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TITANS OF AMERICAN GOLF IN FINAL CLASH AT MERION



Gardner, who appears at the left, is watching his opponent, who is studying the position of the balls. The picture was taken during this morning's play in the final round which decides the amateur championship.

RUSSIANS FIGHT EVANS LEADS **DOBRUDJA LINE**

100-Mile Front in Rumania

BERLIN, Sept. 9 .- Russians have been driven back east of Halicz by heavy counter-attacks after penetrating German trenches, it was officially anced today. The Turks drove the Crar's troops, taking 1000 prisoners. forthwest of Mount Kapul, in the Carpathians, Austro-German lines yielded nder Russian pressure.

LONDON, Sept. 9 .- Germany is presaring to evacuate France and Belgium, ording to the following dispatch transmitted by the Rome wireless press

Berlin newspapers are discussing the probability of shortening the German situation. It is believed this is intended to prepare the German public for the evacuation of France and Belgium."

BUCHAREST, Sept. 9. The Rumanian General Staff has shifted large forces to the southeastern frontier to check the German-Bulgarian invasion. It was semiofficially announced today that oriant forces" are now co-operating with the Russians in the Dobrudja. A further retirement may be necessary, both because the Dobrudja territory is difficult to defend and because the enemy has massed great forces on that front. But military orities declared their confidence today that the enemy will be unable to throw any large force across the Danube for an ad: ce on Bucharest.

The Rumanians were forced to surrender Tutrakan after four days of heroic relistance. They were outnumbered four to one, said dispatches from Oltenitza, across the river from Tutrakan.

The bombardment by German guns was terrific that the roar of the battle could be heard distinctly in the Rumanian capital, less than 35 miles away.

The people of Bucharest received the news of the fall of Tutrakan calmiy. The nan-Bulgar victory was regarded as insignificant in comparison with the Ru-manian successes on the frontier.

The fighting in the Dobrudja territory is now taking on the nature of a general enment along a front of nearly 100 miles enemy is pushing eastward from Trutakan attempting to outflank the Rumanns and Russians in the southeastern corof Dobrudja and force their retirement ind the Danube.

In Transylvania the Rumanians have resed their advance in the north, after a te days' fight, in which Austrian resistwas finally beaten down. The Ruian advance guards have now pushed 10 miles into Transylvanian territory.

LONDON, Sept. 9 .- Russian forces fightag with the Rumanians have forced a age of the Danube and have invaded Serbia on the northeastern corner, according to a dispatch to the Dally Mail from Athens today. The Russians are reported to be advancing towards the Orient Rail-

Continued on Page Two. Column The

THE WEATHER

FORECAST

For Philadelphia and vicinity—Fair and moderately cool tonight and Sun-ey: moderate winds, mostly northwest.

LAWARE RIVER TIDE CHANGES

TO HALT FOE ON GARDNER 3 UP AT 18 HOLES

Fierce Battle Raging Along Open Champion Puts Brilliantly and Gets Jump on Amateur King

BUCHAREST AT STAKE 10,000 WITNESS MATCH

Card for Morning Round

By SANDY McNIBLICK

MERION CRICKET CLUB, Pa., Sept. 9.

-His kingly crown joggled right down over his ear today, when Bob Gardner, defending amateur titleholder, in the last ditch, was three down at the end of eighteen holes to Chick Evans, open champion, in the final round here for the United States amateur golf champlonship. Gardner, the great, giant golf-ball walloper, spread his mighty shoulders and fought with all his youthful courage, but he could not down the diminutive enemy from his own home. Conquering Chick Evans never showed such at, which shows the gravity of their superb match play in his veteran service on his links. His notorious, miserable put-

ting department was polished and shone more and more as the enormous throng frantically roared and cheered when he canketed his putt. Fully 10,000 persons flooded the green lawns of the Haverford links for the morning round. Never in Philadelphia golf history has such a match been staged in the Quaker City, and seldom in American golf annals has such a solid human field formed avenues for the shot or packed and banked

the greens there was a snapping of lenses almost like typewriters.

