TEDUET FINAL

# KAISER WILL DRAFT REPLY TO U.S. NOTE

VOL. II.-NO. 190

Chancellor to Aid in Framing Text at Army Headquarters in France

AUSTRIA URGES YIELDING

Washington Has Little Hope Germany Will Meet U-Boat Ultimatum Fully

PARIS, April 22. Germany's reply to America's ultimatum on submarine warfare will be drafted by Emperor William and Chancellor von Bethmann-Hollweg at the Kaiser's headquarters at Mezieres in northern France.

In a chateau at Mezieres the Kaiser has been staying with his staff ever since the attack on Verdun was launched, and there he and the Chancellor held their first conference or the American note yesterday.

ROME, April 22.

Austria will bring strong pressure to bear to prevent Germany from breaking with the United States it was learned today from neutral diplomatic sources.

Hungarian statesmen in particular desire that Germany yield to the United States rather than bring matters to a break. It was their influence that caused Austria to back down completely in the Ancon negotiations with the United States.

BERLIN, April 22. The German Admiralty today sent

to the American section of the Foreign Office a voluminous report on the accomplishments of German submarines during the war. The report shows every ship attacked and the result.

The information given by the Admiralty will undoubtedly have great weight with the Foreign Office in determining the reply to be sent next week to the American Government's latest note.

#### WASHINGTON FEARS BERLIN WILL REFUSE FULL ASSENT TO PRESIDENT'S DEMANDS

WASHINGTON, April 22.-Little hope that Germany would meet fully the Amervine demands was apparen here today.

Statements of Admiral von Hoftzendorff, German Admiralty staff chief, published exclusively in the EVENING LEDGER vesterday, furnished the State Department the first definite line on the German of-

ficial attitude. The conclusion was drawn by some of ficials that perhaps modification of the sternness of the American demands of fered the only chance of avoiding a diplo

matic break. Such a modification is out of the question, they said. The United States has held two tions on submarine warfare. At first, this Government contended it could not be conducted in accord with international law. Later, it held this might be pos-

Now, it is indicated officially, it will leave to Germany the question of whether she can conduct warfare without violat-ing international law and still make it ef-fective. Secretary Lansing is known to feel that if Germany applies the rules of visit and search, and provides for safety of passengers, the undersea campaign will be robbed of its destructiveness — and hance, its effectiveness.

Announcement of the application of the so-called Mediterranean pledges to the English death zone probably would not meet American demands, it is said, inasmuch as this Government feels these pledges have not been effective.

If Germany agrees to follow the visitand-search provisions to provide ample safety for passengers, America will accept without trouble. But Germany must adhere to her pledges. She cannot practice further what officials here regard as an indiscriminate disregard of neutrals' rights. And if she does apply such laws the must practically applying the province of the provin she must—practically speaking—give up submarine warfare against all merchant ship by reason of the nature of the weapon

she employs.
So, in short, the problem comes down
to a question of whother Germany is
ready for such abandonment, which in any
svent must be the first step toward a new

Continued on Page Three, Column Seven

#### THE WEATHER

This is the one moment in the year hen the professional weather prophet auses in trepidation before jotting down when the professional weather prophet pauses in trepidation before jotting down the fate of thousands. All things considered, we've come to the conclusion that we'd better say, "Fair for Easter." For you've already decided, haven't you't that you're going? Or, not going? Taking a proad view of the matter, it's sure to be fair, no matter whether it rains or shines. Easter is too big, too exultant, too tromendous an occasion to be limited by the immediate state of the skies that lower or break in splendor. It is not a day—it is an epoch.

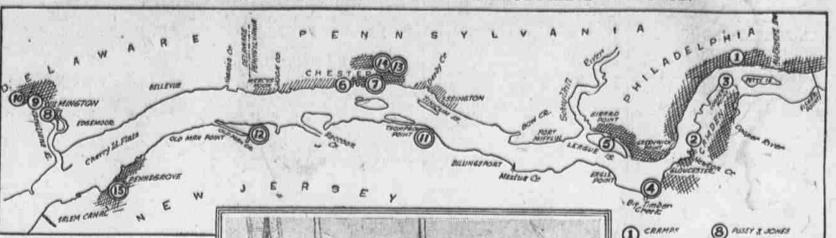
It is not a gamble; it is a certainty. FORECAST

For Philadelphia and vicinity-Partly cloudy tonight and Sunday, with no decided change in tempera-ture: fresh westerly winds. For details see page 12.

