

CARRANZA MUST BACK DOWN ON WAR THREATS; U. S. CALLS OUT GUARD TO FORCE STAND

100,000 Guardsmen Will Be Added to Forces to Meet Possible "Further Aggression"—Mexicans Prepare for Attack

Machine Guns Placed at Nevo Laredo, Near Line, While Mexicans Flock to Carranza Standard, Aroused by Wilson's Move—Aid Dispatched to Pershing's Forces

WASHINGTON, June 19.—The reply of the United States to the demand of General Carranza that the United States withdraw its forces from Mexico has been sent forward to the head of the de facto Government in Mexico City.

LAREDO, Tex., June 19.—Manuel Garza Vigil, former editor of a Mexican newspaper in this city, arrived today in Nuevo Laredo with 16 three-inch field pieces and 200 artillerymen to reinforce the Carranza garrison there.

SAN ANTONIO, June 19.—General Funston said this afternoon that the National Guard would be mobilized in its respective States and that its membership would be sent to the border only when he calls for the various State detachments.

LAREDO, Tex., June 19.—Nearly one hundred Mexicans have been deported within the last 48 hours. Tense feeling exists here over the Mexican situation.

President Wilson, ordering the bulk of the National Guard of the United States mobilized for Mexican service, gives notice to First Chief Carranza that he must recede from his present belligerent attitude or this country will proceed to "clean up" Mexico.

Responses are pouring into the War Department showing that the President's order, issued late yesterday, is meeting with prompt response. Many of the guardsmen are on the move to camp.

That attack from the Mexicans is expected is indicated in this clause from the President's mobilization order: "In view of the possible further aggression upon the territory of the United States."

General Francisco Serrano, Mexican Chief-of-Staff, has reached Juarez, and it is believed he is preparing to lead the attack on the American forces.

Carranza troops in large numbers are reported massing near El Valle ready to cut General Pershing's lines between Colonia Dublan and Namiquipa. General Funston is rushing aid to Pershing.

Virtually 100,000 Guardsmen will be added to the forces along the border. Action of Congress will be necessary before these troops can enter Mexico. Their presence, however, will release 30,000 regulars now in border patrol. There are 40,000 men now in service on the frontier.

There are approximately 60,000 Carranza troops in Northern Mexico. Additional units of the American fleet have been ordered to the West and East coasts of Mexico. Seven vessels of the Atlantic contingent and the entire Pacific squadron have orders to sail. The Mexican "fleet" is tied up in New Orleans harbor.

Carranza forces are massing about Colonia Dublan ready to strike General Pershing's forces there. All citizens are being armed. Juarez, it is said, will be evacuated.

General Pershing defied Carranza's order that he not move to the south, east, or west, by sending out two sorties Sunday.

Officials Believe War Inevitable

WASHINGTON, June 19.—Official circles, with the possible exception of President Wilson and Secretaries Lansing and Baker, this afternoon consider war with Mexico inevitable. General Carranza is expected to force the issue within the next few days, possibly within the next few hours.

The Administration has asked Congress specifically to authorize the use of the organized militia in Mexico. This action, congressional leaders declare, will be construed in Mexico as tantamount to a declaration of war.

President Wilson and the men closest to him deny any change in their plans. They insist that they are as much opposed to complete intervention today as ever. But they also admit that every preparation is being made for any contingency, no matter how serious.

With the political conventions out of the way, Administration officials declared that there would be no further parleying with the Mexicans. Carranza knows the position of this Government. He knows, officials say, just what are the intentions of the United States. But they point out that his treasury is bankrupt, that there is great opposition to him in the ranks of his own followers, and they believe that he has deliberately precipitated the present crisis in order either to prove to the Mexican people that he cannot force the withdrawal of the Americans or to unite them all against a common enemy in the hope that by so doing, if peace eventually is restored, either through some form of mediation by other Latin-American nations or through a surrender to the Americans, he will benefit.

TO PROTECT COLONIES.

The sending of armed forces to Mexico City and Tampico to protect the large American colonies there from the violence of the long-hostile Mexican populace was one of the chief problems under discussion in military circles today.

The many Americans concentrated in these two centers, as well as elsewhere in Mexico, would be wholly at the mercy of the Mexicans should General Carranza carry out his threat to break relations altogether. These guards would be composed in part at least of the ever-ready machine gunners. Twenty-five hundred of these troops already are in Haiti and the Dominican republic within easy striking distance of the east coast of Mexico should their services be demanded.