It was on the putting green that the breaks of the morning began to come too fast for Gardner, head-hunting Hinsdale

itself around the greens to see the putters

in action. Everywhere were movie cameras

and camera men. When the players took

Both champions showed their right to their titles by the master shot work they

showed through the green.
One of the best holes of the morning round was the eleventh, when both drove

Continued on Page Eleven, Column Four

Analysis	of Shots for Morning Round		
Shois. Drive Brassle Brassle Long tren Mashle Chip shots Trnp shots Putts Penattr Totals		Evans. 10 8 8 8 9 7 83 1	Gardner. 18 18 11 8 11 8 3 36 1

SHAWKEY ON MOUND IN FIRST ATHLETICS GAME

Mack Sends Jing Johnson Against Former Local Pitcher. No Scoring Erly

A CONTRACTOR	No.		
MARRO, CL.	WH	ATHLE:	TC8
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Pipp, 1b. Baker, 3b.	No.	A. 16.	441
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KENSINGTON WILL LEAD WITH NEWLY FOUNDED SCHOOLS

ing, Sees Great Future for Section

Features of Exercises at Kensington High School

CORNERSTONE laying of Girls' High School is cause for big holiday in northeast section of city. More than 20,000 marched in big demonstrative pageant to celebrate actual work on building.

Marks culmination of ten years'

work on part of citizens of Kensing-Prominent city, State and national officials make addresses.

Predictions that Philadelphia will tak wide leadership among cities in the education of children was made today by prominent speakers who addressed more than 19,600 persons at the cornerstone laying at the new Kensington High School for Giris, Cumberland and Amber streets. The new building when completed will cos \$437,000. Before the cornerstone was laid 20,000 persons marched through the heart of Kensington.

The laying of the cornerstone began at 3 o'clock. A grand stand was erected on the site of the new building. On it sat invited guests and speakers.

"The opening of a high school in Kensington," said Dr. John P. Garber, superinten dent of public schools, "opens up a higher opportunity than the elementary schools have afforded to the children who live in that section. The new school will have a large auditorium for community purposes. In this auditorium pupils will have a chance to get better acquainted with each other. By meeting there they will also probably have the opportunity of visiting the homes of pupil friends. Philadelphia is taking an interest in educating her future citizens. More high schools will be erected and before long I hope that this city will take a wide eadership in educational work."

Edward J. Cattell, city statistician, who returned to this city from Newark, N. J., where last evening he delivered three speeches, was cheered when he was intro-

"I hope," said Mr. Cattell, "that the policy of developing educational campaigns will be continued. Again this city has proved that she takes an interest in helping to educate the children of its taxpayers. Before long Philadelphia will become a leader in educational work."

Simon Gratz, chairman of the girls' high school committee of the Board of Education, who was scheduled to be the presiding officer, didn't attend the exercises because of ill health. His place was taken by Thomas Shallcross, chairman of the committee on property of the Board of Educa-

Addresses were made by Mayor Smith, Congressmen J. Hampton Moore, William S. Vare and Peter E. Cestello, Henry R. Edmunds, president of the Board of Education: Edward J. Cattell, city statistician; John P. Garber, superintendent of public schools, and others.

NATIONAL COLORS DISPLAYED A notable feature in connection with the temonstration is the display of the national colors on the houses and in the stores throughout the Northeast. The decorations are not confined, however, to the route of the parade, the residents of Greater Kensington, including the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Thirty-first, Thirtythird and Forty-fifth Wards, are flying Old Glory to the breezes.

The selection of William Rowen to lay he corneratone has struck a popular cho among the people of the Northeast, owing to wen's afforts that the Board of Educa-

DEMAREE HURLS IN FAST MATCH WITH NEW YORK

Garber, at Cornerstone Lay- Polly Perritt Is Pitted Against Phillies; Opposed to Lucky Al

SURPASS ALL, HE SAYS BOTH START OFF WELL

POLO GROUNDS, N. Y., Sept. 9 .- Al Demarce and Pol Perritt were the opposing pitchers in the first game of today's doubleheader between the Phillies and Giants. FIRST INNING

Fletcher's throw retired Paskert. Niehoff Fletcher's throw retired Paskert. Niehoff lined a single to left. Stock struck out. Niehoff died stealing, McCarty to Heraog. No runs, one hit, no errors.

Burns smashed a double to left center. Herzog sacrificed, Demaree to Luderus. Robertson grounded to Bancroft and Burns was run down between third und the home plate. Bancroft to Burns to Stock, Robertson taking second. Bancroft's throw retired Zimmerman. No runs, one hit, no errors.

