROCE ROSSA AMERICANA

Lunedì sera nelle sale del Circolo Italiano, 1145 South Broad street, ebbe luogo una importante riunione allo scopo di formare un comitato e prendere gli opportuni accordi circa la campagna da condursi nella colonia italiana a pro della Croce Rossa Americana.

Come è già a tutti noto, una campagna intesa a raccogliere altri 500,000 membri, in Philadelphia e dintorni, per la Croce Rossa Americana, è stata indiziata da spiccate personalità teutoniche, in una riunione tenutasi al Fitz-Carlton, venerdì scorso, nominando l'artista sig. Nicola D'Ascenzo chairman per la sezione italiana.

La riunione al Circolo Italiano fu presieduta dal sig. D'Ascenzo e vi intervennero Mr. Edward T. Stotesbury ed il Dottor Charles D. Hart i quali pronunciarono un lungo ed applaudito discorso durante il quale ebbero parole veramente lusinghiere a favore degli Italiani dai quali sono certi di attendersi un valeroso appoggio per la campagna intrapresa.

Gli oratori furono presentati dall'egregio Avvocato Autilio. Anche il sig. D'Ascenzo pronunciò un applaudito discorso facendo rilevare come incomba agli Italiani il dovere di accorrere sotto la bandiera della grande istituzione americana che tanta opera benefica sta ora esplicando a pro dei fratelli sulla fronte di battaglia.

Una grande quantità di libretti sono stati distribuiti tra i dettori Italiani, farmacisti, negozianti, ecc. allo scopo di raccogliere i nomi di coloro che entreranno a far parte della Croce Rossa Americana. Disposizioni sono state anche prese per il lavoro da farsi nei dintorni di Philadelphia. E' anche in via di formazione un comitato di signorine italiane le quali dovranno girare la colonia per raccogliere in adesioni.

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PAY FOR BROKEN EGGS

Railroads Promise Relief to Shippers by Canceling Order

HARRISBURG, Dec. 19.—The State Bureau of Markets has received word from the Interstate Commerce Commission that the railroads had agreed to cancel the ruling that they would not pay for 5 per cent of broken eggs in a crate. The State poultry organization had appealed to the State for relief.

A total of \$1135 has been pledged for the education of six more Carlisle Indians in the navy.

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"I have an exclusive agreement for twenty-five years with the Victor to make records of my voice. The records made by the Victor process are far superior in quality to any other process in the world."
Caruso

"The reproductions of the Victor Records are wonderful. It is my great desire now to set up and preserve a complete set of my Victor Records for my children."
Homer

"The reproductions of the Victor Records are wonderful. It is my great desire now to set up and preserve a complete set of my Victor Records for my children."
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