

ISM OF FRENCH EN MOST SUBLIME

ility of Suffering and
ourage of Soul Have Sustained Polus

EIGHT WAR AT HOME

Sustain Sacredness of Humble Cot
Awaiting Hero's Return From
Firing Line

By HENRI BAZIN
*Correspondent Evening Public Ledger
with the American Army in France*

PARIS, Nov. 15.

The rain was coming down in sheets as the train rolled from the front toward the capital, and although it was 3 in the afternoon, night seemed approaching. Opposite me in the compartment sat a territorial permissionnaire, wrinkled and grizzled, and unceasingly riveted upon the foggy landscape. I had been looking him over, noting the number of his regiment, won during his service, and the "pays" of his origin, promising myself I would dream him when he came out of his service.

Suddenly, without taking his eyes from the window and as if speaking to himself, he said:

"For our, there are those who don't worry. They are right, parbleu, because they can."

Surprised at the unexpected words, I responded in reply: "For our."

"Mais les femmes, par!" he continued; "that is, the most of them," resuming his reverie and his gaze intent upon the rain-driven window. Beyond its watery surface, for him as for me, was France, that dear France, a portion of it peaceful and agricultural, yet demonstrating in the here and there grave amid carrot and potato fields what happened at the Somme.

I noted four in a row, cross and cockade over them, as the train rushed past, thinking of all it has been my business to see and live with these last two years. The soldiers, the tanks and the battle, the living and the dead—and the women of France that smart from a very few had held as true as if they had been polus on the line.

I had witnessed many times before that which I would witness again in a few hours as I returned to the service—a rare sight in Paris—an army camp—a rare sight in Paris, groups and couples close to each other in fond embrace, the polus in his blue, his mate in her apron, her familiar "dans quatre mois, n'est ce pas?" and his "Qui, ma mie, Qui, ce n'est pas long."

The women of France were in the simple garb of workmen's wives, a shawl on shoulder, without hat, courage written all over them! I had stood and watched them many times, fascinated by their attitude, their fortitude, their brave holding back of tears, nearly every eye watered, something in their eyes, gazing mournfully for brother dead, a cousin mutilated, another disparu, bidding good-by to the husband on his way back to le regiment. And every night, it seemed to me, I could see out there through the rainy window a vision of their home, their lonely life, the century of that fair France, the century of man's making, in its every state of all, living or dead, with her man out there in the mud and slime and vermin of a winter trench, coming in with the dark from the munition factory, the shop, the driving of a tram, lighting the lamp, preparing her simple meal, counting by one less ere prayed for realization of her fears.

Oh, these women of France! Maintaining the incredulous of a humble home that for more than 1100 days had been kept intact for him, her polou out there in all weathers, amid rain and fog and cold and sunshine, fighting life's battle as he daily fought that of a modern-day Hun.

Oh, these women of France! Waiting, sweating, hoping, living in memory and espoir, looking forward to the end of four months with their ever possible striking of the hour that would tell of death or a glorious reward; but as her son said, all France that is worth while, soldier holding, holding.

Oh, these women of France! A poet here and there will record their nobility of suffering, their courage of soul. To the mass of us they will be but workers' wives with calloused hands and unfeminine nature; to some of us who vision beneath the surface, soldiers, every one of them.

GIFTS FOR SAMMIES SWAMP ARMY MAILED

Many Thousand Packages Arrive, Together With Supplies for Holiday Feast

By HENRI BAZIN
*Correspondent Evening Public Ledger
with the American Army in France*

AMERICAN FIELD HEADQUARTERS IN FRANCE, Dec. 17.

Supplies for the Christmas feast of the United States troops arrived today and preparations for the big event are now being made. In the main, the Sammies' Christmas dinner will be the same as that which made Thanksgiving a notable day in camp, but in addition there will be the distribution of Christmas gifts to make the holiday even more joyous. The number of packages in the mails is so great that the army post offices are fairly swamped. One post office alone has more than 22,600 packages to handle, but every one is working with a will and it is hoped that the distribution will be made on time.

