

VOL. 111.-NO. 137

# **WILSON PLANS I-BOAT SPEECH AT THE CAPITOL**

Will Speak in Congress Next Week, Asking Full Powers

PRECAUTIONARY MOVE

President Hopes to Forestall Misunderstanding Abroad. Await Vienna Reply

LONDON, Feb. 21. "The submarine menace is grave and growing. It is not yot solved, but I m confident measures now being devised will gradually mitigate its serisness," declared Sir Edward Carson, First Lord of the Admiralty, today. The Cabinet Minister made this statement in connection with the presentation of the naval estimates to the House of Commons. One of the provisions of the bill was for an increase of Britain's ailors to 400,000.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 21.-President Wilon has definitely decided to go before Congress next week and ask for power to employ whatever agencies necessary in any emergency that might arise after the adrnment of that body. This was learned in high official circles today, although no formal announcement was made.

The President believes that in adopting this course he will do everything possible to avoid a widening of the breach between this country and Germany. It is his conviction that such a move would not appear as hostile in the eyes of Berlin as the calling together of Congress in special session once it had adjourned. That it is imperative that the President be clothed with ample power to act quickly when the expected emergency arises is recognized in all quarters; but it is generally felt that the course he has decided upon offers the smallest element of danger.

### FOR WAR TRAINING

It was also learned that there is a strong ssibility of President Wilson openly adrocating the immediate passage of universal itary training legislation. Secretary of War Baker has an appointment to see the President later, and officials look for action within a short time.

Meantime the Austrian altuation, admit. serious, remains unchanged. The State Department had no information on the impression created at Vienna by Ambasador Penfield's aide memoire of yesterday, but there was still high hope that Austria would not abandon assurances given months ago that cruiser warfare rules would be obeyed.

No change of policy regarding armed hips has been announced. It could not be today dispatching one of its liners-the Monbarred zone acted with any assurances from this Government, The abandoning of the St. Louis's sailing ed to belief here that that vessel, one of he finest in the country's mail service, ight be needed later for naval purposes.



LORD MARMADUKE FURNESS He is studying the port of Philadelphia in the interest of a great English ship-owning corporation.

# **ALEX AND BAKER MEET AGAIN TODAY**

Pitcher Will Make Final Effort to Settle Salary Difference With Phils' President

CHIEF BENDER RELEASED

By ROBERT W. MAXWELL Grover Cleveland Alexander, the muchought-for circus performer and headliner in the hold-out league, will make a final effort today to settle his little salary argument with the Philadelphia Baseball Club. Some time this afternoon he will meet President Baker and Pat Moran in the former's office and much talking will result. Alex is firm in his demands for a \$15,000 salary, and Baker, likewise, is adamant. It is doubtful if anything will be done, but both sides will have another opportunity to air their views, and perhaps a foundation will be laid for peace overtures in the fu-

HURT IN AUTO ACCIDENT ture. Although Alexander is carrying around plaintive plea from Bill Pickens to join his Wife of Dr. Milton F. Stauffer Injured, circus, it is believed that he has an idea Together With Husband and Dean arned here whether the American Line in that matters will be fixed up in a few days When asked of his plans this morning la

PHILADELPHIA, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 1917



Investigation by Chancellor Day

faculty, following an investigation by Chancellor Day, It is said that a strike

of the players and adveces comment on

the part of prominent alumni were respon

sible for the action. Hottenback higs signed

a contract for 1917 and probably will be

CAPT. THOMAS F. LONGAKER.

CIVIL WAR VETERAN, DEAD

Attache of Electrical Bureau and for

Many Years a Clerk in the

Custom House

Captain Thomas F. Longaker, Civil War

offeran and clerk in the Electrical Bureau,

died today at his home. 720 North Fortieth

street, after an illness of three weeks. He

Captain Longaker, who served through-

ut the Civil Way, was wounded at the

battle of Fredericksburg and made an en-

table record as a soldier. He was a com-

pany commander in the Seventy-second

Captain Longaber was born in Mont-

omery County. He was a member of G.

A. R. Post No. 21, and took an active in-

terest in army matters. Illness prevented

him from marching in the parades of wel-

come for the Philadelphia National Cuard

regiments returning from the Mexican bor-

der. He had been employed in the fire op-

erating room of the Electrical Bureau for

a year, previous to that having been for

fifteen years a Custom House clerk. He is

survived by two brothers and a daughter.

