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PERSHING TROOPS MENACED BY ADVANCING CARRANZISTAS: FUNSTON AGAIN BEGS FOR AID

17,000 Mexicans Converging on American Army From East and Northwest Threatening Lines—Cavalry Ready to Move

FUNSTON'S SECOND URGENT PLEA FOR AID SHOWS DANGER TO ARMY

WASHINGTON, June 21.—Gen. Frederick Funston's second appeal for perhing's army might be reinforced was received here today and caused one alarm in official circles.

Reports that Carranza forces under General Trevino, numbering 17,000, sere converging upon General Pershing, were the basis of Funston's appeal, and coming as it did so close on the heels of his first message yesterday, indicated the seriousness of the situation.

It is said that Illinois and New York cavalry are already in shape and can be dispatched at once. The War Department, however, has not yet taken

SAN ANTONIO, June 21.-Major General Funston was ordered the War Department today to recruit six new regiments for the regular army, four of infantry and two of cavalry. Detailed instructions were mailed to him from Washington. Recruiting will start

DOUGLAS, Ari., June 21.-Instructions today were received w the Mexican consuls here and at Naco and Nogales immediately order all Mexicans under their jurisdiction to leave for Mexico. The instructions came from Eliseo Arredondo, at Washington. The instructions were prefaced with the statement that the United States in its reply to General Carranza had refused to withdraw its troops and is ordering its own citizens home.

General John J. Pershing's expeditionary forces are in such danger from stack by Carranza troops that General Funston has wired a second urgent appeal to the War Department for reinforcements from the National Guard. It is said that General Jacinto Trevino with 17,000 troops is closing in on Pershing from the east and northwest and that a clash is imminent.

Messages to El Paso are to the effect that a fight has already occurred mear Namiqupa between a scouting party and Carranza soldiers. The report

Border opinion is overwhelming that war with Mexico is inevitable. El Paso betting odds are 5 to 1 on war.

Mexicans are fleeing from the frontier. Agua Preita was evacuated yeserday, the inhabitants crying "Viva Carranza" as they entrained for the

It is reported a force of 700 Carranzistas is moving toward Browns-The Pacific fleet should be in Mexican waters within 24 hours, ready to

Vaccade the ports if necessary. Washington is awaiting Carranza's next move.

17,000 CARRANZISTAS CONVERGING UPON PERSHING FORCE IN MEXICO

forced.

dexican troops, under Genera honto Trevino, are converging upon the Aberican expeditionary forces of Brigadier General John J. Pershing, from the east Mexicans. When they reported the presence and northwest, it is reported in a dispatch resired today from Columbus, N. M.

De Mexicans, divided in columns, are leaded for El Valle and Namiquipa.

General Funston, fearing an attack on Marican forces, has made a second retest to the War Department that all availthic National Guard, especially cavalry, is rushed to the border at once. This renest was sent to Washington today. ford has been received at Major General Auston's headquarters that the New York

MANTONIO, June 21 .- Seventeen | and Illinois cavalry are all ready fully quipped and ready to take the field Scouts sent out by General Pershing are said to have discovered the approaching

of the Carranzistas, the scouts were rein-

WASHINGTON, June 21.-The first group of the National Guard detailed for border service will doubtless be en route before the week-end. Officials today be lieved they would see service on Mexican

Orders for entrainment were expected before nightfall, and the execution thereof depends upon readiness. What States' Continued on Page Eight, Column Two

Pro-Germans Have Letters

and Newspapers Proving

No Food Shortage

Reports of serious food riots in Munich

and Aix-la-Chapelle, which came to Amer-

ica today by way of London, were denied

by pro-Germans of Philadelphia, who are

in touch with friends in the interior of

A demonstration, said a cablegram from

Zurich, took place in Munich and more than

25,000 persons took part. The Rathhaus

(town hall) was damaged and troops were

"Munich is only a few hours ride from

Cologne, and I have a copy of the latest

newspaper from Cologne, dated June 3.

said Louis H. Schmidt, manager of Osten-

dorff's cafe. "It tells quite openly of the

price of food in bulk. In fact, the mer-

chants there are advertising their mer-

chandise in the columns of the daily papers.

That some food has increased in cost is admitted throughout Germany,

again, many merchants boast that they have

"And if Cologne, which is near the Hol-

"Women who had been unable to obtain

not raised the price of their goods.

called out to quell the disturbance.

Germany.