WORK FOR WARSHIPS.

While the War Department is the scene of most activity, the Navy Department has not been inactive. Sixteen additional war craft today are either on their way to Mexican waters or are about to get sail. To the east coast are bound the transport Dixie from Philadelphia, the scout cruiser Selma from Guantanamo, the gunboat Dolphin and the transport Hancock from San Diego.

Mayor Smith Asks Display of Flags by Philadelphians

The President of the United States having, under his constitutional power, called to the colors the organized militia and National Guard of the several States, and the Governor of Pennsylvania, responding to such call, having issued orders for such mobilization throughout the State, as Mayor of the city of Philadelphia, birthplace of the nation, following long-established precedent, I call upon all citizens to display the national colors on business buildings and dwellings during this period of military activity in defense of the nation's honor, that once more the city of the declaration, the constitution and the flag may testify to the nation at large the virility of its long-established reputation for loyalty and its hearty sympathy with the President in all measures necessary to the preservation of national honor and the protection of American life and property.

THOMAS B. SMITH, Mayor.

PURPOSE OF CALL TO GUARDSMEN ANNOUNCED BY WAR SECRETARY

In view of the disturbed conditions on the Mexican border and in order to assure complete protection for all Americans, the President has called out substantially all the State militia and will send them to the border, wherever and as fully as General Funston determines them to be needed for the purpose stated.

If all are not needed, an effort will be made to relieve those on duty there from time to time, so as to distribute the duty.

This call for militia is wholly unrelated to General Pershing's expedition and contemplates no additional entry into Mexico, except as may be necessary to pursue bandits who attempt outrages on American soil.

The militia are being called out so as to leave some troops in the several States. They will be mobilized at their home stations, where necessary recruiting can be done.—Statement by Secretary of War Baker.

LEADER OF PHILADELPHIA GUARDSMEN



Brig. Gen. William G. Price, commander of the 1st Brigade, N. G. P., who has his men ready for instant service in response to President Wilson's call mobilizing all the citizen soldiery of the United States for duty along the Mexican border.

CARRANZA ORDERS U. S. MARINES OFF MEXICAN SHORES

Note to Lansing Forbids Landing of Any for Fear of Attack

REPORTS MAZATLAN ROW

WASHINGTON, June 19.—The Mexican Government, through Ambassador Designate Arredondo admitted shortly before noon Department that orders be issued to the commanders of all United States warships on Mexican waters not to land any men at any point on Mexican soil. Ambassador Arredondo admitted shortly before noon that he had made such a "request" by order of General Carranza. He said that the request was made to prevent certain attack against any American marines or seamen should they land.

FEAR OF ATTACK

"It is to prevent any such occurrence in the future that we have asked that American sailors be kept on board of their vessels," said Arredondo. "My Government, in the note delivered by us to the State Department this morning, requests that the American Government issue orders prohibiting any naval officer or man from landing on Mexican soil of either coast at the present time," he said. "This is desired to prevent possible conflicts between the military of the two nations. Our advice concerning the Mazatlan fight, received from General Meix, commandant of Mazatlan, stated that a launch bearing American naval officers and men approached the shore, and were warned off, being told they should not land until the Mexican officials had communicated with Mexico City. The launch went away."

RUSSIANS WITHIN FORTY-FOUR MILES OF LEMBERG GOAL

Slav Troops Pour Into Czernowitz While Austrians Flee in Disorder

BRUSILOFF DRIVES FOE

BERLIN, June 19.—Admission that the Russians in their offensive opposite the railroad centre of Kovel are making progress is made in the official statement of the War Office today. The statement declares General Linsingen's forces defending this portion of the line have only "partly repulsed the Russian attacks."

PETROGRAD, June 19.

With Czernowitz in their hands the Russians are now driving on Lemberg with renewed vigor. They are now but 44 miles from the Galician fortress, according to information received here today from the front.

Russian forces are pouring across the Pruth River at Czernowitz and Siatyn while the Austro-Hungarians are fleeing in disorder across the intervening 50 miles of territory lying between the Bukovinian capital and Jablonica pass in the lower ranges of the Carpathian mountains.

The armies under General Brusiloff, lying in Volhynia and Galicia, are driving toward a common centre, the forces in Bukovina pressing toward the northwest and those in Volhynia driving toward the southwest. The Volhynian forces have advanced 20 miles in the past three days, driving the Austro-Hungarians and Germans before them.