Miss Mae Longaker. Captain Longaker

DEAD SUPERIOR OFFICER

Appointed Commander of Southern De-

partment of United States Army,

Vice Funston

WASHINGTON, Feb. 21 -- Brigadier Gen-eral John J. Pershing, who commanded the

American punitive expedition in Mexico, to-

day was appointed to succeed the late Gen-

eral Funston as commander of the Southern

With Funston's death two days ago,

Brigadier General Pershing automatically

assumed command of the department. To

day the appointment by Secretary of War

Baker makes him the Southern Depart-

Pershing's promotion was decided upor

at yesterday's meeting of the Cabinet, and

announced at the War Department this

TEMPLE UNIVERSITY PROFS

Laura H. Carnell

ment's permanent commander.

afternoon

Department of the United States Army.

PERSHING SUCCEEDS HIS

was a widower

Pennsylvania Voluntser Regiment.

was sevenly-nine years old.

paid in full.

Ask City to Appropriate Million and Sell Foodstuffs at Cost

MAYOR TO MEET RIOTERS



MRS. JULIAN HEATH President of the National Housewives' League, who has called on President Wilson to relieve the food situation in New York.

Vegetables Have Soared

# to Unprecedented Mark

NEW YORK, Feb. 21. A<sup>LMOST</sup> unbelievable increases in prices of vegetables were announced today by Commissioner of Weights and Measures Hartigan following an exhaustive search and study of market conditions. Vege-tables have formed the East Side's chief diet for months, meat having long since outdistanced the slender purses of the congested tenementa.

	Price.	A spar
Onions (100 lbs.)	\$14.00	\$2.50
Cabbage (ton)	160.00	11.00
Furnips (barrel)	3.30	1.50
Carrots (barrel)	4.00	2,00
Spinach (barrel)	5.00	1.75
Parsnips (barrel)	4.00	1.50

CHICAGO, Feb. 21.

COPUMORY, 1917, BY THE PUBLIC LEDGER COMPANY

QUICK NEWS

# BONDHOLDERS BUY IN MISSOURI PACIFIC FOR \$16,151,021

ST. LOUIS, Feb. 21 .- The Missouri Pacific Railway was sold this afternoon for \$16,151,000. The property was bought by Robert F. Neilson and Duncan A. Holmes, both of New York, representing the reorganization committee of bondholders of the road. They were the only bidders bidding just above the lowest figure set by the United States District Court.

# SOUTHERN RAILWAY SEEKS \$25,000,000 NOTES

NEW YORK, Feb. 21 .- Southern Railway Company has sold is J. P. Morgan & Co., First National Bank and National City Bank \$25,000,000 two-yar five per cent notes to be dated March 1. There notes will be secured by the deposit of development and general motigagebonds with the usual margin. A syndicate will promptly be formed in connection with the sale of notes.

# 'NO HOPE FOR COMPULSORY TRAINING BILL

WASHINGTON, Feb. 21.-Universal military service legislation will fall of passage at the present session of Congress, Senator Chamberlain, father of the movement, admitted today. A great drive will be started, he said, early in the next session to put the measure through.

### INTERNED GERMAN SHIPS AT HONOLULU RUINED

WASHINGTON, Feb. 21 .- Every one of the eight German vessels warbound at Honolulu was ruined when this country broke diplomatic relations with Germany, the Department of Commerce was officially informed today, ...

### LACKAWANNA LIFTS WESTBOUND EMBARGO

NEW YORK, Feb. 21.-The Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad has lifted its embargo on all westbound dess carloads) freight shipments from New York and all other points on its lines destined to points west of Buffalo. Also, it has lifted embargoes on all westbound (less carloads) freight from connecting lines east of Buffalo for points west thereof.