SLAVS ADVANCE LONDON'S REPORTS TOWARD FOE'S OF MUNICH RIOTS VLADIMIR LINE LAUGHED AT HERE

en, Kaledines' Army Gains 12 Miles in 48 Hours' Drive

FURIOUS BATTLE ON STYR SCHMIDT GIVES VIEWS

FETROGRAD, June 21.—The Russian my, under General Kaledines, in Volhys has advanced 12 miles in the direction the Vladimir Volynsk-Soka line, in the at 41 hours, says a dispatch from the and today. It added that the Austrian stary at Lutzk was captured when Rusare occupied the fortress.

sokal and Vladimir Volynsk are held by on Garman troops. The former city is a Galleis, 45 miles northeast of Lemberg; salatter is in Volhynia, 26 miles north of

sman reinforcements are pouring into sagnia and Galicia in an effort to save a Austre-Hungarian army and check the such of the Russian armies of General

Delics battles are still raging on the cood-Styr front, northwest of Lutzk. are the Germans are striving to prevent Busians from driving a wedge between

amy of General von Linzingen and stal von Bothmer, and to check the on Vladimir Volynsk, the northern ray to Lemberg, the Galician capital. Austro-Hungarian force on the

Busian army advancing upon Lemby the way of the Royno-Lemberg raila shelling the Austro-Hungarian postat Breaty and the full of the tuwn in

and the beaming

land border and probably relied on Holland for supplies, is free from food riots and such disturbances, there is no reason to besol front is seriously menaced with lieve that Munich is in want. Munich is quent as a result of the rapid ades of the Russian forces northwest of The London cablegram gives details of majta and in Volhyola. the riots.

provisions in the morning swarmed the Marienplatz and at the Rathhaus torwacht began a noisy demonstration, asking for Continued on Page Two, Column Che

HOLLWEG'S OPPONENTS CLAMOR FOR RENEWAL OF U-BOAT CAMPAIGN

By CARL W. ACKERMAN

BERLIN, June 21 .- Taking advantage of a growing indifference to

American opinion, advocates of a strong submarine policy have reopened the campaign for a more effective use of the German U-boats.

The German people now realize that hostilities will not end this summer and may drag into next year. Faced with this fact they are united in the desire to see the war pushed with the utmost vigor until the Allies are brought to terms. This feeling, spreading gradually throughout the Empire during the last few weeks, has been seized upon as a weapon by the men who conderned. Chancellar, you Bethmann Hollweg for yielding to the United.

during the last few weeks, has been seized upon as a weapon by the men who condemned Chancellor von Bethmann-Hollweg for yielding to the United States in the recent submarine controversy.

The Chancellor at the present moment has the upper hand. But the recent slackening of the press censorship has been followed by some hold statements regarding the effectiveness of the submarine weapon which Germany still possesses and by renewed activity on the part of the Navy League. It is impossible to forecast the result if regard for American opinion gives way more and more to the determination for aggressive measures to bring the war to a victorious end. the war to a victorious end.

During recent conversations with public men I have noted a general change in their attitude toward America. Summed up, the German view right now is about this:

"Sixty per cent, of Americans are against us. Thirty per cent, are for us. Ten per cent, are indifferent. Nothing we can do will change American opinion in a way that will help us win the war. We should go ahead, then, concentrating all our energy on victory."

The military and economic situation convinces the Germans that they have nothing to fear from a continuance of the fighting. An admission in an article in the London Mail that the British blockade cannot force Germany to terms has been widely read here. In view of the recent eight days of rain, followed by ideal weather for crops, the German people are convinced that they cannot be starved out.

The Russian offensive hasn't disturbed the public mind. The Cologne Gazette declares that the Russians not only have been halted, but that a successful German counter-attack is already under way.

The Russians, the Gazette says, have failed in their prime object to win Rumania to the side of the Allies, as is evidenced by the fact that the Rumanian Queen is soon to visit Berlin.

IN THEIR ROBES AT U. OF P. EXERCISES



Provost E. F. Smith and J. B. Lippincott.

'FORWARD MARCH' ARSENAL TO BUY TO MOUNT GRETNA EARLY SATURDAY

partures Issued by Brigadier General Price

Brigadler General William G. Price, Jr. ommanding the First Brigade, N. G. P. which comprises the 1st, 2d and 3d Reginents, of this city, today issued revised orders relative to the departure of those organizations for Camp Brumbaugh, Mount

Gretna, next Saturday morning. According to the latest arrangements the 2d Regiment will leave its armory. Broad street and Susquehanna avenue, in time to entrain at Broad and Huntingdon streets at S o'clock. This is four hours later than the time set in the original order issued late last night. The 1st Regiment will leave Broad and Callowhill streets at 9 clock Saturday morning.

