

DRAWING OF WOMEN INTO WAR INDUSTRY MIGHT PROVE MENACE TO FUTURE GENERATIONS

INDUSTRIAL WAR WORK OF WOMEN MIGHT BLIGHT COMING GENERATION

Department of Labor Faces Grave Problem in War Labor Situation—Conscript Men Idlers in Park and Save Women, Is Suggested

WITH hundreds of women all over America perched on top of telegraph poles, helping to build locomotives and sundry plunged into work that has hitherto been exclusively men's occupation, the United States Department of Labor is facing a very serious situation.

Secretary of Labor Wilson is asking these questions: "What will be the effect upon women of their new labor?" "What will be the relationship between occupation and maternity, occupation and infant mortality, and how will it affect the next generation and generations of Americans to come?"

Somehow or other Puritan hats come into style in the fall of the year—perhaps because November time comes with its crop of magazine covers of Puritan men and maids—and our maids copy the men's hats! Only they make them higher and broader of brim and transplant the buckle of the hat to the collar—and then wear the new creation with a roguish expression!

Why not by legislation build some of the army behind the army out of the six plus able-bodied energy that goes to daily waste and sleep in our city squares? Why should the magic age of thirty-one exempt men from all compulsory shouldering of their country's burdens?

THIS is not an idle dream thought. It is a serious suggestion, based on the knowledge that in extremity women will give all, but on the certainty that in the meantime patriotism kindled high in woman should not "pay the price" for the middle-aged man slacker.

THE WOMAN'S EXCHANGE

Letters and questions submitted to this department will be written on one side of the paper and the answers on the other. If the editor does not have space for the question, it will be returned to the sender. The WOMAN'S EXCHANGE, Evening Ledger, Philadelphia, Pa.

- 1. Does meat lose much food value when it is used for soup stock?
2. How can almonds be salted at home?
3. What is a newer finish for the boudoir oil, less than the buttonhole stitch?

ANSWERS TO YESTERDAY'S INQUIRIES

- 1. Oleanmararine is composed of beef fats and vegetable fats. By vegetable fats is meant those made from coconut, peanut, olive and refined cottonseed oils.
2. "Cracklings" are the shriveled tissue or scraps that remain after fats have been rendered. They are used as shortening for corn bread, etc.
3. Hundreds of steps can be saved in getting the washing from the laundry to the yard if a basket is put just outside the open laundry window and each garment reached through the window into the basket as it is wrung out.

To Sweeten Rancid Lard

Dear Madam—Will you kindly tell how to sweeten lard that has become rancid. A. G. R.
The very versatile chef of a well-known hotel says that the following treatment will sweeten lard that has become rancid.
Melt two pounds of the rancid lard in a gallon of hot water. Take a cupful of charcoal powder such as drugstore sell and tie in a heavy piece of muslin through which the powder cannot penetrate. Put the bag of charcoal in with the water and heat, letting it boil for five minutes. Remove the bag and let the water and lard cool. The lard that comes to the top will be sweet and not rancid. Be sure to tie the charcoal in muslin sufficiently heavy to prevent its coming through when it is being boiled with the lard and water.

A Tested Recipe

Dear Madam—In looking over today's Evening Ledger I found a request and answer for stuffed green peppers. Included you will find a dandy recipe for same, easy to prepare, and sufficient for four good-sized eaters or six medium-sized appetites. I myself have used this recipe for years and find it very good. I read over the recipe and found it very good. I read over the recipe and found it very good. I read over the recipe and found it very good.

A Word From Puss's Mistress

Dear Madam—I want to thank you for mailing me the letter in regard to some of the stamps that were used drop me a card. I will change a good one. I did hope to have him killed or leave him, and every one here seems to have a cat. Mrs. J. E. W.
We are all much interested in the welfare of the black pussy that hunted for a home in our column, and would like to know where pussy is to go, if his mistress will please tell us.

Request for Misalad Recipe

Dear Madam—I am a reader of the Evening Ledger, and would like to know if you would in some time ago put it by and in some way include it. How can I get the recipe for misalad? Mrs. C. M. W.
The following recipe for misalad appeared in the Woman's Exchange column not so very long ago. I hope it is the one to which you refer. The ingredients are six large tomatoes, one Spanish onion, one green pepper, two tablespoons of brown sugar, one tablespoonful of salt and half a pint of vinegar.