# 500 DIE, 1500 HURT IN RUMANIAN TRAIN WRECK

BERLIN, Feb. 21 .- Five hundred persons, mostly Rumanian refugees, were others were induced in a train wreck near Chirurcha, in



'Crowded Italian Steamship" Torpedoed in Mediterranean, Berlin Says

LINER OCEANA IS SUNK

Two Armed Craft With Supplies for Salonica Among Those Submarined

PARIS, Feb. 21. The sinking of five ships was officially announced here today. They were the Minas, Skogland, Giuseppe, Guido and Rosalie. (The foregoing merchant ships were apparently sunk by German submarines in the barred zone waters. Heretofore Paris has kept silent on

LONDON, Feb. 21. The British sailing ship Centurian, 1828 tons, bound from Pensacola, Fla., for London, has been sunk in the barred zone, Lloyd's announced today. Her crew was saved. The Centurian sailed from Pensacola on December 31.

lost ships.)

BERLIN, Feb. 11.

Sinking in the Mediterranean of a crowded Italian transport steamship," two armed steamships of 2000 and 4500 tons: the Italian liner Oceana, 4200 tons; the French steamship Moventaux, 3200 tons, and the French sailing ship Aphrodite, 600 tons, was announced in an official press bureau statement today.

The statement follows:

In the barred zone waters of the Mediterranean in the last few days a large number of valuable hostlie ships have been sunk. Among them were a crowded Italian transport and two armed steamships of respectively 3000

armed steamships of respectively 3000 and 4500 tons, with important cargoes consigned to Salonica. In addition the following were sunk: An Italian occan-going steamship of 4200 tons; the French steamship Mo-ventaux, of 3200 tons, and the French sailing ship Aphrodite, bound for Italy with 600 tons of iron.

German papers state that the success of he submarines is undoubtedly much larger, as a majority of the underwater boats have hot yet reported.

Lloyd's does not list an Italian steamship named Oceana, but there is a steamship Oceania, of 4217 tons, owned by L. Pitalugia, of Genoa, which may be the one pecified in the Berlin statement.

Neither of the other ships is listed, nor is here any name in Lloyd's register which might be mistaken for them.

PARIS, Feb. 21 .- The Matin says that hipping returns for the week ending Feb-

#### U-BOAT ISSUE

On the heels of the sinking of the Dalwattle there was a general tightening tenin all along the line, as the real danger rain shifted from collateral issues, such as the Yarrowdale prisoners, etc., back to the mental issue between Germany and the United States-the U-boat decree.

# SCRAP OF PAPER" ISSUE NOW BEFORE AUSTRIA

BERNE, Feb. 21 .- The American reques hat Austro-Hungary set forth her exac attitude on the submarine war and annce her adherence or abandonment of be principles laid down in the Ancona case now under consideration by Emperor Karl and the Foreign Office, says a dispatch from Vienna today.

"It is accepted as a foregone conclusion in domatic circles that Austria-Hungary can do nothing more or less than support the declaration of ruthless submarine warfare issued by Germany on January 31. If this is done, it was pointed out, Austria-Hungary will be put in the position of set-Ung aside the guarantee previously given the United States that no ships would be k without warning and that all passenfors would be given an opportunity to

Should Austria-Hungary back up the man submarine war, which is apparantly inevitable, it would imperil the rela-tions between that country and the United ates to a grave degree, according to ion expressed in diplomatic circles ustria-Hungary would be put in the posiof supporting the acts of a Governat whose diplomatic relations with erica have already been severed by the nation

If Austria-Hungary shows her determia accord with Germany or

> Continued on Page Seven. Column Three THE WEATHER FORECAST

Philadelphia and vicinity-Partly tonight, with lowest temperature ul thirty-two degrees; Thursday unsetand warmer, with probably some rain; moderate variable winds, beo casterly.

LENGTH OF DAY ELAWARE RIVER TIDE CHANGES CHESTNUT STREET

"If I sign with the Phillies I shall stay in this city until the team leaves for the South. If not, I suppose I shall have to take a trip to Chicago and see what this circus contract amounts to."

