PRICE TWO CENT

RUSHING COUNTRY-WIDE PREPARATIONS FOR WAR

NATION'S ARMY **AND NAVY MASS** WAR STRENGTH

Wilson Prepares Call for Action on German Challenge

NAVY ISSUES CALL FOR 74,500 MORE MEN

Raw Materials and Munitions Marshaled for Actual Hostilities

PLANS FOR BIG ARMY

Steps Taken by U. S. for War on Germany

SECRETARY DANIELS calls for 74,500 recruits for the navy.
Construction begun on sixty \$30,000 speed boats as anti-subma-

rine weapon. Expenditure of \$115,000,000 emergency fund in "hurrying up" work in naval program.

Bids opened in Washington for building of U-beat chasers.

Daniels asks private builders to submit estimates for construction of

Munitions committee organizes and discusses needs of army and lans standardization of all muni-

Pennsylvania Legislature pre-pares emergency bills for placing National Guard on war basis and providing ready defense action when

necessary.

Plans for construction of destroyers on Pacific coast under way. New Hampshire will appropriate \$500,000 for State and national de-

Many medical colleges decide to struct in military medicine. New York Assembly goes on record as favoring universal military

made to raise army of 00,000 men at once. Navy Department pushes work on

wift seaplanes and airplanes. National Aeronautics Association recommends fleet of 5000 huge aircraft

Civil service is busy lining up nation's skilled workmen.

WASHINGTON, March 22. The only limit to the extension of the sarine menace will be the capacity of American shipyards to turn out vessels. This was indicated officially late today by Secretary of the Navy Daniels n he announced the department would immediately order all destroyers, bmarines and submarine chasers which can be built in the United States

WASHINGTON, March 22. President Wilson today began work on message to the " 'ar Congress" of April While the nation, its army and navy and vast industrial agencies proceeded in te with preparations for open hostilities nat Germany.

time to meet the present crisis.

Simultaneously Senators and Representaof all faiths were wiring in pledges support to the White House.

Among those who are responding to the ands for aggressive action against Germy are members of the "little group of ul men," charged by President Wilson th placing the United States in a "conmptible" light before the world, as a suit of filibustering tactics in the last

Owing to the nature of the present situaed probable today that some course

The President can address Congress bethe House organizes, but until it or-mizes no action could be effected on any solution the President might ask. It is this reason that efforts now are under and some sacrifices, if necessary, to te organization of the House.

lut even while the President was conring his "war address" the attention of dals and diplomats today was directed

ent of the Entente press was also with an eye to distinguishing any earof a great weakening all through While confident that the entrance of the cited States into the world struggle will chably serve either directly or indirectly shorten the war, officials believe it prob-

Continued on Page Four, Column One

THE WEATHER

FORECAST Philadelphia and vicinity—Fair and ser tonight, with lower temperature forty degrees; Friday fair and er; gentle shifting winds.

AWARE RIVER TIDE CHANGES CHESTNUT STREET

OUT OF EATHER PARTY SERVICES AND ASSESSMENT OF THE PARTY SERVICES.

Germans, have fallen into the hands of the British and French troops since the pursuit of the fiseing. Teutons began between Arras and the Aisne River.

More than fifty communities have been taken by the Allies within the last twenty-four hours, according to dispatches from the western front today.

The British are between ten and thirteen ar. 12:88 a.m. | High water. . 1:08 p.m. PERATURE AT MACH HOUD

OFFERS HER SERVICES TO UNCLE SAM



Miss Rebecca North, of 1910 Arch street, who applied at a naval recruiting station today. She says she can act as a French interpreter

BETWEEN LAON 30,000 GERMANS: AND ST. QUENTIN RIOTS GROWING

United States navy to meet the sub- Nivelle Aims to Drive Reichstag Member De-Wedge on the Aisne Front

> GERMANS PREPARE TO MAKE STAND

BERLIN, March 22. Two hundred and twenty-five prisoners, two revolving cannon, fourteen mine-throwers and six machine guns were captured by German forces in an attack and destruction of two Russian defensive establishments near Saberesina, east of Lida, today's official statement declared. The Germans advanced on a breadth of four kilometers (about two and a half miles) to the second Russian position.