General Lechnitzky's army, which captured Czernowitz by storm, has driven the Austro-Hungarian forces back five miles in two days.

At many places on the Galician front the Austro-Hungarians have lost their first, second and third lines of defense and must fall clean back to the foothills of the Carpathians unless the Russians slacken their own progress on account of the dangerous

QUICK NEWS

PHILLIES 1st G. 1 0 0 0 0 0 —
BROOKLYN... 0 0 0 0 0 0 —

Alexander and Killifer; Pfeiffer and J. Meyers.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

BOSTON, 1st g.....
NEW YORK..... Postponed—Rain

JAMAICA RACING RESULTS

First race maiden fillies, 2-year-olds, selling, purse, 5 furlongs—Vizen, 115, Davies, 11 to 5, even and 2 to 5, won; Alone at Last, 110, Shilling, 6 to 1, 2 to 1 and even, second; Jitney, 115, Hanover, 8 to 1, 3 to 1 and 8 to 5, third. Time, 1:53 4-5.

OTTAWA RACING RESULTS

First race, purse \$500, 2-year-olds, selling, 5 furlongs—Old Miss, 109, McAtce, \$11.70, \$4.70 and \$2.90, won; Wall Street, 107, Jones, \$3 and \$2.40, second; Bright Sands, Fitz, \$4.20, third. Time, 1:06.

BRITISH STEAMSHIP ON FIRE AT HULL

GRIMSBY, England, June 19.—The British steamship Ingleside, from New York to Hull with a cargo of sugar, put into port today with her cargo on fire.

PRESIDENT WILSON BURNED IN EFFIGY IN MEXICO

NEW YORK, June 19. — Andreas S. Camara, a rich Mexican banker, who arrived today from Vera Cruz on the liner Calamares, said that President Wilson was burned in effigy in the streets of Vera Cruz just before the steamship sailed. He declared Mexico had several hundred thousand armed troops and said America would find it much harder to defeat them than in the war of 1848. Camara is on his way to Spain for the Mexican Government.

ADMIRAL MAYO NOW COMMANDS ATLANTIC FLEET

NEW YORK, June 19. — The command of the Atlantic fleet passed from Rear Admiral Frank F. Fletcher to Admiral Henry T. Mayo today at the Brooklyn Navy Yard when Mayo hoisted the four-star red pennant of a full admiral from the masthead of the battleship Wyoming. Rear Admiral Fletcher left immediately for Washington, where he has been assigned to other duties.

ROOSEVELT WILL INDORSE HUGHES JUNE 26

OYSTER BAY, N. Y., June 19.—Colonel Roosevelt will publicly indorse Charles Evans Hughes, the Republican presidential candidate, immediately after the meeting of the Progressive National Committee at Chicago June 26, it was learned on high authority today.

HOUSE PASSES BILL TO INCREASE WIDOWS' PENSIONS

WASHINGTON, June 19.—More liberal pensions for widows of men who fought for the Union in 1860-65 are provided in a bill passed by the House today, which was introduced by Representative Holbrook, of Ohio.

AGAIN ASKS REPARATION FOR ATTACK ON PETROLITE

WASHINGTON, June 19.—The State Department today dispatched a note to the Austrian Government renewing its demands for disavowal and reparation for the attack made by an Austrian submarine last winter on the tank steamship Petrolite.

NEW INVASION OF GREECE BY BULGARIAN TROOPS

SALONICA, June 19.—Two more columns of Bulgarian troops have entered Greece, one near Florina and the other near Neatos. French aeroplanes have again bombarded Bulgarian works on the frontier.

GUARDSMEN EMPLOYEES OF CITY WON'T LOSE JOBS

Mayor Smith announced today that all city employees who are members of the National Guard of Pennsylvania could respond to the call for mobilization without fear of losing their positions. The place of every man will be held for him until he returns, the Mayor officially stated.

SON OF LORD ASTOR TO WED LADY NAIRNE

LONDON, June 19.—Captain the Honorable John Jacob Astor, younger son of William Waldorf Astor, now Lord Astor, is soon to wed Lady Charles Mercer Nairne, young Astor, who is an officer in the First Life Guards and champion raquet player of the British army, was appointed by the King a lieutenant in the Life Guards in 1904. Early in the war he was wounded in battle in France. (Lady Charles Mercer Nairne is the widow of the second son of the Marquis of Lansdowne, leader of the Unionist party. Lord Charles was killed in battle in 1914. His widow is a daughter of the fourth Earl of Minto.)