Other holdouts, however, are rapidly The motorcar was whileled completely falling into line and a flock of contracts around and hurled upon the sidewalk, tosshas arrived in the Phils' office. Papers ing the automobile party violently against bearing the signatures of Joe Oeschger, the sides of the car. Doctor Carnell and Mrs. Stauffer were the most severely in-Eddle Burns, Dode Paskert and Eppa Rixey have been carefully filed away, and Whether or not any bones were inred. broken has not been determined. Docto Carnell is at her home, 2136 North Cama street, under the care of a physician. Mrs Rivey have been carefully here away, and Fred Luderus and Gavy Crawath have accepted the terms offered by the club. Their contracts are expected in a few days. Stock and Whitted, however, have not yet signed and nothing has been heard from stauffer also was taken to her home. 2228 Eddie Burns attached his signa

Stauffer also was taken to her home. 2238 North Park avenue, for treatment. The motorcar was taking Doctor Carnell and her friends home from the annual play of the French class of the Temple University, at the Bellevue-Stratford. The chauffeur, who was not injured in the col-lision, was turning the corner at Sixteenth arteet when the trolley car, approaching words, form the wast struck the automoire to a two-year contract this morning. Chief Albert Bender, one of the greatest apidly from the west, struck the automo

# LITTLE ITALY MOURNS. AT MRS. VITO'S FUNERAL

Four carriages were used today to carry

the flowers in the funeral procession of Mrs. Theresa Vito, levatrice of Little Italy, who was killed last week by a trolley car while hurrying to assist at the coming of the store of the statistical states.

At least 500 Italians attended the funeral

EIGHT MEN HAVE NARROW

ESCAPE IN AMMONIA BLAST

Shakes Neighborhood

The explosion was caused by heavy air

PIGS IN CARS TOO LONG; Many Attend Church Service and Fol-B. AND O. MUST PAY \$1600 low Body of Levatrice to Cemetery

he stork at a neighbor's

# Verdict by Agreement Against Road in Sixteen Cases; Acquittal

in Six Others

Penalties of \$1600 were imposed upor the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Comp today by Judge Dickinson in the Un At least 500 Italians attended the funeral services for Signora Vito, which were con-ducted by Father Isoleri, at the Catholic church of St. Mary Magdalen de Fazzi, Montrose street below Eighth. There the line of 100 automobiles and carriages jour-District Court for violations of the Federal law against the detention in rall-road cars of hogs and cattle for more than twenty-eight consecutive hours withou

proper rest, feeding and watering. The Government brought more than twenty-five complaints and instituted as many civil actions to recover the maximum neyed for mass from the Vito home, at 726 Carpenter street, after which the procession went to Holy Cross Cemetery. Mrs. Vito was killed at the junction penalty of \$500 in each case. Seventh and Carpenter streets and Pass-yunk avenue by a northbound Seventh street car. She became confused in her haste, witnesses said.

Through an agreement between Assistant District Attorney Robert J. Sterrett and District Archief Index, verdicts in favor counsel for the railroad, verdicts in favor of the Government wers taken today in sixteen cases, while in six others the ver-dicts were given for the railroad. The remaining cases will be disposed of later. In each of the sixteen cases Judge Dick-mentered inderment for \$100 in favor in each of the indgment for \$100 in favor mean ordered judgment, or an aggregate

Workmen Engaged in Repairing Tanks at Dairy Flee When Explosion

# SUES RAILROAD FOR DAMAGES

Firm Seeks \$1602.60 for Loss of Nitrie Acid in Freight Yard

Eight men employed in the les plant of the Harbison Dairies, at Abigali and Amber streets, were nearly suffocated by ammonia fumes this afternoon, when one of the tanks which was being repaired exploded. The men fied in all directions and succeeded in getting to the street. The explosion was heard for blocks and for a while a mild panic prevailed. The explosion was caused by heavy th The destruction by fire of 115 carboys of nitric acid while lying in the yard of the Lehigh Valley Railroad at Perth Am-boy. N. J., on September 6 last, resulted in a suit being filed against the railroad today by Harrison Bros & Co., Inc., the owner, to recover \$1602.60, the value of the chemical. pressure which came into contact with one of the condensers attached to one of the

of the condensate ammonia tanks. Stablemen who heard the explosion and who were almost thrown from their feet remained at their posts until they succeeded in getting 110 horses quartered in a stable of the dairy out to the street. the chemical. It is alleged that the fire was due to the rough handling of the carboys, which caused acid to leak out and oxidize and burst into fiame. It is further alleged that the railroad was negligent in not in-forming the plainting that their migness

Declaring that the United States is Dr. Laura H. Carnell, dean of the Tem confronted with a "national emerde University, and Prof. Millon F. Stauffer. head of the business school, and his wife gency," President J. P. Griffin, of the were badly shaken up early today when a Chicago Board of Trade, today wired trolley car struck their automBbile at Sixpresidents of all castern railways, sugsenth street and Montgomery avenue. gesting an immediate embargo on all commodities excepting foodstuffs, coal and other things necessary to sustain

human and animal life. Griffin also addressed an urgent message to Chairman B. H. Meyer, of the Interstate Commerce Commission, asking for relief.