Recently Cardinal Farley, of New York, who is a personal friend of a chaplain in the mine corps battalion, & native of Philadelphia, sent to the officer priest \$2600 with which to buy supplies for the neighboring villages. The chaplain, by adding to the gift 70 per cent of monthly pay, has rented a house in the village and has founded a mairies. The clubhouse facilities for reading and writing. There is a general supply of books, a piano, pool table, chess and checkers and other amusements.

Foreign Minister Trotsky was reported as having addressed a meeting of political exiles in Petrograd as follows:

"You are disturbed by the mildness of terror which we are applying as a class to our enemies. Not more than a month hence this will take the more terrible mode of the French revolution—not prison but the guillotine."

AMSTERDAM, Dec. 17.

Bolshevik regiments were defeated by Ukrainian troops Saturday at Odessa, according to a dispatch from Petrograd, which says word to that effect was received there today.

The Bolsheviks are preparing for sternest measures of repression of their antagonists, another dispatch from Petrograd says.

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AMSTERDAM, Dec. 17.

A few weeks' truce went into effect on the eastern front today, said a telegram from Berlin. This armistice takes the place of the temporary truce signed at Brest Litovsk earlier in the month.

Hostilities are also held up between the Baltic and the Black Sea and affects Russian, Romanian, German, Austro-Hungarian, Bulgarian and Turkish troops.

Berlin advises indicated that negotiations for a separate peace may be under way already, as the official announcement of the truce was made in Berlin and

CHESTER CONTROLLER CHARGES SHORTAGE

Allegation That Former County Officer Paid \$882.74 on 'Fraudulent Statements'

WEST CHESTER, Pa., Dec. 17.

County Controller Robert G. Kay, through his counsel, J. Paul MacElree, caused a stir in courthouse circles when he appeared before the court today and in a lengthy petition signed by a dozen leading citizens of the town and county appealed to the court for a rule to be granted by which the audit of the late County Controller, Isaac Y. Ash, for the year 1916 be opened and a reaudit made, in view of the fact that a warrant for the sum of \$882.74 had been paid to former County Treasurer Fred MacDonald, which the petition stated was secured through "fraudulent statements."

Mr. MacElree also set forth the fact that the duplicate bills received together with the cash paid for 1916 had been remitted to the office of the County controller for several months. Former Deputy Controller E. Vinton Phillips he asserted, had come from Downingtown last night and deposited the missing cash-book in the snow at 100 feet steps leading into the former County Building, alderman, and had notified Danitor Keech of the act. Keech later took the book to the cellar of the Court House and this morning notified the court.

Active artillerying in the Vosges and

Tahure was reported in today's official statement. The statement also detailed a French raid south of St. Quentin.

LONDON, Dec. 17.

"There is nothing of special interest to report," says the official announcement today from the War Office.

The British War Office statement of aerial operations issued at midnight reads: "Although the weather was fine yesterday, heavy rain and clouds interfered with reconnaissances and artillery work. Many rounds were fired during the day into enemy trenches and bombs were dropped on numerous targets, including two positions of long-range guns southwest of Lille."

PARIS, Dec. 17.

Simmons's Announcement That No Amendments Are Intended Causes Hot Debate

WASHINGTON, Dec. 17.—The Senate adjourned Friday until Wednesday, January 2.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 17.—There were no important decisions handed down by the Supreme Court today.

Chief Justice White announced that the Court would adjourn from next Friday to Wednesday, January 2.

The court set a number of tax cases for argument on March 4 next, and a motion was made assigning the New York-New Jersey case involving the alleged pollution of the North River to argument to the middle of next April.

DID NOT ASK BRYAN TO RESIGN?

WASHINGTON, Dec. 17.—A protest by opponents contained in a book that has come to his attention, President Wilson this afternoon specifically denied that the resignation of William J. Bryan as Secretary of State was at the request of the President.

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