LOST AND FOUND

oet, diamond and pearl har pin, at forces. Ifth and Chestinus. Files after 100 reward and no questions asked it was to \$43 H 50th at Belmon 7010.

# PHILADELPHIA'S INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT GOES ON



# TROOPS RUSHED INTO MEXICO ON **FUNSTON ORDER**

Chase for Villa Appears Strengthened After Scott Conference

BANDIT REPORTED FOUND

COLUMBUS, N. M., April 22 .- Unexpected activity broke out at the base camp here today on receipt of orders from General Funston at San Antonio. Three hundred infantrymen left for "somewhere in Mexico."

EL PASO, Tex., April 22-A Carranza officer at the point of a pistol prevented a Mexican mob attacking the American Consulate at Durango City, April 14, according to American arrivals from there today.

General Funston, following a conference today with Chief of Staff Scott, issued new orders to all the American commanders in Mexico. What these orders are has not been

However, work of strengthening the lines of communication to General Pershing continued, and more troops continued to arrive at Columbus. It is possible that the American staff is proceeding to protect the forces in Mexico, pending President Wilson's disposition of the situation. Or the new orders and troop movement may mean that the Villa hunt is to go on, regardless of Carranza opposition.

It is established that Carranza forces are hostile and now so disposed that attack will be made upon the American troops should they persist,

Continued on Page Two, Column Four

### ATTEMPTS TO INTERN AMERICANS IN MEXICO

Torreon Chief, Carranzista, Makes Threat—Bandit Leaders Offer to Surrender

EL PASO, Texas, April 22.-Internment and deportation of Americans has been threatened by Gefferal Jacinto Trevino, Carranza commander-in-chief in northern Mexico, according to refugees from Torreon today. Trevino's plan is expected to be put in execution immediately in the Torreon and Laguna districts. There are

24 Americans in Torreon.

Trevino has announced, according to refugees, that Carranza is ready for war. Trevino conferred Monday with Patrick O'Shea, British Consul at Torreon, and told him of the plan to intern Americans at Torreon and send those from Laguna to the border. Trevino favors the use of the British soap factory at Lajabonera, near Torreon, as a prisoner camp. Consul O'Shea, acting in behalf of the American

Government, was persuading the Americans to fice to the border.

Bandit chiefs of Durango were conferring with the Carranza representative at Pedrecenia. Durango, according to the refugees, arranging a conditional sur-render. Carranista agents went to Pedrecenia with six trainloads of soldiers. Canuto Reyes, General Cisneros and two other bandit leaders came in under a flag of truce with an escort of 50

PLAN AEROPLANE FACTORY

Chamber of Commerce Negotiating With Curtiss Company

Philadelphia soon will become the of an aeroplane factory if the efforts of the Industrial Bureau of the Chamber of Commerce to persuade the Curtiss Aero-plane and Motor Company to locate here prove successful. The Curtiss Company, which has plants in half a dozen American cities, is considering the consolidation of them into one large factory, and the Commerce Chamber, which has been negotiating with the officials of the firm, strongly is urging the merging of operations of their factories in a proposed Philadelphia plant.

The city offers many advantages to aeroplane manufacturers, insamich as there are numerous desirable sites, 100,000 machinists, testing plots and training schools in Philadelphia.

TAFT WOULD END VILLA HUNT

Declares Troops Should Quit if They Are in Danger

LACROSSE, Wis. April 22.—Former President William Howard Taft, on a visit to friends here today, stated that the troops in Mexico had served their purpose and should be withdrawn immediately if they are in any danger.

"Villa estheatty has straped," said the former President. "The Administration should not be inisted by fear of political criticisms, but should act tramediately and the Milletters of the Milletters.

