



CLEAR SERBIA, BULGARS TOLD BY BUCHAREST

Rumania Sends Ultimatum to Sofia—Opens Hostilities

ROTHENTHURM PASS LOST BY AUSTRIANS

Hostile Troops on Hungarian Soil Meet Little Resistance

GREECE NEARS CRISIS

Hindenburg and Mackensen Called to Save Dual Monarchy

BUCHAREST, Aug. 30.—Rumanian troops have marched without interruption for twelve hours in enemy territory, encountering only weak resistance, said the first official statement from the Rumanian War Office today on the invasion of Transylvania.

LONDON, Aug. 30.—Virtual admission that Russian troops are now crossing Rumania for the invasion of Hungary or Bulgaria was contained in a Reuter dispatch from Petrograd, passed by the Russian censor this afternoon. The dispatch stated that "it may be assumed that Russian troops are now crossing Rumania."

LONDON, Aug. 30.—A Rome wireless dispatch states that Russian and Rumanian troops have captured the principal passes in the Carpathian mountains leading into Hungary.

LONDON, Aug. 30.—All the members of the Greek General Staff have resigned and are being replaced by other officers, says a Central News dispatch from Athens.

BERLIN, Aug. 30.—Austro-German troops have captured Mt. Kukul, in the Carpathians, in a storm attack, the War Office announced today. On the west front all the German positions have been maintained despite Anglo-French attacks.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30.—American Ambassador Penfield in Vienna today reported to the State Department that he had been formally requested by Rumania to take over Rumanian diplomatic affairs in Vienna and act as an intermediary in diplomatic relations between those two governments.

Ambassador Penfield asked for instructions as to what he should do. He will be authorized to do so.

Rumania has opened hostilities against Bulgaria, according to a dispatch from Paris. Rumanian artillery is bombarding the Bulgarian towns of Ruscuk and Orsova, on the Danube. Simultaneously with the report containing these facts comes the news that Bucharest has dispatched an ultimatum

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ONLY 20 LOST AS SEA HURLS SHIP ON ROCKS

900 Rescued From U. S. Cruiser Memphis in Santo Domingo Harbor

EXPLOSION INJURES 77

Tidal Wave Bursts Steam Pipe. Men Returning From Shore in Launch Lost

SANTO DOMINGO, Aug. 30.—All officers and sailors on the United States armored cruiser Memphis, when it was driven ashore near the Santo Domingo lighthouse late yesterday, numbering more than 900, have been rescued, it was announced today. The cruiser itself will be a total loss.

Bodies of several members of the crew, who were returning from shore in a launch when a sudden tidal wave threw the cruiser on the rocks and upset the small boat, were washed ashore early today. It is believed 20 were drowned.

The Navy Department today, by wireless, ordered the hospital ship Solace, at the eastern end of the island of Haiti, to Santo Domingo to take care of the injured from the cruiser Memphis.

The naval transport Dixie, en route from Vera Cruz to Key West, with American Consul Rodgers and Mexican Commissioner Cabrera on board, has been intercepted by radio and ordered to the scene to pick up the uninjured crew.

The nature of the place upon which the Memphis was tossed by the terrific wave precluded all hope that it would be possible to save the vessel. It struck upon jagged rocks, which pierced the hull, the water rushing through several holes into the engine room and extinguishing the fires. The water was quiet today and it is expected that a large part of the Memphis' equipment will be saved unless a sudden storm arises.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30.—More than twenty men are dead, 10 seriously injured and 67 slightly injured of the crew of the cruiser Memphis, driven on the rocks in Santo Domingo harbor late yesterday, Admiral Pond reported to the Navy Department this forenoon.

EXPLOSION INJURES 77

The Memphis was hit by a terrific swell as she lay at anchor in the harbor, Pond reported. Effort was made to get up steam. So great was the swell—a tremendous volume of water was believed to have been shipped—that the main steam line of the Memphis broke. One man was killed and the injuries to all of the 77 men were believed to have been caused by the explosion.

