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COUNTRY'S CALL FOR WAR BEFORE CONGRESS APRIL 2

TOWARD LAON; TAKE VILLAGES

Increase Gains in Advance Northeast of Soissons

ALLIED CHIEFS READY FOR "OPEN" BATTLE

They Approach New Defense Line

MUD IMPEDES MOVES

PARIS, March 21. Ten additional villages were occupied by the French forces in further progress north nd northeast of Soissons and to the left Laon road, today's official statement an-

The statement follows:

At Ham and on the St. Quentin road there were cavalry and infantry en-sagements. East of Ham the French yesterday carried Savriennois Castle and Jersey village, despite energetic defense of the garrisons.

South of Chauny the French occupied the Aillette line, solidly consolidating

ir new positions. Around Verdun the French cleaned

up a German trench which they had previously hombarded, north of Cham-brettes farm, where they found hundreds of dead.

A German surprise attack on small posts southeast of Tahure, Allly and Limey failed, the French taking many

LONDON, March 21.

Advance of British forces against Ger ns retreating to the "Hindenburg line I continued today despite cold weathe and snowstorms, according to a dispatche ved late this afternoon from the British

That the great German retreat betwee gras and the Aisne River and the German stracks on the Verdun front are intended to mask plans for a gigantic Teuton enurprise on some other portion of the west un front was the belief expressed by mili

experts today. While the advance of the Anglo-French s is slower now than it has been at other time since the pursuit of the Germans began, it continues, neverheless, without a hait. The factors con buting most powerfully to the slackening the Allies' headlong advance were the ned resistance of the re-enforced Geras, bad weather, muddy and uptorn roads ad the desolated condition of the country

ugh which the march extends. The French advancing against St. Quenave reached Ropy, only four miles disat and dispatches from the front today ted a lively engagement in that sector south on the road to the Teutor aghold of Lafere, the French have oc-

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LOCAL OPTION BILL REPORTED

Vickerman County Measure Favorably Recommended to House

IGHT ON FLOOR ASSURED

HARRISBURG, Pa., March 21. Vickerman local option bill was red to the House with a favorable recomation late this afternoon and imheld before the public hearing on the held before the Law and Order Com-lies of the House. The committee was ous in making its report.

committee's action means that local will be fought out on the floor of ise, just as it was last year, and no amittee as the liquor forces had.

The local optionists brought the liquor force the measure out of that it is a constant. It is reported out without any in its provisions.

sentative Wagner explained that Il had been held in committee because the hearing held this afternoon.

The crowd in the hall of the House was one-half as large as the one that atded the hearing on local option two ago. Last session, however, a tre-ous demonstration against the liquor preceded the hearing. .

OVERNOR STANDS BY PLEDGE mor Brumbaugh was the principal er at the hearing.

sople of any community, upon proper his hitters, who assembled to the courts, the right to the bats of Ping Bodie, Amos Strunk and The bats of Ping Bodie, and Strunk and The Bodie and The als act is simply a provision giving to

I was a candidate for office I my efforts to secure the enactment ty did not make such a declara I did. And I will continue to work tment of such a law.

here are people in Pennsylvania who venal and unfair as to misrepresent and on this question. I wish to state ir edification that I have not weak-

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alphia prepares for a war sergency. Whole page of

paredness Pictures in Tomorrow's

FRENCH MARCH PRESIDENT HEEDS DEMANDS THAT GERMANY BE HALTED IN CAMPAIGN OF U-BOAT OUTRAGE

Actual Declaration of War Expected by Special "Hurry-Up" Session-Nation Rapidly Arming for Opening of Hostilities-Sea Forces Massing

Germans Slacken Retreat as Army and Navy Preparations Being Rushed for Open Hos- Attempt to Assassinate New tilities, All Hope of Avoiding Conflict Having Been Abandoned-Executive Advices Demand Definite Action Now