# \$400,000 IN BONDS OUST CARRANZA, **NEW VILLA PLOT**

ASSURED OF SUPPORT NOT HIS, HE PROTESTS

EL PASO, Tex., April 22.—American army officers in i2 Paso admitted today for the first time that the expedition sent into Mexico had not the alightest chance of taking Francisco Villa, dead or alive. They foresee the withdrawal of the United States troops. It has developed that there was more truth than fiction in the Carranzistas claims that the Chihuahua-Durango boundary was the deadline for the advance of the American troops. None of the American soldlers has crossed this line. To the south of it, in the State of Durango, Villa is strengthening his forces

Antonio. If it shall be decided to keep up the hunt for the bandit chieftain, the task will be made much more difficult by the time that has been allowed Villa to gain fresh recruits and supplies of am-munition. Officers on the border also bemunition. Officers on the border also be-lieve that the American troops would have to fight the Carranzistas as well as the Villistas now.

Reports reaching the border today

Forces as American

Chase Halts

brought the information that Villa has undertaken an ambitious plan, namely the overthrow of the present de facto government and the establishment of himself as the dominant figure in Mexican affairs. His secret envoys have approached many prominent Carranzista leaders, already weakening in their allegiance to the "first chief" and pointed out to them that the natives of Mexico would rally to his stand-ard because he not only defied, but de-feated, the efforts of the entire United States Army.

Those who know the Mexican mind say

that Villa's argument is a plausible one. If he could win over the Carransista forces in northern Mexico and obtain the ammunition, bought in the United States. he would be able to inaugurate a strong

campaign for mastery.

Other reports affirm that Carranga's difficulties are increasing at Mexico City and assert that he is preparing to flee to Vera Cruz, where he will establish headquarters and prepare to flee by sea if he is overthrown. overthrown

Carranza's failure to get financial support has militated against his ever gaining mplete centrol in Mexico. Four days ago his Government boasted that in Mexico City its money had the value of five cents on the dollar. The next day it dropped to three cents in Chihuahua and now it is two cents.

Inspired reports that fresh Government finapired reports that fresh dovernment securities were on deposit in New York city failed to check the alump. After May 1 all duties and taxes must be paid in gold. It is said that the three leading

in gold. It is said that the three leading banks of Mexico have combined to force the Government to repudiate its own currency. No Mexican Government can stand without financial support.

All along the American line of communication in Mexico, where the soldiers keep up their grind of work despite the inactivity of the field forces, come reports of fresh outbreaks of Villa and Diaz hands. Backed by certain wealthy interests, they are becoming daily more hostile to the Americans. to the Americana.
One report reaching the border is that a great anti-American demonstration is being prepared at Parral.

U. S. Trooper Dies in Mexico

COLUMBIIS, N. M. April 22.—The body of Albert Hartmann, of Troop K, 15th Cavairy, arrived here today from the front in Mexico. He died en route on a motor truck while being brought back to be treated for demantia induced by the hardships of the Villa chase.

Clergyman Accidently Kills Himself ST JAM'S, Minn. April 12.—The Rev. H. W. Baker, paster of the Fresbyterian Church of St. James, who preached Gov-eron Hammond's funeral sermon recently accelerately shot and followed himself wills samulating a gun he did not know

# TAKEN FROM MAIL FOUND BY CHANCE

Bandit Chief Rallies Heavy New Yorker Arrested With Them in Baltimore on Mere Suspicion

> "I give my word of honor the satchel is not mine. A man and woman left it on the train when they got out at Philadelphia. I intended to leave it where it could be returned to them."

This was the explanation offered by Ed ward J. Quigley, of New York, when he was arrested at the Union Station in Baltimore last night. In a little black satchel carried by Quigley was more than \$400,000 worth of securities, which were stolen on with each passing hour.

To the north of it the forces are resting on their arms, awaiting the result of the conference between Major General Scott and Major General Funston, at San

Philadelphia police are working on the

сале. It was only by merest chance that Quigley was apprehended. The prisoner was arrested on suspicion of being wanted in St. Louis for raising money orders. Ap alleged confederate, named George F. Windall, was arrested with him, but is held on a technical charge.

Quigley fought against arrest and tried to get a loaded platol from his pocket, but was overpowered by the inspectors, and it and a quantity of what is believed to be cocaine was taken from him. His alleged confederate submitted to arrest, but denied that they knew each other, although the inspectors saw them together.

When told to open his grip, Quigley pro-tested and said he could not be made to give it up. It contained a large bundle with old newspapers for a wrapping. In-side were found certificates of stock of the Baltimore and Ohlo Raliroad, the Chi-

the Baltimore and Ohlo Raliroad, the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Raliroad, New York city stock and other securities of aggregate face value of \$400,000.

