EVENING LEDGER-PHILADELPHIA, THURSDAY, MPRIL 27, 1916.

LEDGER CENTRAL HAS **ITS SECOND BIRTHDAY**

Institution, Not Mere Uptown Office, Has Become Public Boon

Ledger Central is two years old today. Ledger Central Is two years old today. Since its inauguration thousands of Philadelphians have obtained there prompt, accurate and courteous service along lines that have been constantly broadening. At first Ledger Central was regarded only as the uptown office of the Ledgers, but the public has come to realize more and more, as it comes to their ald, that it is an institution.

Ledger Central, at Broad and Chestnut streets, can accommodate the most in-guisitive person. A travel bureau on the guisitive person. A travel bureau on the balcony that contains timetables of every railroad and steamship line in the United States is at the public disposal, together with the services of a travel expert. Last week the expert mapped out a trip through Japan and got the party off.

Japan and got the party off. Then there's the office employment bu-reau, where men and women have been able to get the best positions in Fhiladel-phia. An educational bureau is of inval-uable ald to perplexed parents. Literature about every school and college in the country is on file. Two college men who have personally visited the majority of the institutions are in charge of the bureau. bureau.

Another attraction of the office is the photo service, which contains an up-to-date exhibit of homes that are for sale or rent. Also apartments and good boarding

Information about real estate, the cost can be to build a prospective home, etc., or had there from real estate experts.

National advertisers have weekly dis-) plays in the window. Telephone booths, a) cosy waiting room and many other at-tractions are features of the office.

JOSHUA LODGE WILL INITIATE 500 TONIGHT

Banquet a Feature of B'nai Brith Exercises at the Majestic

Initiatory exercises of the newly elected

members of the Joshua Lodge, of the L O. B'nai Brith, will be held next Sunday afternoon, followed by a banquet at the Hotel Majestic in the evening.

The lodge completed in the early part of this month a campaign for 500 new members, for whose benefit the exercises

next Sunday are being arranged. Seligman Strauss, Judge of the Court of Common Pleas for Luzerne County, will deliver an address at the conclusion of the initiation exercises, followed by Isadore Sobel, president of the Orphanage and Home for Friendless Children at Erie; Josiah Cohen, Judge of the Court of Cominon Pleas for Allegheny County, and number of other distinguished members of the Order of B'nai Brith.

Police Court Chronicles Captain Olaff Johanssen is a vigorous man of the sea. From the tip of his virile boots to the crown of his disciplined cap he is a commander through and through. From him a simple request for a drink is like a ukase of the Czar. When he enters a cafe even the walters walk faster. Cops have been noticed to straighten up somewhat when he passes, for about him there clings an air of executive superiority.

The glittering uniform of Captain Olaff makes an ideal contrast with his sweep-ing white moustache. It has been wet with the wines of many feasts and en-banced the surroundings of banquet boards in many climes. It covers a stretch more than eight inches and floats off



Fernwood Spokesman Says How Grave Diggers Spend They'll Strike for a Year if Need Be

Grave digging is healthy. It makes fine muscles. But it isn't very exciting or profitable. That is why the grave-diging force in a large cemetery has walked out, and another is about to. The grave diggers want it known that they are not striking for the excitement, but for the

"Those graves are hard to dig." said one of the men in the Fernwood Cemetery today. The Fernwood force is all ready to strike if the Holy Cross diggers are successful in the strike they have carried on since Monday. It may be said, in passing, that if the Holy Cross diggers do not get their raises, they have at least

STRIKING GRAVE DIGGERS SAY ALL

THINGS HAVE GONE UP EXCEPT WAGES

got the "goat" of every undertaker in the city for the manner in which they are spoiling funerals. Funeral after funeral has driven into Holy Cross Cemetery to be halted by the absence of the grave diggers, who swear they'll get a raise if they have to strike for a year,

"We have to dig in all kinds of weath-er," continued the Fernwood digger. Frank Pumley, who is married and has three children, including a daughter, 19 years old. "We dig in water up to our knees, and under a sum that drives the thermometers to 120. Below zero weather is also frequent".