PARIS, March 12. A gigantic battle, one that may prove second Marne for the Germans and force their evacuation of all of northern France. has virtually begun on the "Hindenburg line," from Arras to La Fere. The main bodies of German troops retreating from the Somme-Aisne front have reached the new defense line chosen by Field Marshal von Hindenburg for the general engagement. Large German re-enforcements are being rushed to the new front. .

French troops are within artiflery range of St. Quentin and La Fere and General Nievelle is attempting to force a wedge into Von Hindenburg's line between Laon and Craonne, just north of the Aisne River. The success of this operation would turn the new Teuton front and the Germans and force them to continue their retreat.

The German retreat has been carried out by echelons, one section holding firm while the other fell back. The last of these sections, concentrated principally south of Arras, southeast and east of Peronne, east of Ham and the valley of the Allette and north of Solssons, are still resisting in a north of Solssons, are still resisting in a desperate attempt to give the main German forces sufficient time to occupy their newly prepared positions. Despite their efforts to hold one of these sections, however, the Germans were compelled to retire. This section, considered to be of particular defensive value, lies east of Peronne and between the plain of Cambrai to the north and the plain of the Somme to the south, and runs to the east of Roisel and Vermand.

LONDON, March 22. Three hundred French towns, villages and hambets, formerly occupied by the Germans, have fallen into the hands of the

clares Disease Spreading Among the Poor

LACK OF PROPER FOODS THE CAUSE

WASHINGTON, March 22. Thirty thousand cases of smallpox rage in Germany and the disease is spreading. according to the speech of Socialist Reichstag Member Hoffman, received by the State Department today in full.

Brief portions of the speech were received by the press in this country recently. The full text showed that Hoffman charged that the rich were getting the fats

while the poor had none; that the Government was actually hoarding sausages with which the poor ought to be fed; that smallpox was spreading rapidly and that the vaccination employed against it was prov-

The speech showed a far more distressing situation in Germany than reports thus far reaching the department. It strengthened the belief, caused by re-cent rumors, that conditions were ripe for

a real revolution in Germany. GERMAN RIOTING GROWS TO SERIOUS PROPORTIONS

AMSTERDAM, March 22. A situation of the utmost gravity is re-ported to be developing in Germany, due to the food shortage, strikes and general dis-content over the heavy losses in the war. Dispatches from the German frontier today quote travelers as saying that the garrisons in most of the important cities, especially Berlin, are being strengthened. How much influence the Russian revolution exerted upon the German people is problematical, but the general opinion here is that it was deep and widespread.

It is said that many women and even children have taken part in food riots in Berlin, Munich, Dusseldorf, Leipsic and Hamburg. Shop windows were smashed and the police were stoned and hooted.

LONDON, March 22.-Several workshops in Leipsic are said to have closed, and serious manifestations and strikes occurred.

Troubles are also reported from Dresden and Munich. Regiments of landwehr troops Munich. Regiments of landwehr troops were sent to Leipsic and industrial towns where the situation was becoming acute.

MRS. BURNETT ON LIFE AFTER DEATH

An interesting interview with the distinguished author, in which she explains her views of what is possible, will appear in

TOMORROW'S EVENING LEDGER

PENNSYLVANIA LINES UP FOR U. S. DEFENSE

Preparedness Program Centering in Philadelphia

GOVERNOR APPOINTS SAFETY COMMITTEE

Man Power and All Assets of Commonwealth to Be Enumerated

TRADITIONS ARE HONORED

Immediate Measures Planned by Committee of Defense

A complete and systematic 1 . census will be taken to determine what share Pennsylvania can take in the equipment of an army of 1,000,000 men.

The names of all men and

2. Women in the State will be listed, together with addresses, oc-cupations and capabilities. To be called upon in case of emergency.

An industrial inventory of the

State to be taken to supplement that recently compiled by the advisory committee of the Council of National Defense. A complete census of all au-4. tomobiles and motortrucks in the State needed, together with their

location and time necessary to press

them into service. A census of all chauffeurs in Pennsylvania will be taken. All the "vulnerable spots" in State will be listed and guard-These include bridges, rail-docks, signal and wireless

tories and public buildings.