A sight draft for \$38,000 drawn on S. B. Chapin & Co., of New York, by Smith, Lockhart & Co., of Baltimore, was also found in the satchel, attached to certificates for 100 shares of Union Pacific and 100 shares of Northern Pacific stock.

Chief Postoffice Inspector J. C. Koops.

sent from Haltimore in the registered mail pouches stolen on the New York ferryboat. Some of the securities found in the satchel were mailed from Washington. One of the stolen pouches was from Baltimore and three were from Washington. Inspector Koons said that there had not been time enough to check up all the securities found in the satchel, but from early identification, tonight, he was that they are those stolen on the says that they are those stolen on the ferryboat. One theory of the Postoffice people here

One theory of the Postoffice people here is that he came on intending to make a deal with the persons owning the securities. Thomas F. Benson, who was released in New York today, on ball, on the charge of stealing some other pouches, is thought to be a confederate of Quigley. One took the Jewelry and the other the securities, in the officials' opinion.

the securities, in the officials' opinion.

Quigley said that he is 15 years old
and lives in New York, but that he beiongs in Ridgefield Park, N. J. He is
5 feet 11 inches and weighs about 180.

Windall said he met Quigley on the
train. He is 31 and said he came to

#### Senator Sproul and J. Howard Pew Behind Dela-The map shows the great increase of industrial activity in and around this city, especially with reference to shipbuilding and arms manufacture. Plants in operation before the war started are indicated by single rings; those double rings are new, in the course of construction, or contemplated. Below is a typical scene along the "Clyde of America." It is the launching of the George W. Paddleford at the Harlan & Hollingsworth yards in Wilmington. ware River Enterprise BIG BOOM FOR PORT

2) MEN YOURK

PENN SNIP

(5) AMY MAD

6 CHESTER SHIP

(7) NEW YARD

(3) QUIELEY SOCES (10) AM C SECO

(9) H & HOLLINGSHERTH

(II) VACUUM OU CO

(3) EDDYSTONE

APMS CO.

(15) OU PONT PLANT

**MILLIONS BACK** 

**NEW SHIPYARDS** 

**NEAR CHESTER** 

Impressive Facts About Greater Philadelphia

New shippard at Chester. Another under way at Glouces-

Both to aid in attempt to keep pace with recent enormous demand for ships built along Delaware, the "Clyde of America." New million-dollar plant of Gen-

eral Chemical Company across from Marcus Hook.

New plant of Vacuum Oil Com-pany scheduled for erection oppo-site Chester.

Growth of industrial activity along Delaware within twelve-month immense; barren stretches now either being built on or selected sites for proposed plants. Philadelphia and Delaware

River in hectic race to outrank Clyde as shipbuilding centre. This city outdistanced now, but har re-markable chance IF Present steady progress con-

A new shipbuilding plant designed to ships will soon be begun along the Delacompany which will undertake the erection of the plant is to be capitalized at \$7,000,000, and will\*be under the direction of State Senator William C. Sproul and J. Howard Pew, president of the Sun Com pany, independent producers of oil. Public announcement of the plans is expected

early next week. The company, which is to construct the new plant, will not be as large as some other shipbuilding concerns, but it will be a dot on the industrial map of the Philadelphia district. It typifies another step in the industrial awaking of Philadelphia

which is making the city worthy of its title as "The World's Greatest Workshop." The demand for ships built on the Delware has swamped shipbuilding firm: here. To keep pace, capacities were en-larged, and one new concern was put in operation last month. The demand connued; the output predicted would still fall hort of the requirements.

It was with a view of helping Philadel-phia grasp oportunities that the new shin-yard is being planned for Chester, another link in the chain that binds togethe the metropolitan district of Philadelphia. It was learned today that negotiations for the erection of the plant have been virtually completed. The number of slips on which the ships will be built; the num ber of men the plant will add to the enormous army that has grown along the banks of the Delaware, will be determined n the near future.

Instead of a shore, barren from business activities, from Philadelphia to Wilming-ton, with the exception of Chester, manu-facturing plants are springing up one after the other.