Put Name in Comfort Kit

Dear Madam—Can you kindly tell me if in your column you have a small notice in a French Bulletin, as you mentioned in an article on the Woman's Page, is it all right to put my name in the "Comfort Kit"? Also please tell me where I should send the money. Mrs. J. E. W.
The young woman who wrote the letter from Paris asking that we in America send Christmas presents to the French wounded particularly urged that the names of the donors of the kits should be put in the bags. She said the "hospital men" would be much interested if they were not able to write back and thank the American Santa Clauses. The address is American Fund for French Wounded, American Red Cross, Paris, France.

Meaning of French Terms

Dear Madam—Will you please tell me what the following terms mean when used in recipes: Roulade, soufflé, fenouil, crêpe, or coussin? Mrs. J. E. W.
Roulade means stuffed meat, rolled, fastened with skewers and cooked; soufflé, a pudding beaten as light as a froth and baked quickly; fenouil, fenugreek; crêpe, sugar; and the balls of French candy, called boules, are an excellent confection and served in shells.

PATSY KILDARE THE OUTLAW By JUDD MORTIMER LEWIS

Getting Even

THIS morning I had my father's breakfast all ready when he came in from his night watching. While he was eating breakfast I asked him if he had ever seen a Chinese. He said, "Lots of them." So I asked him what they looked like. He said they looked like any other men, except that their skin was yellow and their eyes were kind of slanted. I asked him if they were as big as Irishmen, and he said they were, but that they could not fight like Irishmen.

Then he went to bed and I went out and took the tub off the boiler and I found a note pinned to the door. It was from the man who had been watching the night before. He said he had seen a Chinese man who looked just like the one I had seen. He said he had seen him in the street and he had seen him in the street and he had seen him in the street.

All the kids were out on the corner. When Pie Face saw Rowdy and me coming he hid his bicycle on the ground and got busy with one pedal. I stopped for them. I said, "Maybe they would play something as that I could play with them." Pie Face said, "I jumped down into the hole and lifted him out carefully and pulled him on his head and let him go. Away he went and Rowdy after him. Rowdy turned him over with his nose and he hopped again, and then Rowdy turned and lay down on his front legs and stood straight up with his hind legs and backed again, and then I called to him, and we tumbled.

I went home and set on our steps a long time and felt like crawling under the house, but I didn't. Instead I went out to the shed and got a big bag and then Rowdy and I went running by the street. The kids were out playing again and I laughed and said it was a good idea they played on me. One of the kids said, "Where are you going with the bag?" I said, "I'm going to get a dollar a dozen for all the lardbugs I get for them every Saturday and I've got to be going. I have wanted too much time on you kids already." Pie Face said, "Where do you get them?" I said, "Over at the brewers they give you all the old lardbugs you can pick up."

Then Rowdy and I went out to the shed and we spent the afternoon behind the shed, walking behind him and asking him questions. After supper we went home and there was Pie Face in front of our house with the empty bag and he said, "What on your friends do with the lardbugs you sell them?" I said, "They put them into doughnuts." I forgot to tell you that you have to look for them with a left-handed monkey wrench.

When I went to bed Rowdy and I prayed. Pie Face, which is in heaven, I am glad that Pie Face is such a easy work for it makes the world a very happy place. I don't know how you can help. Ask God to bless you and my father and to lead you to Jesus and my father and to lead you to Jesus tomorrow where there is something doing. Amen.

"New Responsibilities," the next Patsy Kildare adventure, appears in tomorrow's Evening Ledger.

GOOD HEALTH QUESTION BOX By JOHN HARVEY KELLOGG, M. D., LL. D.

In answer to health questions, Doctor Kellogg will give advice on preventive medicine, but in no case will he take the risk of making diagnoses or prescribing for ailments, unless accompanied by the names of the persons to whom the questions are referred.

Our Ears

THE little barnacle which passes its life clinging to the stony bottom of some old ship has the simplest kind of an ear imaginable. The organ in this animal is a little sac filled with fluid, which hangs in a chamber communicating with the surface and filled with sea water. In the walls of this sac are distributed the nerves of hearing, for which, in its vegetable-like life, it can have very little use.

The ear of a fish consists of a small sac containing two or three chalky masses called ear stones, placed in a chamber adjacent to a sac containing the ear fluid and nerves of hearing. The fish's ear is entirely enclosed in a hollow in the skull. It hears by means of the vibration of the water, which is communicated to the bones of the head, thence to the ear bones, and then from these to the delicate sac from which the nerve of hearing conveys the impression to the brain.