ORGANIZED LABOR SPEEDS TO AID NEW YORK CAR STRIKERS

Longshoremen's Agent Forbids Men to Handle Barges Carrying Coal for Power

Plants

FUEL FAMINE THREATENS

NEW YORK, Sept. 9 .- Striking traction mployes who appeared to have been losers in their struggle with the Interborough Rapid Transit Company, which controls the subway and elevated lines, received help from a new source today. President John F. Riley, of the District Council of the International Longshoremen's Association, announced that he had ordered members of the Tidewater Boatmen's Union not to handle coal barges foaded with fuel for the power plants of the Interborough Company.
This attempt to cut off the fuel supply necessary for the maintenance of the lines which have been operating on a normal scale despite the strike presented a serious

The company claims to have enough coa for several days, but obedience to the order for a sympathetic strike by the longshore-men would paralyze the subway and elevated when the present available fuel re

The Central Federated Union, representing approximately 750,000 men and women of all trades, today appointed a committee with power to call a general sym-pathetic strike if such action is necessary to aid the striking employes of the traction companies. The action of the Federated Union was taken after an all-night session at the Labor Temple. The traction com-panies were bitterly assailed for their open threat to destroy the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Rallway Em

James L. Quackenbush, counsel for the Interiorsugh Company, who told the Fublic Service Commission arbitration was "obsolete," served notice today that court action would be taken to restrain labor leaders from interfering with men operating subway, "It" and surface cars.

Several reports of violence were made today to police headquarters and eighteen arrests were made. Bricks and stones were thrown at elevated trains in several cases. A report reached the police that an attempt would be made to burn the barn at Lenox avenue and One Hundred and Forty-offth street and policement. fifth street and policemen were cent to pa trol the district during the carly morning

noura

On complaint of General Manager Hedley that, strikers attempting to accept his offer of amnesty and resum to work were being threatened and intimidated by strikers, police reserves were sent to the barn at Forty-fifth street and Seventh avenue.

GIFT DOG TO PRESIDENT

AND WIFE DEVELOPS RABIES Collie Petted by Wilsons Goes Suddenly

Mad

QUICK NEWS

NEW YORK, 1st G. 2000010

ATHLETICS 1000000 Shawkey and Alexander: Johnson and Picinich.

PHILLIES, 1st G., 0000001 NEW YORK 0001100

Demarce, Burns; Perritt, McCarthy. Klem and Emslie.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

BOSTON, 1st g 0 0 1 0 0 WASHINGTON ... 1 1 0 0 0 Ruth and Thomas; Johnson and Henry. NATIONAL LEAGUE CHICAGO, 1st g 3 0 0 0 2 0 0

PITTSBURGH O O O O O O

AMERICAN ABOARD MINED SHIP BUT UNHURT

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9 .- Consul Hathaway, at Hull, Eng., today reported to the State Department that one American, Joseph Morin, was a member of the crew of the British ship Rievaulx Abbey, Rotterdam to Hull, "probably mined" and sunk near Hull on September 3. Morin was unburt.

NEW YORK, Cept. U.-Democratic National Chairman Vance McCormick left here for Stroudsburg, Pa., today to attend a gathering of Pennsylvania Democratic leaders and talk over conditions in that State. McCormick will return Monday night after visiting President Wilson at Shadow Lawn.

MINE SUPERINTENDENT ROBBED AND MURDERED

MARTIN'S FERRY, O., Sept. 9 .- Lee Rankin, superintendent of the Florence mine of the Youghiogheny Coal Company was held up by two automobile bandits today, robbed of \$12,000 and shot and The same of manifestine and a second

J. P. LAFFERTY, EDITOR AND LAWYER, DEAD

James P. Lafferty, managing editor of the Catholic Standard Times, member of the bar and for many years a factor in independent politics, died suddenly today at Wildwood. News of his death received this afternoon at his home, 5703 Chester avenue.

FIFTY-THREE PARALYSIS CASES IN NEW JERSEY

TRENTON, Sept. 9 .- Fifty-three additional cases of infantile paralysis were reported to the State Department of Health today, making the total of the State 3083.

GERMAN ASTRONOMER KILLED IN ACTION

BERLIN, Sept. 9 .- Dr. Walter Zurhellen, former assistant director of the Astronomical Observatory at Santiago. Chili, has been killed in action, it was announced today.

DANISH FIRM PLANS PACIFIC COAST FLEET

SEATTLE, Wash., Sept. 9 .- The Seattle Times says that a \$22,000,000 fleet is to be built in Pacific port for A. U. Anderson & Co., of Copenhagen. It will be placed under the American flag and operated in the lumber and general cargo trade from the Northwest. Seattle and Portland will be headquarters for the fleet. Tourteen vessels alrady have been contracted for in Pacific coast yards.