The General Chemical Company plans a \$1,000,000 plant on the Jersey across from Marcus Hook; the Vacus Company is preparing for a large ing on the Jersey side opposite the upper part of Chester. Actual work on both these plants will be started in the near future, according to authentic information. The Pennsylvania Shipbuilding Company. The Pennsylvania Shipbuilding Company, a \$3,000,000 corporation, has already let contracts for its new plant at Gloucester. Cramps' are shooting new buildings skyward as fast as efficient workmen can rush the job; Harlan and Hollingsworth has taken on a new lease on life since its acquisition by the Bethlehem Steel Company; the New York Shipbuilding Company is rushed with orders. All are busy. All are on a new business drive. train. He is 31 and said he came to Baltimore for work.

The men are held by the police pending an investigation.

CUMMINS LEADS ROOSEVELT IN MONTANA G. O. P. PRIMARY he Senator's Victory—Wilson Unopposed Hellena, Mont., April 22.—Scattering returns from yesterday's presidential primary, today indicate that Sanator albert B. Cummins has wun the State over Colonel Roosevelt.

Conglete returns are not expected for the contracts aggregating \$10,000,000.

The Chaster Shipbuilding Company has contracts aggregating \$10,000,000. Work lesing done by the others runs up to the candred million murk. Orders turned how hecaused lack of capacity cannot

#### LANDSLIDE WRECKS P. R. R. TRAIN

BROOKVILLE, Pa., April 22.—One man was killed and two seriously injured when a westbound freight train on the Allegheny Valley division of the Pennsylvania Railroad was wrecked today by crashing into a landslide that had blocked a cut five miles west of this city. The dead man is Merle Long, of East Brady, a brakeman on the train.

#### U. S. ASKS AUSTRIA FOR DATA ON IMPERATOR SINKING VIENNA, April 22.—It was announced today that the Austrian Government had received from the American Ambassador a request for further details of the

RUSH WORK ORDERED ON SHIPS AT CHARLESTOWN BOSTON, April 22.-Orders were received today at the Charlestown Navy

torpedoing of the Russian steamship Imperator, on which it is said there were

#### Yard from the Navy Department at Washington to have all ships now at this port in shape to go to sea by May 30.

PARLIAMENT SECRET SESSION TO DEBATE DRAFT LONDON, April 22.-At a meeting of the Privy Council at Windsor Castle, this afternoon, King George signed the Order in Council authorizing a secret session of Parliament on Tuesday to deal with the conscription issue.

## COLUMBUS TROLLEYMEN GET WAGE INCREASE

COLUMBUS, O., April 22.—An increase in wages to its 700 motormen and conductors is announced by the Columbus Railway, Power and Light Company, The maximum pay is increased from 27 to 29 cents an hour and the mini from 201/2 to 21 cents. The increase becomes effective April 28.

#### COURT UPHOLDS OUSTING OF CHELTENHAM CHIEF

An injunction sought by Police Chief Gideon S. Lever, of Cheltenham township, to restrain the Board of Township Commissioners from ousting him we refused today by the Montgomery County Court at Norristown, "The board that appointed had the power to discharge at its pleasure," ruled Judge Miller, who wrote the opinion. Lever contended that, in the absence of proven specific charges against him, he could not be deprived of office. He was asked to resign by March 21 "for neglect of duty, disobedience of orders and for the good of the

#### AEROPLANES BUSY ON BALKAN FRONT

PARIS, April 22.—Three more successful raids have been made on German ositions in the Balkans near the Greek border by French aeroplanes since Monday, according to a Havas dispatch from Salonica. Aeroplanes bombarded the German hangars at Nogotin, the supply station at Strumitsa and the German camps at Pareovica and Padagasi, all in Serbia.

#### PRINCE MIRKO IN VIENNA SANITARIUM

ROME, April 22.—The Spanish Ambassador at Vienna has informed Princess Natalie of Montenegro, who is here, that her husband, Prince Mirke, second son of King Nicholas, is now in a sanitarium in Vienna. The explanation given by the Spanish diplomat is that the Prince is to undergo a serious surgical operation.

#### DU PONT PLANS BIG CAMPAIGN TOUR

WASHINGTON, April 22 .- T. Coleman du Pont, candidate for the Republican mination for President, announced here last night that on May 3 he would leave his campaign headquarters at New York on a speechmaking trip across the continent to Seattle and San Francisco, stopping at all the principal cities. He will reach Chicago on his return a few days before the Republican Convention. Mr. du Pont is running on a "business methods ticket."

## CANADA WILL NOT MOLEST FOREIGN SAILORS

OTTAWA, Ont., April 22.-It is officially stated here that there is no founsation for the fear that the Canadian Government contemplates examining ships touching at Canadian lake ports, and the removal of sailor subjects of belligerent nations. At the marine department it was emphatically denied that any action of that nature was planned.

Charlemagne "ower, former Ambassador to Germany, following his return from Washington today declared there is very reason to believe the dispute with meet the rapidly growing demand for new | Germany will be settled without a serious break. "There was nothing in President Wilson's note," he said, "which would prove embarrassing for Germany to meet, ware River just north of Chester. The We must give Germany time to prepare an answer before jumping at con-

# 30 KILLED IN FRENCH MUNITION FACTORY BLAST

BORDEAUX, April 22.-An explosion in the powder branch of a grenade factory here resulted in the killing of 30 persons and injury to a number of others. Already 28 bodies have been taken out of the debris. A spark from the electrical machinery set off powder.

#### FIVE DROWN WHEN DUTCH SHIP IS SUNK BY MINE.

LONDON, April 22.-A Lloyd's dispatch from Ymuiden, Holland, says the Dutch steamship Lodewijk Van Nassau, 3397 vans, was sunk Thursday afternoon. She went down in six minutes. Five of he, crew were drowned. Thirty-six survivors have been landed at Ymuiden. An official Dutch statement says the sinking of the Lodewijk probably was que to a mine. None of the officers say any trace of a submarine, torpedo or nine. All the crew were Dutch subjects. The snip was on its way from Chili wit a cargo of saltpetre.

#### CLARENCE B. MOORE, EXPLORER, SAFE IN MEMPHIS

A party of Philadelphia explorers, who had been reported murdered in the mountains of Kentucky, have arrived safely at Memphis in the launch Goper, after finishing important explorations along southern streams. The expedit is headed by Clarence B. Moore, of Philadelphia. The scientists searched for Indian relics in mounds along the rivers. Mr. Moore and his assistants will return to Philadelphia next week.

### DUTCH IN WAR SOON, SOCIALIST PAPER PREDICTS

LONDON, April 22.-The Rotterdam correspondent of the Daily Mall cables that the crisis in Holland continues to cause great anxiety. The Socialist newspaper Volk, which at first protested against Dutch military measures, especially the stoppage of Easter holidays for the troops, now writes in a different vein saying: "After an interview between a Socialist leader and the Premier we held that these military precautions are very necessary. The people must support the Government and must recognize that Holland may be at war in eight days."

#### WILSON'S DAUGHTER AND HER BABY OFF FOR HOME

Mrs. Francis B. Sayre, daughter of President Wilson, and Miss Eleanor Axson Wilson Sayre, the President's youngest granddaughter, who was born four we ago in the Jefferson Hospital, left for their home in Williamstewn. Mass, today. Mr. Sayre arrived last night to accompany them home. Mother and daughter are in good health and the reason for remaining in the hospital until today, it was stated, was to prepare Mrs. Sayre for the long journey. President Wilson yesterday saw his youngest grandchild for the first time. With Mrs. Wilson, he arrived in the President's special car at 3:55 c'clock, and at 5:15 he was again on the train leaving for Washington.

#### ALLIES HOLD BACK RED CROSS GOODS FOR GERMANS

WASHINGTON, April 22.-American Red Cross headquarters anno last night that, because of mability to obtain permits from the Entente Allie for shipments of supplies of any kind to the central powers, it had be esary to request all relief organizations to refrain, until further notice. ading such supplies to the Brooklyn Terminal Warehouse for shipmant. La quantities of goods for Germany and Austria have been accumulating for musth and storage space now is exhausted. Apparently, 't is said, there is us mediate prospect of getting goods to their destination.

# GERMANY MAY TAX STATES OF EMPIRE

AMSTERDAM, April 23 -The Lokal Ansalger, of Bertin, publishes torview with Dr. von Lentze. Prussian Finance Minister, in which he fair-great financial difficulties, not only for the Garman empire, but for the indi-States of the empire. He bint: it will be necessary for the empire to leve taxes upon the States, notwithstanding the said that the German Co cas not provide for such measures. The prolongation of the war, Dr. ands, compele recognition of hard facts.