Pond reiterated his statement that more than twenty men returning from shore in a motorboat were drowned.

Rear Admiral Pond later reported that Chief Gunner's Mate G. W. Rudd was killed. Lieutenant Claude A. Jones, of Charleston, W. Va., and another officer were seriously burned, but are expected to recover.

The list of others reported "very seriously injured" follows:

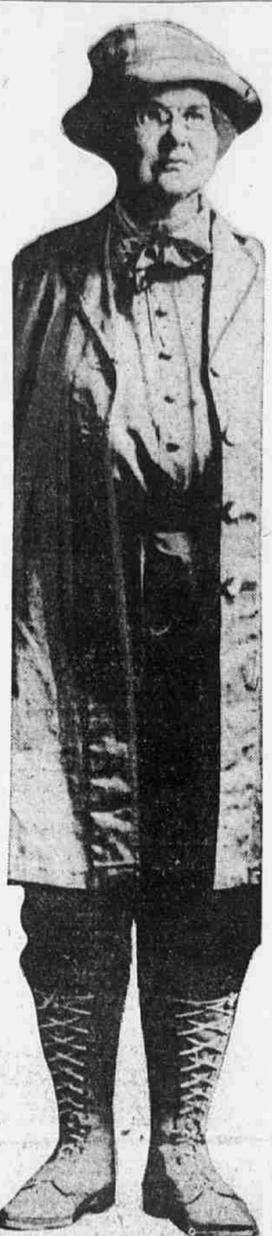
- H. A. ANDERSON, fireman, second class. C. H. WILLEY, machinist. A. H. PORTER, water tender. J. P. BLACKWELL, coal passer. F. J. GUINN, water tender. J. H. THOMPSON, fireman, first class.

Those "seriously injured" are: M. T. McVEIGH, ordinary seaman. W. S. PLAUCK, water tender. T. J. LEARY, fireman, first class. H. A. BRYAN, seaman. J. KEEGAN, fireman, first class.

Records of the Navy Department here do not contain the name of J. H. Thompson, fireman, first class.

The tug Potomac, which left Santo Domingo City for Port Palesano at 1:30

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MRS. LUCY L. W. WILSON The principal of the South Philadelphia High School for Girls is shown in the costume worn by her during her exploration trip through New Mexico and the haunts of the Pueblo Indians from which she returned to her home in this city today.

DOCTOR WILSON, WOMAN EXPLORER, SAFE AT HOME

South Phila. Girls' High School Principal Back From New Mexico

BRINGS MANY TROPHIES

By M'LISS

To the average woman camping out in the wilds of an unexplored country the whole summer long with civilization 20 miles away and with only male Pueblo Indians as companions is suggestive of hysteria and fainting spells and terrors unspeakable.

To Dr. Lucy Langdon W. Wilson, principal of the South Philadelphia High School for Girls in the fall, winter and spring, and noted archeologist in the summer time, it is a glorious vacation, rich in interest and adventure and wonderfully productive in scientific results.

Doctor Wilson is back from Otowi, New Mexico. For a whole week she has been in hiding at her home at 640 North Thirty-second street. It was there that I found her last night guarded closely by her husband, Dr. William P. Wilson, president of the Commercial Museum. The terrors which the men and mountain country of New Mexico and their red skin inhabitants could not inspire filled her breast in Philadelphia. Here are the reporters. Why fear the uncivilized Indians?

"Fear them?" Doctor Wilson laughed me to scorn when I put the question. "A woman could not be safer than with the Pueblos. They are remarkably fine Indians, gentle, courteous, clean, respecting both themselves and you. They are always quiet and modest. When I said this to a French lady who visited me and expressed astonishment, she said: 'Is it not fine to think that there are really such fine gentlemen in the world?' I replied, 'Yes, they can be matched in this respect only by our finest type of American young men.'"