PRESIDENT'S PROCLAMATION CONVENING CONGRESS APRIL 2

"By the President of the United States of America: A proclamation:

WHEREAS, public interests require that the Congress of the United States should be convened in extra session at 12 o'clock noon on the second day of April, 1917, to receive a communication concerning grave matters of national policy which should be taken immediately under consideration. Now, therefore, I, Woodrow Wilson, President of the United States of America, do hereby proclaim and declare that an extraordinary occasion requires the Congress of the United States to convene in extra session at the Capitol in the city of Washington on the second day of April, 1917, at 12 o'clock noon, of which all persons who shall at that time be entitled to act

as members thereof are hereby required to take notice.
"Given under my hand and the seal of the United States of America, the twenty-first day of March, in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and seventeen and of the independence of the United States the one hundred and forty-first.
"Robert Lansing, Secretary of State." WOODROW WILSON.

WASHINGTON, March 21.

Secretary of the Navy Daniels late today directed that the date for opening bids on the fifteen new destroyers be advanced eleven days, from April 4 to March 24. The Department announced also, that it would at once order additional destroyers under the \$115,-000,000 naval emergency fund which President Wilson has liberated for use. Shipyards were notified to send representatives at once to Washington to confer in the matter with naval experts.

The State Department made it clear this afternoon that in war operations that may come there must be co-operation between the Allies and the United States. The Department further made it plain that it believes war is inevitable.

Plans to commandeer shipping have been made by the Navy Department and the Federal Shipping Board. The program is not extensive and will cause no considerable disturbance in overseas

WASHINGTON, March 21.

President Wilson has decided to meet Germany's high seas affronts with sweeping action. War today seemed just ahead.

The President today summoned Congress into extraordinary session on April 2 at noon to consider aggressive steps toward the Imperial German

At that time, the President today publicly proclaimed, he would communicate to Congress regarding "grave matters of national policy which should be taken immediately under consideration."

With a state of war admittedly existing as a result of U-boat attacks on American merchant ships, a declaration of war may result as the first action taken by Congress.

If the President does not ask a war declaration, Congress will demand it. Some believe this action will be taken. Others, however, feel that Congress will admit merely that a state of war exists and will grant President Wilson full powers to take such measures as he deems necessary to meet the aggressor against this nation. This was the action authorized by Congress just before the Spanish-American War.

In any event, active steps will be taken to put the American navy and army on a war footing. This footing will be of such proportions as these branches of the national defense have never before in the history of this country assumed. Possibility of averting open hostilities with Germany appear to have been

killed. The President's decision was based on a tremendous appeal from the country

Continued on Page Four, Column Two

NEEDS GIRL RECRUITS

Doctors Point Out Organization's

Lack Even in Times of

A plea for more girls to join the Amer

ican Red Cross was made today at a meet-ing at the Baptist Temple by prominent

physicians, who described the preparation

Dr. Wilmer Krusen, Director of Public

Health and Charities, introduced the speak-

ers, who were Dr. Richard H. Harte, chair-

Red Cross; Dr. D. J. McCarthy, director

of the Red Cross; Dr. Charles D. Harte, and Dr. W. E. Lee, who spent several months in the French Red Cross service.

"We think of the Red Cross only as

war measure and of no value in time of

peace," said Doctor Harte. "But we are

greatly mistaken. The Red Cross did finer work than any other organization of its

kind in the Galveston flood and the San

Speaking of the country's need in time of war, he said there are not enough blankets in this country to supply the hos-

of the Philadelphia chapter of the

and the needs of the organization.

BUSH OR MYERS TO OPEN | AMERICAN RED CROSS SERIES WITH THE BRAVES

Connie Mack Confident National League Club Will Be Beaten at Miami

By a Staff Correspondent

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., March 21.—The Athletics went through their final workout this afternoon prior to the expedition to Miami, where the Braves will be met in a three-game series starting tomorrow. Mack while not voicing his opinion, is confident of winning the series from George Stallings's men. Connie will depend a great deal on his hitters, who are attracting the most

The bats of Ping Bodie, Amos Strunk and Thrasher are about as tame as a batch of German shells against training-camp pitchers. Manager Mack will use either Bush or Myers to start the series. Included in the list of heavers will be Jing Johnson, Ellis Johnson, Jack Nabors and Harry Scibold.