A home guard probably will be formed of men too old for actual field service. These men will be used to defend the State's "vulner-

able spots." 8. Committee of city's home de-Mayor Smith names executive fense committee, which will direct all of Philadelphia's war prepara-

Warlike preparations throughout the state centered today in Philadelphia when Mayor Smith announced the appointment the executive committee of the Home Defense Committee

The committee, named this afternoon, will direct the organization of the city's resources for war. Creation of this body, composed of Philadelphia's political and financial leaders, means actual work for

Following are the members of the executive committee: Former Attorney General John C. Bell, the Mayor, Joseph E. Widener and George Wentworth Carr, officers of the Home Defense Committee and ex-officio members of the executive committee; Ed-ward T. Stotesbury, chairman of finance; A. J. Drexel Biddle, chairman of home reserve: John Frederick Lewis, chairman of decorations and posters; William W. Roper, chairman of recruiting stations, and the following members-at-large: William Pot-ter, former Minister to Italy; Edward A. Noppel, president of the United Business Men's Association; Mrs. J. Willis Martin. head of the Emergency Aid; Clarence Wolf, president of the Mercantile Club; Ernest T. Trigg, president of the Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce, and John B. Mayer, president of the German Society of Pennylvania and the United Singers.

The chairman of the publicity commit

ee, who will be a member of the executive committee, will be chosen tomorrow after-noon at 2:30 o'clock at a meeting of the publishers of the eight daily newspapers in the city. The meeting, which will be attended by Rowe Stewart, president of the Poor Richard Club, will map out a publicity campaign also.

The executive committee will hold its

first meeting tomorrow afternoon at 4 o'clock in the Mayor's office.

Clovernor Brumbaugh this afternoon sent a letter to the 200 members of the State

Committee on Public Safety which he ap-pointed last night. In part it read: "It is my hope that this committee shall immediately organize, and in co-operation with the advisory commission of the Council of National Defense and with the Federal naval and military authorities proceed to make an exhaustive inventory of the in-dustrial resources of this Commonwealth for the purpose of determining definitely what in case of necessity this Commonwealth can supply to the national Govern-ment for the purpose of maturing plans for supplying any deficiencies which this sur-vey may reveal, and for such additional action as may seem wise. The State Govaction as may seem wise. The State Gov-ernment will co-operate fully with you in

Following Governor Brumbaugh's ap-pointment of a Committee of Public Safety for the Defense of Pennsylvania. George Wharton Pepper, appointed the committee chairman, said that immediate steps prob-ably would be taken to determine what this service.

Continued on Page Two. Column Four Hot Springs Results

PIRST RACE, four-year-olds and upward, selling, 5½ furlongs:

1 Josefina Zarate, 121.

Kederia Zarate, 121.

Kederia 7 to 2 6 to 5 3 to 5 1 to 3 2 Utelus, 123. Carroll, 6 to 5 3 to 5 1 to 3 3 Violet, 117. Molesworth 15 to 1 6 to 1 3 to 1 Time, 108. Sugar King, Minartel, Nathan R. Bolaia and Pontefract also ran, SECODD RACE, four-year-olds and upward, selling, 6 furlones:

1 Al Pierre, 108. Kederis 15 to 1 6 to 1 3 to 1 2 Heterton, 111. Lyke, 9 to 5 3 to 5 1 to 3 5 Freeman, 111. Molesworth ... 6 to 1 3 to 1 7 to 5 5. Freeman. 111. Moles 6 to 1 3 to 1 7 to 5 worth worth 1.15 4-5. Nancy C. Dash, Jane, Str. Dyke, Dr. Rendall, Fathom, King K. and isch-gabibble also gail.

THIRD RACE, three-year-olds, selling, 5% THIRD RAUSE furious 12 to 5 even 2 to 5 grant 17. NeTag 12 to 5 even 2 to 5 grant 18. Kederia 8 to 5 7 to 10 5 to 3 2 Rhyam, 160 Kederia 8 to 1 5 to 7 to 5 2 Rhyam, 160 Kederia 8 to 1 5 to 7 to 5 2 Rhyam, 160 Kederia 8 to 1 5 to 7 to 5 2 Rhyam, 160 Kederia 8 to 1 5 to 7 to 5 2 Rhyam, 160 Kederia 8 to 1 5 to 7 to 5 2 Rhyam, 160 Kederia 8 to 1 5 to 5 to 5 2 Rhyam, 160 Kederia 8 to 1 5 to 5 2 Rhyam, 160 Kederia 8 to 1 5 to 5 2 Rhyam, 160 Kederia 8 to 1 5 to 5 2 Rhyam, 160 Kederia 8 to 1 5 to 5 2 Rhyam, 160 Kederia 8 to 1 5 t