is also frequent." "A grave digger digs two graves a day. He has a helper, and in the mortfing after the grave is marked out by the superintendent, he must dig it in four and a half hours. Some graves are harder to dig than others. Some cave in some are rocky. Then the size of the grave makes a difference. An ordinary grave is 7 feet deep, 30 inches wide and from 7 to 8 feet long. For two coffins, the grave is nine feet deep, for three, we dig down 11 feet." "Graves are funny. Sometimes they be-have and sometimes they don't. I've known them to be fine until the funeral is driving through the gates. Then they collapse. I know them to collapse after the coffin is lowered, too. Then we have trouble. The women faint, the men swear

and everybody blames the grave digger. But we can't help it. It's all according to the nature of the ground." to the nature of the ground." "I speak from experience," said Pumley, "because I've, dug graves here for 23 years. Diggin' two graves a day, and sometimes three, I calculate I've dug over 16,700 graves in my time. I never had a vacation, 'cause grave diggers don't get any. If they want a vacation, they take it without pay. A grave digger gets \$3 a day, so you see we don't have the money to take a vacation.

"That's why the men are striking. Who an live on \$12 a week with a family, when things are so high? Meat's high and loaves of bread are smaller. Every-thing's up but wages for grave diggers, I hear of the other workmen getting raises, but the grave diggers, no. We get no consideration at all. They must think no consideration at all. They must think

we're animals. "The cemetery business is a good bus-iness. It costs a family about \$8 for a grave, \$13 if it is dug on Sunday. It used to be cheaper, but even graves have gone up. The cemetery has the grav dug in

Every Day in the Year Morning-Dig one grave with helper. Lunch. Afternoon-Dig another grave with helper.

Home. Bed. This program is in vogue 365 days a year-a grave digger gets no vacation.

on morning by two men, paid \$2 a day apiece. The grave costs the cemetery \$2. About \$6 profit on weekday graves, and \$11 on Sunday work." "The grave digger is not as mournful

as people think. We whistle and sing and chew while digging graves. Why shouldn't we? It isn't our graves we are digging. We used also to have our little swig, but the cemetery officials cut that out. One of the diggers got drunk on duty and fell in a grave. So they cut it out. A drunken grave digger is funny all right," the dig-ger philosophized, leaning on his long-han-dled spade.

"Grave digging, though, is more nerve racking than you think. Sometimes the carriages drive through the gates and we're only half finished. Then we must work like blazes. Everybody fusses. After the services, we lower the casket, four of us, services, we lower the casket, four of us, into the grave. If it is rainy, the ropes or straps are slippery. The casket might slip and fall to the bottom. Also we might fall into the graves ourselves.

"I have seen both happen. Some tim ago a strap broke. The casket fell with a thump and all the women fainted. Nothing was hurt. Another time two of the diggers fell over the edge onto the coffin. One of the diggers hit his chin on an iron-bound corner and knocked two teeth out. The woman then fainted, too. "Once we were lowering a body when the side of the grave collapsed and we all fell in. The mourners were superstitious, and swore the grave was bewitched. But in all my life of grave digging I shall never forget an incident that happened 10 years ago. The hearse and carriages

had just arrived. They were up on that hill yonder. The pallbearers prepared to take the coffin from the hearse. As one of the younger men put his hand on the rail of the casket to draw it out he fell dead. We took him away, held the serv ices, and buried the pallbearer the following Sunday.

Boy Shoots Friend by Accident

William Genthert, 7 years old, of 416 West Girard avenue, is in the Roosevelt Hospital suffering from a bullet wound in his arm, the result of an accidental shooting in the home of Nicholas Hurst, 7 years old, of 1145 North 4th street, when the children were playing with a revolver belonging to the latter boy's brother. Nicholas Hurst was arrested and will have a hearing in the Juvenile Court this morning

Strawbridge & Clothier Singers

to Be Led By Victor Herbert

Philadelphia will have a musical treat tonight, when the Strawbridge & Clothier chorus sings Victor Herbert's cantats, Ballan and a subject a second state of a log second state and a subject of the second state of the second

"The Captive, at their 11th annual con-cert in the Metropolitan Opera House, Broad and Poplar streets. Broad and Popiar streets. The chorus of 175 voices has been care-fully trained by the conductor, H. J. Tily, and by Victor Herbert himself, who has come over from New York on many oc-casions to attend the rehearsals. Mr. Herbert has been especially careful about the interpretation of the many intricate themes in his great work. In addition to the cantata, the chorus will sing sev-eral selections from the Herbert operas. It will virtually be "Victor Herbert Night." It will Night."