It, like the 2d, will travel over the Reading system. The 3d Regiment will make the trip over the Pennsylvania Railroad, starting from Broad street and Washington avenue at 11 o'clock. The 1st Regiment originally was ordered to leave at 5 o'clock. BREAKFAST AT ARMORIES.

By the amended schedules the men of the three local commands will be able to breakfast at their armories prior to the departure for Mt. Gretna. Each train will consist of 15 passenger coaches, and it is expected that the run will be made in four or five hours. The troop trains will have right of way. Major George Huey Smith, brigade quartermaster, and the railroad officials are in complete accord in their

The rush to enlist in the National Guard amazes the members of the various regiments. Officers of the several bodies of troops in this city say there will be no difficulty, should the Governor so decide, to recruit additional regiments to supply

Continued on Page Nine, Column Three

WILSON PICKS GREGORY FOR SUPREME JUSTICE

President Will Nominate Attorney General and Make John W. Davis Successor

WASHINGTON, June 21.—It was announced at the White House today that the nomination of Attorney General Thomas Watt Gregory, of Austin, Texas, to be a Justice of the Supreme Court to succeed Charles Evans Hughes, resigned, would be sent to the Sensie in the near future.

At the same time John W. Davis, of West Virginia, now solicitor general of the Department of Justice, will be promoted to be Attorney General.

SUPPLIES WORTH SEVEN MILLION

Amended Schedules of De- Contracts to Be Awarded Today Only First of Large Purchases

BIG RUSH TO JOIN COLORS | MUNITIONS RUSHED SOUTH

Record Army Contracts ... at Schuylkill Arsenal

Largest army contract for quartermaster's supplies awarded today. One hundred firms will share in furnishing equipment. Expenditure of \$7,000,000 in-

Delivery to be made from one to twelve months after contracts are Bids to be opened July 2 for fur-

200,000 pairs of infantry breeches. 50,000 pairs of cavalry breeches. 100,000 pairs of woolen infantry

breeches. 50,000 pairs of woolen cavalry breeches.

100,000 olive-drab coats. 50,000 woolen coats. 50,000 overcoats.

The largest group of contracts ever awarded for army supplies at one time wil be awarded today at the Schuyikill Arsenal. it calls for equipment and miscellaneous supplies for the Quartermaster's Depart ment and will, involve an expenditure of about \$7,000,000. More than 100 firms will share in the award. Bids were opened o

According to Colonel G. H. Penrose de livery of the supplies called for will be made at intervals of from one to 12 months from signing of the various contracts.

Big as it is, the group of contracts is only one of many which the Government (preparing to place through the Schuylkill Armenal for army needs in the present Mexcan crisis. On July 2 bids will be opened it the Arsenal for supplying various articles f clothing and uniforms. Included in this rder will be 200,000 pairs of breeches for nfantrymen, 50,000 pairs of cavalry reeches, 100,000 pairs of woolen breeches or infantry, 50,000 pairs of woolen breeches for cavalry, 190,000 clive drab coats, 50,000 voolen coats and \$9,000 overcoats.

Ammunition and other supplies are leav ng the Schuyikill and Frankford Arsenals at the rate of from 8 to 12 carloads daily These are being shipped direct to the Southern border. Colonel Penrose declares that the railroads are responding splendidly to the Government's demands, and are moving all shipments with the greatest expedition to the designated points.

QUICK NEWS

AMERICAN LEAGUE

CHICAGO, Ist g ST. LOUIS.....

NATIONAL LEAGUE

BOSTON, 1st g 0 0 0 2 0 0 2 0 NEW YORK 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 2 Allen and Gowdy; Perritt and Rariden.

CINCINNATI.... 0 3 0 0 0 CHICAGO, 1st g 0 1 0 0 0

PHILLIES-BROOKLYN GAME CALLED OFF

EBBETS FIELD, Bricklyn, June 21.-The game between Philidelphia and Brooklyn scheduled for this afternoon was called oil because of rain. A double-header will be played tomorrow.

RAIN HALTS ATHLETICS-WASHINGTON DOUBLE-HEADER

SHIBE PARK, June 21 .- Both games between the Athletics and Washington scheduled for this afternoon were called off on accounof rain. The first game was called in the fourth inning with the Mackmen in the lead, 3-1. Two games will be played tomorrow.

JAMAICA RACING RESULTS

First race, 2-year-olds, purse \$500, 5 furlongs-Yellow Stone 105, Taplin, 3 to 2, 2 to 5 and out, won; Amalgamater, 108, T. Mc Taggart, 2 to 1, 3 to 5 and even, second; Kildee, 104, J.McTaggart. 18 to 5, even and 2 to 5, third. Time, 1:01.