NEW YORK, Feb. 21.-Threatening repetition of the Paris bread riots of 1791. several hundred women began gathering about City Hall at noon today for the secand food demonstration in two days.

Not en masse, but in little groups of four and five they came straggling into the plaza and took their stand before the clity Hall steps.

There was little of the loud shrielding and moaning which marked yesterday's demonstration, but there was more of the low murmurings of threats of violence spoken for the most part in foreign tongues Mayor Mitchel sent out word that he would meet a delegation of three of the women, and Mrs. Ida Harris, president of the East Side Mothers' Vigilance Society, was chosen as chairman of the representatives.

Mrs. Harris said she would present at ultimatum to the Mayor, demanding that he at once take steps for an appropriation of a million dollars for the purchase of food to be sold at cost to the housewives. On Saturday, Mrs. Harris said, 750,000 women would assemble at the City Hall so that city officials may hear their wails of protest against food costs.

City Hall doors have been locked during the day and all precautions taken.

Mayor Mitchel said he would not comment on the food situation until after he had conferred with a delegation of house-

cause he had been criticized for being at preparedness luncheon at the Astor Hotel yesterday, while the food riots were going or

"The people of this town are very much more likely to be crying for bread if we do not have national preparedness," said the Mayor.

dent Wilson today, Mrs. Julian Heath, president of the National Housewives League, called upon the President to use his "great influence to afleviate the situation." It is the hope of the housewives that the President will use his influence to get an priation from Congress for a Federal ration of food costs.

northern Rumania, says the Overseas News Agency today. The information is attributed to a dispatch in the flussian newspaper Russkoye Slovo. The train sumped the track and fire broke out in the telescoped cars, exploding a great quantity of ammunition on board

# HOGS SELL AT HIGHEST PRICE IN CHICAGO

CHICAGO, Feb. 21.- The price for hogs today smashed all previous high quotations by nearly a quarter of a dollar when the market opened at \$12.95 per 109 pounds. Pigs sold at \$11 per hundredweight. The latter price is the highest since the Civil War.

# AMERICANS FROM GERMANY REACH DENMARK

WASHINGTON, Feb. 21 .- The State Department today was notified that the following Americans have reached Copenhagen from Germany: Mr. and Mrs. Conger and child, Carl Latetcke, John McCall or Glers, Confidential Clerk Charles H. Achenbach, Fred Achenbach, special commissioner, Treasury Department, and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Elchenberg.

### \$800,000 ASKED FOR MOTHERS' PENSIONS

The Legislature has asked an appropriation of \$500,000 to carry out the procisions of the mothers' pension act in Pennsylvania. Governor Brumbaugh has declared in favor of the appropriation. The bill was introduced by Representative Vickerman, of Allegheny County,

# PENN TO CONFER DEGREE ON BELGIAN RELIEF LEADER

Herbert C. Hoover, chairman of the Commission for Relief in Belgium, will be honored by the University of Pennsylvania at the annual University Day exercises tomorrow with the degree of doctor of laws, according to announcement just made by Provest Smith. Mr. Hoover is a graduate of Leland Stanford University, California

## BRITAIN SEIZES ALL STOCKS OF LEATHER

WASHINGTON, Feb. 21.-Consul General Skinner has advised the State Department by cable from London that the British War Office is taking over possession of leather stocks in England. "War Office," said Mr. Skinner's message, "takes possession of all leather, finished or unfinished, and intends to take possession of all such as can be produced prior to March 31. Order applies to vegetable tanned bands, butts, backs, half backs and sides." Mr. Skinner's dispatch added that Great Britain also has requisitioned all unsold stocks of raw jute in the United Kingdom and will take possession of all unsold stocks arriving after February 17.