Doctor Herbert himself will lead the Doctor Herbert himself will lead the chorus. He is especially pleased with the work of the two soloists, Mrs. Henry Hots, soprano, and Reinald Werrenrath, baritone. The expense of the production is borns by the firm of Strawbridge & Clothier, and the proceeds will go to the Relief Association of the store. Tickets are soliton at a sate that heritage the are selling at a rate that inclines the management to believe that the amount raised will be a record one.

The program of the concert follows:

PART I. "THE CAPTIVE." A dramatic cantata for soprane and baritons moles, chorus and orchestra. PART II I. Irish Rhapsody for orchestra. (a) "Neapolitan Love Song." from "Prin-cess Pat." (b) "Habanera." (c) "Habanera." (c) "The Vacueros." (c) "The Vacueros." (c) "The Vacueros." (c) "The Song." from the one-act (c) "The Vacueros." (c) "The Vacueros." (c) "Talian Street Dars." from the one-act (c) "The Inter Cont." (c) "The Song." from the one-act (c) "The Song." from the one-act (c) "The Song." from "Naughty Marieta" (which chorus). 5. "Thumph." from suite "Johumbus." (For orchestra. chorus and organ.) PART I.

Turks Study Sanitation in Berlin BERLIN, April 27 .- The chief of the anitary corps of the Turkish army, accompanied by several high Turkish offi-cers, has arrived in Berlin to study German methods of military sanitation. He will also attend the congress of military surgeons which is to be held in Warsaw on May 2.

ā

Writers can do good work without be-ing well read; they can receive their in-spiration from a few books read in child-hood. That is the, conclusion which might be drawn from the statements made last night before the Dickens Fellowship

at the Hotel Walton by Henry Hanby Hay, who declared that Charles Dickens was not a well-read man, and that he re-ceived mearly all his inspiration from books he read when a lad.

Dootes he read when a lad. Dr. Emile B. de Sause in his address declared the French novellet Daudet un-consciously had plagiarized Dickens' Nich-olas Nickleby. Miss Curtis Wager-Smith read a selection from Daudet to prove Doctor de Sauze's statement. Charles H. Govan, a founder of the New York followship, case a resistion from the

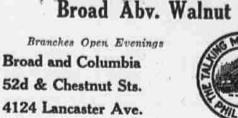
fellowship, gave a recitation from the "Uncommercial Traveler,



a much abused word. For comparison buy your May Records at

any of our Four Stores. With us, "Service" is a performance-not

promise. Talking Machine Co. Direct Distributors Broad Aby. Walnut





F# 5

Fight diseas

网络 和白色家

dom

hospitals

What her children didyours can do-If you give them the chance

The President of the National Council of Women writes

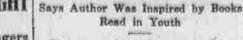
January 20, 1916 Dear Sirs:

Over thirty years ago I bought an Encyclopaedia Britannica at great personal sacrifide. I have never regretted doing so, because it has formed the basis of the education of my six children, all of whom have been graduated with distinction and have never failed to take first honors in any competitive examination they have taken.

I attribute much of their success the general fund of information which they gathered from the constant perusal of the Encyclopaedia as well as to the stimulating effect it had upon them, inspiring in them an interest in subjects outside the lines presented to them by the usual points of contact.



STORE CHORUS TO SING DICKENS NOT WELL BEAD. DECLARES HENRY HANBY HAY **'THE CAPTIVE' TONIGHT**



to graceful curves whose contour is em-phatic and dignified. No one ever re-members Captain Olaff without his snowy It seems somehow that he always had it.

Picture if you" can, then, his amazement, his chagrin, nay his bolling wrath when an uncertain individual, ragged and rummed, looked at this picturesque man of the sea and laughed. As the scowl on Captain Olaff's face deepened the laughter increased to a roar. The strang-er pointed to the captain's lip. "The cat," he blurted, "wher'd yer git ther white

The captain would not dignify the man The captain would not dignify the man by deigning to strike him, and even re-fused to crush him under his heel. And while he was wondering what sort of punishment to mete out. along came a cop. Just then the stranger fell to the sidewalk exhausted by his own laughter. "Arrent him at once," commanded Cap-tain Olaff, as he snapped his fingers. The cop took the man of rags and rum before Magiatraite Baker. Captain Olaff also appeared. A scowl emphasized the importance of his moustache. "My name is Captain Olaff Johanssen."

Importance of his moustache. "My name is Captain Olaff Johanssen." said the plaintiff, "and this man laughed at me on the public highways." - "Your name is Olaff, and so it's to laugh." said the prisoner. "and so I laugh, as I always do, for my name is "the Mullen."