OTTAWA RACING RESULTS

First race, maidens, 2-year-olds, selling, 5 furlongs-Sleepy Sam. \$28.50, \$9.40 and \$4.60, won; Bright Sands, 103, McAtee, \$4.50 and \$3, second; Gratitude, 107, Byron, \$3.40, third. Time, 1:05 1-5.

DUTCH REFORMED CHURCH AT ASBURY PARK NEXT YEAR HOLLAND, Mich., June 21.-Asbury Park, N. J., was selected as the next meet-

ng place of the General Synod of the Dutch Reformed Church at the closing session today. The Rev. Peter Moerdyke, of Holland, was elected president of the Synod.

GERMAN DESTROYER HIT BY MINE TOWED TO PORT

AMSTERDAM, June 21.-A German destroyer, badly damaged by a mine, has just been towed into Zeebrugge, says the Telegraff

AUSTRIAN LOSSES IN TRENTINO PUT AT 150,000 MEN

MILAN, June 21.-Austro-Hungarian losses in Trentino since the offensive movement against the Italians was begun May 24 were estimated today at 150,000.

CYRUS H. K. CURTIS GIVES \$50,000 TO WOMEN'S WAR FUND

The war fund of the Pennsylvania Women's Division for National Preparedness as been increased to \$150,000, the sum of \$50,000 having been pledged by Cyrus H. K. Curtis. Mrs. George W. Childs Drexel, president and organizer of the Pennprogrammed the name of the denor vesterday. He Curtis' wift will be used in the event of war between the United States and Mexico or any other country. A special meeting of the Philadelphia chapters and those of nearby communities will be held at 3:45 o'clock this afternoon at the home of Mrs. Drexel In Bryn Mawr. The purpose is to complete plans to provide food for the guardsmen while on their way to camp.

BROTHER OF VERA CRUZ VICTIM JOINS NAVY PITTSECEGII, June 21 .- Among the young men collisted in the navy recruiting office yesterday was Richard E. De Lowry, the 17-year-old brother of Francis De Lowry, who was killed when Vera Cruz was occupied by American forces in

STRIKE OF 20,000 TIN WORKERS AVERTED

ATLANTIC CITY, June 21.—Representatives of the Amalgamated Association of Tin Workers and the sheet and tin plate manufacturers of the United States averted a nation-wide strike affecting 20,000 men and plants all over the country, many of them in western Penusylvania, by compromising the biggest wage fight in years here last night after a struggle which had continued for 10 days. It is a mixed victory, the manufacturers conceding a 3 per cent, advance on tin and 4 per cent, on sheet. The wage conference of bar iron manufacturers starts today. He was a member of the class which was They are demanding an advance of 15 per cent, for 11,000 workmen.

BOY SCOUTS IN U. S. NOW NUMBER 182,982

NEW YORK, June 21.—Recruiting of the Boy Scouts has progressed so rapidly that within the last four menths the membership has increased 72,272, reports James E. West, chief scout executive. The net gain in membership since last year is more than 43,900 and the total registered scouts now number 182,982, besides 43,000 officially enrolled as leaders.

SUFFRAGISTS MENACE DEMOCRATIC PARTY

WASHINGTON, June 21 .- The Congressional Union for Weman Suffrage and the Woman's party announced last night that they would campaign against the ceived the diploma of this their Alma Democratic party if the Democrats refuse to pass the Sasan B, Anthony constitutional amendment fremoving from the ballot the qualification of sex. "Democratic class; but other classes of that period caders cannot fool women who desire the ballot by an absurd platform plank," said Mrs. O. H. P. Belmont.

BRITISH BOMBS SMASH FIVE TURKISH PLANES

LONDON, June 21.—The Official Press Bureau gave out the following last night: "A large enemy aerodrome near El Arish (on the Mediterranean, 100 miles east of the Suez Canai) and enemy camps and troops were bombed by 11 British aeroplanes on Sumlay. A hostile pilot was about to ascend and his aeroplane was destroyed by a down-swooping raider. Seventy-six fambs were dropped. Five and probably more enemy aeroplanes were destroyed. Three British aeroplanes were lost. Two pilots were saved. The third, not escaping, burned his machine."

BREAD RIOTS SPREAD THROUGHOUT GREECE

ATHENS, June 21.-Bread riots are reported at Patras, Aigina, Mallas and grinion. The Greek General Staff has been unable to demobilize three army corps Macedonia owing to the holding up of the ships which had been requisitioned for their passage home by the blockade.