The human ear, consisting of the external, middle and inner ear, is much more complicated in its structure. There is, within a hidden recess in the skull, a curiously shaped sac filled with fluid and containing a number of minute ear stones. This sac is connected by means of a chain of bones with a vibrating membrane, which closes the end of the canal connected with the external organ, and is surrounded by a fluid. Sounds are produced by vibrations in the air. These vibrations are carried by the external ear and cause vibration of the membrane, which, from the striking resemblance to that of a drum, is called the drum membrane. This vibration is carried by the chain of bones across the cavity in which they are placed, toward the drum cavity, to the delicate sac, within which are found the ear stones and the nerves of hearing. The little ear stones dance up and down upon the ends of the bones and produce vibrations which are carried from the ear to the brain. The vibrations produced are known as sound.

Croup

It is a common disease. It is a form of bronchitis. It is a disease of the larynx and is very dangerous.

Canker in the Mouth

I have had canker in the mouth since I was a child. What does it mean? You probably have the germs in your mouth called spirilla and your mouth needs attention. Have the teeth thoroughly cleaned and use a toothbrush. It is very important that the color is properly taken care of—that is, see that no contamination exists. If the canker sore does not cure after three or four days, see a dentist. This treatment will probably rid you of the little parasites and in a short time the difficulty will disappear.

Cataract

It is necessary for cataract to ripen before operating on the eye. There are operations upon the eye which are so skillful that they are able to remove cataract without waiting for it to ripen, but the usual system is to wait. Unless one is sure of the surgeon it is much better to wait. Very many eyes have been destroyed before a surgeon becomes equal to this delicate task of operating early on cataract. You do not want to be one to furnish the eyes.

Fletcherizing

Mr. Fletcher has advised me not to Fletcherize. Why does he give me this? Probably because you have hyperacidity and Fletcherizing stimulates a greater flow of the gastric acid. It is better to take semi-

Where Multiplication Counts

One pound of wheat flour, seven ounces of meat, seven ounces of fat and the same of sugar saved per week per person, taken collectively, doesn't sound as though it might be the means of taking a few German trenches. Multiply these figures by 100,000,000 each and see what happens. This is the kind of food conservation for which Herbert Hoover is making a plea—conservation in small bits, but enough of these bits to be history-making in their totality. How much did you save last week?

Suspenders Are In!

The serious trend of thought of the day is having its reactionary influence on clothes. There is a note of masculinity and staidness in the frocks turned out by even the most ultra designers and dressmakers. The solidness shows itself in fabrics, but the masculinity is cropping out in buttons, darts and great big pockets! The suspenders are flat and sometimes tucked away under the blouse. The suspenders could get the girl's school frock. They are, in spite of their unmanliness, a very graceful modification of the surplus.

Rose Petal Stuffing for Boudoir Pillow

The boudoir pillow you are making for the not-so-far-off Christmas days will be a sweet reminder as well as a gift if you stuff the foundation pillow with rose petals. To prepare this dainty filling, dip fresh rose petals into a pail of cold water into which a tablespoonful of salicylic acid has been dissolved. Then spread them out on a paper to dry and turn them often. Preserve this way, rose leaves make fragrant and quite pungent stuffing for small pillows.

Moonflower

I cannot be a banner gold and gay. A window glory of a gleaming flight. I cannot lift my face into sunlight. While some are triumphing I only pray. I am the one who hides her heart by day. Who does not dare to rise and blossom white. I faint the lovely moments before night. The intervals of lavender and gray. Then love me delicately as the rain. Fingers the leaves—hold me as if asleep—Least in the marvel and the swift, sweet pain Of your hands and your mouth my heart should leap. And break, finding the world too beautiful. —Wittred Welles, in North American Review.

Tomorrow's War Menu

- BREAKFAST: Rice in molds with Apple Sauce, Scrambled Eggs, Coffee.
LUNCHEON: Bean Soup with Potatoes, Fruit Salad, Cake.
DINNER: Creamed Salmon of Duck (off-bone), Mashed Potatoes, Lemon Tapioca, Spinach.

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WILBUR'S COCOA A delicious drink possessing real tissue-building qualities. H. O. WILBUR & SONS, Inc. Philadelphia

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One of the season's smart evening slippers.

CLAFLIN, 1107 Chestnut

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