The candidates to remain at home will work out with Harry Davis and Fat Flaherty at Rose Field, where the members of the Jacksonville club are in training. Pat will spend the time with rookie twirlers, while Davis will put the young outfielders through some batting practice.

A party from Fort Pierce visited the Athletics in camp today. Frank McNichol, Harry McNichol, Ray Waish, Andrew Quinn, John Waters and Richard McAllister, all Philadelphians, came up to spend the day. Harry McNichol, of Senator James P. McNichol's family, and Ray Waish, who have been down this way since February 17, will leave for home tomorrow, providing reservances.

pital demands.

"The Red Cross has checked disease in all large armies," continued Poctor Harte.
"But we have not enough members in our Red Cross to cope with the demands of a large army. We must have more girls in our ranks. There should be more people ready to serve the country."

The twenty-five army hospitals to be strung along the coast are "a good start," he mid. There are three army hospitals and any all applies in this city, such has

IN STATE CASES Victims of Old Regime Released by New Cabinet

AMNESTY GIVEN

RUSSIANS HELD

FINNS' CONSTITUTION IS RE-ESTABLISHED

Minister of Justice Frustrated

"LIBERTY LOAN" PLANNED

PEROGRAD, March 21. The provisional Government has granted general amnesty to all political prisoners. Announcement to this effect was made today. Thousands of political prisoners are released.

A manifesto has been issued by the new Russian Government re-establishing the Constitution of Finland. The Finnish Diet has been summoned to meet. This is regarded as the first steps to the Finnish

The clergy of the Orthodox Russian Church at Kiev have formally recognized the new Government. The Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz, for-mer German nobleman, who became a Rus-

sian subject before the war began, has been Rajeff, chief of the Holy Synod: Doctor Dubrovin, a leader of the "Black Hun-dreds"; Makagroff, a reactionary agitator,

and Kokovzeff, a former Premier of Russia, have all been arrested by order of the Government. The secret police service of Finland has been formally dissolved. A number of for mer agents were arrested at the frontier as they endeavored to escape into Sweden Other notables arrested by the police of he provisional government include General Baron Fredericks, former Minister of Court

Gondatti, of the Siberian province of Amur, and General Nestchenkoff, commander of the troops in Amur province. During an address to a crowd clamoring for the lives of the members of the old ministry, Minister of Justice Kerensky said:

Russian freedom is based on justice No wrong shall be done to them if I can help it. This Government is not to be based on blood.

Great headquarters of the Rusisan army s said to have received the news of the 'zar's abdication with shouts of acclama-

An attempt has been made to assassinate Minister of Justice Kerensky. The would-be assassin committed suicide afterward He is believed to have been the tool of re An attempt was made by the man, after-

ward identified as a captain in the cavalry Continued on Page Eight, Column Two

METHODIST BISHOP ASSIGNS PASTORS

Made in Amportant

, Posts

40 OF 110 'IN THE CITY

Appointments of ministers in the Philadelphia Conference of the Methodist Epis-copal Church were announced by presiding Bishop Henderson in Cookman Church, Twelfth street and Lehigh avenue, this

morning at 11:30 o'clock, one day late One hundred and ten pastors were shifted o new charges, forty of the changes being

The delay was occasioned, the Bishop explained, chiefly by the many readjust-ments of churches to different districts as well as the large number of changes in the larger churches. The district changes vere made to equalize the districts by placing a number of stronger churches in sections which had heretofore been weak. Among the most important changes are

the following: Northwest District — Chestnut Hill Church, William H. Pickop succeeds C. W. Green; First Church of Germantown, E. S. Ninde succeeds C. W. Burns; Ebenezer Church, W. C. Sanderson succeeds A. S. Wells; Mount Carmel Church, J. C. Zook succeeds W. B. Stewart: Kynett Memorial Church, Cornelius Hudson succeeds H. P.