THREE STEAMSHIPS SENT TO THE BOTTOM

LONDON, June 19.—The Spanish steamship Mendibil-Mendi, of 4500 tons, has been sunk, according to a Lloyd's dispatch. The crew was saved. The British steamship Gafsa, of 3922 tons, has been sunk, according to another report to Lloyd's, which also announces the sinking of the steamship Sardonita, a 548-ton vessel of British registry.

HUGHES SCHEDULES IMPORTANT CONFERENCES

NEW YORK, June 19.—Charles E. Hughes, Republican candidate for President, returned to his political headquarters at the Hotel Astor today with an important series of conferences with Republican party leaders scheduled. Campaign plans were to be discussed, and it was believed the manager of Hughes' fight for the presidency might be selected today. William R. Wilcox, of New York, was reported to be favored as national chairman.

AERO CLUB TO AID IN MEXICAN OPERATIONS

NEW YORK, June 19.—Alan R. Hawley, president of the Aero Club of America, has issued a statement, in part as follows, when he learned of the President's order to the militia: "The Aero Club of America will give all possible aid in furnishing aviators and machines. Thirty officers of the National Guard have been sent to aviation schools at the expense of our club and some are ready to pass the tests for certificates. There are about 100 civilian aviators. These could be sent to an army aviation school. These aviators will have to be equipped with aeroplanes. It may require a few weeks to get them."

STATE GUARD ORDERED OUT; 9500 WILL GO

Troops Flock to the Armories and Will Be on Duty by Thursday

PHILADELPHIANS READY

Citizen Soldiers Anticipate Call to Arms and Rush to Their Armories



ADJT. GEN. T. J. STEWART On duty at Harrisburg in charge of the details attending the State mobilization of the National Guard.

Orders for the mobilization of the National Guard of Pennsylvania were issued by Adjutant General Stewart in Harrisburg today. The entire guard, with the exception of the 9th and 13th regiments and an unattached battalion with headquarters at Williamsport, were ordered out. Pennsylvania's quota will be about 9500 men and the men were instructed to be in camp at Mount Gretna by June 24.

Philadelphia's citizen-soldiery today justified its traditions for alacrity in devotion to its principles of patriotism and defense. The 3000 members of the commands in the National Guard here did not wait for the issuance of official orders to mobilize for duty. The notification that the President had decided to call upon the volunteer soldiery of the several States for border duty had been so well anticipated that many guardsmen here did not wait for the Adjutant General's formal order.

They assembled at their respective armories early in the morning, ready and eager for active service. They had arranged their private affairs so that for the most part officers and men alike were prepared for instant duty wherever orders might call them. Machine-like efficiency was demonstrated in the notification and response, and foresight on the part of those in charge of the troop movements was demonstrated on every hand.

RAPID NOTIFICATION.

Regimental commanders had been in touch with headquarters at Harrisburg and the possibility of a call to arms had been

Continued on Page Five, Column One

THE WEATHER

FORECAST FOR PENNSYLVANIA Based on a new discovery in solar physics by WILLES D. MOORE AND W. F. CROTHERR. Sunday, June 19, to Wednesday, June 22.—The week will open with scattered showers. Temperatures will be moderate and remain about stationary. Thursday, June 23, Friday, June 24, and Saturday, June 25.—The latter half of the week will be 10 degrees warmer, with showers Friday and Saturday.

THE GENERAL WEATHER MOVEMENTS DUE ARE: A cool movement, to develop in northwest United States June 21, will be a moderate movement, without material influence upon local weather conditions. Another cool movement is due June 23. It will be an average movement, preceded by scattered thunder showers over the States. Two-thirds of the United States and bringing light frosts in northern Rocky Mountain regions, with 15 degrees cooler elsewhere in the northern half of the country.

GOVERNMENT FORECAST For Philadelphia and vicinity—Probably showers this afternoon or evening; partly cloudy tonight and Tuesday; cooler tonight; gentle variable winds.

LOST AND FOUND

LOST—A pair of white mittens, Philadelphia, Pa. Found—A pair of white mittens, Philadelphia, Pa. Found—A pair of white mittens, Philadelphia, Pa.