Mike Mullen." The Judge couldn't find anything on the statutes to show that it was a crime to staugh. He gave Mike a lecture, but noth-laugh. The suggest that he keep ing more except to suggest that he keep out of the neighborhood. This seemed to satisfy the Captain, and he scowled at Mike as he stalked into the street.

We Are

Working

for Your

Interest"

Lowest Rates in This City Strictly Confidential

Burglar-proof Protection FIDELITY LOC V CO Betab. 1865. mond Brokers and Money Lender-reference Diamonde. etc., the

PEDWARD P. HENSON'S Co

yards recemble Be

saws sand

the

Hives. Busy every second of

Edward F. Henson & Co. Sirandaral Lamber and Timper Poplar St. Wharven, Phila

planors furnishing

the time, with

Our

Ninth

and

Locust



United States, head

At the recent Flower Show in Convention Hall, a count was made of the different cars used by the exhibitors and their tire equipment.

The census showed-203 cars

832 Tires **203 Spare Tires**

Of this total of 1035 Tires

355, or 34 3,10 per cent. of all the were represented were United States Tires

Master Lallong Surg 18-50

The remainder showed a scattering representation of 21 other brands

The predomination of United States Balanced' Tires shows or e thing clearly that they are giving service far out of the ordinary in satisfactory mileage.

Why don't you use these splendid balanced, individualized tires?

United States Tire Company

'Chain' 'Nobby' 'Usco' 'Royal Cord' 'Plain' "INDIVIDUALIZED TIRES"

The new photographic edition seems to me to be even more valuable than the old edition because of the handy form and the ease with which it can be handled.

If my financial resources permitted me to make but one purchase beyond the necessities of life it would be a copy of the Encyclopaedia Britannica.

Nat Wallis Danit

YOU MUST ACT \$1 Down Brings You the **Complete Work**

This great work, that Mrs. Barrett purchased at great personal sacrifice and that offered only a little while longer. The pubproved to be of such great benefit to her lishers notify us that after the sets now children, can now be owned by anyone. on hand are exhausted they cannot sup-The publishers have brought out a wonderful ply any more at the present prices. new issue, with smaller page and smaller print, but containing every word, every map and every illustration that is in the issue were made before the war began. larger books. The drastic increase in the cost of raw

You can obtain this new "Handy Volume" issue for a little while, at one-third the price of the "Cambridge University" issue, and for a first payment of only One Dollar.

Make it your business to see it to-day.

particulars of our offer.

QUICKLY

This very remarkable bargain can be

The contracts for the "Handy Volume"

MRS. KATE WALLER BARRETT President of the National Council of Women; Special Representative from Georgia to the Chicago Expositions decuber of Women's Philanthropic Board, et. Louis Exposition; Special Representative of U. S. Gov't to investigate European immigration; Member of ommission on Chi President Wilson's Special Welfare.

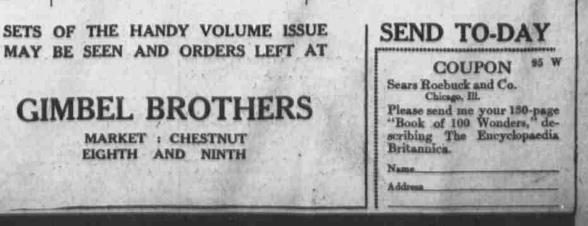
Richy Illustrated Book of 130 pages about it

ou won't put it down till you've finished it.

If it is not convenient to go and see the volumes for yourself, the publishers have prepared a wonderfully interesting book of 130 pages, entitled "A Book of 100 Wonders" -over 200 pictures-giving you curious bits of information which reveal the Encyclopaedia Britannica from 100 points of view-and how it may be useful to you.

Send your name on a post card, or cut out and mail the coupon below and it will he sent to you at once. Send now, for the Do not delay a day in sending for present low price can last only a little

while longer.



materials makes it impossible to renew them. Paper has advanced over 25%, leather more than 28%, binder's boards 40%, etc.

Help your children to success. The Highest Paid Editor in the World, Arthur Brisbane, whose salary is greater than that of the President of the United States, saya:-

"It is really a misfortune for a family of children to grow up, or for a man or woman to carry on the work of self-education, without the Encyclopaedia Britannica. "The knowledge of the world condensed and arranged by the ablest scholars is in those volumes. In those pages every question is In those pages every question answered. To develop in childh the habit of using the Encyclope dis Britannics would be of t of the