COTTON CROP OF 1915 SMALLEST SINCE 1909

WASHINGTON, June 21.-Final statistics of the 1915 cotton crop of the United States, just issued by the Census Bureau, place the production at 11,121,820, equivalent to 500-pound bales, the smallest crop since 1909. Production in every State showed a decrease, the greatest proportionately being in Oklahoma, where the crop was only a trifle more than half as large as that of 1914.

2,000,000 ARMENIANS SLAIN DURING WAR

PARIS, June 31.-A total of 2,000,000 Armenians have been massacred by the Turks since the beginning of the war, says Henry Darby, the correspondent of the Paris Journal, who has been investigating the atrocities at Erzerum. The solo survivers of the race are 100,000 in Mesopotamia, 150,000 in the western part of Asia Minor, 180,000 in Constantinople and Smyrna and 200,000 who have crossed the Caucasus border, 650,000 in all.

PENN STUDENTS HEAR PLEA FOR PATRIOTIC DUTY

Service to Country Keynote in Provost's Address to Graduates

884 DEGREES CONFERRED

Bliss Perry Principal Orator at Commencement Exercises



BLISS PERRY

Professor of English literature at Harvard, who was orator of the day at the University commencement exercises this morning

A stirring plea for true patriotism, which was received by rounds of applause, was nade by Provost Edgar Fahs Smith today at the 160th commencement of the University of Pennsylvania, held in the Metropolitan Opera House. The remarks of the Provost were cheered again and again by the graduates and others in the audience. When Provost Smith reminded the graduates that they were servants of the country, a burst of enthusiasm followed from every part of the opera house.

Eight hundred and eighty-four received ndergraduate and postgraduate degrees and certificates in courses in which no de-

rrees are granted. "You must get a superstructure of political knowledge," said Provost Smith. "to enable you to be permanently useful to your country and promote its welfare. You come here at a significant time and you cannot be indifferent to the destinles

of your country. "It is not my place to excite your political prejudice or passions, but let me urge upon you to join the party of those, under whatever political denomination they may be ranked, who sincerely and genuinely love our country and who are faithful to the principles of the men who founded this nation, who loved liberty more than they

feared death." Seated near Provost Smith was Mayor Smith. Many prominent Philadelphians at-

tended the exercises. Addresses were also delivered by Prof. Bliss Perry, orator of the day, and John ladwalader, member of the board of trusees, who presented to the University a portrait of Charles Custis Harrison, ex-provest of the University of Pennsylvania, painted by Julian Story.

Mr. Cadwalader, in his address, made a olea for a return to the old-style teachor of the humanities, deprecating the tendency toward vocational training to the exclusion of the pursuit of academic studies. Professor Perry discussed three faults n the life of American universities, "Our

pirit of knowingness, our spirit of calculalon and our spirit of fear." Mr. Cadwalader, in his address, paid a high tribute to the career of Mr. Harrison. graduated 54 years ago, and in which Mr. Harrison was first honor man. He told of the success of the members of this small

group and traced the growth of the uni-

versity in the years that have elapsed, giving Mr. Harrison much credit for its xpansion "We see," he said, "the prodigious growth and expansion, but is there true progress? Does the system followed today produce such results as those shown in that small body of young men who 54 years ago re-Mater? I have only referred to my own

would not be less true examples. "Is there any vocational training which lays such foundations for after life as

Continued on Page Five. Column One

THE WEATHER

The European war and the squabble we're having with Mexico are nothing to compare with the daily battles now being waged be-tween Mr. and Mrs. Married as to where they shall spend their vacation. He wants they shall spend their vacation. He wants to go to the seashore and she yearns for the mountains until the next day, when he switches to the mountains and she thinks the shore would be better. Day after day they change their minds, but never by chance decide upon the same place. At the last moment they may grab off a place as lively as the Morgus on a rainy aight. These each will blame the other. But, after all, a vacation is a good thing. It makes the victims realize what a good and comfortable home they have on returning from the nome they have on returning from the scene of conflict and gossip.

FORECAST

For Philadelphia and vicinity— Showers late this afternoon or evening and tonight; Thursday probably fair; freak shifting winds.

LOST AND FOUND

COLLIE ECG-Lost, or strayed from 38th and thesthot. Saturday, Scotch colle; brown, with black and white markings, female, abover to come of Landle. Report if refuted to 200 Chestout.

PENENIFE, cilver, bet. Market & Chestrut, on 19th; initials C. W. M.; row. H 267, Led. Cant Other Classified Ads on Pages 15, 16 and 17