Central District-Cookman (conference) Church, Richard Radcliffe succeeds E. P. Hann; West York Street Church, T. W. Davis succeeds H. E. Hand; Park Avenue hurch, M. H. Nichols succeeds Robert Bagnell. West District-Centenary Church, George

Gaul succeeds G. W. Babcock; Epworth Church, J. E. Gallagher succeeds S. C. Carter; Nineteenth Street Church, D. L. McCartney succeeds E. A. Hinkle; St. An-drew's Church, G. W. Babcock succeeds M. H. Nichols; St. Matthew's Church, H. E. Walhey succeeds Richard Radeliffe; Sanctuary Church, R. B. Wells succeeds R. S. Harkinson.

North District-Bethesda Church, G. W. Stellwagon succeeds R. B. Wells; Church of the Redeemer, R. M. Reeve succeeds C. D. Benjamin; Frankford Central Church, Benjamin; Frankford Central Church, Wayne Channell succeeds John Watchorn; Frankford Avenue Church, E. E. Hand succeeds W. E. P. Haas; St. Philip's Church, A. F. Ruth succeeds G. W. Stellwagon; Tacony Church, J. T. Edwards succeeds Cornelius Hudson.

South District — Abigail Vare Memorial Church, J. W. Perkinpine succeeds T. W. Davis; Bothany Church, R. A. Smith succeeds E. R. Dixon; Christian Street Church, David Lord succeeds E. R. Dixon; Christian Street Church, David Stre

QUICK NEWS

CZAR AND FAMILY SAFE, BONAR LAW BELIEVES

LONDON, March 21 .- From present information there is no reason to doubt the safety of the former Czar of Russia and his family, Chancellor Bonar Law announced in the House of Commons today.

PAGES PROMINENT IN U. S. WAR CHARITY

LONDON, March 21 .- American Ambassador Page and Mrs. Page this afternoon took a prominent part in the formal opening of the American Women's Hospital for Officers, located at Lancaster

WOODMEN OF WORLD PLEDGE 40,000 WAR VOLUNTEERS

. GREENWOOD, S. C., March 21 .- Full support of 40,000 members of the Woodmen of the World in case of war was promised President Wilson today by the State convention of the organization.

CLAIR WINS POINT BREEZE SHOOT

Harry Clair, of West Philadelphia, won the weekly white-flyer shoot of the Point Breeze Gun Club this afternoon, "grassing" his full quota of birds in the main event at ten birds. Doc Wagner and George Elber shared second place with nine kills each,

RACE HORSE OWNERS STRIKE AT HOT SPRINGS

HOT SPRINGS, Ark., March 21 .- Race horse owners here refused to enter their horses in the races scheduled for tomorrow unless the purses are raised at once. Prompt refusal was the reply of the management. Owners claim there will be no racing here if the managers do not come to terms,

CRANK TRIES TO SEE LLOYD GEORGE

LONDON, March 21 .- A man believed to be insane gained entrance to the home of Premier Lloyd George this afternoon and was overpowered with difficulty when he demanded to see the Prime Minister. The man was arrested.

U. S. STEEL TO INCREASE TINPLATE SUPPLY

WASHINGTON, March 21.-Judge Elbert H. Gary, head of the United States Steel Corporation, today pledged his aid to the Department of Commerce to bring relief in the tin can shortage that threatens a serious curtailment in production of canned foods. Judge Gary announced he would run mills Sunday to make up the shortage in tinplate.

JERSEY HOUSE CREATES POSITION FOR GOETHALS

TRENTON, March 21.-The House today passed Senator McCran's bill creating the position of State engineer for General Goethals, builder of the Panama Canal.