QUICK NEWS

BASEBALL SCORES

The state of the s								71.0
Phillies	4	3	6	0	5	0	-	
Southern College	0	ō	1	0	0	8		198
Craig. Lutz and Adams: Ha			and	Jo	hus	on.	Umpire,	Bancroft
Boston	X	2						
Athletics	0	2						
Tyler and Gowdy; Nabors ar			ans	Ł.				
Penn Varsity					0		-	
Penn Second Varsity							-	

BRITAIN TRIES AGAIN TO SETTLE IRISH PROBLEM

Cromwell, Tetzel and Hoch; Hafner, Bernhardt and Gilmere.

LONDON, March 22.-Chancellor of the Exchequer Bonar Law told Commons today that the Government is making another effort to settle the Irish problem,

SHOOTS SISTER-IN-LAW AND HIMSELF

Tony Volish, 3423 Morcer street, shot his sister-in-law, Mrs. Catharine Stanovich, same address, and shot himself in the jaw at Schiller and Almond streets late this afternoon, according to Tacony police. They were taken to the Episcopal Hospital,

ENGLAND CONGRATULATES NEW RUSSIAN REGIME

LONDON, March 22.-Premier Lloyd George tonight telegraphed his congratulations to the Russian Premier, Prince Lvoff, and expressed the hope that Russia would resolve to prosecute the war until the last stronghold of tyranny in Europe is destroyed and until the free people of all lands secure the blessings and fraternity of peace:

TEUTONS STILL HOLD 7000 SQUARE MILES IN FRANCE

PARIS, March 22.—Despite the big area of territory they have given up, he Germans still hold more than seven thousand square miles of France. Included in this are the great coal and ore fields. Before retreating from Noyon the Germans raided the banks, carrying off securities valued at more than \$3.506,000. The military commissarial is sending great stores of food into the district evacuated by the Germans for the starving population.

RADICAL SOCIALIST HEADS PARTY IN GERMANY

BERLIN, March 22. Doctor Mehring, radical Socialist, was today elected leader of the Socialist party in the Reichstag, succeeding Dr. Karl Liebknecht, recently sentenced to five years' imprisonment. (Liebknecht was sentenced for his persistent opposition to the Government, presumably on the ground of sedition. He started his sentence several months ago.)

U. S. SHIP FROM PHILADELPHIA POSTED AS MISSING

WASHINGTON, March 22.-The American steamship Maryland has been posted by Lloyd's in London as missing, according to a consular dispatch to the State Department today. The Maryland sailed from Philadelphia for London

CRAMP GETS U. S. CONTRACT AT BIG PROFIT

The Cramp Shipbuilding Company has been awarded a contract for the construction of two vessels for the United States Government at a cost of about \$6,000.000 each. That there will be a substantial profit in this business on the basis of 10 per cent profit is evident from the fact that the Cramp Company will net a total of \$1,200,000, equal to \$20 a share on the 60,980 shares outstanding. Distributed over a period of 214 years, the time required to build the ships, would mean \$8 a share annually on this Government contract alone. It is estimated Cramp Shipbuilding is now earning at the rate of \$30 to \$35 a share on its stock.

CITY GETS BIDS FOR BRIDGES AND SEWERS

Bids for the erection of three bridges and the construction of seven main ewers in different sections of Philadelphia, involving an expenditure of more than \$700,000 of loan funds, were received today by Director Datesman, of the Department of Public Works. In almost every instance the amount of the lowest estimates received was in excess of sum estimated for the different operations.

COAST SHIP LINE FEARS U-BOATS; SEEKS INSURANCE NEW YORK, March 22.-Fear that German submarines will soon be operating

off the American coast has caused one of the large coastwise steamship companies to enter the insurance market for war risks between American ports. Rates to the United Kingdom are quoted by local underwriters at eight per cent flat. Rates to the Mediterranean range between ten and twelve per cent.

U. S. EXPORTS SHOW BIG DECREASE; U-BOATS BLAMED

WASHINGTON, March 22.—Further evidence of the manner in which the German unrestricted submarine campaign is interfering with American exports is shown in the report on the exports of foodstuffs for February, which were \$115,549,674, a decrease of \$70,240,311 from January. Part of this, of course, is attributable to the fact that February was a "short month,"

PRINCE FRIEDRICH KARL MISSING WITH PLANE

BERLIN, March 22.—An aeroplane piloted by Prince Friedrich Karl of Prussia, a cousin to the Kaiser, has not returned from a raid over the Allies' lines, the War Office stated today. The raid had been made between Arras and Peronne, and the tate of the Prince is unknown. Three Allied aeroplanes have been shot down by the Germans the statement added.

GRAIN ELEVATOR BLAZE DEFIES FIREMEN THREE HOURS

A stubborn fire in the dust collector of the grain elevator of the Keystone Elevator and Warehouse Company. Park avenue and Clearfield street, kept firemen busy for three hours this morning. More than 75,000 bushels of grain are stored in the elevator, but at no time was it endangered, since the dust collector is fireproof and the blaze had no opportunity to spread. The origin of the fire is a better understanding between the analysis of the raising of an army of 20,000 men to protect the principal railway lines from raids by bandits, it was announced today. This is one of the chief features in the scheme for the pacification of Mexico, Henry P. Fletcher, new American and the temperature of the features of the scheme of the pacification of Mexico, Henry P. Fletcher, new American and the collector of the forest the scheme for the pacification of Mexico, Henry P. Fletcher, new American and the collector of the forest the scheme of the pacification of Mexico, Henry P. Fletcher, new American and the collector of the forest the scheme of the forest part of the members of the forest part of the collector of the forest part of the pacification of Mexico, Henry P. Fletcher, new American and the collector of the forest part of th

Ambassador to Mexico, will hold a reception tomorrow to meet the members of the American colony.

CHINA WOULD STOP BOXER INDEMNITY PAYMENT

PEKIN, March 22.—The Foreign Office has under consideration the questi of removing the head of the Pekir branch of the Deutsche Bank and the stor of the payment of the Boxer indemnity. A decision is expected very soon. As ing to the view of certain Government members, the break with Germany requires immediate action on both issues. It is understood, however, that as the indeximal content in the content in was fixed by a protocol signed by half a dozen nations, the Eintente has advise that it would be illegal to discontinue the payment of it at this time. Chi agreed to pay \$330,000,000 to the Powers whose troops were used in China during Boxer rebellion. Japanese, Russian, British, American, Prench. Halfes to German troops took part in the march on Pakin.)

CZARINA'S PLOT AGAINST RUSSIA BEFORE DUMA

Evidence of Separate Peace Conspiracy Is Discovered

END OF WAR NEAR, KERENSKY ASSERTS

Says Russia Favors Internationalization of Constantinople

POLAND WILL BE FREE



Petrograd dispatches report discovery of correspondence between the Czarina and former Minister Protopopoff, proving an attempt to conclude a separate peace with

PETROGRAD, March 22. 5 The former Czarina of Russia, before her marriage a German princess, plotted in correspondence with former Minister Protopopoff to force Russia to make a separate peace with Germany, it is charged by the Bourse Gazette. The newspaper alleges it has documents to prove its accusation.

The Royal Palace was found to be a nest of German spies, it is claimed by the Russ-kaya Volia. In league with them was the Monk Rasputin, who was recently assassinated. A special committee has been ap-pointed by the provisional Government to investigate the espionage activities.

"We would have lost the war under the old Government," today declared the mer Grand Duke Cyril, of Russia, simple Admiral Romanoff under the de cratic regime.
"Just now," he said "my house porter an

myself are alike. "It was useless." he continued, describing attempts to ameliorate conditions of the the autocratic regime, "to discuss the matter with the Czar. "We simply could not break down the wall interposed by Sturmer, Protopopoff, Schegiovitoff and others." It was learned today that the Grand Duke Cyril, foreseeing an uprising, had deputed his wife, the Grand Duchess Vic-

toria, to attempt to influence the Czarina, hoping thus to reach the Czar and persuade him to adopt wider reform measures. To all of the Duchess's pleadings that certain noble-born Russians should be granted power to institute reforms, the Germanborn Czarina replied: