## DON'T KILL MOTHERS, **URGES CIVIC EXPERT**

Rally at Bourse, Cites England's Mistakes

KEEP INDUSTRY INTACT

Calls Attention to Overwork of Women in Factories and Delinquency of Children

A warning for the United States to profit by the experiences of England and prevent by the experiences of England and prevent employing of women and children at long hours in industry was issued this after-noon by Frederick P. Gruenberg, director of the Burcau of Municipal Research, in an address on "Civic Efficiency in Wartime," before a civic rally in the assembly hall

at the Bourse. Pointing to the dire effects in England when women and children were rushed into hard labor in field and factory at the opening of the war. Mr. Gruenberg said: The terrible conditions that had former-obtained in British in lustry had been ly obtained in British in Justry had been somewhat ameliorated. The tendency in the early days of the war was to tear down in a day what had required thirty or forty years to build up. Furthermore, the regulayears to build up. Furthermore, the regula-tions requiring compulsory clucation of children and restricting the use of child labor were largely thrown to the wind, with the result that tots of eleven and twelve years were doing the work of adults in

INJURY TO WOMEN

Worst of all, perhaps, was the way that the women were injudigiously used for in-dustrial purposes for many hours a day, despite the fact that the sober experience of civilized nations of the world had forced the conclusion that all these things were terribly destructive of the human resources of the aution.

of the nation.

"Only now is England waking up to the dreadful cost of such hasty action. It is beginning to be realized that the productivity in industry of overworked women is low, and that long shifts are in the long fun costly and inefficient. Great Britain is learning, to her sorrow, that, with fathers fighting in the trenches, the care and protection of her children should have been increased tenfold rather than relaxed, and the good people of England are startled to the good people of England are startled to learn that juvenile delinquency has in-

creased 34 per cent.
"Now our great and beautiful country is
like England in its form of government, in
its traditions and in its democratic institutions. We should study the experience of tions. We should study the experience of our friends across the water and apply their experiences to our own use with im-mense profit to surselves. Great Britain is now thoroughly organized and has taken steps to retrieve as far as possible, those perfectly natural errors of the early days of the war.

of the war.

"It is important that the intelligent elements of our community think and think
hard. Nobedy legions what lies before—
whether the war will be of short duration
or whether many hard years he immediately ahead. But, in any event, let us
not be victims of the paradox that having
won the war we shall have lost infinitely
more than victory. for what shall it profit
a man though he gain the whole world and a man though he gain the whole world and lose his soul?"

PLEA FOR SHORT BALLOT Mr. Gruenberg made a plea for the short

ballot, saying:
"For a number of years I have been interested in this short-ballot principle as an instrument for efficient democracy, and I have as yet been unable to discover a single good argument against it.
"The opponents of the short ballot are other worshold critics or they are schem-

either superficial critics, or they are scheming and crafty politicians who confuse the uninitiated voter by pretending that by electing a large number of officers the voter generally obtains the control.

"When the great American people are either superficial critics, or they are schem-

"When the great American people are aroused to the elemental values of democ-racy, and, above all, the underlying fact that democracy and efficiency are compati-ble terms, we shall see the short ballot applied as one of the very first means to gain the end we desire."

## **ALLENTOWN SUSPECTS** TAKEN BY GARBARINO

Secret Service Chief in Philadelphia Assumes Charge of Vaderland Refugees for Internment

ALLENTOWN, May 11 Detective Frank Garbarino, head of the Pederal Secret Service in Phi'adelphia, has laid claim to two suspected German spies who have been in jati here the last three weeks. The men are William Larsen, alias Pezzoca, arrested April 12, and Adolph Brandt, alias Muzzuski, arrested April 17, both interned sallors from the Vaterland at Hoboken. Larsen came into the police station pretty much bedraggied and asked for room and a piace to sleep, while Brandt was arrested for being loud-mouthed in favor of the Kaiser in a saloon and declaring he would blow up the whole of Allentown and its industries. its industries.

Larsen was not bolsterous, but was sent to jail because under examination he said he would take orders from the German Gov-ernment to blow up no matter whom or what, even if he sacrificed his life in carrying out such orders.

The arrest of the men was reported to Garbarino at the time, and today he fetched them for permanent internment in a United States prison and such other disposition as the Federal authorities may see fit to take

#### STATE LABOR FEDERATION PLEDGES AID TO NATION

Resolution Passed in Harrisburg Asking President to Conscript Wealth as Well as Men

HARRISBURG, May 11.—The Pennsylvania Federation of Labor today adopted resolutions pledging the support of organized labor to the nation "in this grave hour of trial," stating that, while labor is opof trial," stating that, while labor is op-posed to war, yet because conditions of the country "threaten to become acute, caus-ing distress and suffering," the power of the labor of the State will do its part that "the people of the United States shall not suffer want and the way shall shall not want and the war shall be speedily

A resolution was passed asking the resident and Congress to enact laws that will conscript not only men, but wealth, that "the burden of the war may not fall upon the great mass of working people now taxed by the high cost of living"; and further, that it "be made a penal offense to gamble in the necessities of life."

Along the same line was another resolu-tion to have the State Grange and the Fed-eration act together to conserve the food of the State.

#### WILL ENTERTAIN BRITISHERS

Cardinal Gibbons to Give Luncheon in Honor of Balfour's Secretaries

BALTIMORE, May 11 .- Sir Eric Drummond and Mr. Dormer, private secretaries of Right Hon. Arthur J. Balfour, head of the British mission now visiting the United States, will be guests of honor at a junchere tomorrow afternoon given by Car-Gibbons.

The other guests will be Monsignor the other guests will be Monsignor tarnes, Catholic chaplain at Oxford University, and the Rev. Dr. Fay, of the Newsan School, Hackensack, N. J.

## **GOVERNOR USES VETO** AX ON SEVERAL BILLS

F. P. Gruenberg, Addressing Among Them Is One Giving Higher Pay to Election Officers

By a Staff Correspondent

HARRISBURG, May 11. Veto of the Kline bill to advance the pay of election officers of Philadelphia, Pittsburgh and Scranton from \$5 to \$10 a day was announced by Governor Brumbaugh to day. The Governor says that the duties of officers in those cities are no more difficult than in other districts of the State and there can be no good reason to add \$150,000 to the election expenses of the Commonwealth in that way. He adds that they perform their work as a matter of public duty and not of compensation.

Other Senate bills vetoed today were as

Providing that corporations be permitted to change location of office, the Governor explaining that confusion would result from such a measure and that it would be a dearture from approved methods.

Requiring proceedings in commitment of in insane person to be certified to the in-ditution where the person is to be comnitted, the Clovernor giving it as his belief that the procedure is necessarily burden ome and expensive.

Providing for the sale of real estate held

r poor purposes, vetoed as special legis-Increasing bounties on the killing of weasel and lynx, the Governor believing the advance to be unjustified and calculated to make mere bounty hunters of otherwise idle

Providing for return by municipalities of assessments when they are declared to have been improperly expended.

Granting compensation to dependents of game warden killed while on duty, pro-nounced a worthy measure, but unconsti-

The House bill amending divorce law was also vetoed because it would make the granting of divorces easier.

The following bills were approved: Permitting cities to contribute annually the support of National Guard batteries

and regimental sanitary troops Code for construction and maintenance of

Code for construction and maintenance of moving-picture booths.

Amending the Philadelphia Municipal Court law for appeals under existing law or those to be in the future enacted.

Authorizing cities and school districts to require bonds for the safety of labor and material during construction of buildings.

Amending borough code is Amending borough code to permit the rection of boroughs from parts of consoli-

Carried Matches in Powder Plant LEWISTOWN, Pa., May 11. — John P Brittian and n'ne others, charged with car-rying matches in the plant of the Aetna Powder Company, settled the cases in court here by paying the costs and forfeiting re-cognizances. The powder company refused to entertain any application for re-employ-ment from the men.

Carlisle Plans Big Red Cross Drive CARLISLE, Pa., May 11.—With Kenneth Pray and Miss Margaret Ely, of Philadelphia, as the principal speakers, a monster mass-meeting to aid in Red Cross work will be held here this evening. A drive is on to secure 1500 members in ten days in Carlisle and vicinity.

### COURT RULES ON TAX APPEAL OF BRYN MAWR

School Buildings Not Used for College Purposes Must Pay on Assessor's Levy

NORRISTOWN, May 11. The Court today filed an opinion on the sppeal of Bryn Mawr College from the taxation of its property by the county of Montgomery and the township of Lower Merion. The assessor made a levy of \$75,000 or

property other than the actual college buildngs.
The Court finds that the portions not ex-

empt from taxation, which had been as-sessed by the assessor, are: College Inn, assessed at \$5300; the Low Building, assessed at \$11,000, and five and one-half acres of the twenty-acre tract, as-sessed at \$30,000. The other properties which were assessed are found to be exempt in that they are used and are necessary for college purposes. They include professors buildings and two school buildings, one for children's instruction and the other for training pupils for teaching.

The inn and the Low Building are found by the Court not to be part of the colleg-property, but are used outside of colleg-

ourposes.
The five and one-half-acre tract is found to be not used at the present time, except as a place of retirement for students for a quiet hour or recreation in its cooling shade, not being part of the campus or athletic field. The Court holds that, being exempt from county tax, the property is also exempt from township tax.

Westel Pupil to Give Recital

Charles Westel announces a piano "Etude Recital," to be given by his pupil. Decotoy Kro'l, at Presser Hall, 1714 Chestnut street on Friday evening May 18, at 8 o'clock. The public is invited to be present. Mr Westel will talk on "The Development of the Piano Etude."

# DREER'S

Vegetable and Flower Seeds May Still Be Planted

Beans, Beets, Carrot, Sweet Corn, Cucumber, Lettuce, Melons, Onions, Parsley, Parsnip, Peas, Radish, Spinach, Early Turnips and Herbs of all kinds will give excellent results if planted

## Old-Fashioned Hardy

Permanent flower garden plants, blooming year after year in a profusion of colors. A constant delight. Need very little attention and well repay you for the small amount of time spent on

Dreer's list of Hardy Perennia Plants, the largest list in the world affords suggestions without end to beau-tify the home surroundings.

Seeds, Plants, Bulb Dreer 714-16 Chestnut





New "Keystone" Pumps at

## The Value-Giving Power of Intensive Co-operation



UDGE that power when we tell you that these dainty pumps at present market value should be sold for \$6 or \$6.50. Only close co-operation with the "Queen Quality" factory makes this popular price of \$4.75 possible.

> Patent and dull, Cuban or Louis heel. Special added feature, superb ivory and pearl gray kid; also white Egyp tienne cloth pumps, with dainty Louis covered heels.

The "Vogue" of Buckles

It has caught the fancy of fashion. Scores of Geuting styles especially designed to be worn with buckles. A Special Buckled "Vogue" Pump at

Market Shoes and Stockings for the

19 So. 11th A quick Service Men's Shop

Every Foot Professionally Fitted— Three Geuting Brothers Supervising.

#### **Economize** Wisely

By concentrating your purchases at

#### The Earle Store

-the store of plenty, the store of quality, the store of liberal assortments, the store of lowest prices, the

store of lowest prices, the store that serves you best. Whatever you need is here—everything to wear, for the table (excepting foods), for the home—and by making your purchases here you will be able to afford your usual luxuries,

Better goods for the same money, or the same goods for less money than elsewhere.

# The Carle Store

Men's Union Suits, 95c Soisette, pongee, plain or striped madras, athletic MAIN FLOOR



In Popular Sports Models Made of white pique, gabardine and rep, and neat striped effects. Gathered back and belted styles. Regular sizes.

A Large Assortment of

**NEW WASH** 

SKIRTS

Other Wash Skirts at \$1.98 Also wonderful values. SECOND FLOOR

# SPECIAL! 200 Lawn Tennis Racquets, \$1.50

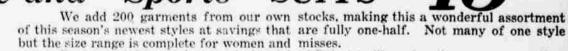
200 Tennis Lovers Will Welcome This Worth-While Saving

Extra strong; medium weight hickory and selected white ash frames, with mahogany throat, strung with white and red gut. Specially priced, \$1.50.

BASEMENT

A Wonderful Purchase of Over 350

# Women's & Misses' \$20.00 to \$32.50 \$ 1 7.75 Tailor-Made and "Sports" SUITS



Dozens and dozens of styles, fashioned of Poiret twills, gabardines, serges, poplins, worsteds and checks in smart tailored models. The sports models are developed of silk taffetas, silk jerseys and velours, many showing braid, button and contrasting color silk

Also an Extraordinary Lot of

# 500 Women's Coats at \$7.95 and \$14.95

Ranging in Values up to \$32.50

Dozens of the season's best selling models that we bought below regular and others we reduce from our own stocks. Sports and dressy models in both long and short lengths. Large collars predominate, some trimmed with embroidery, and others with self stitching. Fashioned of poplins, velours, gabardines, twills, serges, silk taffetas, tweeds and plaids. Gathered back, belted or fitted models.



\$16.50, \$20, \$22.50 & \$25 Silk Dresses \$10.98

The loveliest group of summery creations you ever saw and this low price should prove a magnet to several hundreds of women. Models that are adapted after leading Paris style creators and their original lines are well followed. Fashioned of crepe georgettes. La Jerz silks, some in Khaki kools and Yo Sans, others in taffetas and satins. The trimming effects are not overshowy, but very dressy for street and sports wear. SECOND FLOOR

Ostrich Capes

bined with ostrich. Natural col-

or, finished with silk or tassel

50c and \$1.00

Sample Neckwear, 25c

Including separate large collars

and sets, in various styles. Made

of satin, organdie and in sports effects. Your choice, 25c.

MAIN FLOOR

Are New, and

price for them Five strands.

marabou, while

others are com-

New Silk and Marabov and



\$1.89 Crepe de hine, georgette crepes,

gette crepes, Jap. silks. striped silks, organ-dies, voiles & MANA collars predominate, others with frilled or lace and embroidered

Size range is complete. Lingerie Blouses at 98c

Made of sheer quality voiles

Values up to \$10.00, at

6 to 14 years.

About 100 coats

in very smart styles, but not many of any one style.

Choice of serges, velours and checks in the wanted new colors.

Girls' White Lingerie

Dresses . . \$1.39

The daintiest styles imaginable, made of fine voiles, batiste and organdies, elaborately trimmed with lace and embroidery. Sizes

SECOND FLOOR

Sizes from 6 to 14 years.

and organdies, prettily trimmed with lace and embroidery. Also several sports styles, in all white, SECOND FLOOR

Best Value in Town

#### A Big Clearance Boys' 2-Pair Girls' New **Pants Suits Spring Coats** \$3.95

Sizes from 7 to 16 years.
Made of excellent quality materials, in every desirable color and wanted fabric. This is an exceptional opportunity to secure practically two suits for the

price of one, and every mother with foresight should take advantage of it. Other Boys' 2-Pair Pants

Suits, \$4.95 to \$12.50

We Are Leaders in Offering

## New Japanese Panama Sports Hats, \$1.95 & \$2.95

So Desirable for Summer Wear

Shapes suitable for both women and misses. Stunning shapes indeed, in large & medmushrooms, rolled poke effects. New poke effects. colored bow and band around crown, giving them the jaunty appearance. Many have telescope

bands. Four of the many style shapes pictured. Black Hemp Hats with White Flange,

Large dress shapes-in Hats Trimmed Free

crowns and leather sweat

White Hemp Shapes, at \$1.95 very newest effects- all white with black velvet flange. Stunning large sailor and drooping mushroom

# Thousands of Men Will Want Their Straw Hats



Two Very Popular Price Groups \$1.50 \* \$1.95 No further delays—"Old Sol" will be on the job from now on and the well-dressed man will want his new straw hat at

Two popular price groups at \$1.50 and \$1.95, showing all the new style shapes and height crowns. Choice of sensit, splits, mackinaws, Stoneman Straws.

Genuine Panamas for Men, \$2.95 and \$5.00 In newest blocks and crown effects. Boys' Straw and Wash Hats at 59c

UR MEN'S \$15 SUITS Stand Forth Pre-Eminently for Their Snap in Style,

## Their Superior Quality and Top-Notch Workmanship The Best Clothes in Town at \$15

Honest clothes in every particular. Honest in quality of material-honest in workmanship-and honest in their being the best that can be produced to sell

Others will tell you about sales-quoting inflated values-but in comparison-garment for garment you get no better-if you get as good. Fall in line-join the regiment that is now wearng Earle Store \$15.00 clothes-you can buy no better at \$15.00.

Single or the Popular Double Breasted Suits All Around Belt, Belted, Pinch or Plain Back Suits Quarter Silk Lined or Half Mohair Lined Suits Suits of Blue Serges, Plain Color Worsteds and Cheviots Suits of Shepherd Check, Novelty Worsteds & Mixtures Suits for Regular, Stout, Short or Tall Men

· For a Very Special Group of Men's & Young Men's Suits

We bought these at a saving and pass the saving on to you. Good clothes and of quality that will "stand up". 15 patterns for choice, in light weight mixtures. Plain, conservative or belted back models. Blue serges aplenty.

Men's Blue Serge Suits \$18.75

With an Extra Pair of Pants. All Sizes

MAIN FLOOR