## GUNS MOUNTED TO PROTECT CHESAPEAKE BAY

NORFOLK, Va., Feb. 21 .- Two five-inch guns have ben taken to Cape Henry to be used in connection with the emergency fortifications to be built to protect the entrance to Chesapeake Bay. Other guns are expected to follow in a short time. Two five-inch guns were also received at Old Point and will be sent to Fisherman's Island, just inside the capes. Material is being rushed to this point for the erection of foundations for the big guns. Two companies of artillerymen will be stationed at Fishermen's Island.

# "BONE DRY" GEORGIA IF REED BILL PASSES

ATLANTA, Ga., Feb. 21.-Governor Harris told a delegation of Prohibitionists he would call an extra session of the Legislature to pass a "bone dry" bill should the Reed amendment to the postal bill, now before Congress, become a law. The Reed amendment would make it a crime to ship liquor into States which prohibit its manufacture or sale. Georgia laws now permit receipt of two quarts of liquor or fortyeight pints of beer or one gallon of wine every thirty days.

# MICHIGAN REPUBLICANS BACK WILSON'S STAND

DETROIT, Feb. 21.-Michigan Republicans in State convention here pledged masives to stand behind President Wilson and Congress loyally every national mandate to establish the right and to "accept pe a of the people a

ruary 17 showed a daily average of arrivals at French ports of 198. The Matin adds: This is fresh proof that unrestricted subvarine warfare has in no way restricted traffic at our ports."

NEW YORK, Feb. 21 .- The Italian steamship Oceania, 4209 tons, one of the ships apparently sunk by a submarine in the Mediterranean, sailed from this port for Gibraltar on January 27. Berlin reported also the destruction of the Frenchship Moventaux. This may have been the Mont Ventoux, 3200 tons, which was last reported as having sailed from Cardiff for an unnamed port.

TEACHER KEPT MARRIAGE SECRET FOR TWO YEARS

News of Miss Ethel Lee Prettyman's Wedding Great Surprise to Friends and Pupils

WILMINGTON. Del., Feb. 21.—Scores of friends, and hundreds of former pupils of Miss Ethel Lee Frettyman, now known as Mrs. Arthur Cleveland Huston, were surprised today when they learned for the irst time of her marriage two years ago oday

The news of the wedgeng was made pub-s today by the bride's mother, Mrs. M. Prettyman, 2002 Market street. For ur years Miss Prettyman taught school at the Newport, Del., school. Two years ago today she sent word she would not be present. No one suspected the reason, Within a few days she was back at her lesk

Meanwhile. Miss Prettyman had gone to Camden, N. J., where she and Mr. Hus-ton were married by the Rev. John Hand-ley, a Methodist minister. Following the wedding there was a brief honeymoon. Then the couple returned to Delaware. At that time Miss Prottyman lived at Newark, with her mother and brother, the Rev. E. C. Prettyman, State superin-tendent of the Anti-Saloon League. Mr. Huston lived at Seaford, Del. By diplomatic moves, the couple had the bride's parents move to this city, where Mr. Huston had obtained work. For several months the couple lived with the bride's mother before she knew of her daughter's marriage. Mr. Huston "boarded" at their home. Then it was wedding there was a brief honeymoon.

daughter's marriage. Mr. Huston "boarded" at their home. Then it was agreed that the affair would remain a secret, as the young bride wished to tinue ber school work.

# WOULD-BE WAR NURSE **RENDERED ILL BY SERUM**

New York Society Girl, Preparing to Aid Country, Took Anti-Typhoid Dose

NEW YORK, Feb. 21-As the result of oculation with typhoid germs in p aration for Red Cross duty in the eve

war, Miss Elsie De Wolf, New York s girl, is ill. Her condition is not considered a sithough she is very wakk and will b fined to her bed for several days

wives this afternoon. He did state, however, that he was in favor of municipal retail markets as a temporary relief. The Mayor was considerably incensed be-

Eight men employed in the ice plant of

In an urgent telegram forwarded to Prest-

# twirlers of his day, was given his uncon-ditional release this morning and the fa-mous Indian now is on his way to the big league exit. Bender did not show up very well last year and with the large number well last year and with the large nonline of new, twilters on the staff. Fat Moran decided that he could not use him this season. Bender has not announced his plans, but probably will seek a managerial berth in the minors.

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today States

nany

of the of \$1600.