THIRTEENTH PENNSYLVANIA LEAVES BORDER

EL PASO, Tex., March 21.-Troops departing from the border today included the Thirteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, the Second North Carolina Infantry and Companies A and B, North Carolina Engineers.

53 PLEAD GUILTY IN INDIANA VOTE FRAUD CASES

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., March 21.-Fifty-three of the 123 defendants in election conspiracy cases pleaded guilty when arraigned in Federal Court today. The principals in each case, including Mayor R. O. Johnson, of Gary; Chief of Police Samuel Persoll, of Indianapolis; Dr. O. W. Edmond, Republican candidate for Mayor of Frankfort, and leading politicians of Evansville either pleaded not guilty

U. S. BUYS FARM FOR CAVALRY MOBILIZATION CAMP

PITTSFIELD, Mass., March 21 .- The United States Government today purbased 1000 acres of the William Russell Allen stock farm in Pittsfield. It is understood that the property is to be used for a cavalry mobilization camp. The property Several Surprising Changes includes several houses and a stable for 200 mounts with a covered track. The

NEW YORK SUFFRAGISTS VOLUNTEER FOR WAR

NEW YORK, March 21 .- The Woman Suffrage party of New York has determined to give Uncle Sam a list of women eligibles in case he needs them for war purposes. The organization will start tomorrow to take a complete census of women who are willing to volunteer.

PENN ENGINEERING STUDENTS TO TOUR WEST

Mechanical engineers of the senior department of the University of Pennsylvania will leave tonight on a trip through the Middle West to inspect power plants and industrial establishments. The senfors will visit seven States and expect to return April 5. Their itinerary includes a stop at the plant of the Mississippl River Power Company, at Keokuk, Ia., which is said to be the largest in the world.

REDFIELD REBUKES EMERGENCY PEACE FEDERATION

WASHINGTON, March 21 .- A stinging rebuke was given by Secretary of commerce Redfield today to members of the Emergency Peace Federation, which the Cabinet member declared constitutes "an organization and doctrine directly promotive of attacks on American citizens and property."

"LITTLE FELLOWS" FORMING PATRIOTIC LEAGUE

WILMINGTON. Del., March 21.-Under the name of the "Little Fellows atriotic League," a nation-wide movement was launched here today to enlist all men who do not come up to the standard of height prescribed by the army and navy regulations in a body which can be of service in war. A company already is being formed here, and the support of Secretary of War Baker is expected.

ANTI-TREATING BILL INTRODUCED IN LEGISLATURE

HARRISBURG, March 21 .- An anti-treating bill made its appearance in the House today, Representative John J. McRay, local optionist, of Luzerne, being its sponsor. It makes it a misdemeanor punishable by a severe fine or a jail imprisonment or both for the proprietor of a hotel or a restaurant or any employe to permit a patron to buy drinks for any one other than himself. There is one distinction. A man may purchase a drink for his wife.

AMERICAN CONSUL DIES IN GUATEMALA

WASHINGTON, March 21.-The State Department was advised today of the death of William E. Alger, American Consul at Guatemala. The cause of his death was not given in the brief dispatch. Consul Alger was sixty-one years old ane was a native of Boston. He was in the consular service in Mexico during most of the revolutionary troubles there.

JAPAN FORBIDS PUBLICATION OF SHIP MOVEMENTS

TOKIO, March 21 .- Prohibition against publication of news of the arrival and departure of all Japanese merchantmen salling in the Pacific and Indian Oc was announced by the Government today. Official announcement was made Tokic a week or more ago of the presented of a German raider to

GERMAN TARS STILL HELD AT LEAGUE ISLAND

Soldier Guards Have Not Arrived From Mexican Border

CAN'T MOVE RAIDERS FOR SEVERAL DAYS

Seventeenth Infantry Will Reach Strongholds Soon, Scott Reports

TEUTONS TO BE WATCHED

Must Be Kept on Interned Ships Until Time of Departure

The departure of the German crews of the interned German auxiliary cruisers from the Philadelphia Navy Yard, scheduled for today, has been postponed.