WOMAN, FORMERLY RICH, NOW IN PRISON

NEW YORK, Eept, 9,-Mrs. Adelaide Hong; once the possessor of a fortune of \$600,000, which she lost through unfortunate investments, is a prisoner in the Jefferson Market Prison because she was not able early today to furnish a bond of \$500 to insure her appearance to answer the charge of passing worthless checks. A for \$10, given to a restaurant manager, led to ber write Normandia, Broadway and Thirty ninth street.

"DOPE" EVIL HITS AT BEST **BRAINS IN CITY**

Business Men, Artists, Authors and Others Among Victims

"CURES" PRODUCE HABIT

Peddlers of Narcotic Drugs Seek to Drag Down Those Who Break From Shackles

ARTICLE V

The proceding articles on the menacing enread of the narcotic drug evil have dealt with its general effects, the crippling of the Harrison act by court decisions, the smugpling of "dope" in great quantities into the city by a criminal syndicate, the degradation of young men and women by Tenderion dwellers co-operating with this syndicate and the aid given to drug victims by unsorupulous physicians. The inquiry by the Evening Ledger was undertaken at the reguest of Dr. Horatio C. Wood, Jr., and with the netwe co-operation of United States District Attarney Kane's office.

By HENRY JAMES BUXTON In his address to the American Pharm ceutical Association this week, Dr. Horatio C. Wood, Jr., in describing the menacing spread of the narcotic drug evil in this city, emphasized the fact that not only the flotsam and jetsam of humanity were victims of morphine, cocaine and heroin. but also many of those well equipped by training, education and wealth for lives of the highest service to the community.

A mass of evidence showing how far the nsidious evil of habit-forming drugs has played havoc with unlucky members of this class has been obtained in this inquiry, undertaken for the purpose of demonstrating the necessity for prompt remedial legislation to counteract the effect of the crippling of the Harrison drug act by court decisions. There follow the accounts of several significant cases.

THE CASE OF JAMES WALLACE

There was no happler young business nan in Philadelphia than the head of a formerly well-known printing establishment-call him James Wallace. He had built up a prosperous business and he was favorably known among his business associates. He was a member of two or three clubs and regularly attended church. His domestic life was very happy. His wife was a beautiful woman and the pair had a son with very promising qualit

Wallace loved his wife and his son and he gloried in the fact that he had been able to establish a business which brought them all their hearts' desire. He was a man of exemplary habits. He became afflicted with asthma.

An acquaintance said to him one d Why don't you take Blank's Couga Syrup?" He did and found it gave him nuch relief temporarily, but it was necessary to take a dose every day. In a short him relief and he had to take two, three or four doses a day in order to keep his allment subdued.

Once when purchasing a bottle of the cough syrup he said to the druggist, "Isn't there anything else which will have the same effect on my cough that will not cost me so much?"

"Oh, yes." replied the druggist. "The effect of the cough syrup is due to the oplum in it. I can sell you some laudanum, which will have the same effect and not cost you nearly so much."

So, thereafter, Wallace bought laudanum for his asthma instead of the cough syrup. By and by he noticed that even on those days when he did not suffer from asthma he became nervous, unless he took a dose of laudanum, and unable to work. Now the young man had heard something

of the evils of the opium habit, and began to wonder if he was in danger of acquiring it, so he made up his mind to stop the use of laudanum. He adhered to his re tion for two days, but at the end of that time he had an important business matter on hand and felt forced to go back to his laudanum in order to go on with his work. "A CURE FOR A CURE."

About this time he saw an advertisement in a newspaper of a cure for the opium habit which could be taken at home. He paid \$5 a week for several weeks to have this treatment sent to him. He learned accidentally that "the cure for the cure" for the opium habit, which he had been taking, contained large quantities of alkaolds of opium. He was not only poorer for his experience with quackery, but had his habit more firmly fastened upon him.

Meanwhile his business had been steadily falling off. He became a shiftless, irresponsible creature. His word was no enger to be depended upon. Pinally his business went to pieces entirely, and he was obliged to take up his old trade as journeyman printer for a livelihood. But the over-increasing doses of oplum which he was forced to take in order to be able to work soon incapatitated him. Whereas he had once been reckneed among the most strillful mechanics in his line, he now found it impossible to keep a place for any length of time. He could not earn enough to support his family, and had t eat into the savings of earlier years.
When Wallace had exhausted these

ngs he realized the time had come either he must conquer his cravings or down into the world of useless parasits society. This time he did what he shave done long before—he consulted a sighar. This physician was one of thus the committee recently appointed by Us

the committee recently appointed.

States District Attorney Kane to in
the drug scourse in Philadelphia.

This doctor treated Wellace for
of three months. After a despersie and incredible suffering Wall