SUCCESSFUL EXPEDITION. Doctor Wilson's expedition, which was the continuation of one started last summer, was highly successful, and notable ethnological and archeological contributions to the museum's fine collection will be made as the result of her activities. Last year only 26 rooms of the buried Indian villages that she is working on were excavated. This year 100 were uncovered in the big pueblo, which contains about 150 rooms in all.

With no help but the hired Indian labor

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CALL FOR ACTION CITIZENS' ANSWER TO MAYOR'S BOAST

If He Knows, Why Doesn't He Stop Police Corruption? Question Asked

CLEAN UP DEMANDED

Mayor Knows of Secret Control of Policemen

"I HAVE been in politics for years. I know what things are done, and that knowledge is guiding me now. But I never dreamed that politics could lead men to do such things as I have discovered have been done in Philadelphia. My mind is made up, and I am going to teach policemen that they cannot take orders from the outside and expect to get away with it.

"It is unfortunate that we cannot dismiss a great many policemen from the force. There are some I would like to get rid of now, but the law lays down rules which must be followed."—Mayor Smith in Atlantic City statement.

Citizens fighting for good government today demanded that Mayor Smith act immediately upon his "knowledge" of corrupt practices in Philadelphia politics in connection with the Bureau of Police and bring the culprits to justice.

It was the following portion of a statement issued by the Mayor from his Atlantic City summer home that caused the demand:

"I have been in politics for years. I know what things are done, and that knowledge is guiding me now. But I never dreamed that politics could lead men to do such things as I have discovered have been done in Philadelphia. There was much wonderment expressed today why the Mayor has not acted long before if he had 'knowledge' of what was going on. One reform leader asked this question:

Why doesn't Mayor Smith use the power vested in him to stop this corrupt union of politicians and policemen, of which he confesses he has full knowledge?

Superintendent of Police Robinson would make no reply this morning to Mayor Smith's statement, that the Mayor and Director Wilson will sit shortly as a trial board to hear the superintendent's defense to charges of "dereliction of duty," preferred by the July Grand Jury.

The triers will hear all the witnesses who testified before the Grand Jury against Robinson.

The Mayor, while refraining from commenting upon the censure of Robinson contained in the Grand Jury report, said, nevertheless, that he felt compelled to place Robinson on trial in order to establish the justice or injustice of the charges by an open review of all the available evidence.

The Mayor indicated that he was devoting much time to his private investigation of the police department, and made it plain that he was by no means inclined to let

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FREIGHT EMBARGO ON P. R. R. SYSTEM BEGINS TOMORROW

Explosives and Inflammables First to Feel Its Effect

PERISHABLES ON FRIDAY

How P. R. R. Embargo on Freight Hits City

1. Embargo on explosives, inflammables effective at close of business Thursday, August 31.

2. Embargo on perishable freight, including live stock, live and dressed beef, dressed poultry and fresh fruits and vegetables, effective at close of business Friday, September 1.

3. Embargo on all freights of all kinds effective at close of business Saturday, September 2. "Close of business" means 5 p. m. Embargoes apply to shipments from all points for all destinations.

Three successive embargoes on freight, ending with a complete embargo on freight of all kinds from all points for all destinations at the close of business Saturday, were issued by the Pennsylvania Railroad Company this afternoon as its answer to the nation-wide strike order for railroad employees.

The first embargo on all shipments of explosives and inflammables goes into effect at the close of business tomorrow. The second, on live stock, beef, poultry, fresh fruits and vegetables and other perishable freight taken effect at the close of business Friday. Saturday's embargo completes the paralysis of freight movements over the Pennsylvania system. All shipments tomorrow and thereafter will be received subject to delay or damage.

The object of the embargo, the company said in a statement, is to clear the now-congested lines so as to avoid confusion when the strikes comes. As soon as possible, it is added, the embargo will be modified so to allow the shipment of edibles and perishables. This cannot be

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QUICK NEWS

NATIONAL LEAGUE table with columns for Boston, Pittsburgh, and scores.

WILLIAMS DEFEATS LEROY IN SECOND ROUND MATCH

FOREST HILLS, N. Y., Aug. 30.—R. Norris Williams, 2d, of Philadelphia, defeated Robert Leroy, of New York, in the second round of the national tennis championship here today. Scores, 6-4, 6-1, 7-5.

BELMONT RACING RESULTS

First race, 3-year-olds and up, selling, purse \$500 1-16 miles—Fuzzy Wuzzy, 116, Byrne, 4 to 1, 8 to 5, 4 to 5, won; Long Fellow, 120, Louder, 10 to 1, 4 to 1, 2 to 1, second; Ahara, 120, Butwell, 8 to 5, 7 to 10, 1 to 3, third. Time, 1:48 2-5.

RELEASE OF FRIGAR ON BAIL REFUSED

Judge Monaghan refused to admit Ellis D. Friga, of Boothwyn, Delaware County, to bail this afternoon after he had heard testimony in the habeas corpus proceedings. His action, Judge Monaghan said, was prompted by the fact that there was lack of evidence to show that Frigar shot Edward Boland in self-defense.

SHIPPING BILL PASSES HOUSE WITH AMENDMENTS

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30.—The House this afternoon passed the Administration shipping bill. It creates a shipping board of five members to develop a naval auxiliary and reserve and a merchant marine.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30.—A quarterly dividend of 25 per cent on the common stock was declared today by the directors of the E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co., munition manufacturers, with the understanding that 19 1/2 per cent of this dividend is payable in bonds of the British and French Governments, to which munitions have been sold. The remainder will be paid in cash.

U. S. OWNERSHIP OF ROADS HINTED IN SENATE

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30.—Unless the Interstate Commerce Commission is enlarged in number and invested with wide regulative powers, Government ownership of railroads is inevitable, Senator Hardwick, of George, declared in the Senate today.

DU PONTS DECLARE 25 PER CENT QUARTERLY DIVIDEND

WILMINGTON, Del., Aug. 30.—A quarterly dividend of 25 per cent on the common stock was declared today by the directors of the E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co., munition manufacturers, with the understanding that 19 1/2 per cent of this dividend is payable in bonds of the British and French Governments, to which munitions have been sold. The remainder will be paid in cash.

1500 SCRANTON I. W. W. MINERS GO ON STRIKE AS PROTEST

SCRANTON, Pa., Aug. 30.—Fifteen hundred mine workers at Old Forge, near here, are idle today. I. W. W. leaders got them to quit as a show of strength in protest against the arrest of several I. W. W. leaders in Minnesota. Sheriff Ben Phillips, anticipating trouble, went to Old Forge this afternoon. I. W. W. agitators say other mines will have to shut down tomorrow. Much picketing was done today.

FLOUR MILLS TO CLOSE IN EVENT OF STRIKE

MINNEAPOLIS, Aug. 30.—Flour mills here, manufacturing one-third of the nation's flour supply, will close down within a week after a national railway strike is called, it was reliably reported today. Suspension would be forced by inability to get wheat.

A. T. DICE, HEAD OF READING, ILL AT SHORE

Agnew T. Dice, president of the Philadelphia and Reading Railway Company, is ill at his cottage in Atlantic City. At his office in the Reading Terminal today it was said his condition was not serious, but he had been in the care of a physician for several days. The hot weather in Washington, where he was attending the conference of railroad officials and representatives of the union trainmen, in addition to the constant work made necessary by the crisis, caused his illness.

COAST ARTILLERY RECALLED FROM BORDER DUTY

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30.—The 28 companies of coast artillery sent to the border to act as infantry before the National Guard was called out have been ordered to return to their proper stations at the coast defense batteries of the Eastern and Western Departments.

ITALY REMOVES TABLETS THAT HONORED KAISER

ROME, Aug. 30.—All of the tablets commemorating the Kaiser's visit to Rome were removed today by the Italian Government.

23 SLAIN IN UPRISING IN DUTCH EAST INDIES

LONDON, Aug. 30.—A Reuter dispatch from The Hague says there have been riots in the Dutch East Indies at Moerthebeel, in Jambi. Twenty of the armed police, the administrator, a native doctor and the village chief were murdered, and the postoffice and prison burned. Punitive expeditions have been dispatched from Palembang.

DEUTSCHLAND'S CAPTAIN DINES WITH KAISER

BERLIN, Aug. 30.—The Kaiser, says an official announcement, has received Alfred Lohmann, president of the board of directors of the Ocean Navigation Company, and Captain Paul Koenig, commander of the merchant submarine Deutschland, at main headquarters. His Majesty had them as his guests at dinner.

KING OF BAVARIA REPORTED DEAD FROM STROKE

PARIS, Aug. 30.—A rumor circulated by way of Spain says that King Ludwig of Bavaria is dead. The Pope, it is said, ordered the Bishop of Munich to offer prayers. King Ludwig, who was 71 years old last January, was reported recently to be in a serious condition following a stroke of apoplexy.

PLANS SECOND HUGHES TRIP TO MIDDLE WEST

CHICAGO, Aug. 30.—Tentative plans for a second Middle West speaking trip that will bring Charles E. Hughes to Illinois about September 17 are being considered by Chairman A. T. Hart and his aids at western Republican campaign headquarters. Mr. Hughes probably will tour Illinois, Indiana and Michigan before returning East.

NINE TONS OF IRON CROSSES CONFERRED

COPENHAGEN, Aug. 30.—The Kiel Zeitung says that 420,000 Iron Crosses have been conferred up to the present, of which 420,000 were of the second class, each weighing 18 grams and composed of half cast iron and half silver. The total weight of 420,000 Iron Crosses would be about nine tons.

EX-GOVERNOR PENNYPACKER'S CONDITION UNCHANGED

Former Governor Pennypacker's condition is unchanged today, according to his physician, Dr. H. Croskey Allen. The patient continues to hold the slight gain he made Monday morning, but is very weak.

EARTHQUAKE DESTROYS 500 HOUSES IN JAPAN

TOKIO, Aug. 30.—An earthquake in southern Formosa, near Mount Morrison, has destroyed 500 houses and resulted in 20 casualties.

WILSON WANTS TRAIN HEADS TO RECALL STRIKE

Believes Congress Will Pass 8-Hour Day Law

SNARL IN SENATE OVER LEGISLATION

Trainmen's Ruling to Quit Affects Passenger and Freight Traffic

NO SIGNS OF BACKDOWN

"Nothing Except Settlement Can Prevent Strike on Monday," Brotherhood Chiefs Say

President Wilson began work today to obtain a withdrawal of the railroad brotherhoods' strike order.

Judge W. L. Chambers took active charge, as the President's representative, to force the heads of the trainmen to delay action.

Congress, in its first efforts to rush railroad legislation, got into a snarl. Charges were made that certain Senators were attempting to make political capital out of a dangerous situation.

Chairman Newlands, of the Senate Interstate Commerce Committee, gave out a tentative draft of the legislation proposed by the President.

Senator Lewis introduced an amendment to the interstate commerce act providing for two additional members of the Interstate Commerce Commission.

"No power on earth except a satisfactory settlement of our demands will prevent the general strike next Monday," said President Lee, of the Brotherhood of Trainmen, after an hour's conference with Secretary of Labor Wilson.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30.—Following conferences with Speaker Clark and Majority Leader Kitchin, Representative Adamson, of Georgia, chairman of the House Interstate Commerce Committee, declared that President Wilson's proposed laws permitting rate increases and providing for compulsory mediation and arbitration cannot be forced through Congress.

"The remainder of the President's program can be enacted dinto law," he said.

CHICAGO, Aug. 30.—"A strike is now inevitable," said Louis W. Hill, head of the Hill lines and one of the biggest railroad owners in the United States, on his return from Washington today. "The situation is extremely grave. The matters at issue cannot now be adjusted. All efforts to prevent this situation have failed. The demands of the men are out of reason."

ADMINISTRATION HOPES STRIKE WILL BE DELAYED

By ROBERT J. BENDER

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30.—President Wilson today was exerting every effort to procure from the railroad brotherhood leaders a withdrawal of their strike order effective September 4.

Judge W. L. Chambers, as representative of President Wilson, took active charge of the efforts to force the brotherhood chiefs to defer action. He said he was hopeful that he would secure a postponement of the threatened tie-up.

He declared, following a conference with the union leaders, that he "felt confident" that the strike would not come off next Monday according to schedule. But he admitted that to get postponement some action by Congress would be necessary.

The action that must come, in the opinion of the mediation chief, is passage immediately or assurance that it will be passed, of the eight-hour law and the law creating a commission to investigate the methods of making it effective. If this is done then, Judge Chambers believes, the brotherhoods will abandon their proposed strike.

Believing that Congress is certain to pass legislation such as the brotherhoods are contending for, Administration officials have pointed out that the trainmen would have nothing to gain by striking and everything to lose.

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THE WEATHER

FORECAST For Philadelphia and vicinity—Generally fair and moderately cool tonight and Thursday; light, southwest to west winds.

LENGER OF BAY. Sun clear... 5:25 a.m. Moon... 7:10 p.m. Dew... 6:30 a.m. Min. temp... 52.0 p.m. DELAWARE RIVER TIDE CHANGES. CHESTNUT STREET. High water... 2:25 a.m. (High water... 2:40 p.m. Low water... 9:55 a.m. (Low water... 10:11 p.m. TEMPERATURE AT EACH HOUR.

HIRAM JOHNSON WINS OVER 'OLD GUARD' MAN IN PRIMARY CONTEST

Nominated for Senate; Control of California's Republican Votes Passes to Governor, Ardent Progressive

PARTY FIGHT ENDED



HIRAM JOHNSON

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 30.—Control of the mass of Republican voters in California today passed to Governor Hiram W. Johnson, leader of the Progressives in the State. Nearly complete returns today show that Johnson has won the Republican nomination for United States Senator by a good majority over Willis R. Booth, the "old guard" candidate. Latest tabulations showed the Governor leading by about seventeen thousand votes, and his friends assert his

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WALLACE F. JOHNSON DEFEATS ROSENBAUM IN NATIONAL MATCH

Local Tennis Player Victorious Over Metropolitan Opponent in Straight Sets—The Scores Were, 6-1, 6-2, 7-5

NAT NILES WINNER

By a Staff Correspondent

FOREST HILLS, N. Y., Aug. 30.—Wallace F. Johnson, playing with all the dash and speed that took him through the national tennis championship at Newport in 1914 to the final, where he came within an ace of beating the great McLaughlin, today vanquished Dr. William Rosenbaum, of New York, one of the holders of the national indoor doubles championship, in the second round of the thirty-sixth annual championship in progress on the turf courts at the West Side Tennis Club. Johnson, playing well within himself, crushed the indoor expert in straight sets at 6-1, 6-2, 7-5.

The Philadelphian toyed with Rosenbaum in the first two sets. In the opening games Rosenbaum played "net," but Johnson passed him with such ridiculous ease that he soon abandoned these tactics and contented himself with baseline driving.

He found Johnson's famous chop strokes difficult to handle, and his total of nets was unusually high.

In the third set, Johnson tried all his strokes and a lead. But at critical stages Johnson managed to pull out of a hole by slipping across clean service aces, at times scoring two or three in a single game. Early this afternoon R. Norris Williams, 2d, Philadelphia, met Robert Le Roy, New

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