Orders from Washington said the reason was the Seventeenth Infantry, which is to guard the German sailors at Forts Oglethorpe and McPherson in Georgia, has not arrived at those posts from the Mexican border. The sailors will be held in the Philadelphia yard aboard the interned German raiders for a few days and then, under a heavy naval guard to be designated by Captain Russell, they will be taken South. Secretary Daniels said the change in plans was made when General Hugh L. Scott. Chief of Staff of the army, announced that all preparations had not been made at the forts for the care of the Ger

Eight o'clock this morning was the original time set for the departure, as the Navy Department is anxious to have Philadelphia's unwelcome visitors removed immediately to a safer place, following the out-

break Monday night. Marine guards have been ordered to shoot any one who makes a dash for liberty. It was, admitted that, with the navy yard shrouded with a thick fog any of the sailors who could get more than 100 yards away from the guards would have a good chance

to escape. Secretary Daniels has ordered Con ant Russell to effect the transfer of the sailors as quickly as possible as the result of the dash for liberty made by fourteen members of the crews of the Prinz Eitel Friedrich and Kronprinz Wilhelm last Mon-

Two of the sailors are reported still at arge. Twelve are said to have been re-

captured.

The utmost secrety has been observed by Federal and other officials in relation to the plans for the transfer of the interned Germans. Every attempt will be made, it was said, to prevent any form of demonstration. There are about 800 German officers and sailors to be sent to the forts, leaving about twenty to guard the ships, which are the property of the German Government and must be guarded by sailors of that nation.

GUARD OF 260 It is known that sixty men from each of the six marine companies at the yard will guard the Germans on their way South. This means a total guard of 360 This means a total guard of 360

The Germans spent what they believed would be their last night at League Island in singing and hoisemaking, in which a bass drum played a prominent part. Early today two heavy splashes in the water at the stern of the vessels put the marine sentries on the qui vive. Peering through the darkness they saw two forms as of men swimming, in the water. The current brought the "swimmers" to the shore, where they were found to be dummies, dressed in sailor costume and equipped with lifebelts. The marines promptly bayoneted them. The Germans also threw two beer kegs over-

Many scenes of activity were witnessed about the two interned ships early today. Many of these were evident signs of forthcoming departure. Boxes and casks were unloaded from the sides of the vessels. The German sailors worked even merrily and, indepens from all reports, are resigned to the judging from all reports, are resigned to the

Federal officials are investigating the dash for liberty made by the German sall-ors last Monday night. Search for the two still at large continues

Two Germans, thought to be refugees, have been arrested by the police. Whether or not they are members of the raider crews has not been determined. Conflicting reports on the escape have

spread.

It was said once that the two missing sailors probably drowned. This report was followed by another to the effect that the dash for liberty made by jumping into the back channel was only a ruse to attract attention, and that during the resulting confusion a lieutenant and mate walked calmly out of the navy yard and were whized every in a waiting automobile.

out of the navy yard and were whizzed away in a waiting automobile.

The officials at the navy yard redoubled their efforts to prevent another eleventh-hour break for freedom last night. During the day electricians had busied themselves with stringing wires and making connection for seven arc-lights that made the bit of moorland skirting the river as bright as day. Patrol boats hovered about the giant, raiders, and all night long the searchlight of the scout cruiser Saiem played upon the river, the meadows and the two vessels looming at her bow.

Oil Ship Grounds Near Tampleo GALVESTON, Tex., March 21.—The Gu Refrigerator Company's steamship Win fred is ashore near Tampleo and is reported in a dangerous position. Tugs are tryle to float her.

THE WEATHER

For Philadelphia and vicini rain; Thursday partly cloudy: