the weight is shifted to the steel and concrete base.

The recond step is the removal of the old wall in this section. In the case of a normal well-built wall this work would require an entire day, but with the crambling walls which have been found under City Hall this particular part of the work proves the earlest of the whole undertaking. Yesterday one whole section of wall, air feet wide, two and one-half feet thick and if feet high, was torn down in 16 minutes.

The third step is the refullding of the

The third step is the rebuilding of the new wall. This is simply a matter of masonry construction, differing in no way from the building of an ordinary wall except that it is thicker and stronger. With the new section built, the cement between the bricks is allowed time to dry and the wooden props are then removed, allowing the weight of the wall and building to rest upon the new foundation.

More than 200 men are now being em-ployed on the work by the New York Underpinning Company, which is working jointly with the Keystone State Construc-tion Company.

Ecyptian The Utmost in Cigarettes" Plain end or Cork tip People of culture, refinement and education invariably prefer Deities to any other cigarette.

BRITAIN'S ACTION LEGAL

IN NEW BLOCKADE RULE

Defends Rescinding of Declara-

tion of London Regarding

Privileges of Neucral

Nations

ANSWERS DR. HOLLWEG

LONDON, July 13.—Great Britain acted

oned the Declaration of London as a code

"It is strange the Germans should put forward their present contention in view of the action of their commerce-destroying

to the ideas of civilization and humanity.

innocent lives on only too many occasions.

1000 CHILDREN HAVE PICNIC

"Angel of Kensington" Gives Eighth

Annual Outing to Kensington

Youngsters in Fairmount Park

The eighth annual picnic for 1000 children, given by Mrs. M. W. Ketchum, "the angel of Kensington," is being held today at the Smith Memorial Playground in Fair-

mount Park, at 33d street and Columbia

The children met at 2 o'clock this morning in front of Mrs. Ketchum's residence. Prankford and Stella avenues, and went to

the playground in trolley cars. A large number of youngaters appeared without hav-ing eaten breakfast, and Mrs. Ketchum served them cinnamon rolls and coffee be-

fore they started out.
Athletic games were played this morning

until noon, when luncheon was served. At 2 o'clock there will be a peanut scramble. At 4 o'clock itse cream and cake are to be served. The return trip will be made at

PARADISE BUS AT WORK

Country Week Association Begins Va-

cation Work

The Paradise motorbus is on its regular

summer job again, carrying to points far beyond the heat of the city the children who are the guests of the Children's Country Week Association. The first trip of this season was made to Boothwyn, with 40 girl

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LORD CECIL CONTENDS

AMERICA WAS INTENDED TO BE A SPIRIT AMONG NATIONS, SAYS WILSON

Should Be Finest Example of Ideals That Promote Standards, He Tells Citizenship Convention

PRAISE FOR NEWCOMERS

WASHINGTON, July 13.—Speaking be fore the citizenship convention today, President Wilson declared America was intended to be "a spirit among nations of the world."

America, he said, should be the finest example of the objects and ideals that go to promote the standards of the world.

"You should find the best way to intre "You should find the best way to intro-duce to newcomers this spirit." raid the President. "It isn't fair to the mulitudes of men and women of other countries that we should receive them without that friendly help which will enable them to find out what America is like and what she stands

"These people should be educated in the same school that all of us are educated in—that furnished by the life of the community to which we belong.

"I don't doubt that many a simple soul has been stirred by the Statue of Liberty, which represents the ideals of men. Thinking on this has caused me to turn on myself the light of investigation to see if there burned there the true fire of America, as those coming expect to find.

"I've never been among those who felt comfort in the superiority of America over other countries. The way to dispel that is to travel in other countries and find out how much of nobility and good there is among the people of those countries.

"America should be the finest example—not the only example—of the things which go to promote the standards of the

"If we are genuine Americans those coming over here cannot avoid an infec-tion. We must illustrate the ideals of justice and of liberty. "When you ask a man to become loyal

to this Government when he comes to Amer-ica, he thinks he must be loyal to a few persons. But that is not our ideal. We want him to be loyal to our objects and

PENNSYLVANIAN TO BE CONSUL AT STUTTGART

George H. Ifft, Butler City, Succeeds Edward Higgens, Accused by Germans as Unneutral

WASHINGTON, July 13 .- Finis was officially written on the German against alleged unneutral acts of Edward Higgens, of Boston, United States Consul at Stuttgart teday, when Higgens was ordered assigned to Bahia, Brazil. Higgens will be replaced by George H. Ifft of Butler

Other transfers announced are Benjamin F. Chase, Clearfield, Pa., from Fiume to San Jose, C. R. Cornellus Ferris, Hillsdale, Mich., Blue-

fields to Mannheim, Germany Paul H. Foster, Galveston Tex., Juarez de la Frontera to Bilbao, Spain. Robert Frazier, Jr., Philadelphia, Babia te Kobe, Japan. Joseph E. Hazen, Chicago Catania to

Turin Italy.

Charles L. Hoover, Oskaloosa, In., Prague to San Thulo, Brazil. Samuel L. Lee, Ann Arbor Mich., San Jose to Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil, Lester Maynard, San Francisco, Amoy to

Chefoo China.

Chefos, China.
William J. Pike, Scranton, Pa., State De-partnent, Madrid Spain.
Henry P. Starrett Boston, Fort William to Mombasa, East Africa.
William C. Teichmann, St. Louis, Mann-heim to Bluefields, Nicaragua

DROWNING YOUTH SEIZES COUSIN, WHO ESCAPES GRASP

Lad Goes to Relative's Aid and Nearly Dies, Too TRENTON, July 13 .- Two youths barely

able to swim went in bathing last night in a culvert, 39 feet deep, just off the Dela-ware River, at Broad street park, just below this city. Nicholas Labor, 19, of this city, was drowned. John Dell, 17, his cousin, was

Labor went out too far and when he found he was over his depth called to his cousin, and the latter went out to him. Labor grabbed hold of the younger boy and held on so tight that he kept him from awimming. Labor sank as Dell was resoured.

MEXICANS TO TALK PEACE HERE

American Union Against Militarism Luncheon Host Next Week

A meeting of the American Union Against Militarism will be held in this city either Wednesday or Thursday of next week to talk over peace prospects in Mexico. There prominent Mexicans have been invited to speak at a luncheon. They are Luis M. Rojas, director of the National Library in Mexico City; Modesto C. Rolland, an engineer of Yucatan and New York, and Doctor Atl, editor of Accion Mondial, a magazine published in Mexico City.

Electrician Killed by 2300 Volts WATERTOWN, July 13.—John Frazier, aged 28, an electrician, was killed late yesterday at Alexandria Bay by an electric shock, 2500 volts passing through his body.

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Carrying case, light weight, all improvements, low priced.
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GIANT AIR DRILLS WILL BORE THROUGH SOLID WALLS OF CITY HALL IN SECOND STAGE OF TUNNELING FOR SUBWAY

The upper picture at left shows steel girders bracing new walls. Opposite brick reinforcement is being laid. Below are pipes through which concrete is being forced to fill up cracks in flooring.

Twenty-five Hours of Steady Grinding Needed to

Cut Through Masonry at Foundations.

Inside Supports Are Ready

A new stage in the Broad street subway work under City Hall was reached today, when two giant compressed air drills were set to work boring through the solid masonry foundation walls of the big building. The experts working the drills estimate that it will require about 25 hours of stage beginning to piece the first holes.

of steady boring to pierce the first holes brough the six-foot wall.

The rebuilding of the foundation walls of the City Hall has been under way for more than two months, but until today all the work had been done on the smaller

inside foundations supporting the basement partitions and vaults. Nearly one-third of these smaller foundations have now been

replaced with the solid brick walls down to a depth point which will be the roof of the Broad street tube, and today the first step was taken to begin the more difficult work of rebuilding the outside foundations.

The first holes are being bored

The first fieles are being bored through the foundation under the western side of the courtyard just north of the archway leading through to Market street. From here the work will be carried along the foundation wall in both directions, and similar borings will be begun in a few days under the wall at the northwest corner of the building.

Including both the outside and the inside

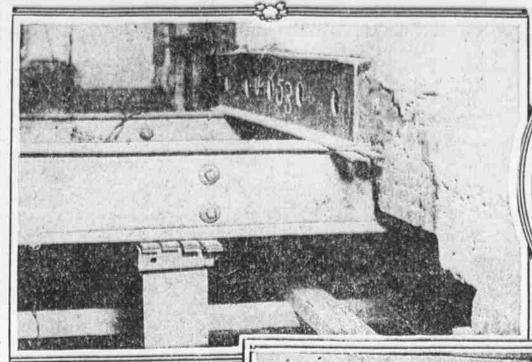
foundations, nearly a mile of new wall, aver-

aging 11 feet in depth, will have been built when the work is completed. The entire work is being done in six-foot sections, irre-

spective of the thickness of the wall being replaced. In some places the crumbling foundation walls are 12 feet thick, in other

places they are no more than 3 feet The new foundations are of brick laid in

the building





level under the centre of the city, two pits, each 60 feet deep, have been sunk, one at the north side and the other at the south side of the building. The water, flowing to the lowert level, seeps into these pits and is pumped out with large hydraulic pumps, which are kent working night and day.

There are three distinct steps in rebuild-

There are three distinct steps in rebuilding each six-foot section. The wall is first
pierced at the basement-floor level by two
15-inch steel girders and the dirt is removed from both sides of the wall to the
depth to which it will be torn away. Two
other girders are then forced through the
wall at the base of the excavations and
these are bedded in concrete.

Temporary steel girders are then laid in

Temporary steel girders are then iald in opposite directions just under the upper set of girders. Four 100-ton jacks, one at each end of the two girders, then lift the weight of this section of the wall, and massive wooden props are driven in, with one end on the steel and concrete base and the other supporting the ends of the upper set of girders. With the removal of the jacks

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which are kept working night and day.

SLAVS TO MAKE DESPERATE DASH

forcements to Check Gen.

on strictly legal principles when sale abandoned the Declaration of London as a code
regulating blockade and rights of neutrals
and belligerents at sen. Lord Robert Cecil.
Minister of Blockade, said in an exclusive
interview today. The British Minister
answered several assertions made by the
German Chancellor in a recent statement
regarding the Declaration of London.
"Apparently the Chancellor regards the
Declaration of London as a charter of freedom of the seas," said Lord Robert.
"What are the true facts?" The Declaration of London was merely a code endeavoring to reconcile certain contradictory
theories of international law! It specifically permitted the destruction of neutral
prizes. It did not repeal the well established rights of belligerents against enemy
commerce.

LONDON, July 13.

The situation on the eastern front has shown little change since Tuesday. The battle continues along the Stokhod River with the same determination to win animating the opposing forces. The Germans are expected to be hypothes up all results as in the continue of the co reported to be bringing up all possible rein-forcements and guns in an endeavor to save Kovel, against which the Russians are ad-

of the action of their commerce-destroying cruisers such as the Emden, Karlsruhe and Eitel Friedrich, which during the early months of the war sank many allied and neutral vessels in places far removed from the port of any belligerent.

"It was in this respect very different from the trenty guaranteeing the neutrality of Belgium, which was absolutely binding upon the signatories, but which Germany callously violated the moment war broke out, following this act by waging a land and sea warfare with methods both contrary to international law and repugnant to the ideas of civilization and humanity. Russian detachments failed in an at

In this sector the Teutons have taken 2700 prisoners in the last two days, while the Russians bagged 760 of the enemy's treops on Monday.

The heavy fighting along the Stokhod apparently is merely an earnest of what later may be expected in the persistent and desperate campaign of General Brussi-loff to reach this important railway junction regardless of losses.

to the ideas of civilization and humanity. I need not remind you of the amount of neutral shipping and the number of neutral lives destroyed by German submarines.

"The Chancellor maintains that Great Britain denies the rights of neutrals and enforces municipal statutes as though they were international law." Great Britain from the first has done the utmost to distinguish between require neutral sommerce and Austrian headquarters, was for strategic purposes. The Russians had worked well around the flanks of the old position, and if material and units were to be saved the retirement over an almost roadless country land to be effected at a good pace. As it between genuine neutral commerce and that carried on in the interests of the enemy, and to place as little impediment as chemy, and to place as little impediment as possible in the way of the former.

"Some delays and inconvenience undoubtedly have been caused neutral traders, but that is the inevitable accompaniment of a state of war and everything possible is and will be done to reduce them to a minimum. Surely the record of Great Britain will compare favorably with that of Germany, who has not scrupled to sink neutral vessels at right and destroy neutral innecent lives on only too many occasions." was, the Austro-German forces barely ren-hed the positions behind the Stokhod before the Russians were hammering at

dead at Baranovichi was granted, and heavy fighting has not yet been resumed.

A dispatch from Berlin tells of the astonishing use of Russian cavalry on the front south of the Pinsk swamps. Masses of horsemen have been used against the trenches and unbroken infantry under con-

An explanation of this has been received Berlin, showing that there is a certain mount of method in this madness and that he Russians have devised new tactics, hich are employed, not to press home an ssault, but to advance a line of skirmishrs rapidly across the danger zone before

ors rapidly across the danger zone before the actual charge is started.

The role of the cavairy is played when the infantry linea reach a point some 500 ards from the Austro-German treuches. A awarm of cavairy in widely extended lines is then flung forward through the intervals of the infantry lines. The horsemen dart forward at headlong speed. Soon they fling themselves to the ground and open

The Cossack horses are trained to par-ticipate in this maneuver and lie down at the word of command and form a diving

ssings, though the Russian pioneers have devised a new scheme for the crossing of the infantry where more resistance is looked for. Long slender rafts are moored along the banks of the narrow rivers with which this swamp country is intersected, concealed by overhanging bushes. At the



000 400

season was made to Boothwyn, with 40 girl passerigers, who will spend a week's vacation provided for them by the association. The bus was given to the association by Charles W. Kolb, whose death occurred several weeks ago. The bus will make daily trips into the country with the young guests of the association and their mothers. Today's destination is Believue, the camp of the association near West Chester, and 50 mothers and children left here in the bus this morning. ගිනුවාල ලද कि ठिले जिल The Government's O. K. The United States Government says that "skimmed milk has a trifle more protein, volume for volume, than whole milk," and "protein is the ingredient in our food that has the greatest value.' This means that you are perfectly safe in buying the low-cost, economical and reliable Hires SQUARE BRAND Condensed Skimmed Milk which is purest, freshest, cow's milk with only the fats removed, and then condensed and sweetened with pure _H granulated sugar. It is wholesome and digestible, and just right for home use. YOUR GROCER HAS IT. PREMIUMS FOR LABELS.

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FOR KOVEL BASE

Teutons Bring Heavy Rein-Brussiloff's Drive

SLAVS CAPTURED

vancing along two railway lines.

tempt to establish themselves on the left bank of the river near Janowka. German forcs were driven back over the stream after crossing it near Grouchivka.

The retirement, according to advices from

Comparative quiet prevails along the rest of the eastern front. The Russian request for a short armistice in order to bury the

ditions which would make these tact es appear the height of madness.

rapid fire against the enemy. breastwork for the riders. Under cover of the heavy fire from the dismounted horse-men, the infantry lines advance across the

intervening country.

The Cossacks are being largely used in attempts to force slightly guarded river



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cluded) \$4.85

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Metal Calf Low Shoes.... \$6.85

Men's Russia Calf and Gun Metal Calf Low Shoes, \$7.45

\$5.00 Men's Russia Calf and Gun

\$6.00 Men's Russia Calf and Gun

\$7.00 Men's Russia Calf. Gun

\$8.00 Men's Russia Calf and Gun

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Canvas Pumps and Ox-

\$4.00 Women's Gun Metal Calf and Patent Coltskin Ox- \$3.15 fords and Pumps..... \$5.00 Women's Gun Metal Calf, Patent Coltskin and White

fords \$6.00 Women's Gun Metal Calf, Patent Coltskin and White Calf Pumps and Oxfords \$6.50 Women's Gun Metal Calf

and Patent Coltskin Colonial Pumps..... \$7.50 Women's Grey Kid and Ivory Kid Pumps......

Women's Colored Kid Pumps, including various shades of Grey, Ivory and Bronze

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